

CSA1447-COMPILER DESIGN FOR SYNTAX SMITH

PROGRAM 22-29

EXP-22

PROGRAM:

```
%{  
  
#include <stdio.h>  
  
int comment_count = 0;  
  
FILE *output;  
  
%}  
  
%%  
  
"//".* { comment_count++; } /* Single-line comment */  
"/\"*(.|\\n)*?"\"/*/*\" { comment_count++; } /* Multi-line comment */  
  
. { fputc(yytext[0], output); } /* Copy other content */  
  
%%  
  
int main() {  
    FILE *input = fopen("input.c", "r"); // Open input file  
    output = fopen("output.c", "w"); // Open output file to write modified content  
  
    if (!input || !output) {  
        printf("Error opening file.\\n");  
        return 1;  
    }  
}
```

```
}
```

```
yyin = input;
```

```
yylex(); // Process input file
```

```
printf("Total comment lines removed: %d\n", comment_count);
```

```
fclose(input);
```

```
fclose(output);
```

```
return 0;
```

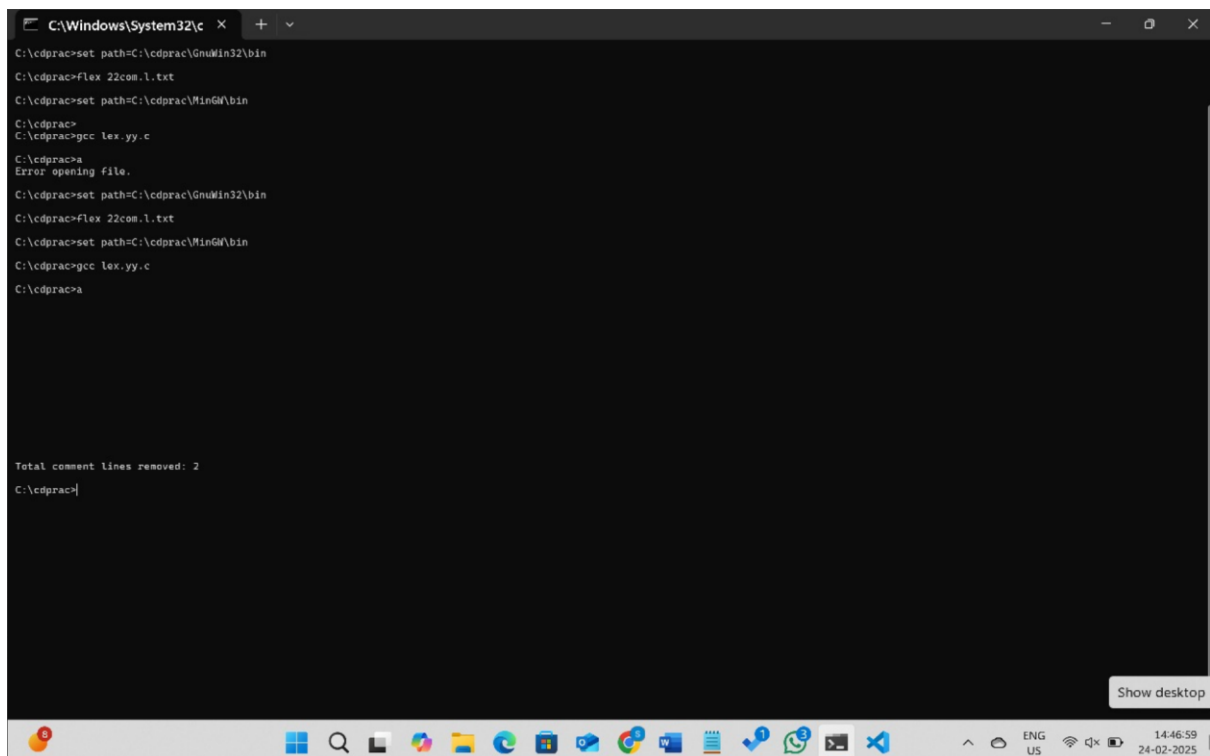
```
}
```

```
int yywrap() {
```

```
    return 1;
```

```
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
C:\cdprac>set path=C:\cdprac\GnuMin32\bin
C:\cdprac>flex 22com.l.txt
C:\cdprac>set path=C:\cdprac\MinGW\bin
C:\cdprac>gcc lex.yy.c
C:\cdprac>a
Error opening file.
C:\cdprac>set path=C:\cdprac\GnuMin32\bin
C:\cdprac>flex 22com.l.txt
C:\cdprac>set path=C:\cdprac\MinGW\bin
C:\cdprac>gcc lex.yy.c
C:\cdprac>a

Total comment lines removed: 2
C:\cdprac>
```

EXP-23

PROGRAM:

```
%{  
#include <stdio.h>  
%}  
  
%%  
  
[A-Z]+ { printf("Capital Word: %s\n", yytext); } /* Matches capital words */  
.|\\n { /* Ignore other characters */ }  
  
%%  
  
int main() {  
    printf("Enter the input text:\n");  
    yylex();  
    return 0;  
}  
  
int yywrap() {  
    return 1;  
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.3194]
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C:\cdprac>set path=C:\cdprac\GnuWin32\bin
C:\cdprac>flex 23cw.l.txt
C:\cdprac>set path=C:\cdprac\MinGW\bin
C:\cdprac>gcc lex.yy.c
C:\cdprac>a
Enter the input text:
^Z

C:\cdprac>a.exe
Enter the input text:
HELLO world THIS is A TEST
Capital Word: HELLO
Capital Word: THIS
Capital Word: A
Capital Word: TEST
```

Exp-24

PROGRAM:

```
%{
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
%}
```

```
%%
```

```
[a-zA-Z0-9._%+-]+@[a-zA-Z0-9.-]+\.[a-zA-Z]{2,} { printf("Valid email: %s\n", yytext); }
```

```
[^ \t\n]+ { printf("Invalid email: %s\n", yytext); }
```

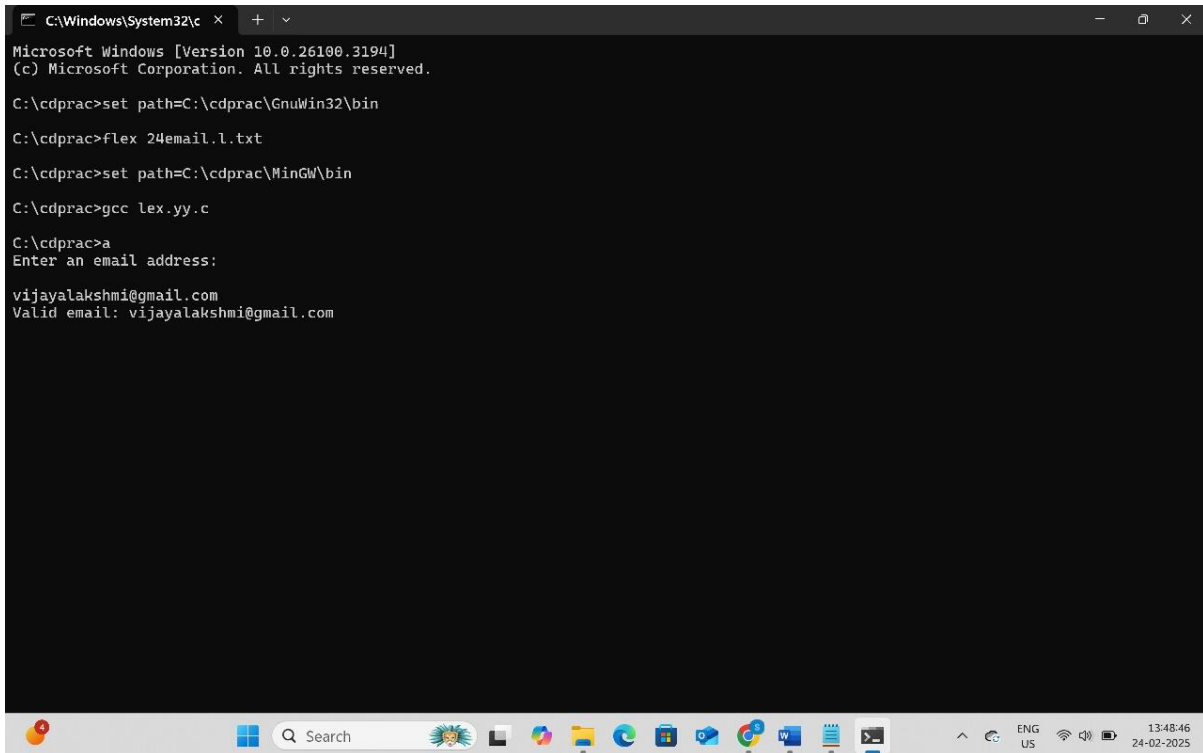
```
[ \t\n] ; /* Ignore whitespace */
```

```
%%
```

```
int main() {
```

```
printf("Enter an email address: \n");  
  
yylex();  
  
return 0;  
  
}  
  
int yywrap() {  
  
    return 1;  
  
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe  
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.3194]  
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.  
  
C:\cdprac>set path=C:\cdprac\GnuWin32\bin  
C:\cdprac>flex 24email.1.txt  
C:\cdprac>set path=C:\cdprac\MinGW\bin  
C:\cdprac>gcc lex.yy.c  
C:\cdprac>a  
Enter an email address:  
vijayalakshmi@gmail.com  
Valid email: vijayalakshmi@gmail.com
```

EXP-25

PROGRAM:

```
%{  
  
#include <stdio.h>  
  
%}
```

%%

```
abc  { printf("ABC"); } /* Replace "abc" with "ABC" */
```

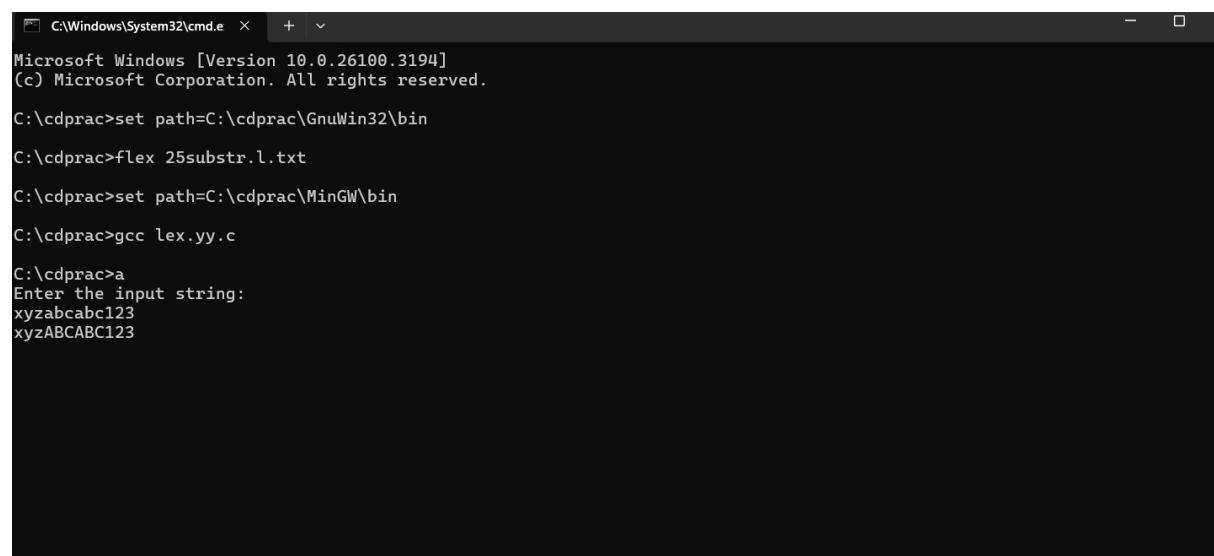
```
.\n  { printf("%s", yytext); } /* Print other characters as they are */
```

%%

```
int main() {  
    printf("Enter the input string:\n");  
    yylex();  
    return 0;  
}
```

```
int yywrap() {  
    return 1;  
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e  x + v  
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.3194]  
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.  
  
C:\cdprac>set path=C:\cdprac\GnuWin32\bin  
C:\cdprac>flex 25substr.l.txt  
C:\cdprac>set path=C:\cdprac\MinGW\bin  
C:\cdprac>gcc lex.yy.c  
C:\cdprac>a  
Enter the input string:  
xyzabcabc123  
xyzABCABC123
```

EXP-26

PROGRAM:

```
%{  
#include <stdio.h>  
%}  
  
%%  
  
[789][0-9]{9} { printf("Valid Mobile Number: %s\n", yytext); } /* Matches valid mobile  
numbers */  
[0-9]+      { printf("Invalid Mobile Number: %s\n", yytext); } /* Catches invalid numbers */  
.|\\n      { /* Ignore other characters */ }  
  
%%  
  
int main() {  
    printf("Enter mobile numbers (separated by space or new lines):\n");  
    yylex();  
    return 0;  
}  
  
int yywrap() {  
    return 1;  
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e  X + v
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.3194]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\cdprac>set path=C:\cdprac\GnuWin32\bin

C:\cdprac>flex 26mv.l.txt

C:\cdprac>set path=C:\cdprac\MinGW\bin

C:\cdprac>gcc lex.yy.c

C:\cdprac>a
Enter mobile numbers (separated by space or new lines):
9876543210 1234567890 8123456789 7890456123 5678901234
Valid Mobile Number: 9876543210
Invalid Mobile Number: 1234567890
Valid Mobile Number: 8123456789
Valid Mobile Number: 7890456123
Invalid Mobile Number: 5678901234
```

EXP-27

PROGRAM:

```
%{ #include <stdio.h> %}
```

```
%%
```

```
"#include" { printf("Preprocessor Directive: %s\n", yytext); } "int"|"void" { printf("Keyword:
%s\n", yytext); } [a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z0-9_]* { printf("Identifier: %s\n", yytext); } [0-9]+ {
printf("Number: %s\n", yytext); } "=" { printf("Assignment Operator: %s\n", yytext); } "," {
printf("Comma\n"); } ";" { printf("Semicolon\n"); } "(" | ")" { printf("Parenthesis: %s\n",
yytext); } "{" | "}" { printf("Brace: %s\n", yytext); } .|\n { /* Ignore other characters */ }
```

```
%%
```

```
int main() { printf("Lexical Analysis Output:\n"); yylex(); return 0; }
```

```
int yywrap() { return 1; }
```

Op:


```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.3194]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
```

```
C:\cdprac>set path=C:\cdprac\GnuWin32\bin
```

```
C:\cdprac>flex 27lexa.l.txt
```

```
C:\cdprac>set path=C:\cdprac\MinGW\bin
```

```
C:\cdprac>gcc lex.yy.c
```

```
C:\cdprac>a
```

```
Lexical Analysis Output:
```

```
a
```

```
Identifier: a
```

```
=
```

```
Assignment Operator: =
```

```
*
```

```
b
```

```
Identifier: b
```

Exp-28:

```
%{ #include <stdio.h> int vowels = 0, consonants = 0; %}
```

```
%%
```

```
[AEIOUaeiou] { vowels++; } [a-zA-Z] { consonants++; } .|\n { /* Ignore other characters like spaces, digits, and punctuation */ }
```

```
%%
```

```
int main() { printf("Enter a sentence:\n"); yylex(); // Start lexical analysis printf("Number of vowels: %d\n", vowels); printf("Number of consonants: %d\n", consonants); return 0; }
```

```
int yywrap() { return 1; }
```

Op:

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.3194]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\cdprac>set path=C:\cdprac\GnuWin32\bin

C:\cdprac>flex 28vow.l.txt

C:\cdprac>set path=C:\cdprac\MinGW\bin

C:\cdprac>gcc lex.yy.c

C:\cdprac>a
Enter a sentence:
hello this compiler design practical session
```

EXP-29

PROGRAM:

```
%{

#include <stdio.h>

#include <string.h>


// List of C keywords
char *keywords[] = {
    "auto", "break", "case", "char", "const", "continue", "default", "do",
    "double", "else", "enum", "extern", "float", "for", "goto", "if",
    "inline", "int", "long", "register", "restrict", "return", "short",
    "signed", "sizeof", "static", "struct", "switch", "typedef", "union",
    "unsigned", "void", "volatile", "while"
};


int is_keyword(char *word) {
    for (int i = 0; i < 32; i++) {
        if (strcmp(word, keywords[i]) == 0)
            return 1;
    }
}
```

```

    }

    return 0;
}

%}

%%

[a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z0-9_]* {
    if (is_keyword(yytext))
        printf("Keyword: %s\n", yytext);
    else
        printf("Identifier: %s\n", yytext);
}

[ \t\n] ; // Ignore spaces, tabs, and newlines
.      ; // Ignore other characters

%%

int main() {
    printf("Enter the input code:\n");
    yylex();
    return 0;
}

int yywrap() {
    return 1;
}

```

OUTPUT:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.3194]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\cdprac>set path=C:\cdprac\GnuWin32\bin
C:\cdprac>flex 29key.l.txt
C:\cdprac>set path=C:\cdprac\MinGW\bin
C:\cdprac>
C:\cdprac>gcc lex.yy.c
C:\cdprac>a
Enter the input code:
int num;
Keyword: int
Identifier: num
float value;
Keyword: float
Identifier: value
return 0;
Keyword: return
|
```