

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \arg\max \mathcal{Z} = 3x_1 + 8x_2$$

$$\text{p.o. } 40x_1 + 3x_2 \leq 100$$

$$13x_1 + 19x_2 \leq 72$$

$$x_1 \geq 0 \quad x_2 \geq 0 \quad x_1 \in \mathbb{R} \quad x_2 \in \mathbb{R}$$

(1)  
bit. stor.

→ metoda totalnog pretraživanja

→ potrebno je provesti dopustivi prostor i dopustive tacke, a to se može prikazati grafickim metodom  
 → kao ~~pravokutnik~~ ravni koju dobijemo presjecanjem  
 datih ogranicenja t.j.:

$$40x_1 + 3x_2 = 100$$

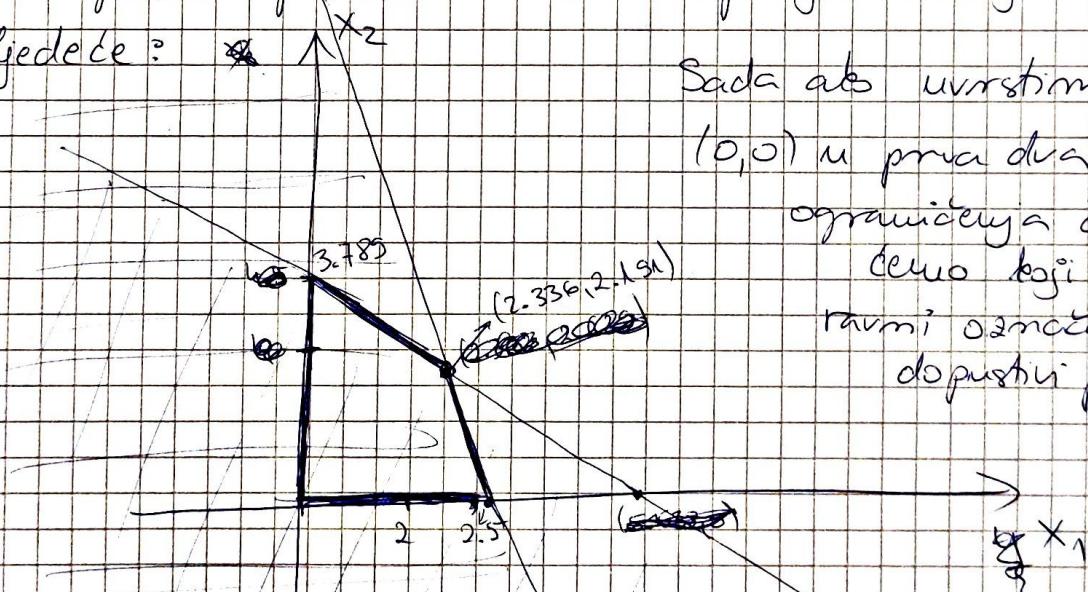
$$13x_1 + 19x_2 = 72$$

$$x_1 = 0 \quad x_2 = 0$$

~~0 < x1 < 100/40~~

Kada graficki predstavimo ove presjekce dobijemo

sljedeće:



Sada ćemo uvrstimo

$$(0,0) \text{ u prvu dva}$$

ograničenja dobit  
 ćemo koji dio  
 ravni označava  
 dopustivi prostor

Konačnim presjecem sa  $x_1=0$  i  $x_2=0$  dobijamo  
 dopustivi prostor.

Optimalno rješenje se nalazi u mukhim tacama te  
 računamo sljedeće:  $\rightarrow$

SBida

$$(0, 3, 785)$$

$$Z = 3 \cdot 0 + 8 \cdot 3,785 = 30,312$$

2,85

$$(2,336, 2,151)$$

$$Z = 3 \cdot 2,336 + 8 \cdot 2,151 = 24,536$$

$$(2,5, 0)$$

$$Z = 7,5$$

Ovdje vidimo da se optimalno  $Z$  dobije vrijednost 30,312 a tada su  $x_1=0$   $x_2=3,785$

Ako se zahitira cijelobrojnost rješenja, na grafiku  
vidimo da optimalno rješenje malazimo u tačkama

$$(0, 3) \quad Z = 24$$

$$\boxed{(1, 3)} \quad Z = 3 \cdot 1 + 8 \cdot 3 = 3 + 24 = 27$$

$$(1, 2) \quad Z = 3 \cdot 1 + 8 \cdot 2 = 3 + 16 = 19$$

$$(2, 2) \quad Z = 3 \cdot 2 + 8 \cdot 2 = 6 + 16 = 22$$

$$(1, 0) \quad < 27$$

$$(2, 0) \quad < 27$$

KONACNO OPT  
RJESENJE

$$\boxed{\begin{array}{l} x_1=1 \\ x_2=3 \\ Z=27 \end{array}}$$

2.  $x_1 \rightarrow$  hydroelektrana 320 MW

$x_2 \rightarrow$  termoelektrana 200 MW

450 radnica ~~radnica~~

50 radnica termo

90 radnica hidro

6 month elektrana

3. st.

$$\arg \max z = 320x_1 + 200x_2$$

$$\text{p.o. } 90x_1 + 50x_2 \leq 450$$

$$x_1 + x_2 \leq 6$$


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$$9x_1 + 50x_2 + x_3 = 450$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 6$$

Bazn	b_i	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$	$x_4$	
$x_3$	450	90	50	1	0	$\leftarrow$
$x_4$	6	1	1	0	1	6
$\geq$	0	320	200	0	0	

Bazn	b_i	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$	$x_4$	
$x_1$	5	1	$\frac{5}{50}$	$\frac{1}{50}$	0	$5 \cdot \frac{1}{5} = 1$
$x_4$	1	0	$\frac{1}{50}$	$-\frac{1}{50}$	1	$1 / \frac{1}{5} = 5 \leftarrow$
$\geq$	-1600	0	$\frac{200}{50}$	$-\frac{320}{50}$	0	

Bazn	b_i	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$	$x_4$	
$x_1$	$\frac{15}{5}$	1	0	$\frac{1}{50}$	$-\frac{5}{50}$	
$x_2$	$\frac{5}{5}$	0	1	$-\frac{1}{50}$	$\frac{9}{50}$	
$\geq$	-1650	0	0	-3	-50	

Tray simplex  
algorithm, te  
biranno odr. var.  
Da Commodity  
method

$$x_1 = \frac{15}{4} = 3 + \frac{3}{4} \rightarrow \text{biramo ovu var. jer imamo}$$

$$x_2 = \frac{9}{4} = 2 + \frac{1}{4}$$

vedi meglobinjmi dio

$$x_1 + \frac{1}{40}x_3 + \left(-\frac{5}{4}\right)x_4 = \frac{15}{4}$$

$$x_1 + \frac{1}{40}x_3 + \left(-2 + \frac{3}{4}\right)x_4 = 3 + \frac{3}{4}$$

$$x_1 - 2x_4 - 3 = \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{40}x_3 - \frac{3}{4}x_4$$

1-skr.

$$\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{40}x_3 - \frac{3}{4}x_4 \leq 0$$

$$-\frac{1}{40}x_3 - \frac{3}{4}x_4 \leq -\frac{3}{4}$$

$$-\frac{1}{40}x_3 - \frac{3}{4}x_4 + x_5 = -\frac{3}{4}$$

Sada problem rješavamo dualnim simplexom

b	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$	$x_4$	$x_5$	
$\frac{15}{4}$	1	0	$\frac{1}{40}$	$-\frac{5}{4}$	0	
$\frac{9}{4}$	0	1	$-\frac{1}{40}$	$\frac{9}{4}$	0	
$-\frac{3}{4}$	0	0	$-\frac{1}{40}$	$-\frac{3}{4}$	1	←
-1600	0	0	-3	+50	0	
			$\frac{120}{40}$	$\frac{200}{3}$		

b	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$	$x_4$	$x_5$	
5	1	0	$\frac{1}{15}$	0	$-\frac{5}{3}$	
0	0	1	$-\frac{1}{10}$	0	3	
1	0	0	$\frac{1}{30}$	1	$-\frac{5}{3}$	
-1600	0	0	$-\frac{4}{3}$	0	$-\frac{200}{3}$	

Ovdje dualni simplex staje jer imamo cijelobrojno rješenje

Koje glasi:  $Z = 1600 \quad x_1 = 5 \quad x_2 = 0$

$$(3) \arg\max z = -3x_2 + 12x_1$$

$$\text{p. o.: } 10x_1 - 5x_2 \leq 11$$

$$30x_1 + 15x_2 \leq 147$$

$$x_1 \geq 0 \quad x_2 \geq 0$$

$$x_1 \in \mathbb{R} \quad x_2 \in \mathbb{R}$$

5. step

Početno  
rješenje

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= 3 \\ x_2 &= 3.8 \\ z &= 24.6 \end{aligned}$$

$\rightarrow$  granama  $p \geq x_2$

$$x_2 \leq 3$$

$$x_2 \geq 4$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= 2.6 \\ x_2 &= 3 \\ z &= 22.2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= 2.9 \\ x_2 &= 4 \\ z &= 22.79 \end{aligned}$$

$\rightarrow$  granama  $p \geq x_1$   
ovo je  
jer ima veću  
 $z$  vrijed.

$$x_1 \leq 2$$

$$x_1 \geq 3$$

$$x_1 \leq 2$$

$$x_1 \geq 3$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= 2 \\ x_2 &= 1.73 \\ z &= 18.6 \end{aligned}$$

neva  
rješenje

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= 2 \\ x_2 &= 4 \\ z &= 12 \end{aligned}$$

neva  
rješenje

$$x_2 \geq 2$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= 2 \\ x_2 &= 2 \\ z &= 18 \end{aligned}$$

trenutno  
opt rje

$$x_1 \leq 1$$

$$x_2 = 1$$

$$z = 16.2$$

kako je ova  $z = 16.2 <$  trenutne opt ( $z = 18$ )

daljim grananjem bismo dobili samo

manju vrijednost  $z$  te ovdje grananje  
staje

T konačno opt rješenje je:

$$\boxed{x_1 = 2 \quad x_2 = 2 \quad z = 18}$$

4.

Gornji lijevi u donji desni

MAX SUMA

date ma desno i dijagonalno dolje lijevo

7	2	3	3	6	9	7
6	9	7	8	4	4	1
1	5	1	2	1	5	8
4	8	4	5	7	3	6

6-85

7 → 9 → 12 → 15 → 21 → 30 → 37  
11 ← 21 ← 28 → 36 → 40 → 44 → 45  
22 ← 33 ← 37 ← 42 ← 45 ← 50 → 58  
37 → 45 → 49 → 54 → 61 → 64 → 70

MAX SUMA JE 70

Putanja je:

7 → 9 → 12 → 21 → 28 → 36 → 37 → 45 → 49 → 54 → 61

→ 64 → 70

5 predmeta

0/1 ramanac:  $\varphi(v_i, i) = \max\{\varphi(v_i, i-1), c_i + \varphi(v - w_i, i-1)\}$

Vrste predmeta 1 2 3 4 5  $w=11$

$w_i$	3	1	2	7	6	ukupna cijena
$c_i$	54	3	18	84	66	bude max

Ako je  $\arg\max \varphi = 54x_1 + 3x_2 + 18x_3 + 84x_4 + 66x_5$

$$\text{p.e. } 3x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 + 7x_4 + 6x_5 \leq 11$$

Kako se u skladistištu nalazi 5 predmeta znači da su samo po 1 dostupni ti. ovo je problem 0/1 ramača.

v	$\varphi(v, 1)$	$\varphi(v, 2)$	$\varphi(v, 3)$	$\varphi(v, 4)$	$\varphi(v, 5)$
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	3	3	3	
2	0	6	18	18	
3	54	54	54	54	
4	54	57	57	57	
5	54	57	72	72	
6	54	57	75	75	
7	54	57	75	84	
8	54	57	75	84	
9	54	57	75	102	
10	54	57	75	138	
11	54	57	75	121	141

7. str.

Nismo morali računati posljednju kolomu jer ramanac je dovoljan samo posljednji red. Za  $w=11$ :  $i=5$

Zaključujemo da predmet 5 ne treba uzeti  $\Rightarrow x_5 = 0$

Za  $w=11$  i  $i=4$  zaključujemo da predmet 4 treba uvesti  $\Rightarrow x_4 = 1$

$$w = 11 - w_4 = 11 - 7 = 4$$

$$w=4 \text{ i } i=3 \Rightarrow x_3 = 0$$

$$w=4 \text{ i } i=2 \Rightarrow x_2 = 1$$

8. str.

$$w=4 - w_2 = 4 - 1 = 3$$

$$w=3 \text{ i } i=1 \Rightarrow x_1 = 1$$

$$w=3 - w_1 = 3 - 3 = 0$$

Ovim je ramač popunjeno i max dobit je 141.8

A kombinacije mjerište je:

$$x_1 = 1 \quad x_2 = 1 \quad x_3 = 0 \quad x_4 = 1 \quad x_5 = 0$$

4. ukupna investicija 4 mil. KM

Nivo invest.

	$P_1$	$P_2$	$P_3$
0	0	0	0
1	3	2.7	3.3
2	4.7	4.8	4.9
3	7.2	6.7	7.3
4	8.3	8.1	8

9-88.

$$\varphi(i, g) = \max \{ f_i(x_i) + \varphi(i-1, g-x_i) \mid 0 \leq x_i \leq g \}$$

$$\varphi(1, g) = \max \{ f_1(x_1) \mid 0 \leq x_1 \leq g \}$$

g	$\varphi(1, g)$	0	1	2	3	4
2	$\varphi(1, 2)$	0	2.7	4.8	6.7	8.1
3	0	0	2.7	4.8	6.7	8.1
1	3	(3)	(5.7)	(7.8)	9.7	
2	4.7	4.7	7.4	9.5		
3	7.2	7.2	(9.9)			
4	8.3	8.3				

$$\varphi(1, 0) = 0$$

$$\varphi(2, 0) = 0$$

$$\varphi(1, 1) = 3$$

$$\varphi(2, 1) = 3$$

$$\varphi(1, 2) = 4.7$$

$$\varphi(2, 2) = 5.7$$

$$\varphi(1, 3) = 7.2$$

$$\varphi(2, 3) = 7.8$$

$$\varphi(1, 4) = 8.3$$

$$\varphi(2, 4) = 9.9$$

2	2(2,2)	0	1	2	3	4	
0		3.3	4.9	7.3	8		
0	0	0	3.3	4.9	7.3	8	
1	3	3	6.3	7.9	10.3		
2	5.7	5.7	9	10.6			
3	7.8	7.8	11,1				
4	9.9	9.9					

(10.- str.)

$$Z(3,0) = 0$$

$$Z(3,1) = 3 \cdot 3$$

$$Z(3,2) = 6 \cdot 3$$

$$Z(3,3) = 9$$

$$Z(3,4) = 11 \cdot 1$$

KONACNO VJ:

$$x_1 = 1$$

$$x_2 = 2$$

$$x_3 = 1$$

$$\boxed{Z = 11 \cdot 1} \rightarrow \text{optimálna doba} \quad Z = 11 \cdot 1 \text{ mil KM}$$

$\downarrow$

$$\boxed{x_3 = 1}$$

$$\text{Ostaje nam } 4 \text{ mil} - 1 = 3 \text{ mil}$$

$Z(2,3)$  max za  $Z(2,3)$  je postignut za  $x_2 = 2$

$$\text{Ostaje nam } 3 \text{ mil} - 2 = 1 \text{ mil}$$

max za  $Z(1,1)$  postignut je za  $x_1 = 1$  i utrošku je rov početni kapital. ~~kompletni~~