

## Prac5

```
import numpy as np
from matplotlib.pyplot import randn
from math import exp

def sigmoid(x):
    return 1/(1+np.exp(-x))

def sigmoid_derivative(x):
    return x * (1-x)

class NeuralNetwork:
    def __init__(self, layerSizes):
        self.weights=[]
        self.layerSizes=layerSizes
        for i in range(1,len(layerSizes)):
            self.weights.append(np.random.randn(layerSizes[i-1],layerSizes[i]))

    def forward_propagation(self,inputData):
        self.activations=[inputData]
        self.zValues=[]
        for i in range(len(self.layerSizes)-1):
            z=np.dot(self.activations[i],self.weights[i])
            self.zValues.append(z)
            activation=sigmoid(z)
            self.activations.append(activation)
        return self.activations[-1]

    def backward_propagation(self,inputData,targetOutput,learningRate):
        output=self.forward_propagation(inputData)
        error=targetOutput-output
        delta=error*sigmoid_derivative(output)

        for i in range(len(layerSizes)-2,-1,-1):
            gradient=np.dot(self.activations[i].T,delta)
            self.weights[i]+=learningRate*gradient
            error=np.dot(delta,self.weights[i].T)
            delta=error*sigmoid_derivative(self.activations[i])

    def train(self,inputData,targetOutput,epochs,learningRate):
        for _ in range(epochs):
            self.backward_propagation(inputData,targetOutput,learningRate)
        return self.forward_propagation(inputData)

X=np.array([[0,0],[0,1],[1,0],[1,1]])
y=np.array([[0],[1],[1],[0]])

layerSizes=[2,4,1]

nn=NeuralNetwork(layerSizes)
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output=nn.train(X,y,10000,0.1)
print("Output after training\n")
print(output)
```