# Lab 7 Write-Up

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# Task 1

### What kind of protocol is used when performing a ping command?

Ping protocol utilizes the Internet Control Message Protocol(ICMP)

### What information is transferred in this protocol?

It sends operational data and error messages to indicate success or failure when attempting to communicate with another IP address. This makes it generally reserved for control and diagnostics of IP operations. In the context of the trace, the client is consistently requesting the destination address which in turn sends replies after the request.

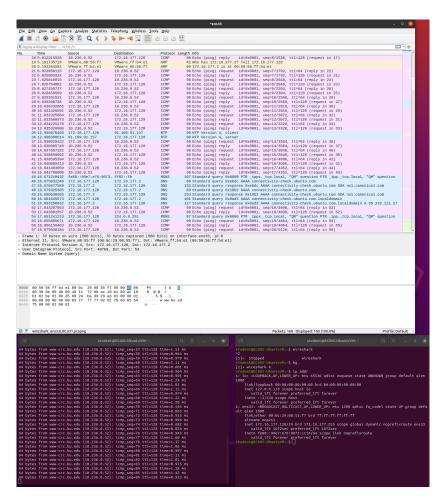


Figure 1: Picture of trace for task 1

# Task 2

**Specify the destination IP address** 142.250.80.4

**Specify the destination MAC address** 172.16.177.2

Specify the Internet Protocol version

IPV4 (Version-4)

Specify the Source and Destination Port

38124 is source and destination is 80

Specify the version of wget

GNU Wget 1.20.3 built on linux-gnu

Specify the TCP Flags

SYN, ACK, PSH and FIN

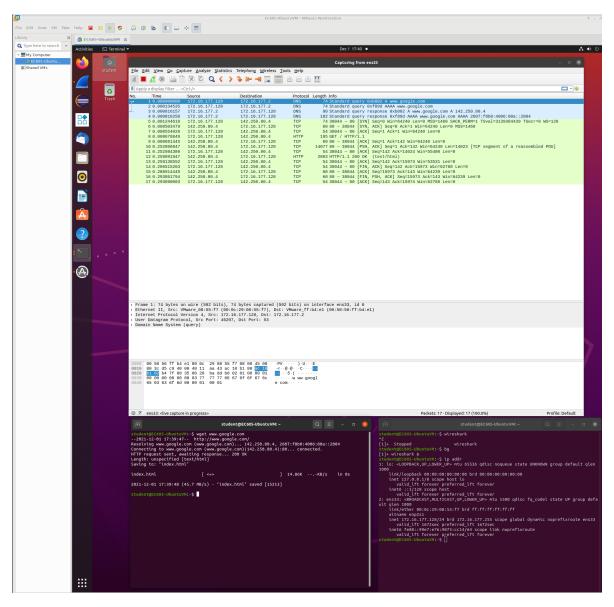


Figure 2: Picture of trace for task 2

### Task 3

#### **DNS**

Domain Name System, as the name implies, is used to identify computers or networking capable devices.

#### TCP

Transmission Control Protocol is used to ensure transmission of packets reliably and with low overhead.

#### TLSv1.2

Transport Layer Security is used to provide privacy and data integrity between the communicating parties.

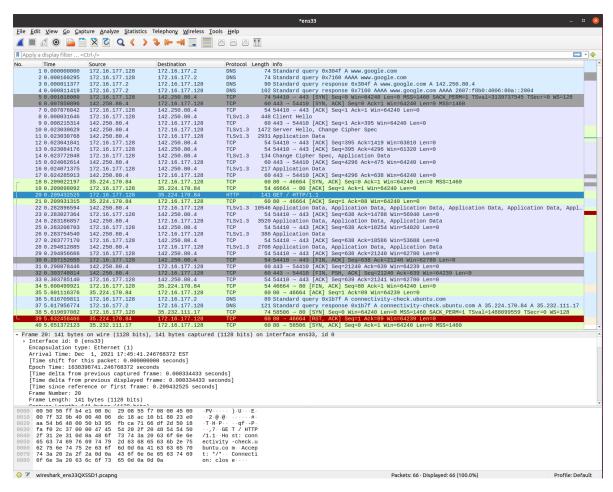


Figure 3: Picture of trace for task 3

#### Task 4

List as much information you can about the trace, including... Which IP addresses are in the trace? 74.125.29.189

192.168.1.17 216.58.219.238 128.197.26.34

Which IP is the client? 192.168.1.17

What domains are being accessed? GOOGLE

(RIVATE-ADDRESS-CBLK-RFC1918-IANA-RESERVED) Private address belonging to IANA GOOGLE (BU-NET) Boston University



Figure 4: Image extracted from task 4 trace