



TEAM NAME: TEAM V7 TEAM MEMBERS:

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PROBLEM STATEMENT

- ·Hospitals relying on manual processes face:
- •Time-consuming patient registration and appointment scheduling.
- •Frequent data entry errors and mismanagement of records.
- ·Limited transparency in tracking doctor availability and appointment status.
- ·Security vulnerabilities in handling sensitive patient data.
- ·A digital, role-based platform is needed to ensure efficiency, security, and accuracy.





SOLUTION



- ·A web-based Hospital Management System developed with the latest MERN-inspired technologies.
- ·Enables:
- ·Patients to self-register, manage profiles, and book appointments.
- •Doctors to view and respond to appointment requests.
- ·Admins to perform full CRUD operations for patients, doctors, and appointments.
- ·Features secure JWT authentication, real-time updates, and a seamless user experience.







INTRODUCTION

•The Hospital Management System (HMS) is a web-based platform designed to digitize and simplify hospital operations.

·It provides a secure, role-based environment for patients, doctors, and administrators to manage healthcare interactions efficiently.

•The system aims to reduce manual processes, minimize errors, and improve the overall patient experience.





KEYFEATURES

Patients

- ·Self-register securely and create personal profiles.
- ·Book, reschedule, or cancel appointments in real time.
- •Track appointment status with live updates.

Doctors

- Admin-created accounts ensure secure onboarding.
 View scheduled appointments and patient details.
- ·Accept or reject appointment requests.

Administrators

- •Full CRUD operations for managing patients and doctors.
- •Monitor and delete appointments when necessary.
- ·Maintain system security and data integrity.





SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE

Frontend (Client)

- Tech: React + Vite + Bootstrap
- Role: User interface for Admin, Doctor, Patient.
- Handles login/register, role-based dashboards, and API calls via Axios.

Backend (Server)

- Tech: Node.js + Express
- Role: REST API with JWT authentication & role-based access.
- Handles CRUD for users, profiles, and appointments.

Database

- Tech: MySQL with Prisma ORM
- Role: Stores users, profiles, and appointment data with migrations.

Security

• JWT for sessions, bcrypt for password hashing, strict role-based permissions.

Deployment

• Dev: Local Node & Vite servers.







TECHNOLOGY STACK

Frontend

- React (with Vite) → Fast, modern frontend framework.
- Bootstrap 5 → UI styling and responsive design.
- Axios → For making API requests to the backend.
- NPM → Dependency management.







TECHNOLOGY STACK

Backend

- Node.js → JavaScript runtime environment.
- Express.js → Backend web framework for APIs.
- JWT (JSON Web Token) → Authentication & role-based access control.
- bcrypt.js → Password hashing and security.
- Prisma ORM → Database ORM (Object Relational Mapper).
- MySQL → Relational Database for storing patients, doctors, users, appointments.

Other Tools

- ESLint → Code linting and quality check.
- Vite → Fast development build tool for frontend.
- GitHub → Version control and project hosting.



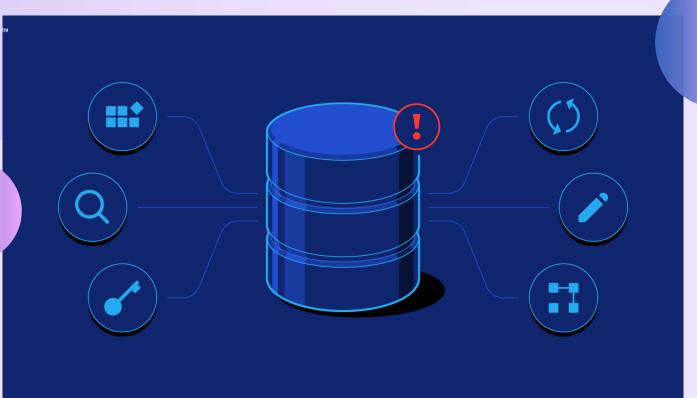




DATABASEDESIGN

- ·Users Table: Stores patient and doctor credentials with roles.
- ·Appointments Table: Maintains appointment details (patient, doctor, status, time).
- ·Relationships:
- One-to-many mapping between Doctors and Appointments.
- ·Foreign keys ensure data consistency and easy queries.

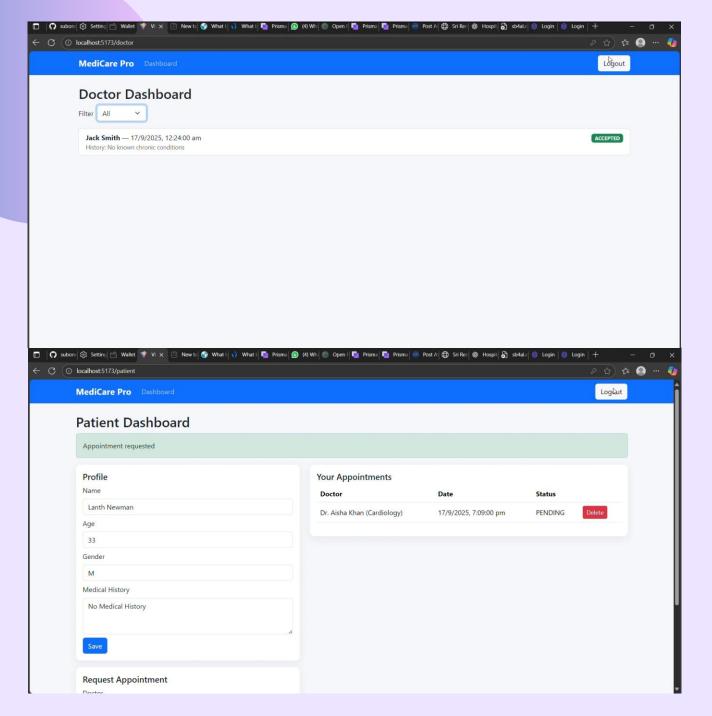


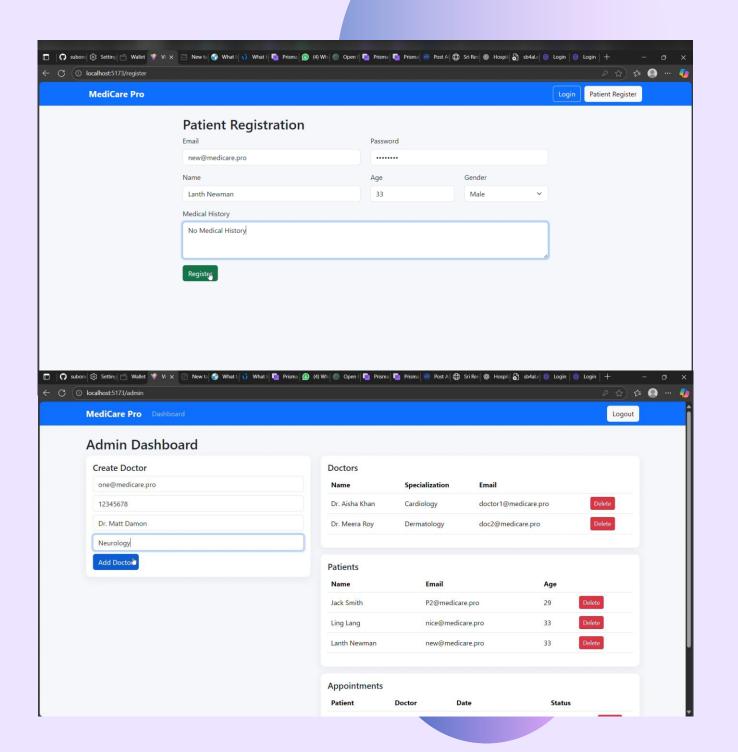






SCREENSHOTS











CHALLENGES & SOLUTIONS

- Challenge 1: Role-Based
 Access Challenge:
 Restricting Admin,
 Doctor, and Patient
 permissions.
 - Solution: Used JWT + middleware to verify roles before route access.

- Challenge 2: Frontend-Backend Separation Challenge: Deployment confusion from separate folders.
 - Solution: Managed with two package.json files and clear .env setup.

- Challenge 3: Password
 Security Challenge:
 Secure password
 storage.
 - Solution: bcrypt.js hashing with secure login verification.







FUTURE ENHANCEMENTS

- •Payment Gateway Integration: Online payments for consultations.
- ·Automated Notifications: SMS/email alerts for appointment reminders.
- ·Analytics Dashboard: Hospital performance and patient trend reporting.
- •Telemedicine Features: Virtual consultations and video calls.





CONCLUSION

- Developing this Hospital Management System gave hands-on experience in building a full-stack web app with RBAC, JWT+bcrypt authentication, and clear frontend-backend separation.
- Overcoming challenges like role permissions, database relations, and integration improved our problem-solving and structuring skills.
- Future scope includes real-time notifications, medical history tracking, and cloud deployment, making it a strong foundation for healthcare solutions.







