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**COA Lab Assignment 4**

Question 1:

We use recursion to calculate the sum. Base case is when  $n$  is 1 and we return 1 in that case.

Else, we call recursion on  $(n-1)$ , add the value of  $n^n$  to the value of  $\text{rec}(n-1)$  and return.

Value of  $n^n$  is calculated in a loop of size  $n$ .

For value of  $n$  greater than 9, the sum of the series is overflowing 32 bits, therefore we prompt the user to enter a value from 1 to 9 whenever any other value is entered.

Time complexity:  $O(n^2)$

Question 2:

We use recursion to calculate the number of steps. Base case is when  $n$  is 1 and we return 0 in that case. Else, we call recursion on  $(n/2)$  if  $n$  is even or  $(3n+1)$  if  $n$  is odd. Then we add 1 to the return value of the recursion and return.