

Assignment 10

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Question 1

Evaluate the double integral $\iint_D xy^2 dA$ Where D is enclosed by $x = 0$ and $x = \sqrt{1 - y^2}$

Solution

Intersection: $0 = \sqrt{1 - y^2} \implies y = \pm 1$

Type II region:

$$D = \{(x, y) \mid -1 \leq y \leq 1, \quad 0 \leq x \leq \sqrt{1 - y^2}\}$$

Thus,

$$\begin{aligned}
\iint_D xy^2 \, dA &= \int_{-1}^1 \int_0^{\sqrt{1-y^2}} (xy^2) \, dx \, dy \\
&= y^2 \int_{-1}^1 \left[\frac{x^2}{2} \right]_{x=0}^{x=\sqrt{1-y^2}} dy \\
&= \int_{-1}^1 \left(\frac{(1-y^2) \cdot y^2}{2} \right) dy \\
&= \frac{1}{2} \int_{-1}^1 -y^4 + y^2 \, dy \\
&= \frac{1}{2} \left(- \int_{-1}^1 y^4 \, dy + \int_{-1}^1 y^2 \, dy \right) \\
&= \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{-2}{5} + \frac{2}{3} \right) \\
&= \frac{2}{15}
\end{aligned}$$

Question 2

Set up the integral of the function $f(x, y, z) = x + y + z$ over the region \mathbb{R}^3 bounded by $x + 3y + z = 2$, $x = 3y$, $x = 0$, $z = 0$

Solution

Determine the limits of integration for each variable

From the equation $x = 3y$ we can focus on the region where $x \geq 0$

Next we need to find the limits for y and z at a given value of x we can rearrange the equation $x + 3y + z = 2$ to get $z = 2 - x - 3y$. Therefore, the limits for y and z are $0 \leq y \leq \frac{1}{3}$ and $0 \leq z \leq 2 - x - 3y$ respectively.

Finally we integrate $f(x, y, z) = x + y + z$ over the region \mathbb{R}^3 as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} V &= \int_{\mathbb{R}^3} f(x, y, z) \, dV \\ &= \int_{x=0}^{x=3} \int_{y=0}^{y=\frac{1}{3}x} \int_{z=0}^{z=2-x-3y} (x + y + z) \, dz \, dy \, dx \end{aligned}$$