```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import random
import tensorflow as tf
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
#from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score

from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Flatten, Conv2D, Dense, MaxPooling2D
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import SGD
from tensorflow.keras.utils import to_categorical
from tensorflow.keras.datasets import mnist
```

```
(X_train, y_train), (X_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()
```

```
    Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/tf-keras-dataset
    11490434/11490434 [==============================] - 0s 0us/step
```

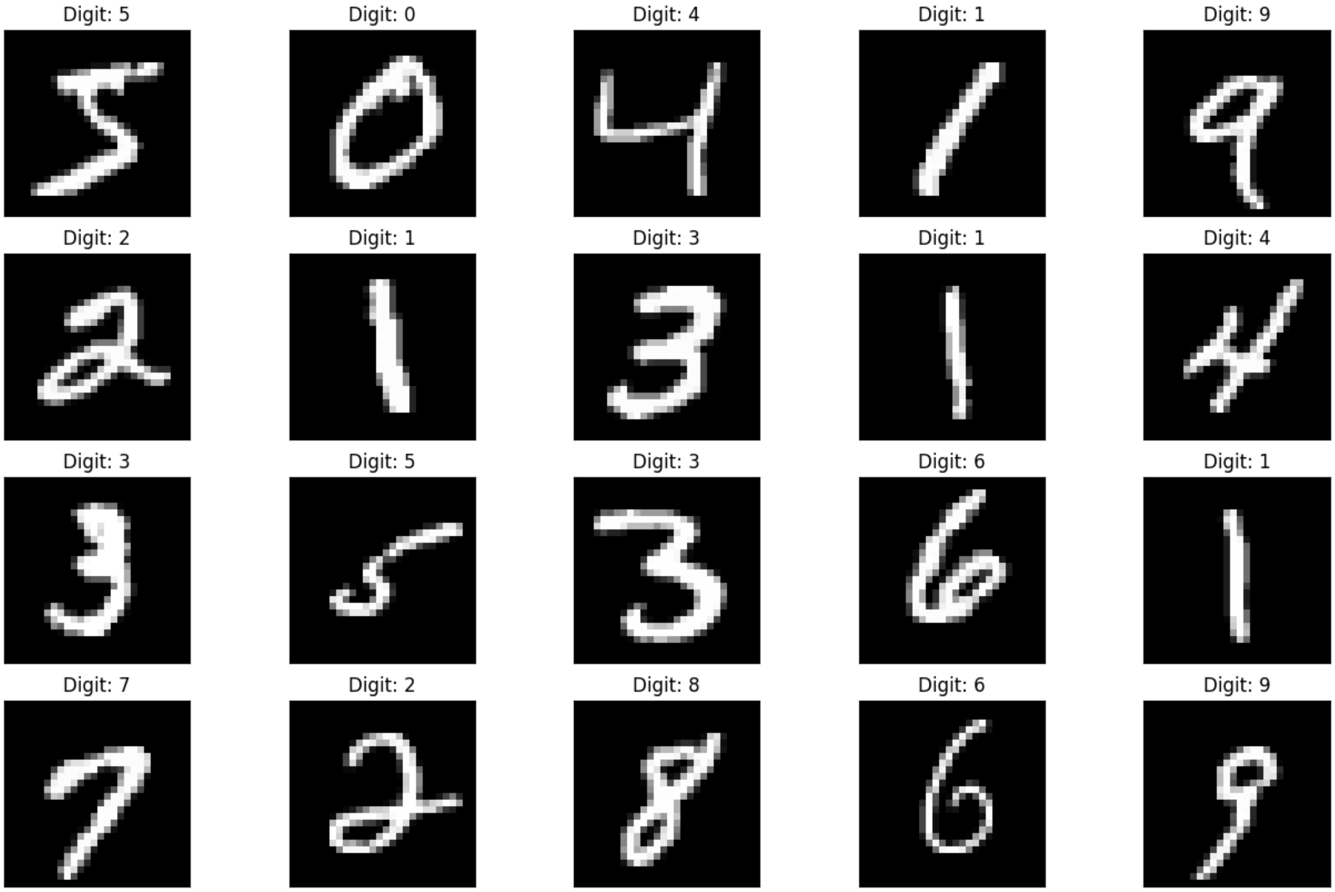
```
print(X_train.shape)
```

```
    (60000, 28, 28)
```

```
X_train = (X_train - 0.0) / (255.0 - 0.0)
X_test = (X_test - 0.0) / (255.0 - 0.0)
X_train[0].min(), X_train[0].max()
```

```
    (0.0, 1.0)
```

```
def plot_digit(image, digit, plt, i):
    plt.subplot(4, 5, i + 1)
    plt.imshow(image, cmap=plt.get_cmap('gray'))
    plt.title(f"Digit: {digit}")
    plt.xticks([])
    plt.yticks([])
plt.figure(figsize=(16, 10))
for i in range(20):
    plot_digit(X_train[i], y_train[i], plt, i)
plt.show()
```



```
X_train = X_train.reshape((X_train.shape + (1,)))
X_test = X_test.reshape((X_test.shape + (1,)))
```

```
y_train[0:20]
```

```
    array([5, 0, 4, 1, 9, 2, 1, 3, 1, 4, 3, 5, 3, 6, 1, 7, 2, 8, 6, 9],
          dtype=uint8)
```

```
model = Sequential([
    Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation="relu", input_shape=(28, 28, 1)),
    MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),
    Flatten(),
    Dense(100, activation="relu"),
    Dense(10, activation="softmax")
])


optimizer = SGD(learning_rate=0.01, momentum=0.9)
model.compile(
    optimizer=optimizer,
    loss="sparse_categorical_crossentropy",
    metrics=["accuracy"]
)
model.summary()
```

```
Model: "sequential"
_________________________________________________________________
 Layer (type)                Output Shape              Param #   
=================================================================
 conv2d (Conv2D)             (None, 26, 26, 32)        320       
                                                                 
 max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2  (None, 13, 13, 32)        0         
 D)                                                              
                                                                 
 flatten (Flatten)           (None, 5408)              0         
                                                                 
 dense (Dense)               (None, 100)               540900    
                                                                 
 dense_1 (Dense)             (None, 10)                1010      
                                                                 
=================================================================
Total params: 542230 (2.07 MB)
Trainable params: 542230 (2.07 MB)
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 Byte)
_________________________________________________________________
```

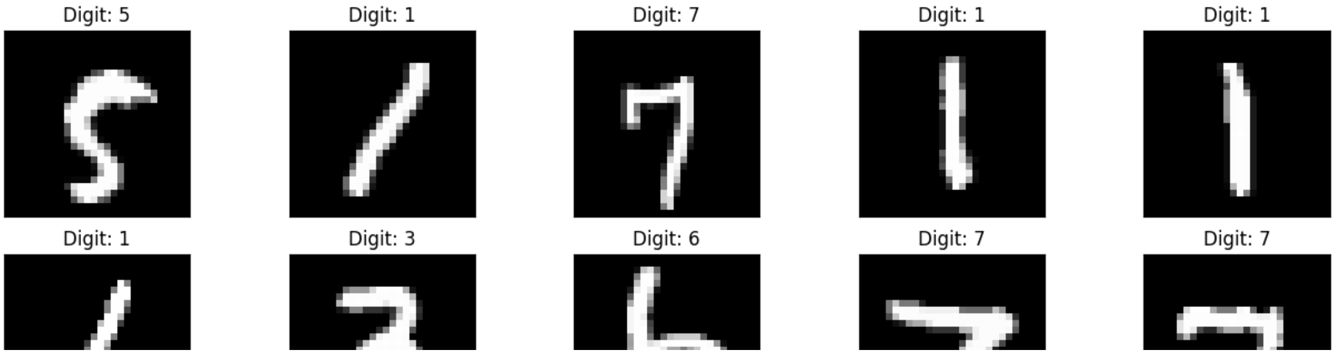
```
model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=10, batch_size=32)
```

```
Epoch 1/10
1875/1875 [==============================] - 33s 17ms/step - loss: 0.2407 - accu
Epoch 2/10
1875/1875 [==============================] - 53s 28ms/step - loss: 0.0790 - accu
Epoch 3/10
1875/1875 [==============================] - 36s 19ms/step - loss: 0.0482 - accu
Epoch 4/10
1875/1875 [==============================] - 34s 18ms/step - loss: 0.0356 - accu
Epoch 5/10
1875/1875 [==============================] - 34s 18ms/step - loss: 0.0250 - accu
Epoch 6/10
1875/1875 [==============================] - 37s 20ms/step - loss: 0.0187 - accu
Epoch 7/10
1875/1875 [==============================] - 36s 19ms/step - loss: 0.0136 - accu
Epoch 8/10
1875/1875 [==============================] - 33s 18ms/step - loss: 0.0107 - accu
Epoch 9/10
1875/1875 [==============================] - 33s 18ms/step - loss: 0.0075 - accu
Epoch 10/10
```

```
1875/1875 [==============================] - 35s 19ms/step - loss: 0.0056 - accu
<keras.src.callbacks.History at 0x7e845b9a8bb0>
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(16, 10))
for i in range(20):
    image = random.choice(X_test).squeeze()
    digit = np.argmax(model.predict(image.reshape((1, 28, 28, 1)))[0], axis=-1)
    plot_digit(image, digit, plt, i)
plt.show()
```

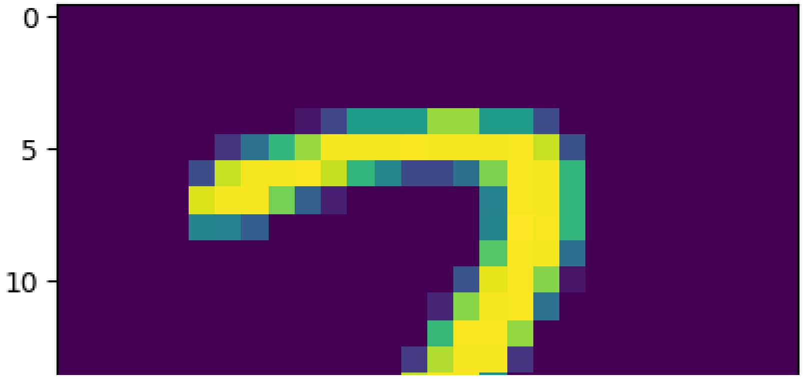
```
1/1 [==============================] - 0s 99ms/step
1/1 [==============================] - 0s 27ms/step
1/1 [==============================] - 0s 25ms/step
1/1 [==============================] - 0s 22ms/step
1/1 [==============================] - 0s 24ms/step
1/1 [==============================] - 0s 24ms/step
1/1 [==============================] - 0s 26ms/step
1/1 [==============================] - 0s 23ms/step
1/1 [==============================] - 0s 25ms/step
1/1 [==============================] - 0s 22ms/step
1/1 [==============================] - 0s 28ms/step
1/1 [==============================] - 0s 22ms/step
1/1 [==============================] - 0s 22ms/step
1/1 [==============================] - 0s 22ms/step
1/1 [==============================] - 0s 26ms/step
1/1 [==============================] - 0s 35ms/step
1/1 [==============================] - 0s 26ms/step
1/1 [==============================] - 0s 25ms/step
1/1 [==============================] - 0s 28ms/step
1/1 [==============================] - 0s 23ms/step
```



```
predictions = np.argmax(model.predict(X_test), axis=-1)
accuracy_score(y_test, predictions)
```

```
313/313 [==============================] - 2s 6ms/step
0.9878
```

```
n=random.randint(0,9999)
plt.imshow(X_test[n])
plt.show()
```



```
predicted_value=model.predict(X_test)
print("Handwritten number in the image is= %d" %np.argmax(predicted_value[n]))
```

```
313/313 [==============================] - 4s 11ms/step
Handwritten number in the image is= 2
```

```
score = model.evaluate(X_test, y_test, verbose=0)
print('Test loss:', score[0]) #Test loss: 0.0296396646054
print('Test accuracy:', score[1])

#The implemented CNN model is giving Loss=0.04624301567673683  and
#accuracy: 0.9872000217437744 for test mnist dataset
```

```
Test loss: 0.04297835752367973
Test accuracy: 0.9878000020980835
```