



Waterford Institute of Technology



# CSS FRAMEWORKS

SAMITHA SOMATHILAKA

Department of Computing & Mathematics, WIT

# CSS FRAMEWORKS

- A **CSS framework** is a software framework that is meant to allow for easier, more standards-compliant web design using the CSS language
- CSS frameworks are tools used by UI developers to make their job easier. Rather than reinventing the wheel each time a new project comes up; frameworks give developers the tools to quickly spin-up user interfaces that can be tweaked and iterated on throughout a project instead of spending time starting from a blank document.
- In its simplest form, a CSS framework is a collection of CSS stylesheets that are prepped and ready to use. They're tailored for use in common situations, like setting up navbars, and are often expanded upon by other technologies such as JavaScript.

# CSS FRAMEWORKS

Most widely used CSS Frameworks:

- Bootstrap
- Foundation
- Bulma
- Tailwind CSS
- Semantic UI
- Materialize CSS

# WHAT IS BOOTSTRAP

- Bootstrap is the most popular HTML, CSS and JavaScript framework for developing a responsive and mobile friendly website.
- It is absolutely free to download and use.
- It is a front-end framework used for easier and faster web development.
- It includes HTML and CSS based design templates for typography, forms, buttons, tables, navigation, modals, image carousels and many others.
- It can also use JavaScript plug-ins.
- It facilitates you to create responsive designs.

# BOOTSTRAP

## Bootstrap

Build responsive, mobile-first projects on the web with the world's most popular front-end component library.

Bootstrap is an open source toolkit for developing with HTML, CSS, and JS. Quickly prototype your ideas or build your entire app with our Sass variables and mixins, responsive grid system, extensive prebuilt components, and powerful plugins built on jQuery.

[Get started](#)[Download](#)

Currently v4.3.1



# BOOTSTRAP COMPONENTS

## Alerts

- Provide contextual feedback messages for typical user actions with the handful of available and flexible alert messages

A simple primary alert—check it out!

A simple secondary alert—check it out!

A simple success alert—check it out!

A simple danger alert—check it out!

A simple warning alert—check it out!

A simple info alert—check it out!

A simple light alert—check it out!

A simple dark alert—check it out!

# BOOTSTRAP COMPONENTS

## Badges

- Small count and labeling component

Example heading **New**

Example heading **New**

Example heading **New**

Example heading **New**

Example heading **New**

Example heading **New**

# BOOTSTRAP COMPONENTS

## Breadcrumb

- Indicate the current page's location within a navigational hierarchy that automatically adds separators via CSS

Home

[Home](#) / Library

[Home](#) / [Library](#) / Data



# BOOTSTRAP COMPONENTS

## Buttons


- Use Bootstrap's custom button styles for actions in forms, dialogs, and more with support for multiple sizes, states, and more



# BOOTSTRAP 4 COMPONENTS

## Button group

- Group a series of buttons together on a single line with the button group, and super-power them with JavaScript

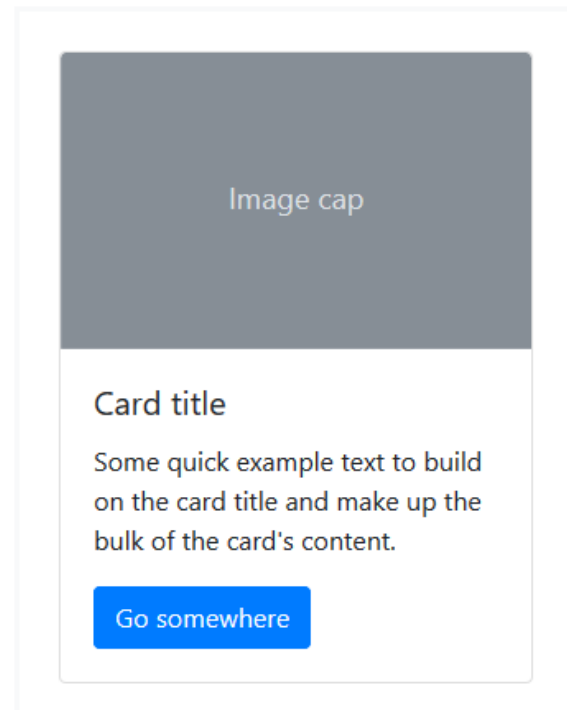


Left Middle Right

# BOOTSTRAP COMPONENTS

## Card

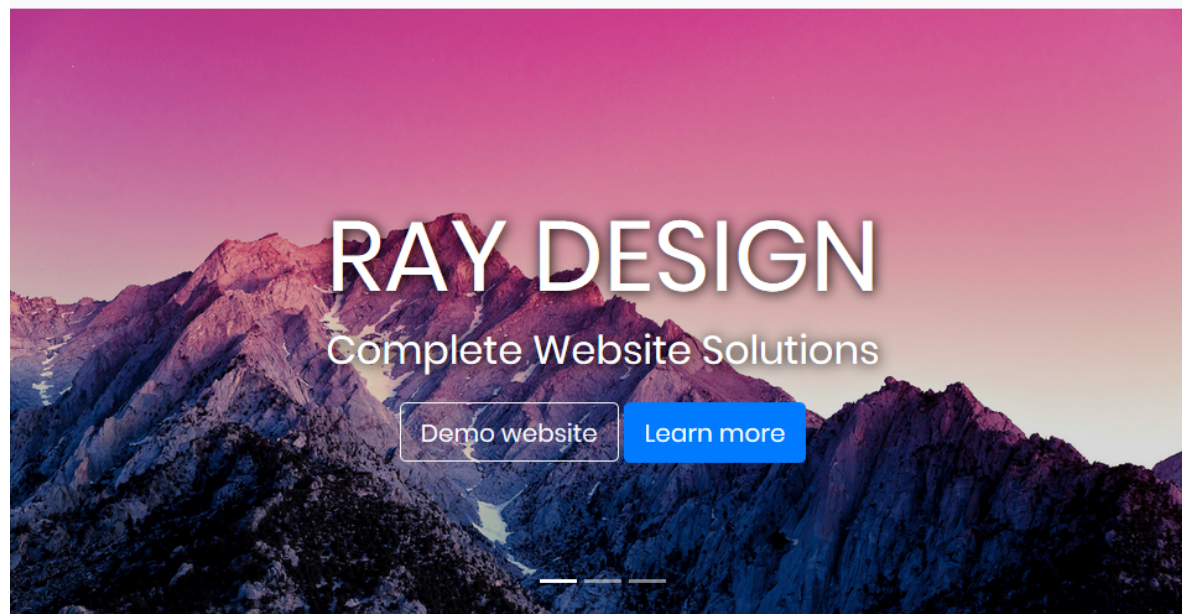
- Bootstrap's cards provide a flexible and extensible content container with multiple variants and options



# BOOTSTRAP COMPONENTS

## Carousel

- A slideshow component for cycling through elements—images or slides of text—like a carousel



# BOOTSTRAP COMPONENTS

## Collapse

- Toggle the visibility of content across your project with a few classes and our JavaScript plugins

Link with href

Button with data-target

Anim pariatur cliche reprehenderit, enim eiusmod high life accusamus terry richardso cred nesciunt sapiente ea proident.

# BOOTSTRAP COMPONENTS

## Dropdowns

- Toggle contextual overlays for displaying lists of links and more with the Bootstrap dropdown plugin

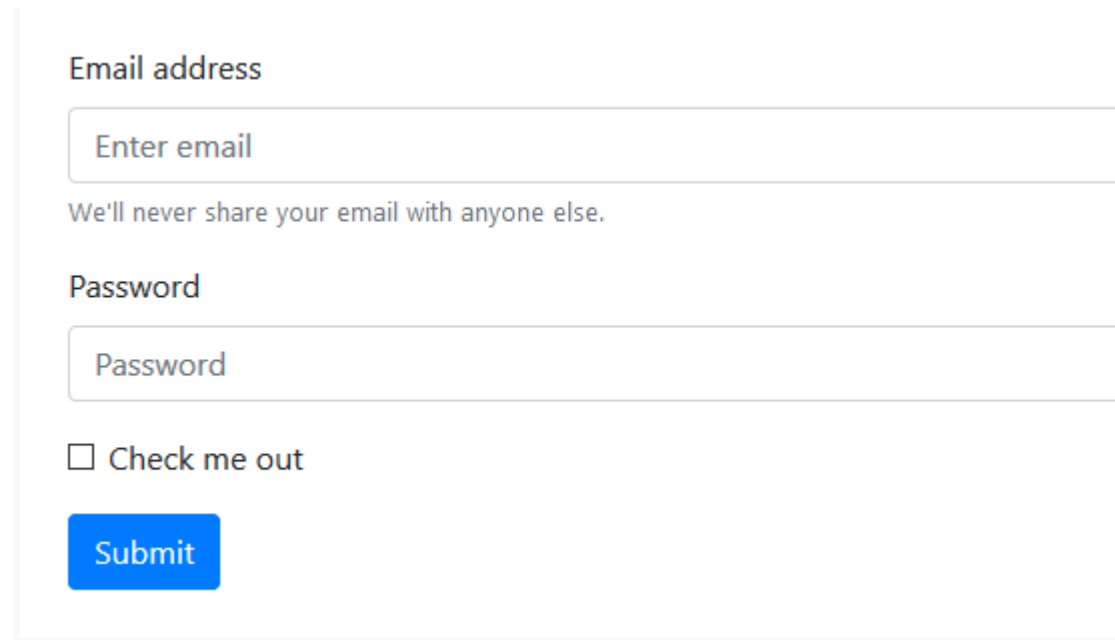
Dropdown button ▾

```
<div class="dropdown">
  <button class="btn btn-secondary dropdown-toggle" type="button" id="dropdown1"
    Dropdown button
  </button>
  <div class="dropdown-menu" aria-labelledby="dropdownMenuButton">
```

# BOOTSTRAP COMPONENTS

## Forms

- Form control styles, layout options, and custom components for creating a wide variety of forms



Email address

We'll never share your email with anyone else.

Password

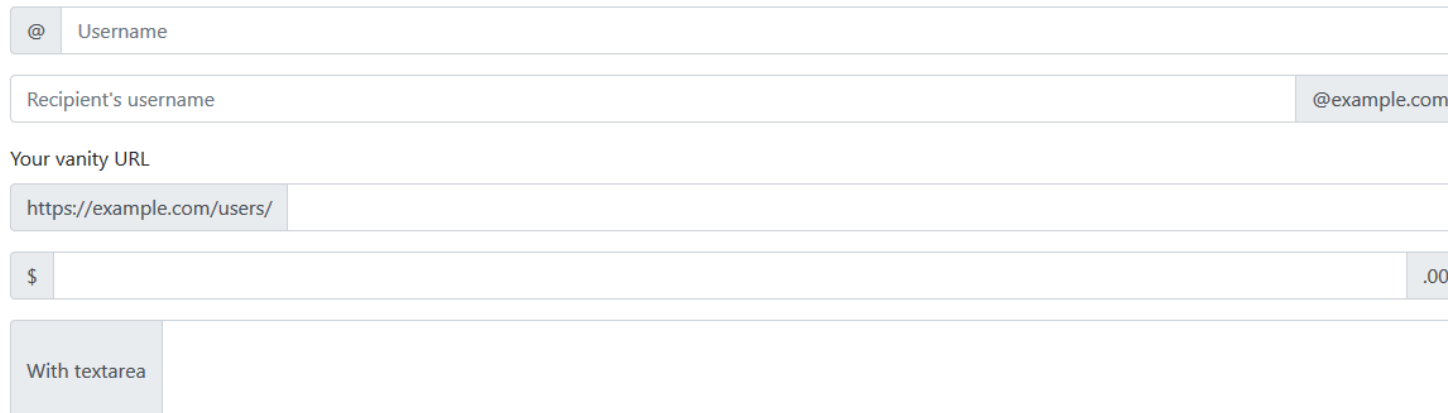
☐ Check me out

Submit

# BOOTSTRAP COMPONENTS

## Input group

- Easily extend form controls by adding text, buttons, or button groups on either side of textual inputs, custom selects, and custom file input



The image displays five examples of Bootstrap input groups, each consisting of a text input field and a light gray button or text element. 1. The first example has a button with an '@' symbol on the left and the text 'Username' inside the input field. 2. The second example has the text 'Recipient's username' inside the input field and a button with '@example.com' on the right. 3. The third example is labeled 'Your vanity URL' and has a button with 'https://example.com/users/' on the left. 4. The fourth example has a button with '\$' on the left and a button with '.00' on the right. 5. The fifth example is labeled 'With textarea' and features a large text area input field.



# BOOTSTRAP COMPONENTS

## Alerts

- Component for adding Bootstrap popovers, like those found in iOS, to any element on your site

### Example

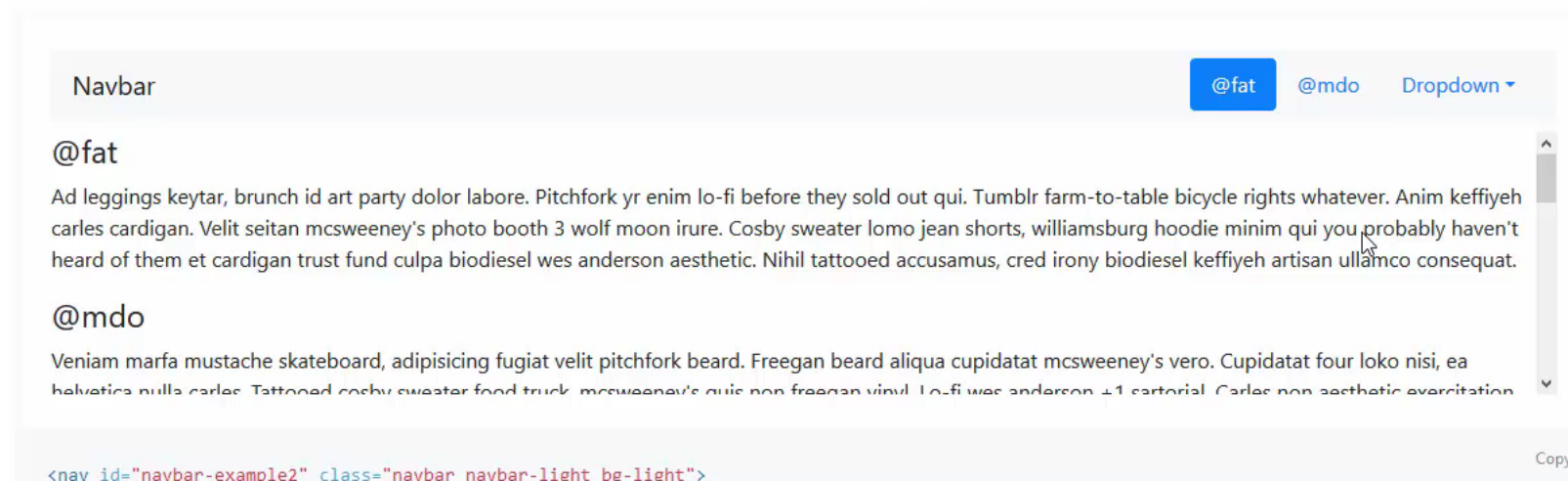
Click to toggle popover

```
<button type="button" class="btn btn-lg btn-danger" data-toggle="popover" tit  
<
```

# BOOTSTRAP COMPONENTS

## Scrollspy

- Automatically update Bootstrap navigation or list group components based on scroll position to indicate which link is currently active in the viewport



# BOOTSTRAP COMPONENTS

## Pagination

- Component for showing pagination to indicate a series of related content exists across multiple pages

