



FAST-NU PESHAWAR

## Linear Regression Example

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### 1 Introduction to Natural Language Processing

- What is NLP?
- Applications of NLP
- Basic text processing and manipulation

## 2 Text Preprocessing

- Tokenization
- Stemming and Lemmatization
- Stop Words Removal
- Text Normalization (Lowercasing, Removing Punctuation)

## 3 Text Representation

- Bag of Words (BoW)
- TF-IDF (Term Frequency-Inverse Document Frequency)
- Word Embeddings (Word2Vec, GloVe, FastText)
- Contextual Embeddings (ELMo, BERT, GPT)

## 4 NLP Tasks and Techniques

- **Classification Tasks:**
  - Sentiment Analysis
  - Text Classification
  - Spam Detection
- **Sequence Labeling:**
  - Part-of-Speech (POS) Tagging
  - Named Entity Recognition (NER)
- **Language Modeling:**
  - n-grams
  - Neural Language Models
- **Parsing:**
  - Syntax Parsing
  - Dependency Parsing

## 5 Advanced NLP Techniques

- **Sequence-to-Sequence Models:**

- Machine Translation
- Text Summarization
- Chatbots and Conversational AI

- **Attention Mechanisms:**

- Self-Attention
- Transformer Model Architecture

- **Pre-trained Models:**

- Fine-tuning BERT
- GPT-2/GPT-3 for text generation
- T5 for text-to-text tasks

## 6 Deep Learning for NLP

- **Recurrent Neural Networks (RNNs):**

- Vanilla RNNs
- Long Short-Term Memory (LSTM) Networks
- Gated Recurrent Units (GRUs)

- **Transformers:**

- Understanding the Transformer architecture
- Applications of Transformers in NLP

- **Attention Models:**

- Scaled Dot-Product Attention
- Multi-Head Attention

## **7 Evaluation and Optimization**

- Evaluation Metrics (Accuracy, Precision, Recall, F1 Score, BLEU, ROUGE)
- Hyperparameter Tuning
- Model Optimization Techniques

## **8 Practical Applications and Projects**

- **Projects:**
  - Building a Sentiment Analysis Model
  - Developing a Chatbot
  - Creating a Text Summarizer
  - Implementing Machine Translation
- **Case Studies:**
  - Analyzing real-world NLP applications
  - Exploring case studies in healthcare, finance, and social media

## **9 Ethics and Fairness in NLP**

- Bias in NLP models
- Fairness and ethical considerations
- Privacy and data protection

## **10 NLP Research and Trends**

- Current research topics in NLP
- Future directions and trends
- Staying updated with the latest advancements

## 11 Tools and Libraries

- **NLP Libraries:**
  - NLTK
  - SpaCy
  - TextBlob
- **Deep Learning Frameworks:**
  - TensorFlow
  - PyTorch
  - Hugging Face Transformers

## 12 Capstone Project

- Implementing a comprehensive project combining various NLP techniques
- End-to-end application development
- Presentation and documentation of the project