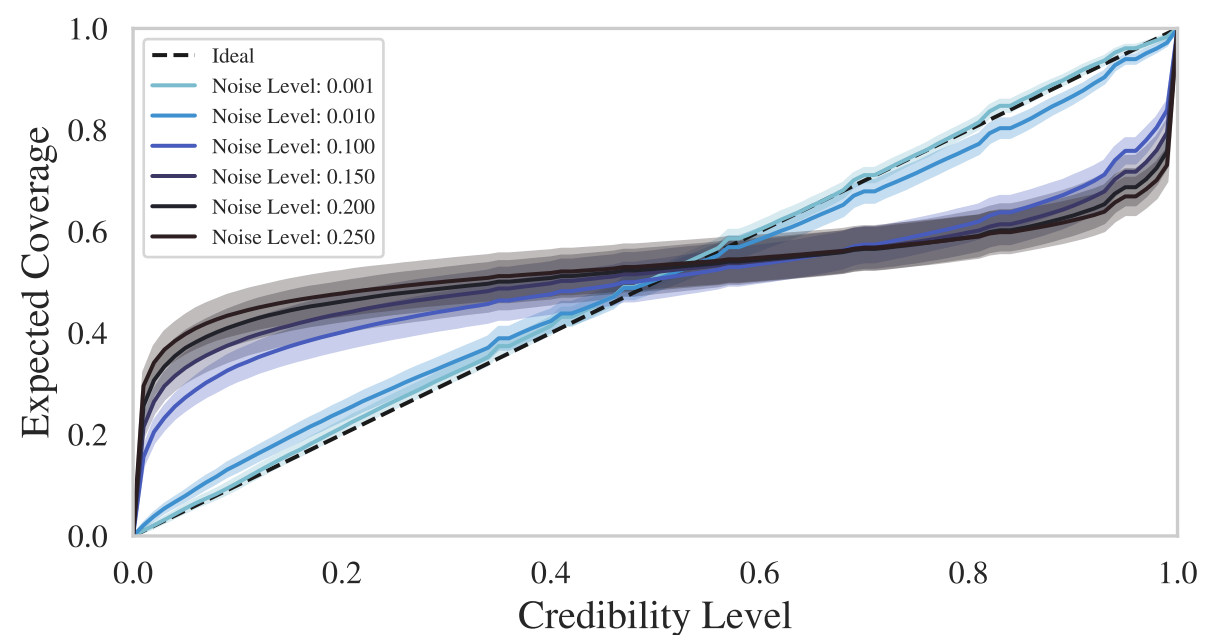
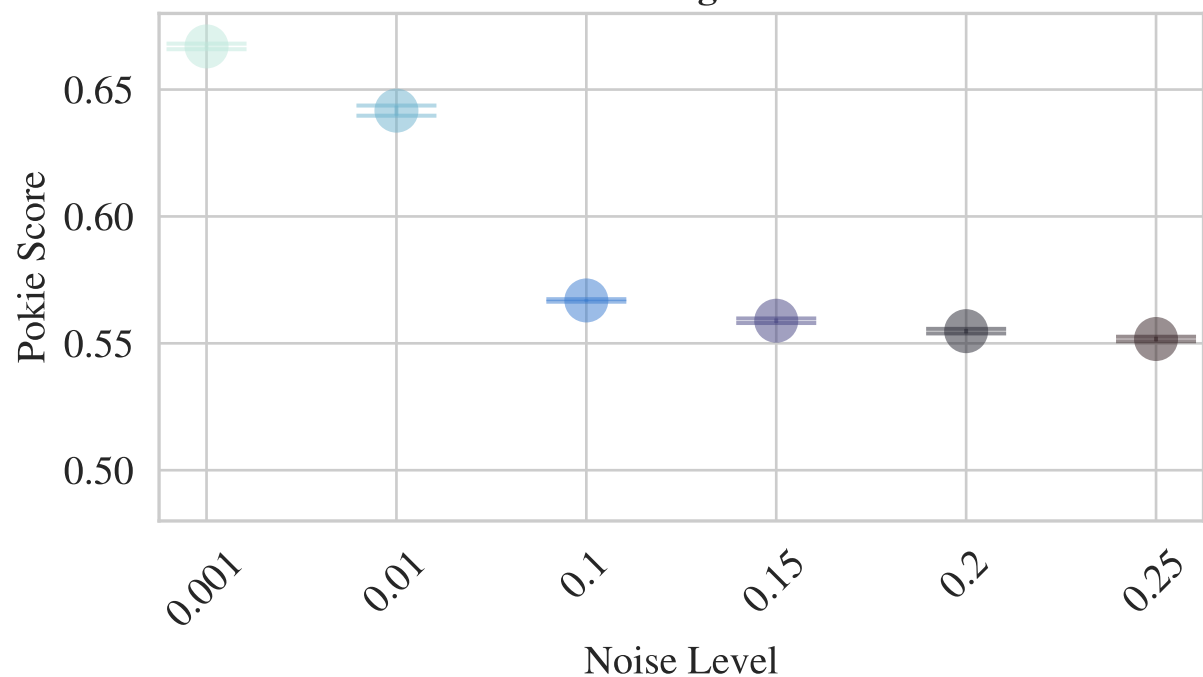
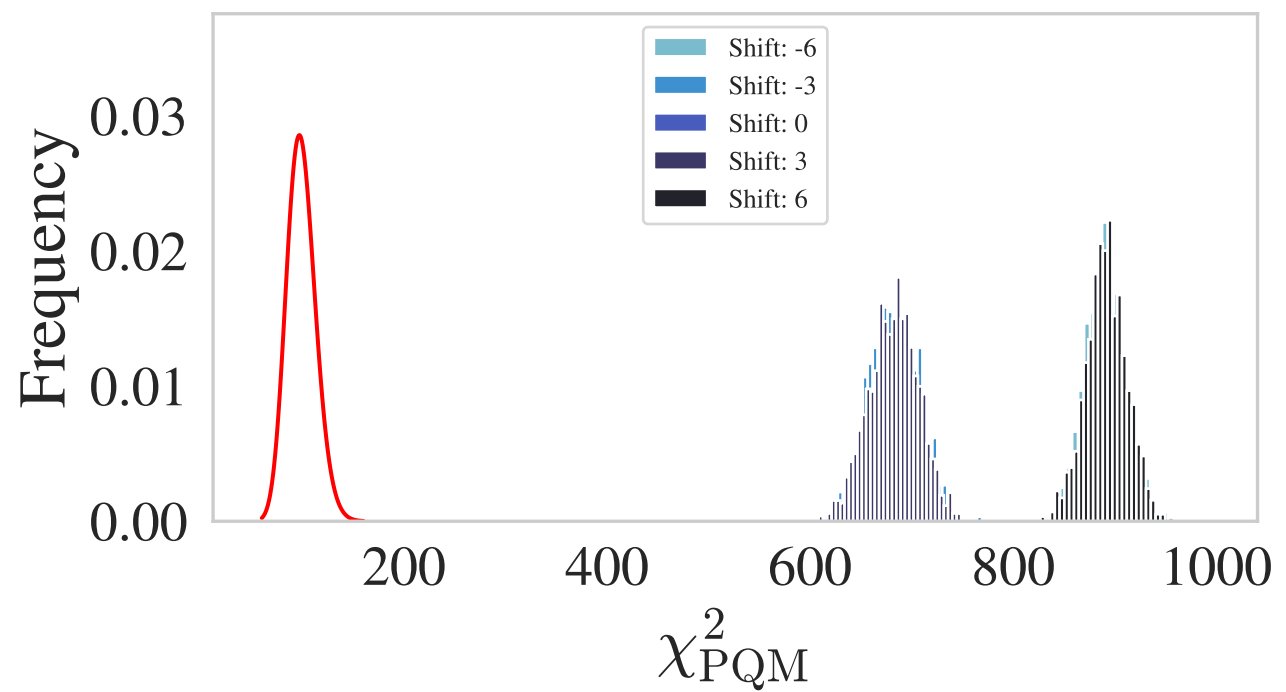
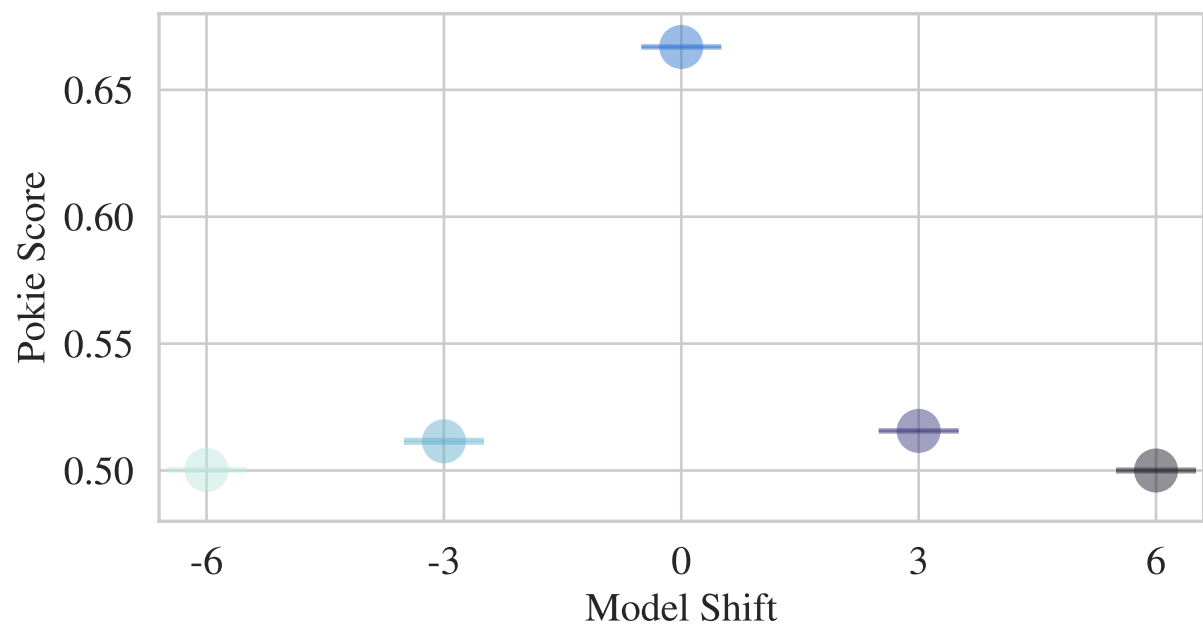


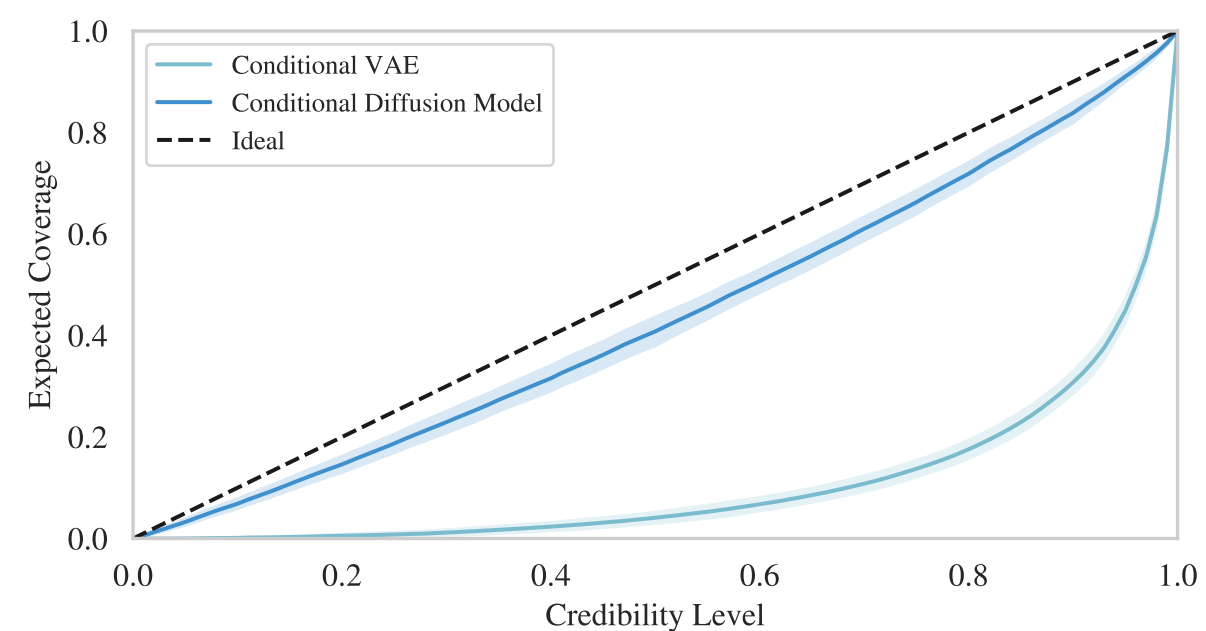
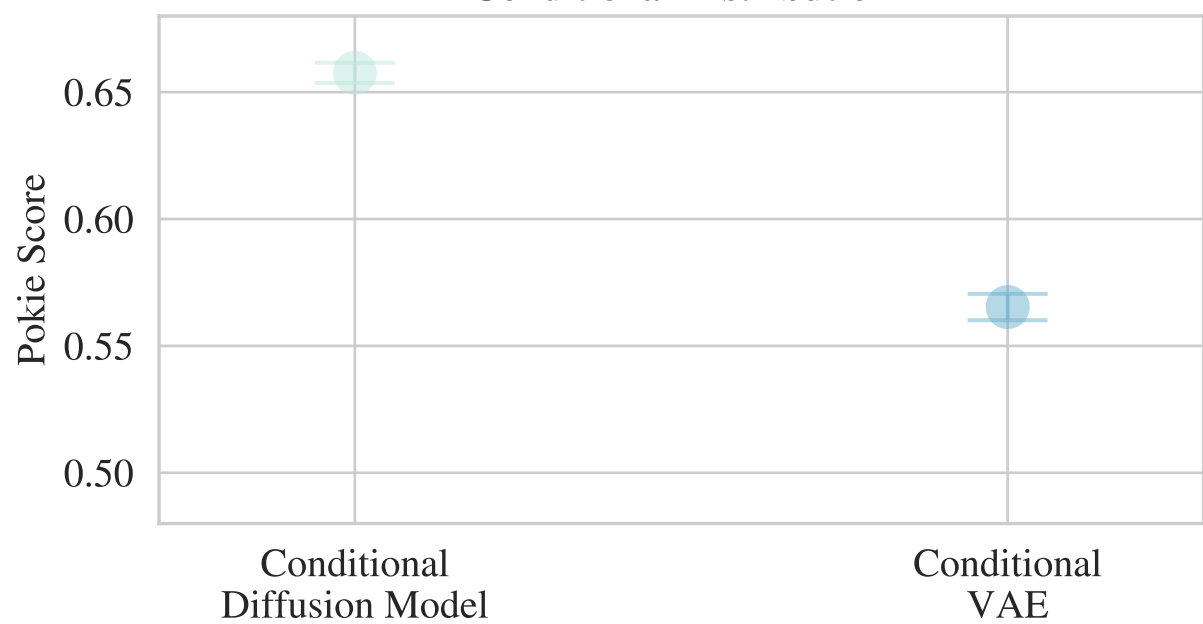
**Linear Regression**



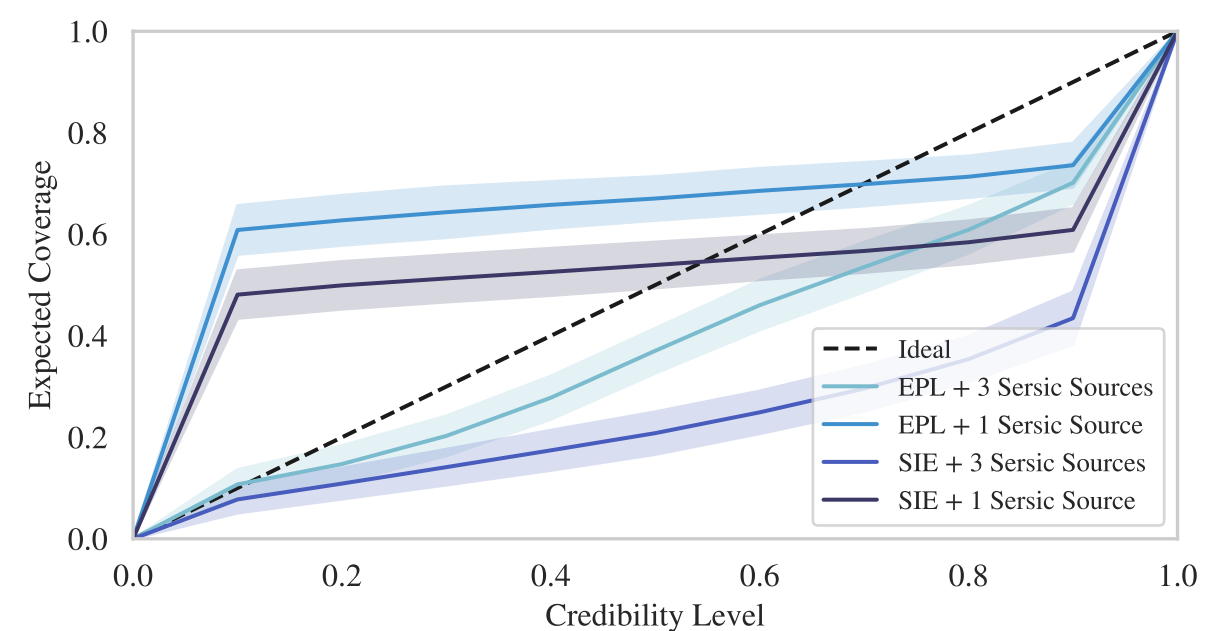
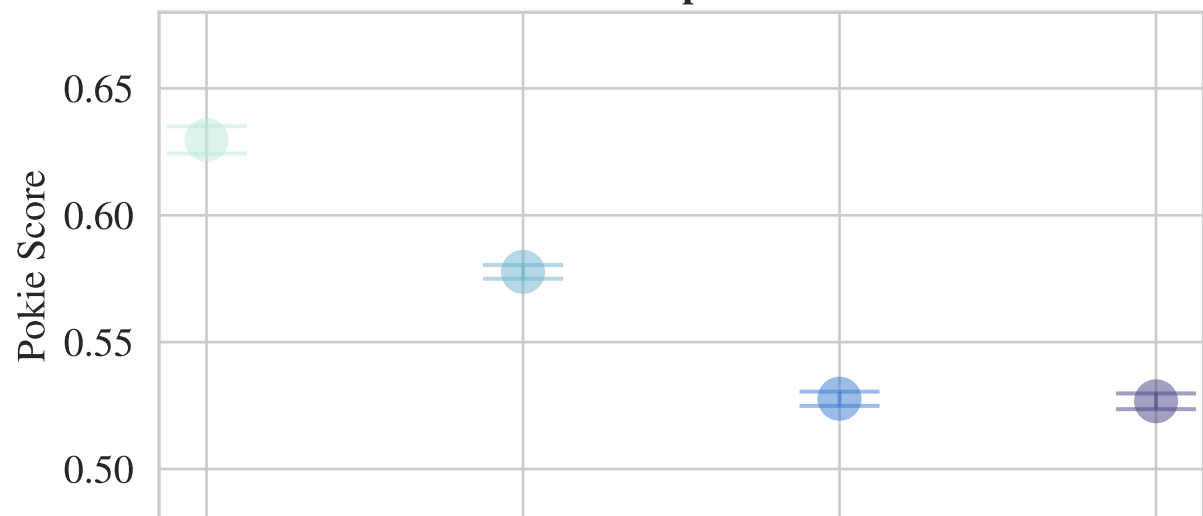
**Distribution Shift**



**Conditional Distribution**



**Model Misspecification**



**Prior & Noise Misspecification**

