

# **REPORT**

# SUPERMARKET DATABASE

Team 5, C Section, 5th Sem, CSE

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### **PROBLEM STATEMENT:**

To create an e-commerce supermarket database and develop a simple application of the same.

## **OVERVIEW OF THE PROJECT:**

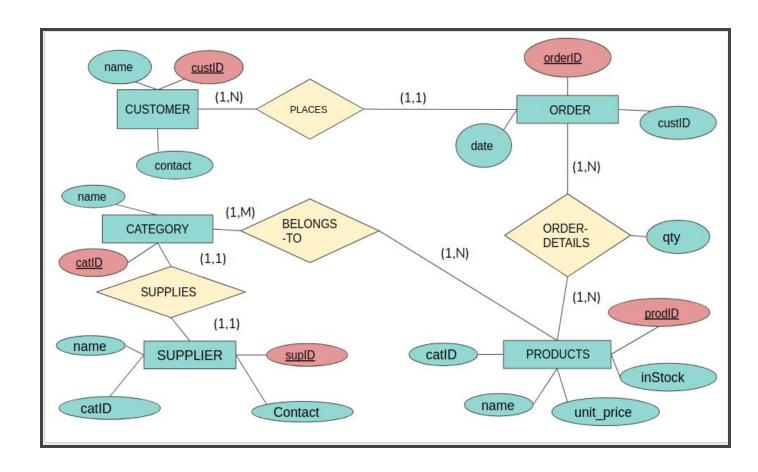
The objective of this project is to demonstrate the supermarket database and create a simple application to illustrate how e-commerce websites and applications work. It also makes the supermarket management system reliable, and more efficient. The manual system of storing and accessing records has following disadvantages:

- 1. It is more error-prone
- 2. The processing of data is less efficient
- 3. It consumes a lot of physical space of storage and time

To overcome these limitations, we have created a "SQLite database" that stores information about various components of the supermarket such as customer data, product data, order details and so on. The database stored is then accessed using a simple front-end application, that allows customers to order items online. To achieve the goals of our project, we have used a number of different tools.

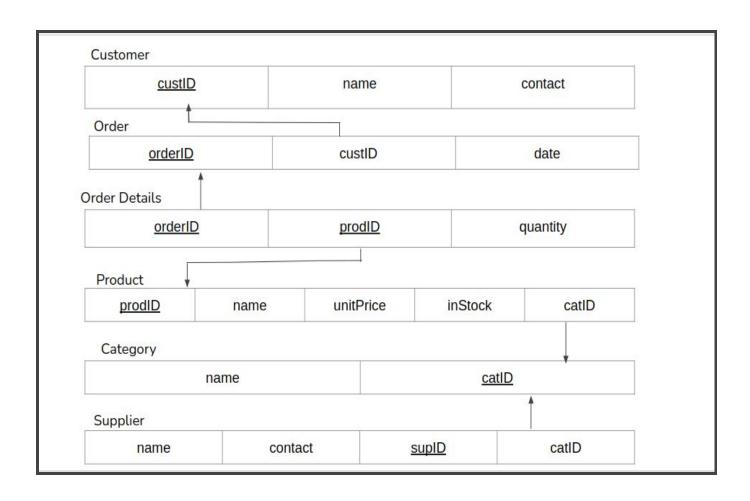
## **ER DIAGRAM AND SCHEMA**

The ER diagram constructed during the designing process of the database has been depicted here.



# **SCHEMA**

The schema diagram for the database design has been shown below.



### **TOOLS AND LANGUAGES USED**

The following tools and languages are used in the project:

#### 1. DB Browser:

DB is a light-weight, high quality, open source tool for creating, designing and editing database files that are compatible with SQLite. The reason for choosing DB Browser comes with the following benefits provided by the tool:

- 1. The installation and running of the tool is simple and no pre-requisite knowledge for configuration of the tool is required.
- 2. It allows users to write simple and short SQL commands to retrieve, store, and edit databases.
- 3. SQLite is portable with all 32-bit and 64-bit OS. Also, it can be used with any programming language.

### 2. Django:

Django is a high level python, free and open source web framework that encourages rapid development along with clean and pragmatic design. It supports a number of database types such as MySQL, Oracle, SQLite, MariaDB and PostGreSQL. It has a collection of Python libraries that allows users to create web applications, both backend and frontend.

For our project, we have used scripting language, stylesheet and programming language as well.

Following are the languages used:

1. SQL - Structured Query Language or SQL is used to perform operations on databases we have created. It is a standard for ANSI and also there are various other versions of SQL. SQL can perform several operations such as

- creating tables, retrieving data from database, storing in database, editing the database, deleting the database and so on.
- 2. HTML HTML is used to build the layout of the web application for the supermarket database.
- 3. CSS In conjunction to HTML, CSS is used to add styles and make the frontend more presentable.
- 4. Javascript JS is used to add functionality to the static web application built with HTML and CSS.

### **SQL COMMANDS:**

Building a database consists of several commands which can be categorised into 5 main categories. Among them, the prime commands are Data Definition Language(DDL), Data Manipulation Language(DML) and Data Query Language(DQL). The commands used in the project are as below:

### **DDL** commands:

```
CUSTOMER:
CREATE TABLE "Customer" (
     "custID"
              INTEGER NOT NULL.
     "name"
              TEXT,
     "contact"
              TEXT,
     PRIMARY KEY("custID")
);
ORDER:
CREATE TABLE "Order" (
              INTEGER NOT NULL,
     "orderID"
              INTEGER DEFAULT -1,
     "custID"
     "date"
               DATE.
     PRIMARY KEY("orderID"),
     FOREIGN KEY("custID") REFERENCES "Customer"("custID") ON
UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE SET DEFAULT
);
ORDER-DETAILS:
CREATE TABLE "Order-Details" (
              INTEGER DEFAULT -1,
     "custID"
              INTEGER DEFAULT -1,
     "orderID"
     "qty" INTEGER,
     FOREIGN KEY("prodID") REFERENCES "Product"("prodID") ON
UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE SET DEFAULT,
```

```
FOREIGN KEY("custID") REFERENCES "Customer"("custID") ON
UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE SET DEFAULT
);
PRODUCT:
CREATE TABLE "Product" (
    "prodID" INTEGER,
    "name"
              TEXT,
    "unitPrice" INTEGER,
    "inStock"
              INTEGER,
    "catID"
              INTEGER NOT NULL DEFAULT -1,
    FOREIGN KEY("catID") REFERENCES "Category"("catID") ON
UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE SET DEFAULT,
    PRIMARY KEY("prodID")
);
CATEGORY:
CREATE TABLE "Category" (
     "catID"
              INTEGER NOT NULL,
    "name"
              TEXT,
    PRIMARY KEY("catID")
);
SUPPLIER:
CREATE TABLE "Supplier" (
    "supID" INTEGER NOT NULL,
     "catID"
              INTEGER DEFAULT -1,
    "name"
              TEXT.
    "contact"
              STRING,
    FOREIGN KEY("catID") REFERENCES "Product"("prodID") ON
UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE SET DEFAULT,
    PRIMARY KEY("supID")
);
```

### **DML Commands:**

#### **Category**

```
INSERT INTO Category(catID, name) VALUES (101, "Stationery"); INSERT INTO Category(catID, name) VALUES (102, "Health and Wellness"); INSERT INTO Category(catID, name) VALUES (103, "Snacks"); INSERT INTO Category(catID, name) VALUES (104, "Dairy"); INSERT INTO Category(catID, name) VALUES (105, "Essentials"); INSERT INTO Category(catID, name) VALUES (106, "Fruits and Vegetables");
```

#### Customer

INSERT INTO Customer(custID,name,contact) VALUES (1,"Anagha","7204869010");

INSERT INTO Customer(custID,name,contact) VALUES (2,"Rachana","9482153960");

INSERT INTO Customer(custID,name,contact) VALUES (3,"Fiza","9380135810");

INSERT INTO Customer(custID,name,contact) VALUES (4,"Samruddhi","9108241920");

INSERT INTO Customer(custID,name,contact) VALUES (5,"Chris","0123456789");

INSERT INTO Customer(custID,name,contact) VALUES (6,"Hemsworth","9876543210");

INSERT INTO Customer(custID,name,contact) VALUES (7,"Evans","1234509876");

INSERT INTO Customer(custID,name,contact) VALUES (8,"Pratt","98869696");

INSERT INTO Customer(custID,name,contact) VALUES (9,"Steve","4206969696");

INSERT INTO Customer(custID,name,contact) VALUES (10,"Bree","9612345678");

### **Supplier**

INSERT INTO Supplier(supID,name,contact,catID) VALUES (2000,"Unity Traders","120120120",101);

INSERT INTO Supplier(supID,name,contact,catID) VALUES (2001,"Birla Suppliers","1112223331",102);

INSERT INTO Supplier(supID,name,contact,catID) VALUES (2002,"Cooperative Trading Company","5673451230",103);

INSERT INTO Supplier(supID,name,contact,catID) VALUES (2003,"Gupta and Son's Traders","9808765432",104);

INSERT INTO Supplier(supID,name,contact,catID) VALUES (2004,"The Provisional Traders Limited","1234523456",105);

INSERT INTO Supplier(supID,name,contact,catID) VALUES (2005,"The Twin's Trading Society","980760540",106);

#### **Order**

INSERT INTO Order(orderID,custID,date) VALUES (1000,1,2020-12-08); INSERT INTO Order(orderID,custID,date) VALUES (1001,2,2020-12-09); INSERT INTO Order(orderID,custID,date) VALUES (1002,2,2020-12-09); INSERT INTO Order(orderID,custID,date) VALUES (1003,3,2020-12-09); INSERT INTO Order(orderID,custID,date) VALUES (1004,4,2020-12-10); INSERT INTO Order(orderID,custID,date) VALUES (1005,5,2020-12-10); INSERT INTO Order(orderID,custID,date) VALUES (1006,6,2020-12-10); INSERT INTO Order(orderID,custID,date) VALUES (1007,7,2020-12-11); INSERT INTO Order(orderID,custID,date) VALUES (1008,7,2020-12-11); INSERT INTO Order(orderID,custID,date) VALUES (1008,7,2020-12-11); INSERT INTO Order(orderID,custID,date) VALUES (1009,8,2020-12-12);

#### **Order-Details**

INSERT INTO Order-Details(prodID,qty,orderID) VALUES (201,2,1000); INSERT INTO Order-Details(prodID,qty,orderID) VALUES (203,10,1000); INSERT INTO Order-Details(prodID,qty,orderID) VALUES (206,1,1001); INSERT INTO Order-Details(prodID,qty,orderID) VALUES (211,2,1002); INSERT INTO Order-Details(prodID,qty,orderID) VALUES (207,1,1002); INSERT INTO Order-Details(prodID,qty,orderID) VALUES (214,3,1002);

```
INSERT INTO Order-Details(prodID,qty,orderID) VALUES (209,2,1003); INSERT INTO Order-Details(prodID,qty,orderID) VALUES (218,12,1003); INSERT INTO Order-Details(prodID,qty,orderID) VALUES (204,5,1004); INSERT INTO Order-Details(prodID,qty,orderID) VALUES (220,2,1004); INSERT INTO Order-Details(prodID,qty,orderID) VALUES (216,2,1005); INSERT INTO Order-Details(prodID,qty,orderID) VALUES (225,6,1005); INSERT INTO Order-Details(prodID,qty,orderID) VALUES (202,7,1006); INSERT INTO Order-Details(prodID,qty,orderID) VALUES (219,2,1006); INSERT INTO Order-Details(prodID,qty,orderID) VALUES (205,1,1007); INSERT INTO Order-Details(prodID,qty,orderID) VALUES (213,10,1007); INSERT INTO Order-Details(prodID,qty,orderID) VALUES (216,2,1008); INSERT INTO Order-Details(prodID,qty,orderID) VALUES (222,1,1008); INSERT INTO Order-Details(prodID,qty,orderID) VALUES (211,5,1009); INSERT INTO Order-Details(prodID,qty,orderID) VALUES (224,3,1009);
```

#### **Product**

```
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (223, "Apple", 60, 50, 106);
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (222, "Banana", 20, 30, 106);
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (211,"Bingo",20,140,103);
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (215,"Butter",20,50,104);
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (225, "Capsicum", 70,40,106);
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (216, "Cheese", 30,80, 104);
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (219,"Dal",60,70,105);
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (207, "Facewash", 300, 40, 102);
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (213,"Kurkure",10,170,103);
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (212,"Lays",10,150,103);
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (208,"Lip-balm",170,45,102);
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (214,"Milk",12,45,104);
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (206, "Moisturizer", 150, 50, 102);
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (203,"Natraja Pencil",5,102,101);
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (204,"Non-Dust Eraser",10,90,101);
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (201, "Notebook", 35,50,101);
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (224,"Onion",100,30,106);
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (210, "PikniK", 10,200,103);
```

INSERT INTO Product VALUES (202,"Reynolds Pen",15,100,101);

INSERT INTO Product VALUES (218,"Rice",30,60,105);

INSERT INTO Product VALUES (221,"Salt",15,20,105);

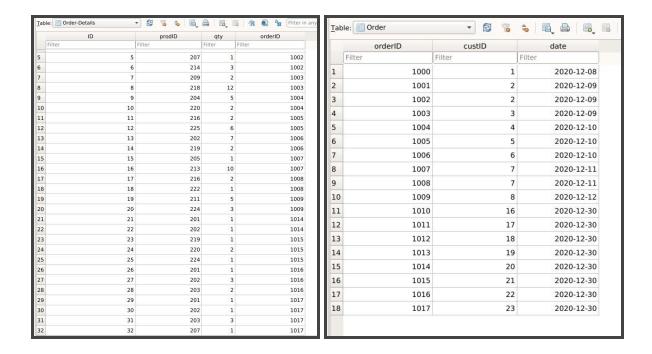
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (209,"Sanitary Napkins",365,200,102);

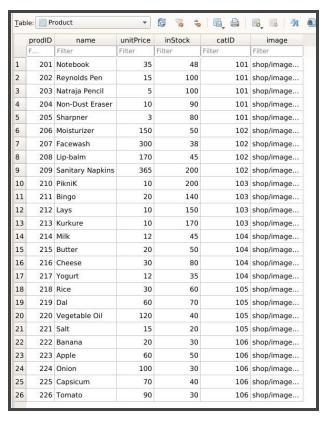
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (205,"Sharpener",3,80,101);

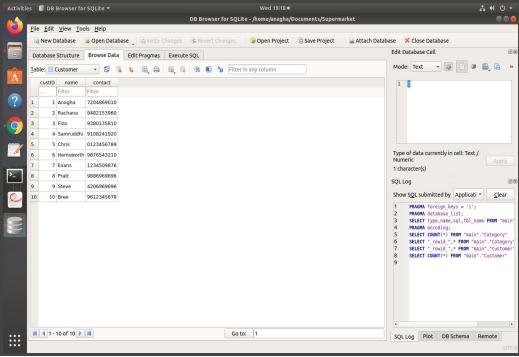
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (226, "Tomato", 90, 30, 106);

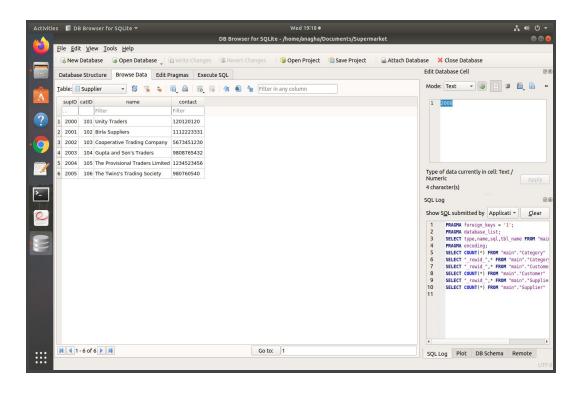
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (220,"Vegetable Oil",120,40,105);

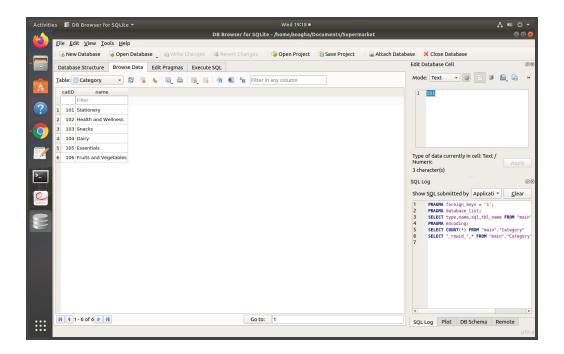
INSERT INTO Product VALUES (217,"Yogurt",12,35,104);











### **DQL Commands**:

Some DQL queries along with what they do has been listed below.

/\*To find the list of all supplier names, id and product names supplied by them, where product id is greater than 215.\*/

1. SELECT supID as "Supplier ID", Supplier.name as "Supplier Name", Product.name as "Product Name" FROM Supplier, Product WHERE Product.prodID > 215 AND Product.catID = Supplier.catID;

/\*To find the list of customer names and their respective IDs who have ordered on 10 Dec 2020.\*/

2. SELECT Customer.custID as "Customer ID",name as "Customer Name" FROM Customer, "Order" WHERE "Order".custID = Customer.custID AND "Order".date = "2020-12-10";

/\*To find the list of all products and their respective IDs which have been ordered in quantity greater than 2 and are presented in the decreasing order of quantity\*/

3. SELECT Product.prodID as "Product ID",name as "Product Name", qty as "Quantity greater than 2" FROM Product, "Order-Details" WHERE Product.prodID = "Order-Details".prodID AND qty>2 ORDER BY qty DESC;

/\*To find the names of all customers whose names either starts with 'S' or ends with 'S'\*/

4. SELECT \* FROM Customer WHERE name LIKE 'S%' UNION SELECT \* FROM Customer WHERE name LIKE '%S';

/\*To display the list of all customers in ascending order who have placed an order\*/

5. SELECT name FROM Customer WHERE EXISTS(SELECT custID FROM "Order" WHERE Customer.custID = "Order".custID) GROUP BY custID ORDER BY name ASC;

/\*To display the list of each category, respective category ID and number of items in each category.\*/

6.SELECT count(Product.catID) as "Number of Items", Category.catID as "Category ID", Category.name as "Category Name" FROM Product, Category WHERE Product.catID = Category.catID GROUP BY Product.catID;

/\*To find the product name and product ID which has the maximum unit price.\*/
7. SELECT max(unitPrice), name, prodID FROM Product;

/\*To find the product name and product ID which has the minimum number of quantity in stock.\*/

8. SELECT min(inStock), name, prodID FROM Product;

/\*All customers names, ID who have ordered and who have not ordered\*/
9. SELECT Customer.name, Customer.custID FROM Customer NATURAL JOIN
"Order";

/\*Product names and quantities which have not been ordered.\*/
10. SELECT name, Product.name, qty FROM Product LEFT OUTER JOIN
"Order-Details" ON Product.prodID = "Order-Details".prodID;

11. /\*All the products supplied by "Unity Traders" and "The Provisional Traders Limited"\*/

SELECT P.prodID, P.name, S.name FROM Product as P, Supplier as S WHERE P.catID = S.catID AND S.name="Unity Traders" UNION SELECT P.prodID, P.name, S.name FROM Product as P, Supplier as S WHERE P.catID = S.catID AND S.name="The Provisional Traders Limited";

12. /\*Details of all the orders in one table\*/

SELECT C.custID, O.orderID, O.date, P.name, "OR".qty FROM Customer as C, "Order" as O, Product as P, "Order-Details" as "OR" WHERE C.custID = O.custID AND O.orderID = "OR".orderID AND "OR".prodID= P.prodID;

13. /\*Using Natural Join\*/

SELECT Customer.name, "Order".orderID FROM (Customer NATURAL JOIN "Order");

# 14. /\*Group all the ordered products and count the quantity required from each one of them\*/

SELECT prodID, sum(qty) FROM "Order-details" GROUP BY prodID;

### 15. /\*Customers who placed an order at least once\*/

SELECT DISTINCT Customer.name FROM Customer, "Order" WHERE Customer.custID = "Order".custID AND orderID IN (SELECT "Order".orderID FROM (Customer LEFT OUTER JOIN "Order" ON "Order".custID = Customer.custID));

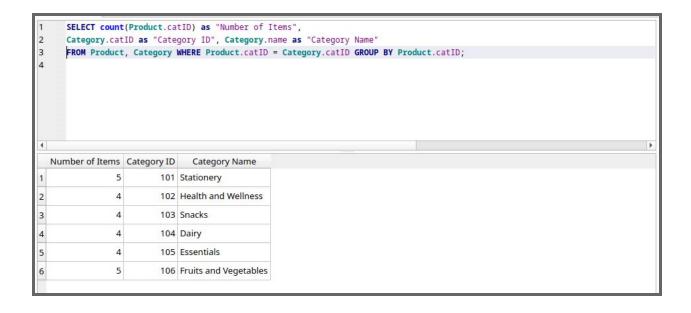
### 16. /\*Customers who did not order anything\*/

SELECT Customer.name FROM Customer WHERE NOT EXISTS (SELECT \* FROM "Order" WHERE Customer.custID = "Order".custID);

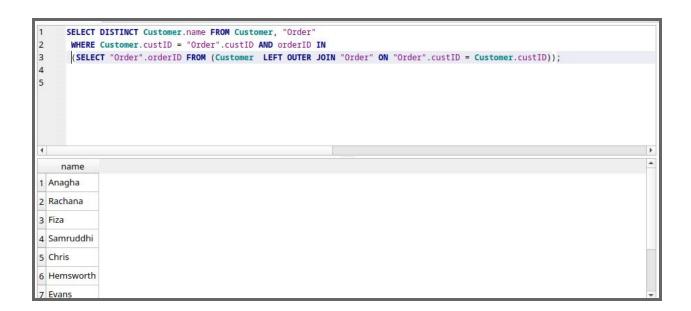
### 17. /\*Quantity of each product Ordered\*/

SELECT name AS Product\_Name, unitPrice as Unit\_price, sum(qty) AS Total\_Product\_Ordered FROM (SELECT product.name, product.unitPrice, OD.qty FROM Product JOIN "Order-Details" AS OD ON Product.prodID=OD.prodID Order BY name)GROUP BY name, unitPrice;

```
SELECT supID as "Supplier ID", Supplier.name as "Supplier Name",
Product.name as "Product Name" FROM Supplier, Product WHERE
      Product.prodID > 215 AND Product.catID = Supplier.catID;
   Supplier ID
                        Supplier Name
                                                 Product Name
          2003 Gupta and Son's Traders
                                                 Cheese
          2003 Gupta and Son's Traders
                                                 Yogurt
          2004 The Provisional Traders Limited Rice
3
          2004 The Provisional Traders Limited Dal
4
5
          2004 The Provisional Traders Limited Vegetable Oil
6
          2004 The Provisional Traders Limited Salt
          2005 The Twins's Trading Society
                                                Banana
```



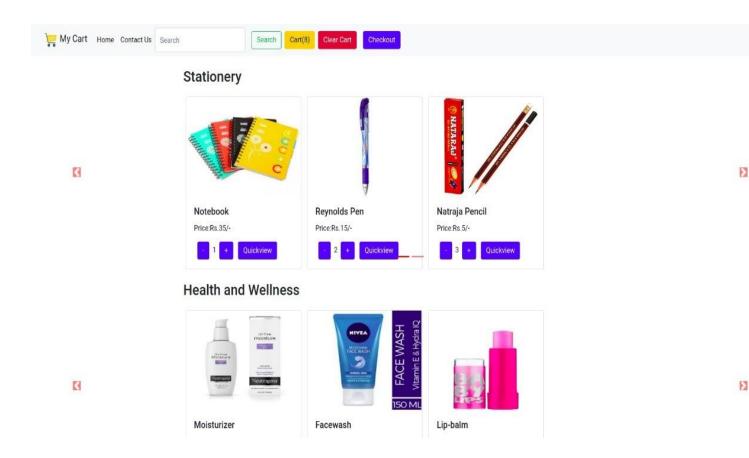
```
SELECT P.prodID, P.name, S.name FROM Product as P,
      Supplier as S WHERE P.catID = S.catID AND S.name="Unity Traders"
2
3
4
5
      UNION SELECT P.prodID, P.name, S.name FROM Product as P, Supplier as S
       WHERE P.catID = S.catID AND S.name="The Provisional Traders Limited";
  prodID
              name
                                    name
                         Unity Traders
    201 notebook
                         Unity Traders
    202 Reynolds Pen
3
     203 Natraja Pencil
                         Unity Traders
    204 Non-Dust Eraser Unity Traders
    205 Sharpner
                         Unity Traders
     218 Rice
                         The Provisional Traders Limited
     219 Dal
                        The Provisional Traders Limited
```



```
SELECT name AS Product_Name, unitPrice as Unit_price,
  2
3
4
5
6
7
8
  Product_Name Unit_price Total_Product_Ordered
1 Banana
                  20
2 Bingo
                                   7
                  20
                                   6
3 Capsicum
                  70
4 Cheese
                                   4
                  30
5 Dal
                                   2
                  60
                                   1
6 Facewash
                 300
                  10
                                  10
7 Kurkure
```

### **Front-end Design**

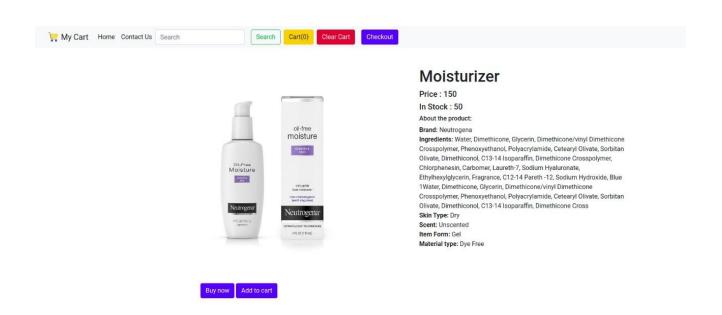
The front-end has been designed using HTML5, CSS and JavaScript. It has been linked to the database using Django. Django is a high-level Python Web framework that encourages rapid development and clean, pragmatic design.



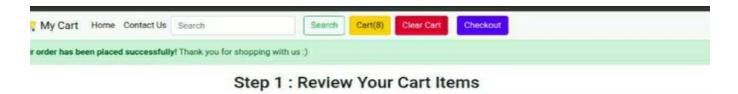
The home-page of our website consists of all the products listed under their respective categories. The product's prices have been listed and the end-user can choose the required products and the quantity they want directly by selecting the '+' and '-' buttons. The value on the cart icon(the yellow button at the top) will change accordingly. The end-user can also click the 'QuickView' button to read each product's description.

At the top, in the Navbar, We've been given the option 'Clear Cart' which will remove all the items present in the cart. We also have the 'Checkout' option. A

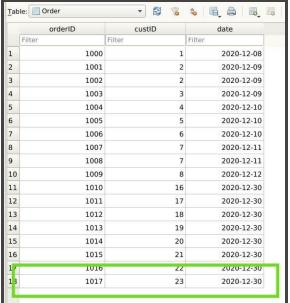
search bar has been provided to search for items. A 'Home' button and a 'Contact Us' option has also been provided.

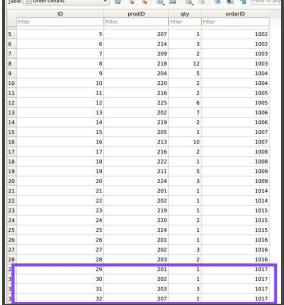


When we click on a product. It's description will be displayed as shown above.



Once an order has been placed successfully, the above message will be displayed to the end-user. Else, an error message will be given.

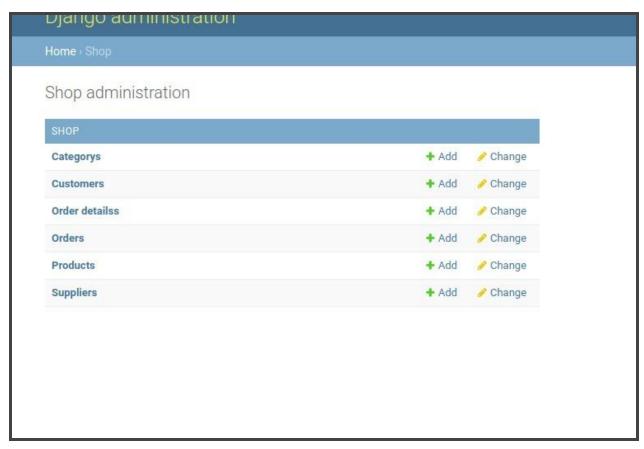


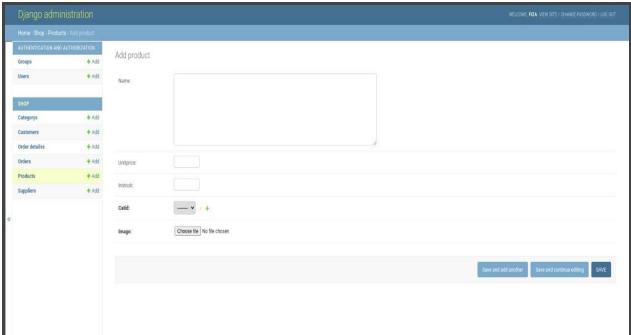




In the following images, you can see the database being updated in real-time as a customer checks out her products from the store.

The following images show the Django admin page that was made in order to connect the front-end and the database.





### **CONCLUSION**

We have successfully built a website and linked it to a database using various tools. We now have a clear understanding about all the basic tools one requires to build an Ecommerce website. We now have a clear understanding of designing a database in an efficient way so as to avoid redundancy. We have learnt to use Django and Python as back-end tools to link the database. We have also learnt to use scripting languages like HTML5 and CSS along with Javascript to make our front-end design.

We would like to thank Dr. Manimala ma'am and Ashrita ma'am for having been a guiding light for us throughout the project.