## Project 7

New Attempt

**Due** Nov 23 by 11:59pm

Points 100

Submitting a file upload

# **Graph Analysis using Hive**

## Description

The purpose of this project is to develop a simple graph analysis program using Apache Hive.

This project must be done individually. No copying is permitted. **Note: We will use a system for detecting software plagiarism, called Moss**<a href="http://theory.stanford.edu/~aiken/moss/">http://theory.stanford.edu/~aiken/moss/</a>), which is an automatic system for determining the similarity of programs. That is, your program will be compared with the programs of the other students in class as well as with the programs submitted in previous years. This program will find similarities even if you rename variables, move code, change code structure, etc.

Note that, if you use a Search Engine to find similar programs on the web, we will find these programs too. So don't do it because you will get caught and you will get an F in the course (this is cheating). Don't look for code to use for your project on the web or from other students (current or past). Just do your project alone using the help given in this project description and from your instructor and GTA only.

#### **Platform**

As in the previous projects, you will develop your program on SDSC Expanse.

### Setting up your Project

Login into Expanse and download and untar project7:

```
wget http://lambda.uta.edu/cse6331/project7.tgz
tar xfz project7.tgz
chmod -R g-wrx,o-wrx project7
```

Then, edit the file .bashrc in your Expanse home directory (note: it starts with a dot) using a text editor, such as nano .bashrc, and add the following lines at the end (cut-and-paste):

```
export SW=/expanse/lustre/projects/uot143/fegaras
export JAVA_HOME=$SW/java-se-8u41-ri
export HADOOP_HOME=$SW/hadoop-2.6.5
export HIVE_HOME=$SW/apache-hive-2.1.0-bin
```

Logout and login again to apply the changes. You need to create an empty metastore database first (this must be done only once):

```
cd
rm -rf metastore_db warehouse
$HIVE_HOME/bin/schematool -dbType derby -initSchema
```

Go to project7/example and look at the join.hgl example. You can run it in local mode using:

```
sbatch join.local.run
```

If your schema gets corrupted, remove metastore\_db and warehouse and recreate the database using the schematool.

### Optional: Use your laptop to develop your project

If you'd prefer, you may use your laptop to develop your program and then test it and run it on Expanse.

Hive can only work with java jdk 1.8 and hadoop-2.\*. Check your Java version with "java -version". If it is not 1.8.\*, use sudo apt install openjdk-8-jdk on windows WSL2 or Linux to install it. You also need to install hadoop-2.\*, Hive, and project7:

```
cd
wget https://downloads.apache.org/hive/stable-2/apache-hive-2.3.9-bin.tar.gz
tar xfz apache-hive-2.3.9-bin.tar.gz
wget https://mirror.nodesdirect.com/apache/hadoop/common/hadoop-2.10.1/hadoop-2.10.1.tar.gz
tar xfz hadoop-2.10.1.tar.gz
wget http://lambda.uta.edu/cse6331/project7.tgz
tar xfz project7.tgz
```

Then, edit the file .bashrc (note: it starts with a dot) using a text editor, such as nano .bashrc, and add the following lines at the end (cut-and-paste):

```
export HIVE_HOME=$HOME/apache-hive-2.3.9-bin
export HADOOP_HOME=$HOME/hadoop-2.10.1
export PATH=$HIVE_HOME/bin:$PATH
export HIVE_OPTS="--hiveconf mapreduce.framework.name=local --hiveconf fs.default.name=file://$HOME --hiveconf hive.metastore.warehouse.dir=file://$HO
ME/warehouse --hiveconf javax.jdo.option.ConnectionURL=jdbc:derby:;databaseName=/$HOME/metastore_db;create=true"
```

If you have changed Java, you also need to set JAVA\_HOME in .bashrc. For WSL2 or Linux for example, you use: export JAVA\_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/java-1.8.0-openjdk-amd64

Logout and login again to apply the changes. You also need to create an empty metastore database first (this must be done only once):

```
cd
rm -rf metastore_db warehouse
schematool -dbType derby -initSchema
```

Then, to evaluate Hive commands interactively, do:

hive

Go to project7/example and look at the join.hql example. You can run it in local mode (after you setup your PATH) using:

```
hive -f join.hql
```

To run your project in local mode, do:

```
hive -f graph.hql --hiveconf G=small-graph.txt
```

If your schema gets corrupted, remove metastore\_db and warehouse and recreate the database using the schematool.

## **Project Description**

You are asked to re-implement Project #6 (a simple graph algorithm) using Apache Hive. That is, your Hive program should calculate the number of incoming links for each graph vertex and should sort the nodes by the number of their incoming links in descending order, so that the first node is the one that has the most incoming links.

An empty graph.hql is provided as well as a script to run this code on Expanse. The input graphs are the same as in Project1. Note: you can access the input graph in Hive (which are passed as a parameter) as '\${hiveconf:G}'.

To run it in local mode over the two small matrices do:

```
sbatch graph.local.run
```

After you make sure that your program runs correctly in local mode (the output is the same as the solution), you run it in distributed mode using:

```
sbatch graph.distr.run
```

This will process the graph on the large dataset large-graph.txt. Your results should be similar to the results in the file large-solution.txt.

#### **Documentation**

You can learn more about Hive at:

- <u>Hive: Getting Started</u> (https://cwiki.apache.org/confluence/display/Hive/GettingStarted)
- Hive Tutorial (https://cwiki.apache.org/confluence/display/Hive/Tutorial)

#### What to Submit

Submit the zipped project7 directory, which must contain the files:

project7/graph.hql
project7/graph.local.out
project7/graph.distr.out