

# Multi-VR Users Tutorial

IDVR 2018

# Why Multi-VR Users?

# Social Media (Facebook Social VR)

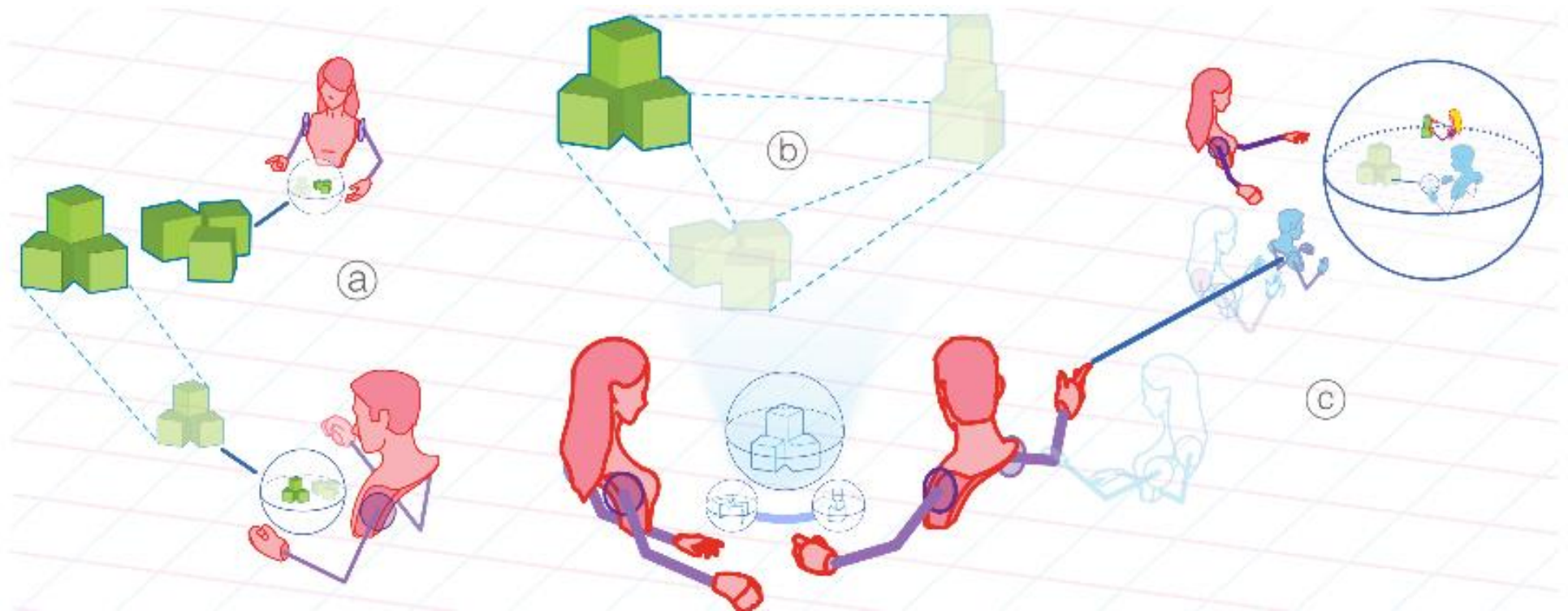


# Entertainment



# Development

- Spacetime



Haijun Xia, Sebastian Herscher, Ken Perlin, and Daniel Wigdor. 2018. Spacetime: Enabling Fluid Individual and Collaborative Editing in Virtual Reality. In *Proceedings of the 31st Annual ACM Symposium on User Interface Software and Technology (UIST '18)*. ACM, New York, NY, USA, 853-866. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1145/3242587.3242597>

Photon





PRODUCTS ▾

[SDKs](#) [Documentation](#) [Sign In](#)

The world's #1 independent networking engine and  
multiplayer platform — Fast, reliable, scalable.  
Made for anyone: indies, professional studios and AAA productions.

# We Make Multiplayer Simple

**Join 315,197**

Developers Using Photon

TRY PHOTON **FREE**



EXIT GAMES

## PUN 2 - FREE

FREE

★★★★☆ 17 user reviews

Add to My Assets

**Note:** Contains breaking changes to existing PUN Classic (v1) projects. Please read our PUN 2 [migration notes](#). In doubt: keep [PUN Classic](#).

### Photon Unity Networking 2:

**NEW demos, cleaner API & structure, clear separation of PUN and Realtime API**

Export to all platforms: mobile, desktop, consoles (including Playstation, Xbox & Nintendo Switch), TV, VR, AR & web.

PUN 2 is all you need to easily add multiplayer to your games and launch them globally.  
Forget about hosting, connection issues and latency.

>> Global low latency: [Photon Cloud hosting centers](#) in North & South America, Europe, Asia & Australia provide low

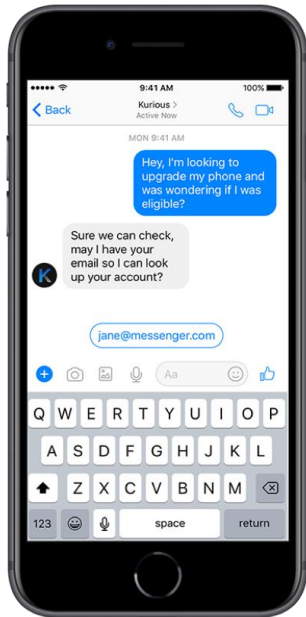
Photon Unity Networking (PUN) 2.0 Migration:

<https://doc.photonengine.com/en-us/pun/v2/getting-started/migration-notes>

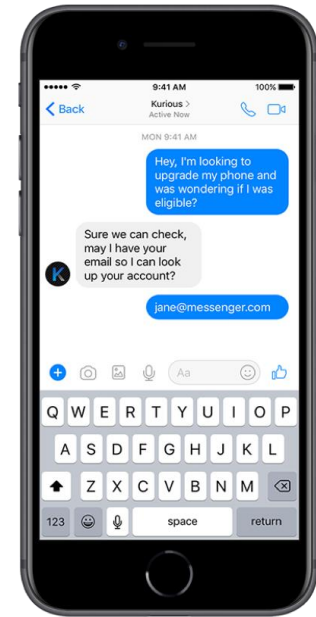


# Demo: Snowball Fight

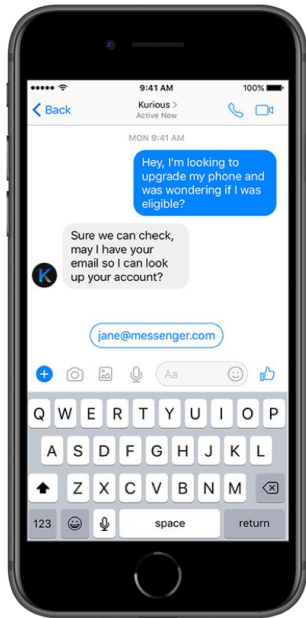
# Basic Multiuser Network Structure



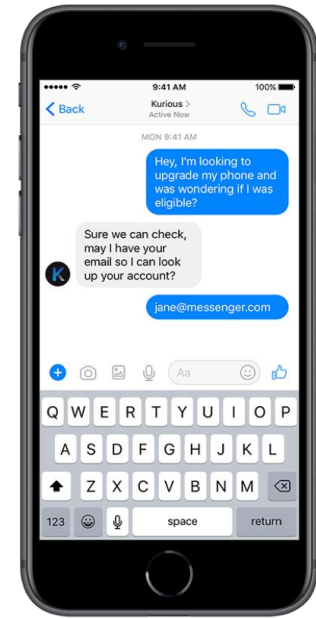
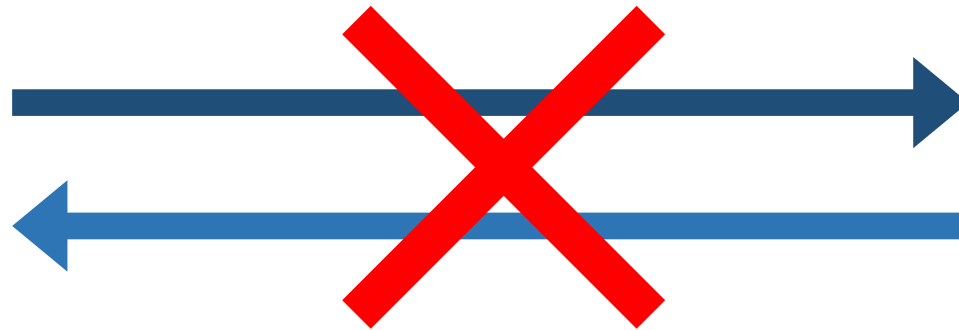
A



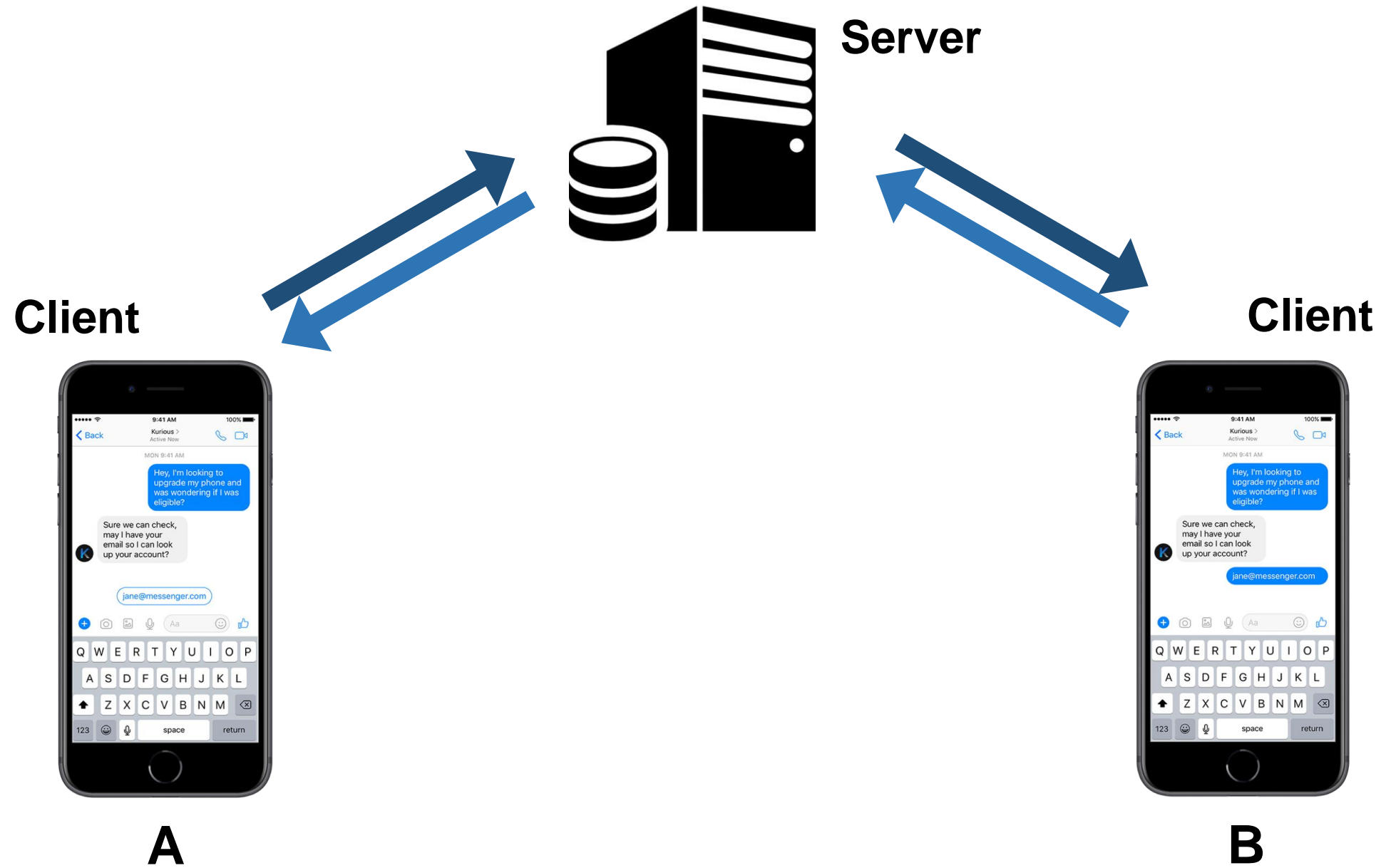
B



**A**



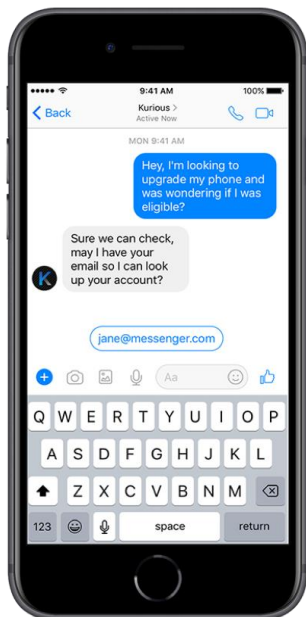
**B**



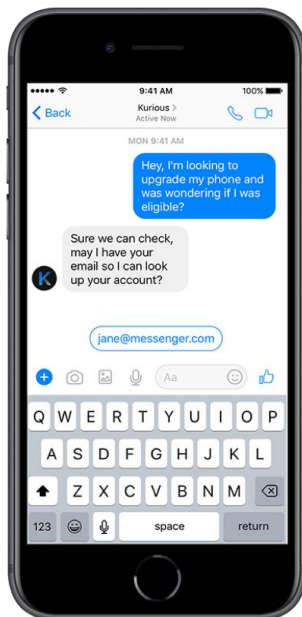




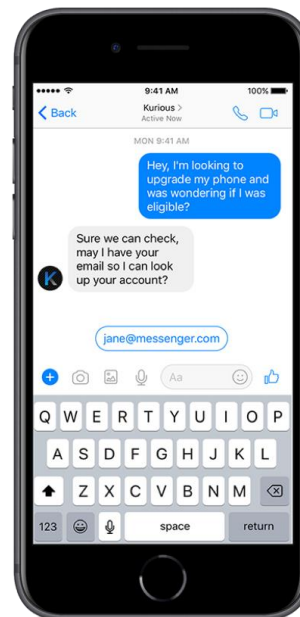
Server



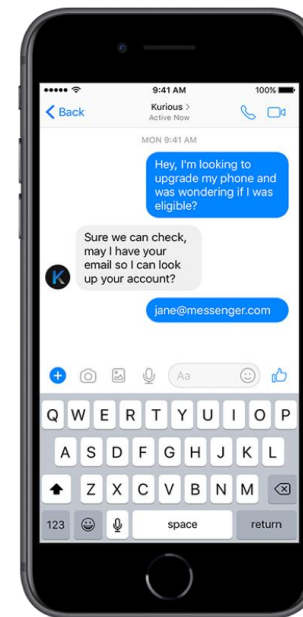
A



C



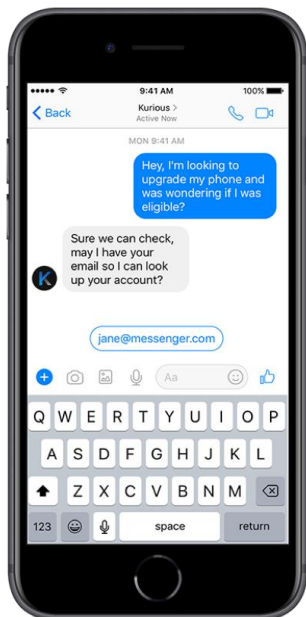
D



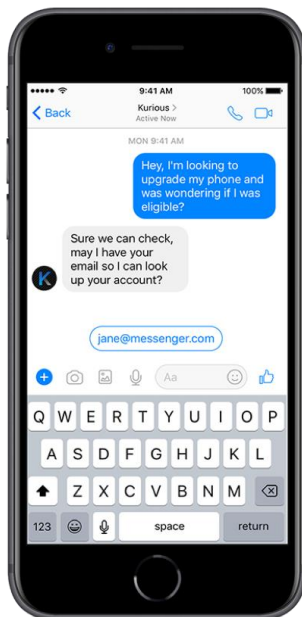
B



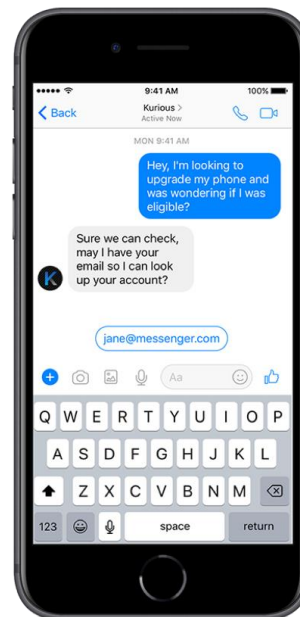
**Server**



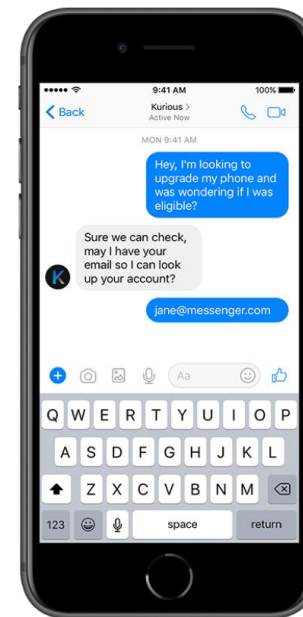
**A**



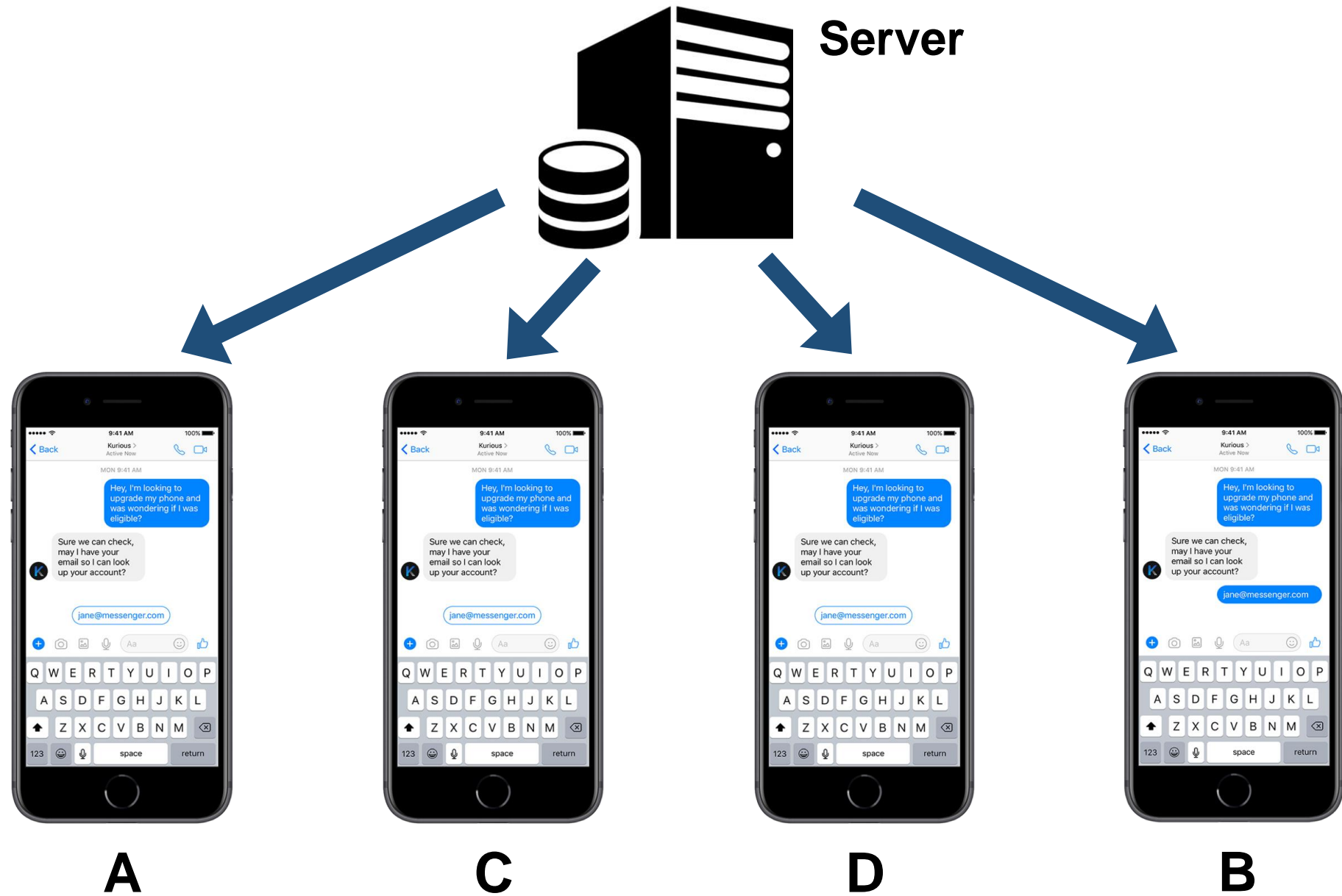
**C**



**D**



**B**

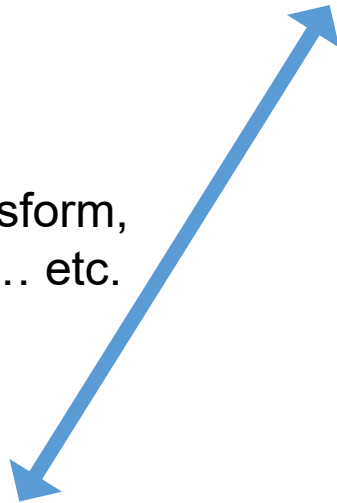


Back to Photon



**Server**

Player's Transform,  
Game State ... etc.

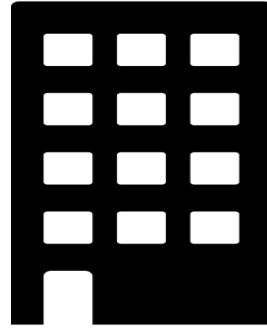


Player's Transform,  
Game State ... etc.





# Join a Game



Server

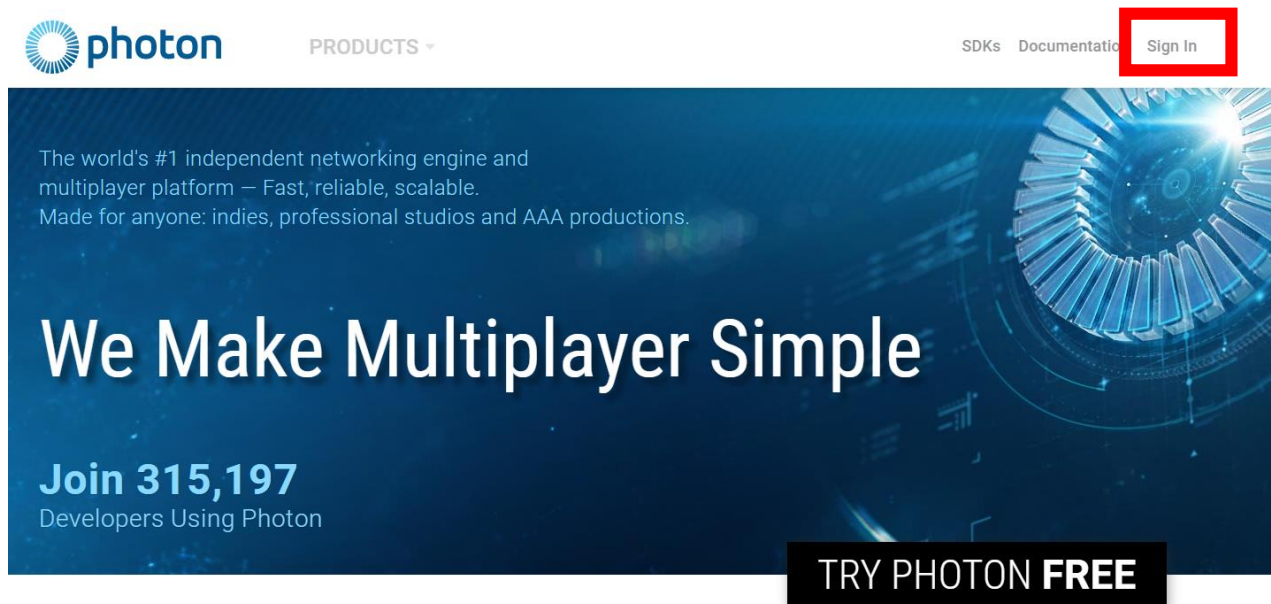
(Lobby) → Room



# PUN Tutorial

# Photon Tutorial

- Register a photon account
  - Photon Engine: <https://www.photonengine.com/en-US/>



The banner features the Photon logo in the top left, followed by a navigation bar with 'PRODUCTS', 'SDKs', 'Documentation', and a 'Sign In' button highlighted with a red box. The main content area has a dark blue background with a glowing circular pattern. Text on the left reads: 'The world's #1 independent networking engine and multiplayer platform — Fast, reliable, scalable. Made for anyone: indies, professional studios and AAA productions.' Below this is the headline 'We Make Multiplayer Simple' and 'Join 315,197 Developers Using Photon'. At the bottom right, a black button says 'TRY PHOTON FREE'.

## Sign In

Don't have a account? [Create one ...](#)

Email-Address \*

Email-Address

Password \*

Password

Forgot your password? [Retrieve it ...](#)

☐ I'm not a robot

reCAPTCHA  
Privacy - Terms

Sign In

## No Account? Register Now.

To **download our SDKs** and get your **free plan** you have to register. Account creation is free and simple. You get going within minutes.

Register


# Photon Tutorial

- Create a app after you register an account (mark down the App ID)

## Your Photon Cloud Applications

Show  In Status

Create a new App

 IDVR\_snowball  
App ID: 5e51a898-e...

This app is on the free plan.  
We recommend you to [upgrade before using it in production.](#)

Plan	20	CCU
Peak Current Month	4	CCU ↑
Peak Previous Month	0	CCU
Rejected Peers	0	

Analyze

Manage

Change CCU

## Create a New Application

The application defaults to the **Free Plan**.  
You can change the plan at any time.

Photon Type \*

Photon PUN

Name \*

IDVR

Description

IDVR\_sample

Url

http://enter.your-url.here/

Create

or [go back](#) to the application list.



IDVR

App ID: b1ae3c92-7af9-48e4-b25f-e70bad1a6667

This app is on the free plan.  
We recommend you to [upgrade before using it in production.](#)

Plan	20	CCU
Peak Current Month	0	CCU →
Peak Previous Month	0	CCU
Rejected Peers	0	

Analyze

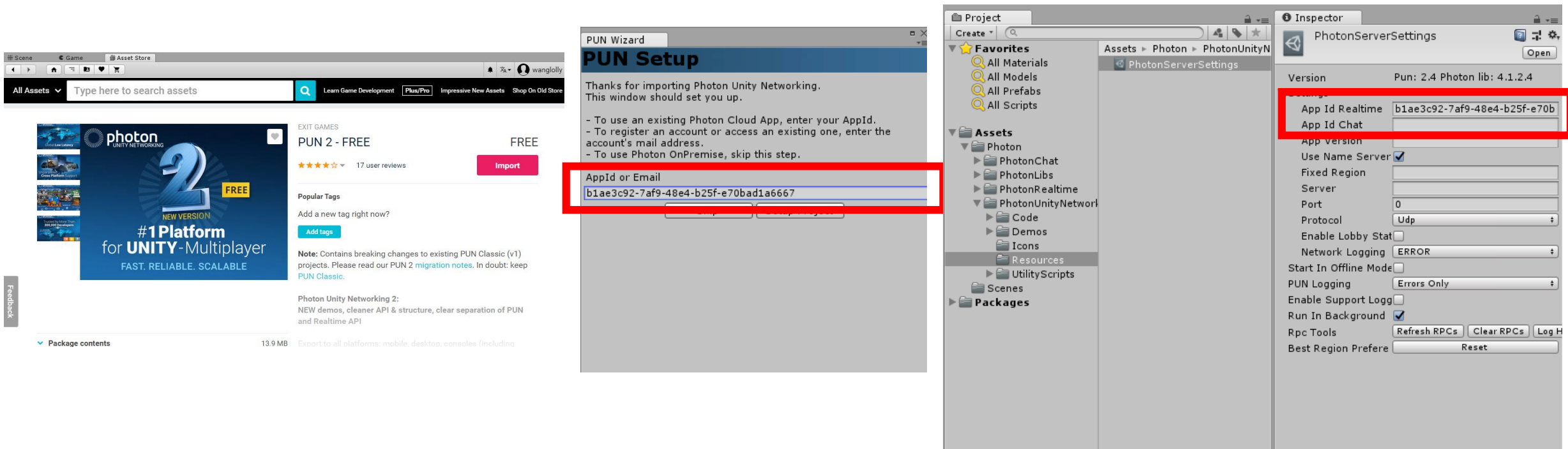
Manage

Change CCU

Add Coupon / PUN

# Photon Tutorial

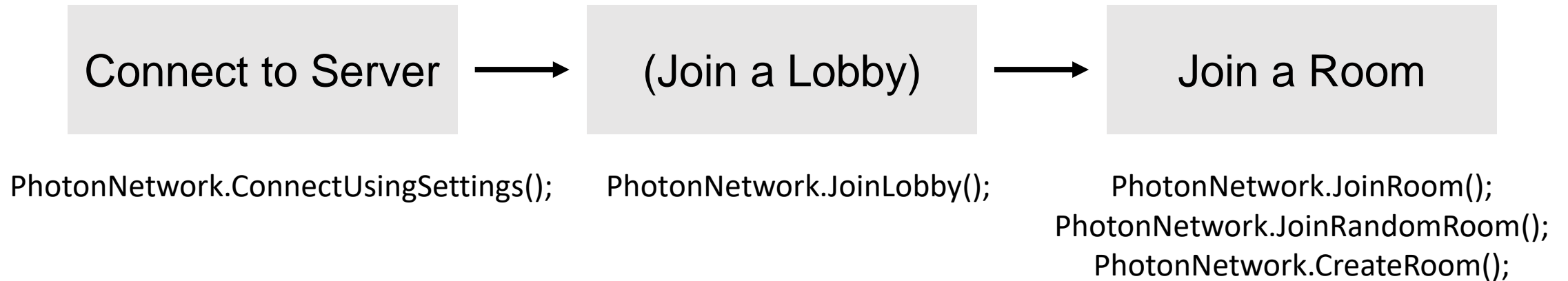
- Go to Unity Assets Store. Download and import PUN 2.0 (free)
- Type in your App ID in the PUN Wizard panel or the PhotonServerSettings.





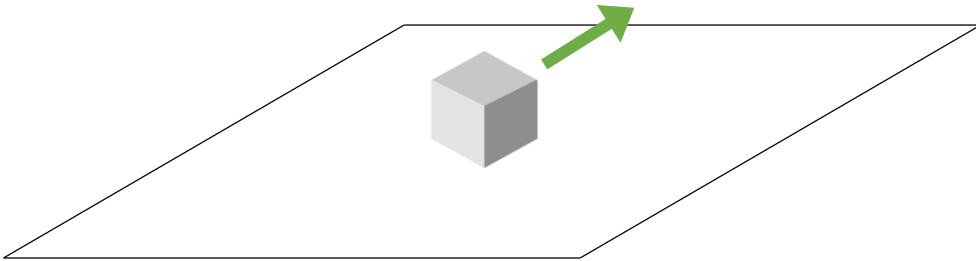
# Photon Tutorial

- Establish a connection

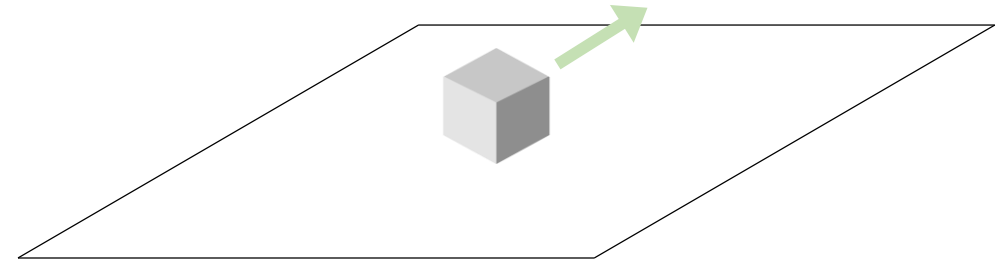


# Photon Tutorial

- GameObject Synchronization



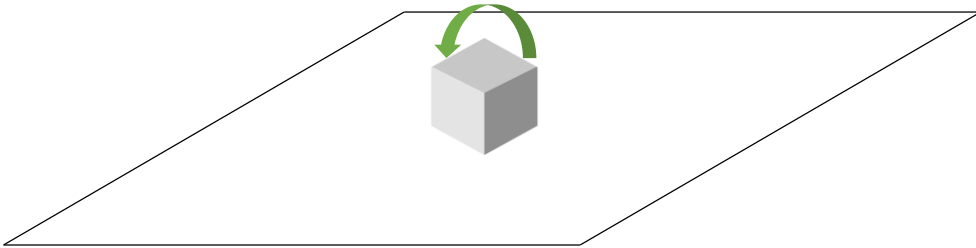
VR Player A Scene



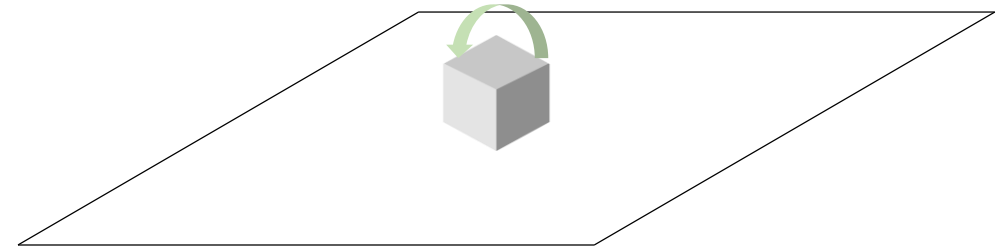
VR Player B Scene

# Photon Tutorial

- GameObject Synchronization



VR Player A Scene



VR Player B Scene

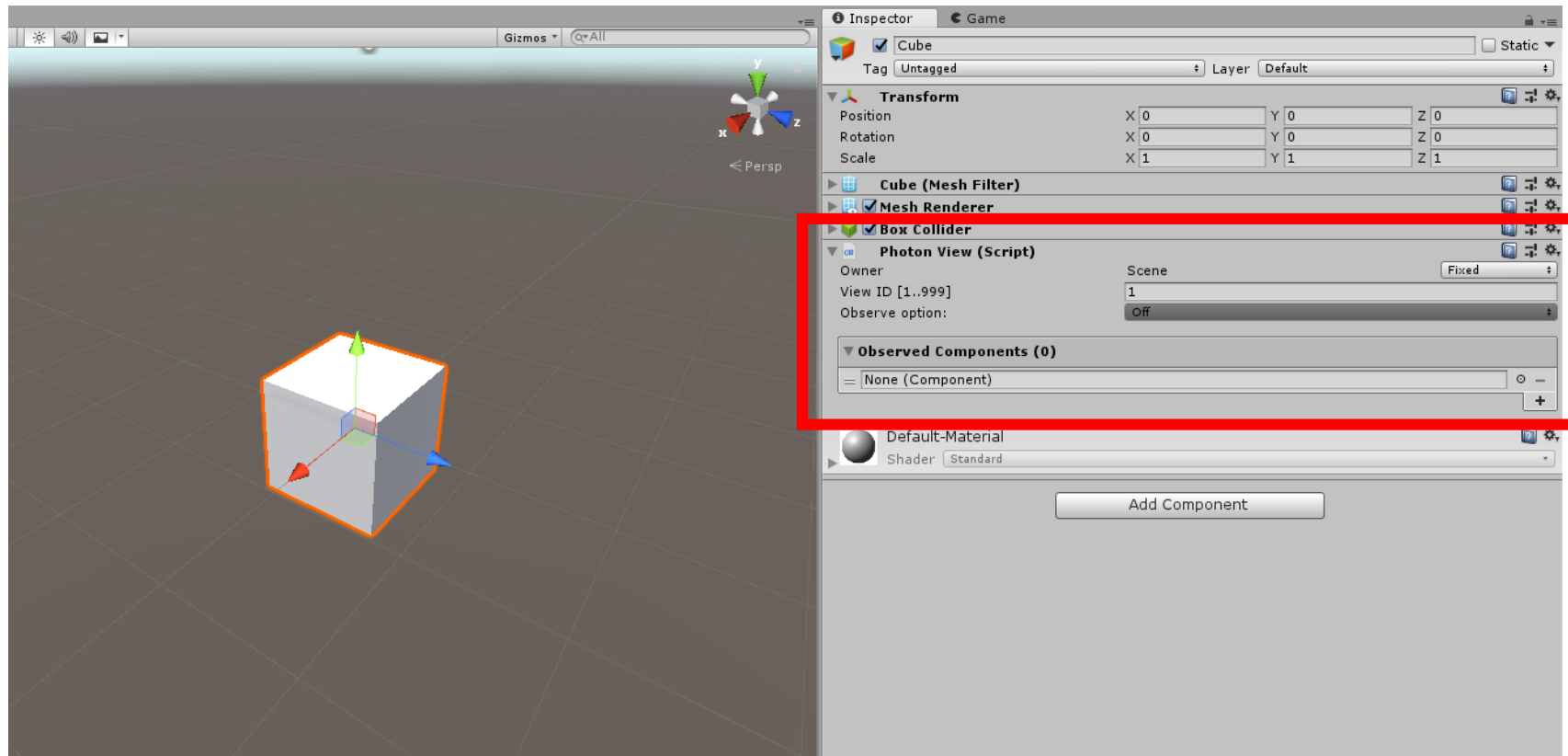
# Photon Tutorial

- GameObject Synchronization



# Photon Tutorial

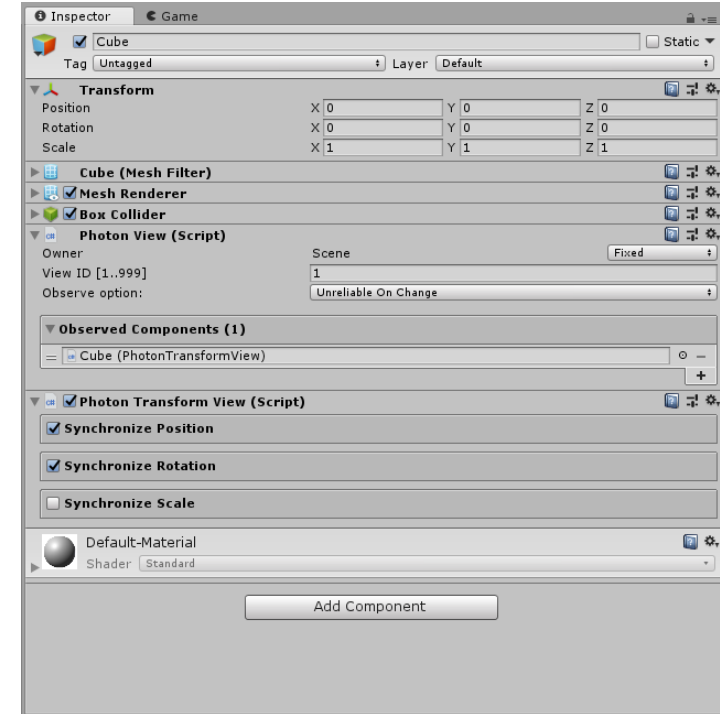
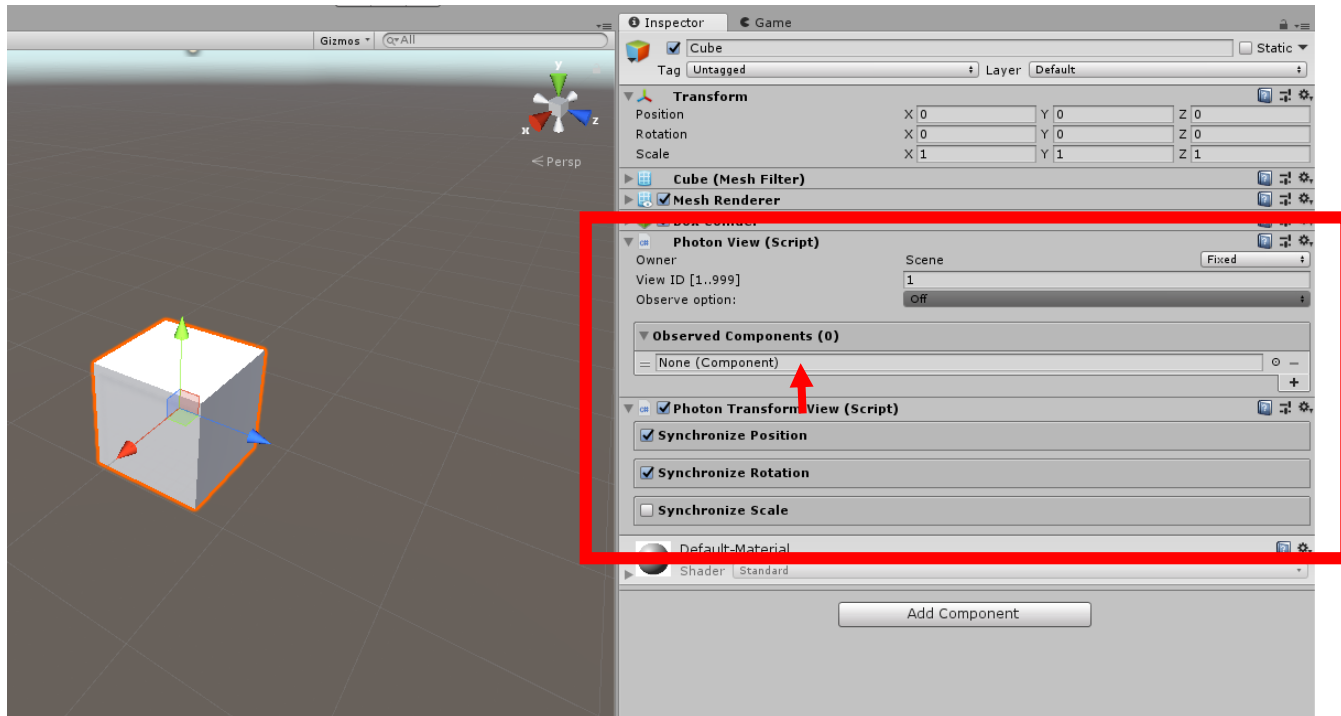
- GameObject's Transform Synchronization
  - Attach "Photon View" on the gameobject for synchronization





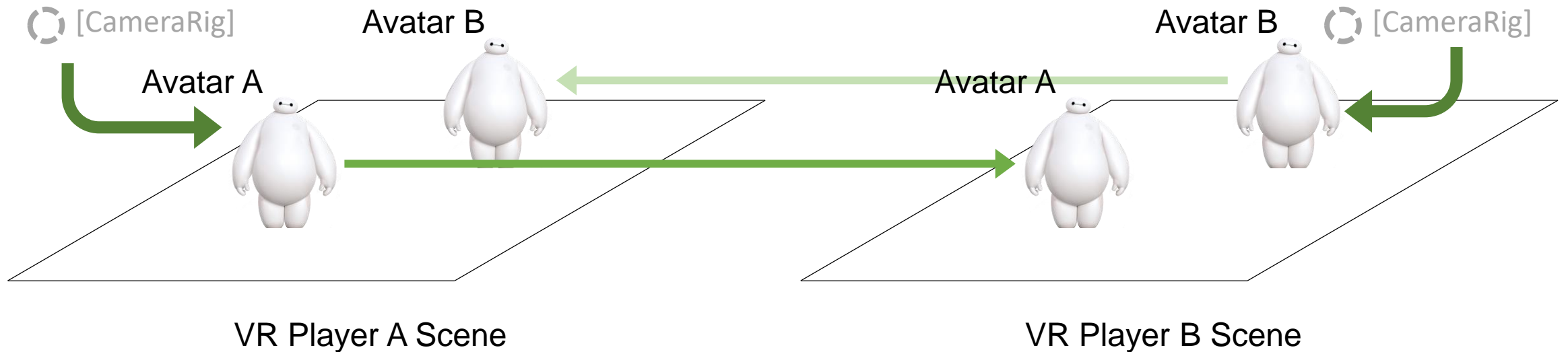
# Photon Tutorial

- GameObject's Transform Synchronization
  - Attach "Photon Transform View" on the gameobject for transform's synchronization
  - Drag the "Photon Transform View" to "Observed Component" in "Photon View".



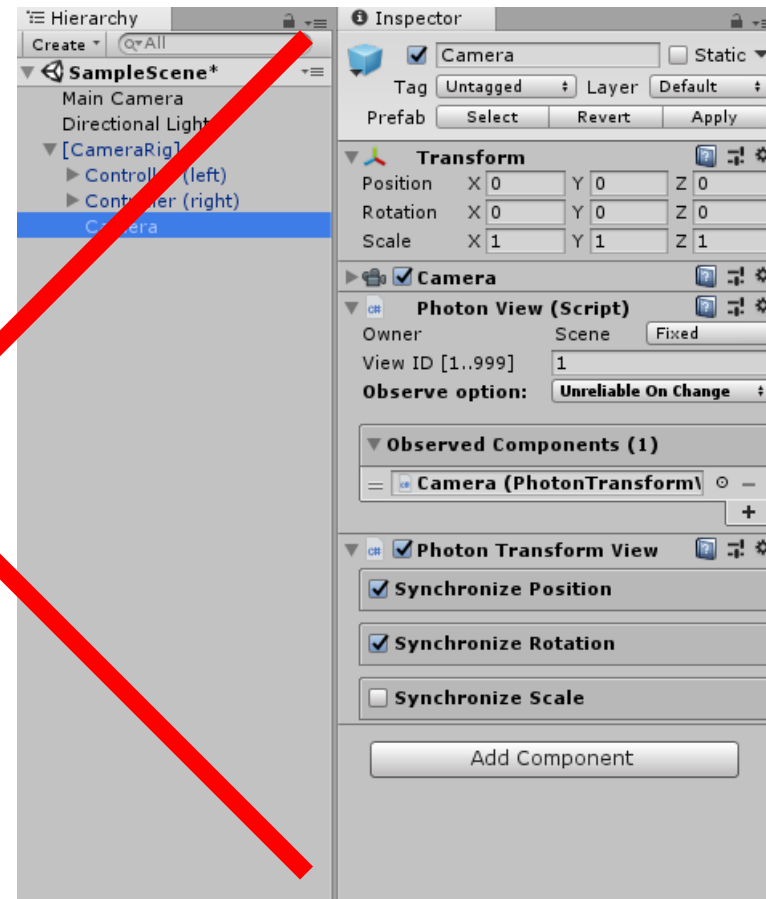
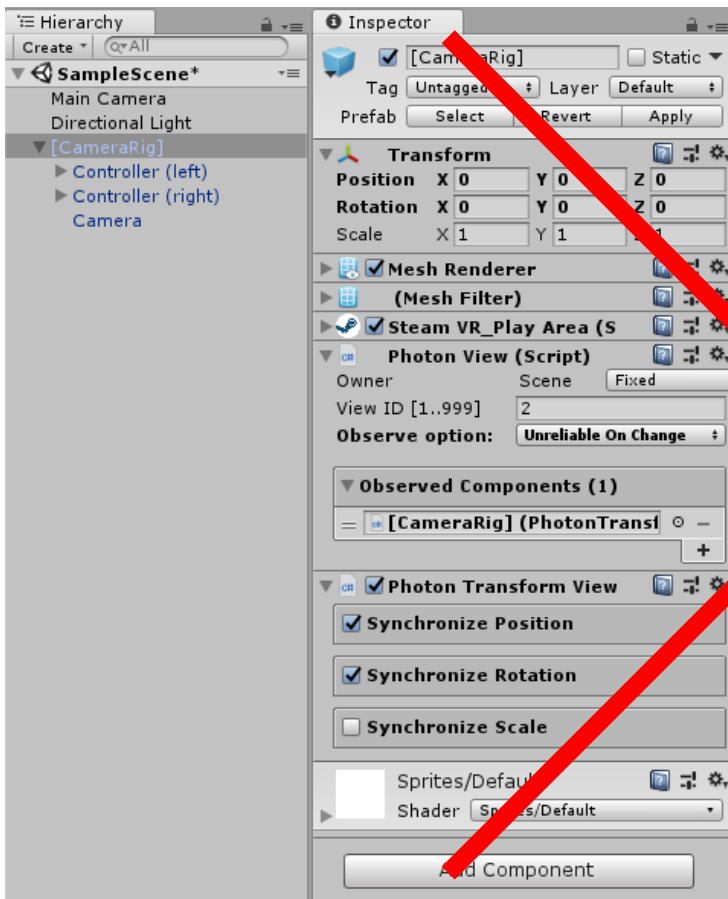
# Photon Tutorial

- GameObject Synchronization



# Photon Tutorial

- GameObject Synchronization



# Photon Tutorial

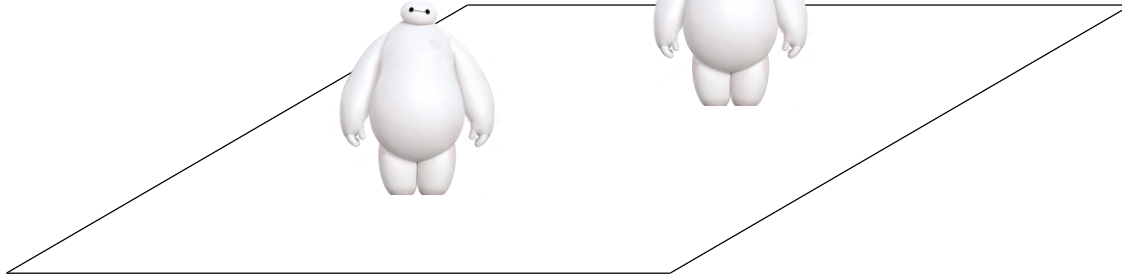
- GameObject Synchronization

Player A's



Avatar B

Avatar A



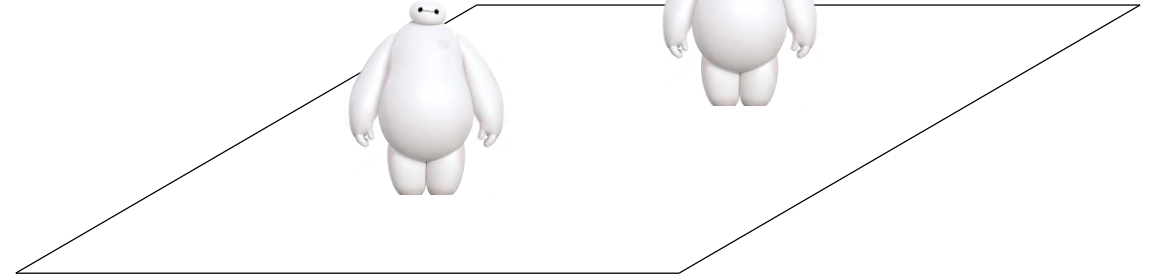
VR Player A Scene

Player B's



Avatar B

Avatar A

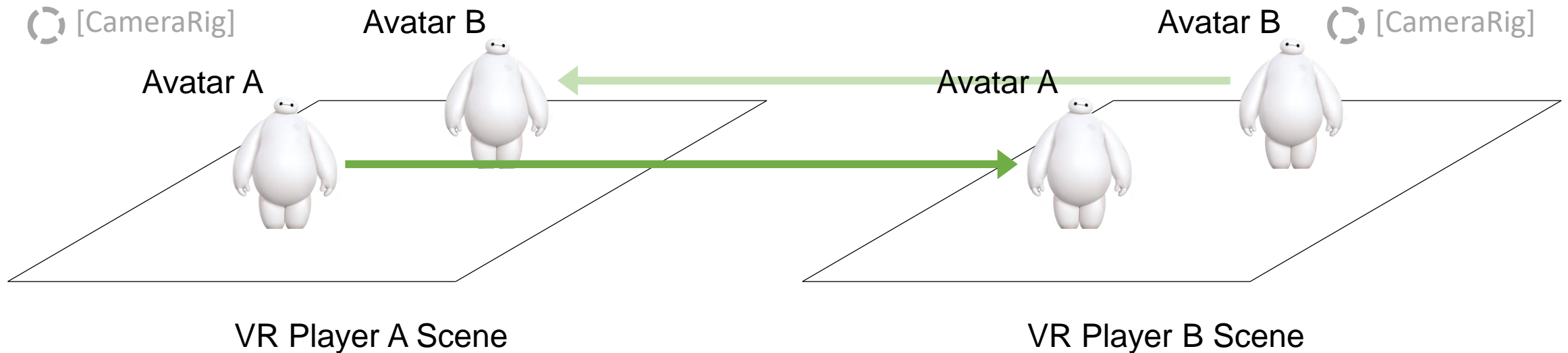


VR Player B Scene

We have only one [CameraRig] in each player's scene....

# Photon Tutorial

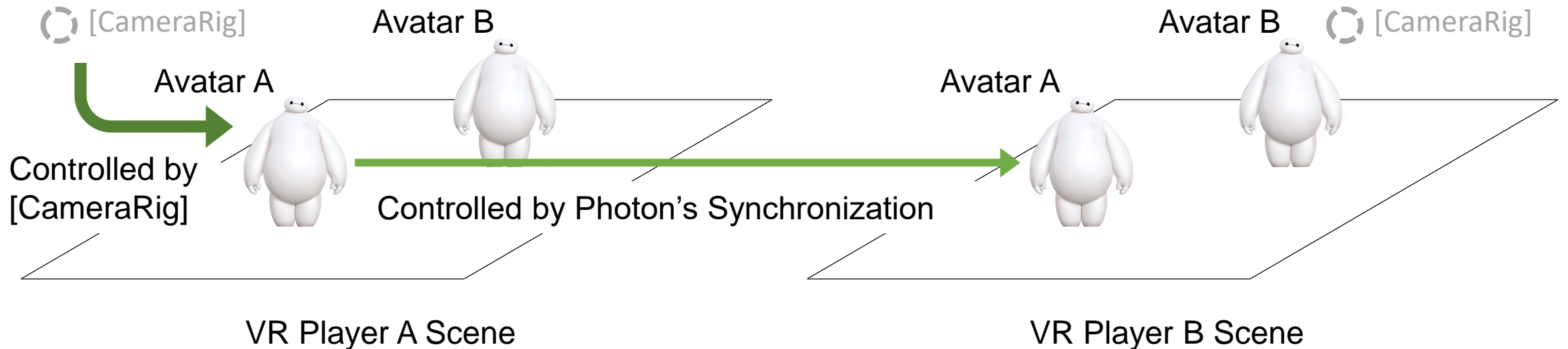
- GameObject Synchronization



We synchronize the player's avatar, which is also gameobject in the scene (your model).

# Photon Tutorial

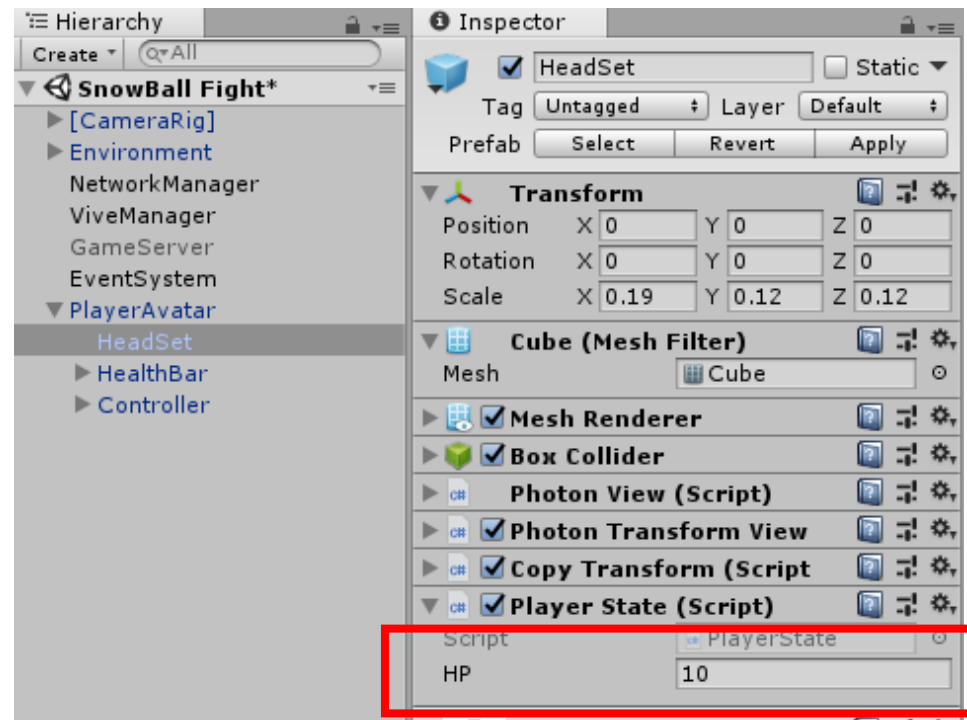
- GameObject Synchronization



We synchronize the player's avatar, which is also gameobject in the scene (your model).

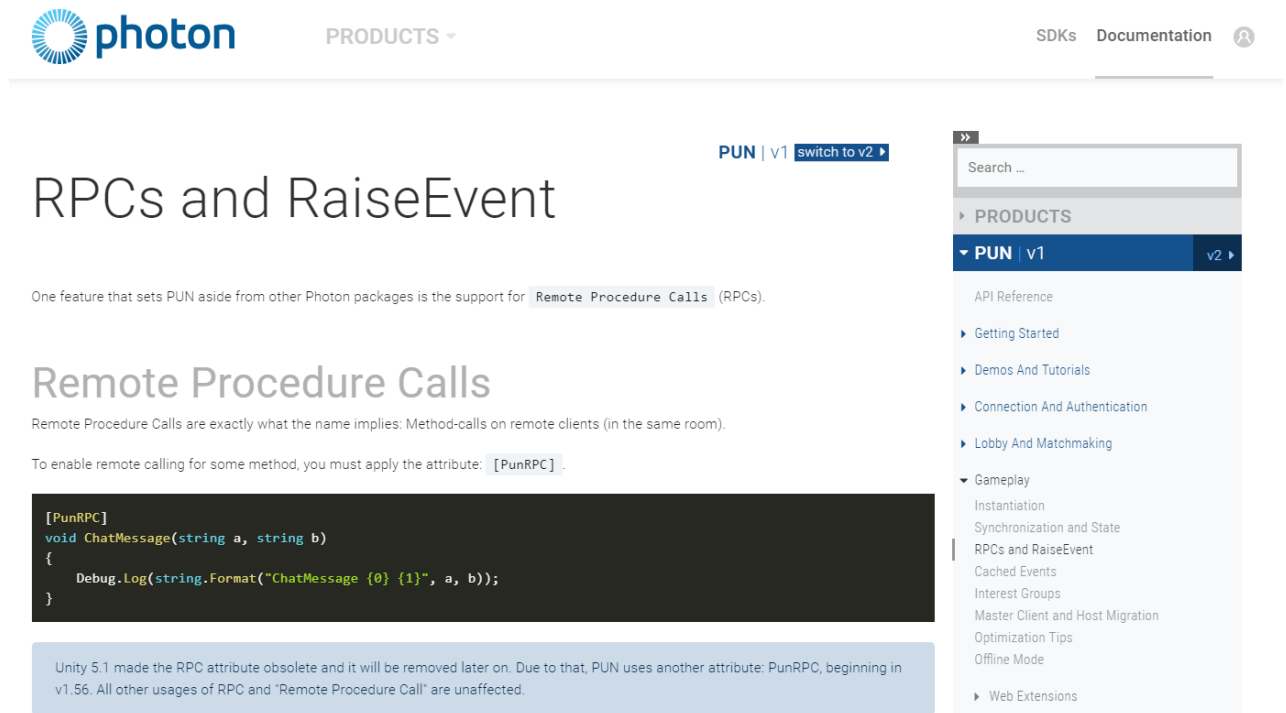
# Photon Tutorial

- Game State Synchronization
  - Game's state: Player's HP, Player's State, Weapon's value...etc.
  - These “values” are often a variable in your script, which is not a “gameObject's transform”.



# Photon Tutorial

- Game State Synchronization
  - RPC (Remote Procedure Call): RPC is a protocol that allows a program to call a subroutine in another computer without programmer explicitly coding the details for the remote interaction
- Photon supports RPC as well.



The screenshot shows the Photon PUN v1 documentation page. The header includes the Photon logo, a 'PRODUCTS' dropdown, and links for 'SDKs', 'Documentation', and a user profile. The main heading is 'RPCs and RaiseEvent' with a 'switch to v2' button. A sub-header 'Remote Procedure Calls' is followed by a code example for a chat message. A sidebar on the right contains a search bar and a navigation menu with categories like 'PRODUCTS', 'PUN | v1', 'API Reference', and 'Gameplay'.

One feature that sets PUN aside from other Photon packages is the support for `Remote Procedure Calls` (RPCs).

## Remote Procedure Calls

Remote Procedure Calls are exactly what the name implies: Method-calls on remote clients (in the same room).

To enable remote calling for some method, you must apply the attribute: `[PunRPC]`.

```
[PunRPC]
void ChatMessage(string a, string b)
{
    Debug.Log(string.Format("ChatMessage {0} {1}", a, b));
}
```

Unity 5.1 made the RPC attribute obsolete and it will be removed later on. Due to that, PUN uses another attribute: PunRPC, beginning in v1.56. All other usages of RPC and "Remote Procedure Call" are unaffected.

Search ...

PRODUCTS

PUN | v1 v2

API Reference

- Getting Started
- Demos And Tutorials
- Connection And Authentication
- Lobby And Matchmaking
- Gameplay
  - Instantiation
  - Synchronization and State
  - RPCs and RaiseEvent
  - Cached Events
  - Interest Groups
  - Master Client and Host Migration
  - Optimization Tips
  - Offline Mode
- Web Extensions



Game

# Game Structure

- Game Logic Server (Master) & Game Client
  - Game Logic Server: Handle the Game Logic. In Photon Cloud, we call it “Master”.  
(Game Server ≠ Network Server)
  - Game Client: Handle the player’s character state

# Game Structure

- Game Logic Server (Master) & Game Client

## **Game Logic Server (Master)**

- Generate Health Pack
- Game Logic (GameManager)

## **Game Client**

- Update the Player's Avatar
- Generate a Snowball
- Maintain Player's state (HP)

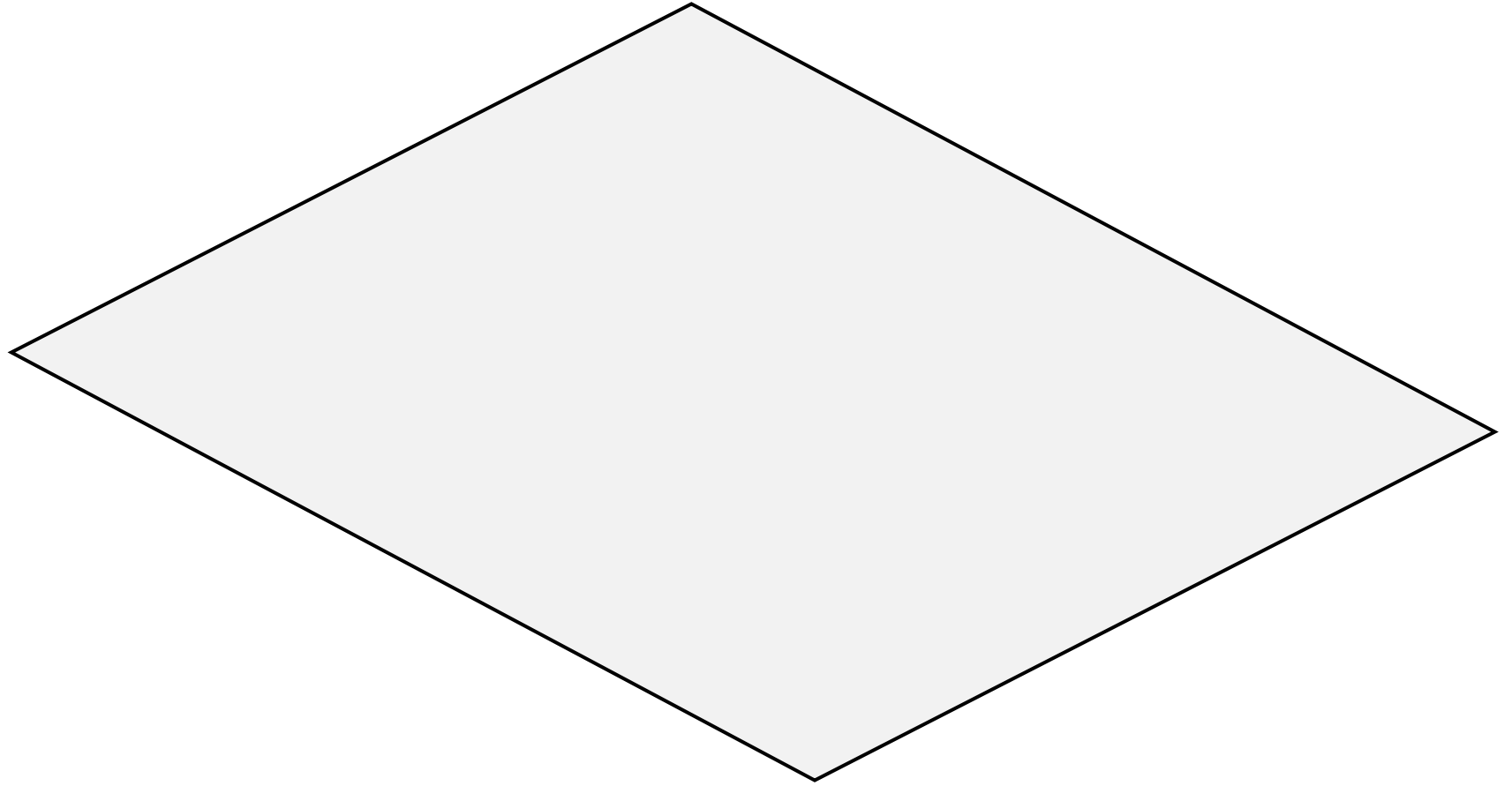
Suggestion: Make a similar chart for your project before you start it. It will be much better for you to develop your game.

# Code Analysis

# Snowball Fight

Environment

Transform  
Renderer



# Snowball Fight

NetworkManager



Transform  
[NetworkManager.cs]

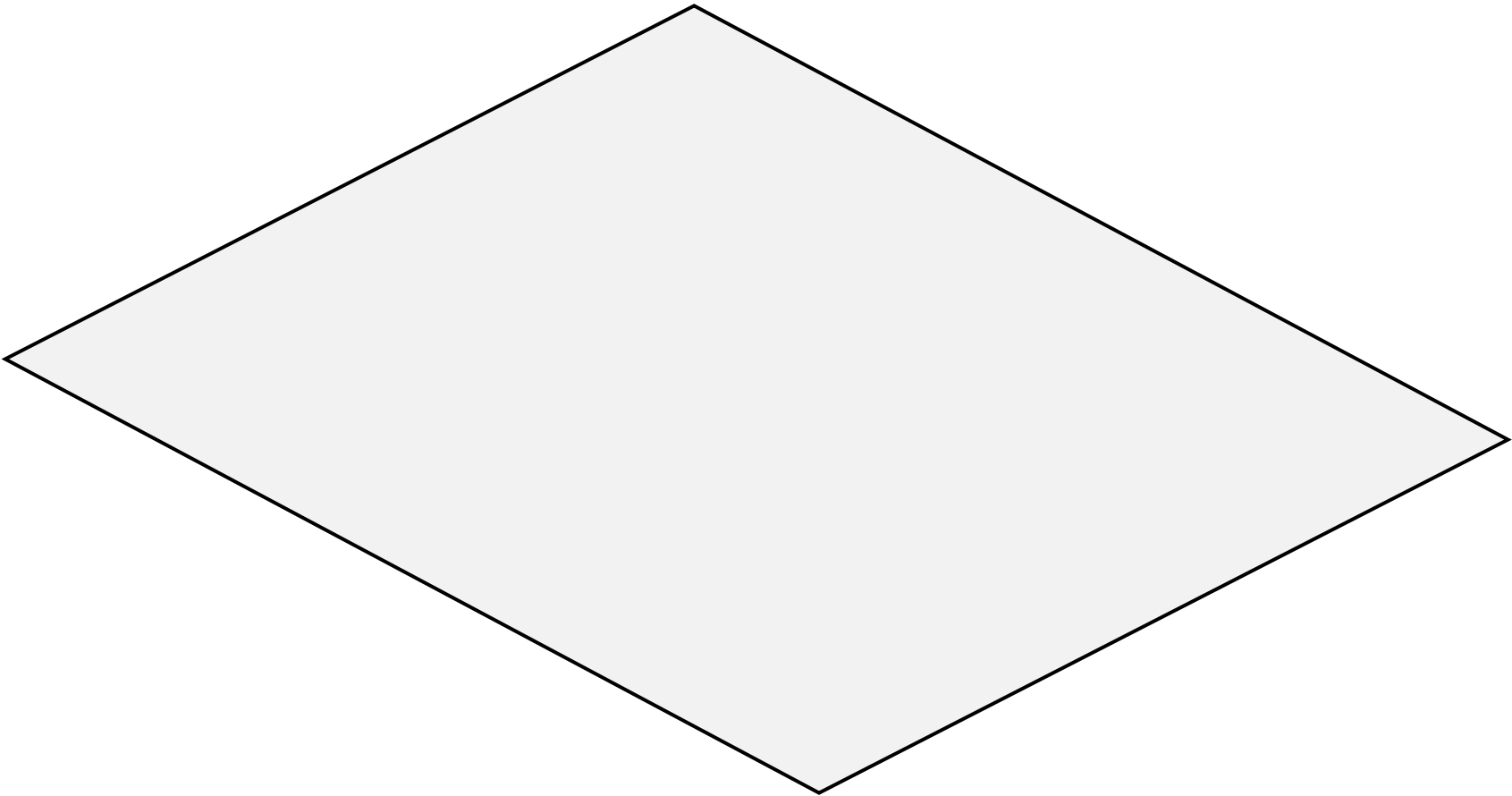
ViveManager



Transform  
[ViveManager.cs]

Environment

Transform  
Renderer



# Snowball Fight

NetworkManager



Transform  
[NetworkManager.cs]

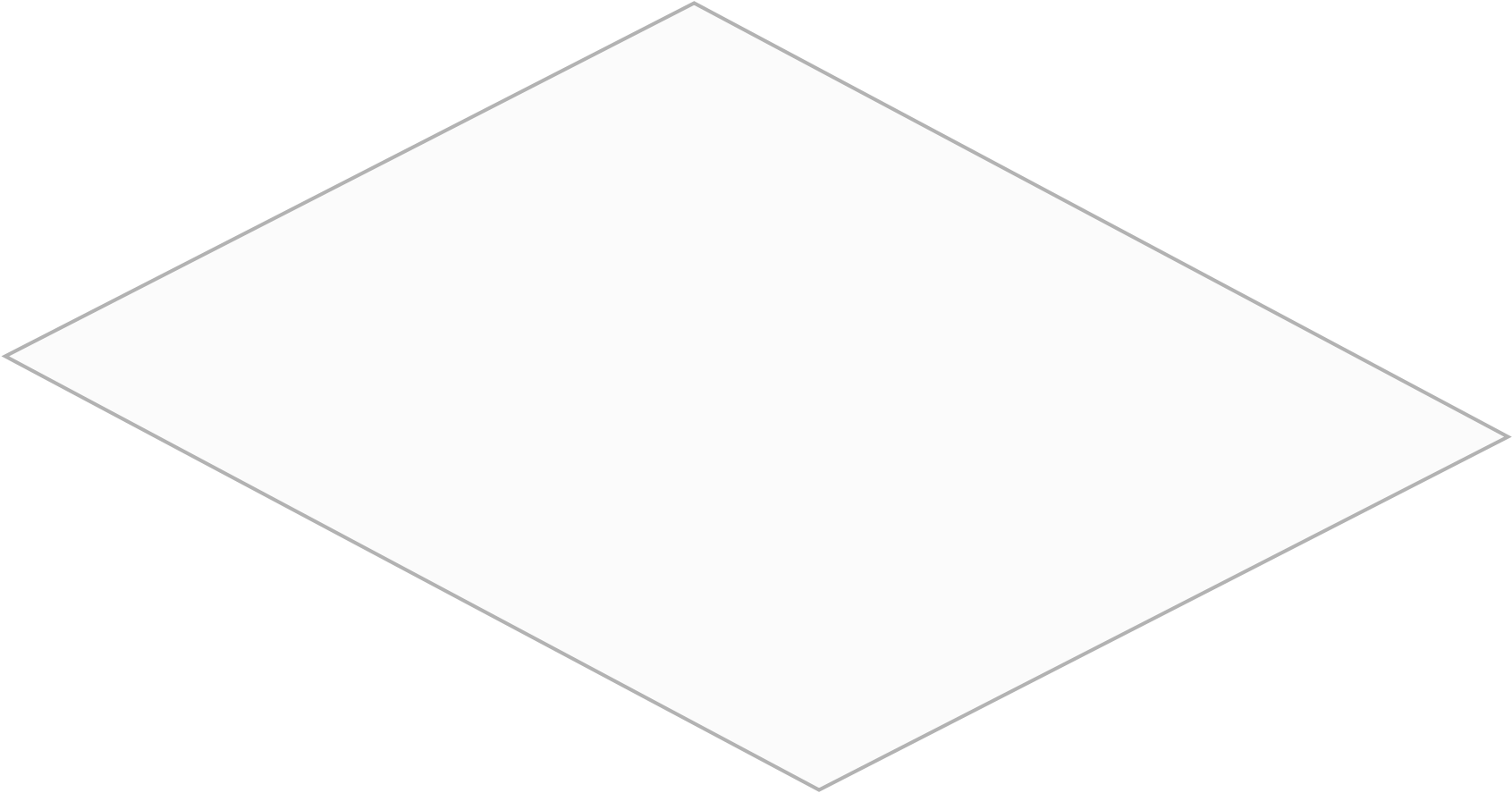
ViveManager



Transform  
[ViveManager.cs]

Environment

Transform  
Renderer



# NetworkManager.cs

- Help game client connect to the room.
- Instantiate PlayerAvatar.
- Note: the prefabs you want to generate by PhotonNetwork.Instantiate() have to be in Prefabs > Resources directory.



# Snowball Fight

NetworkManager



Transform  
[NetworkManager.cs]

ViveManager



Transform  
[ViveManager.cs]

Environment

Transform  
Renderer

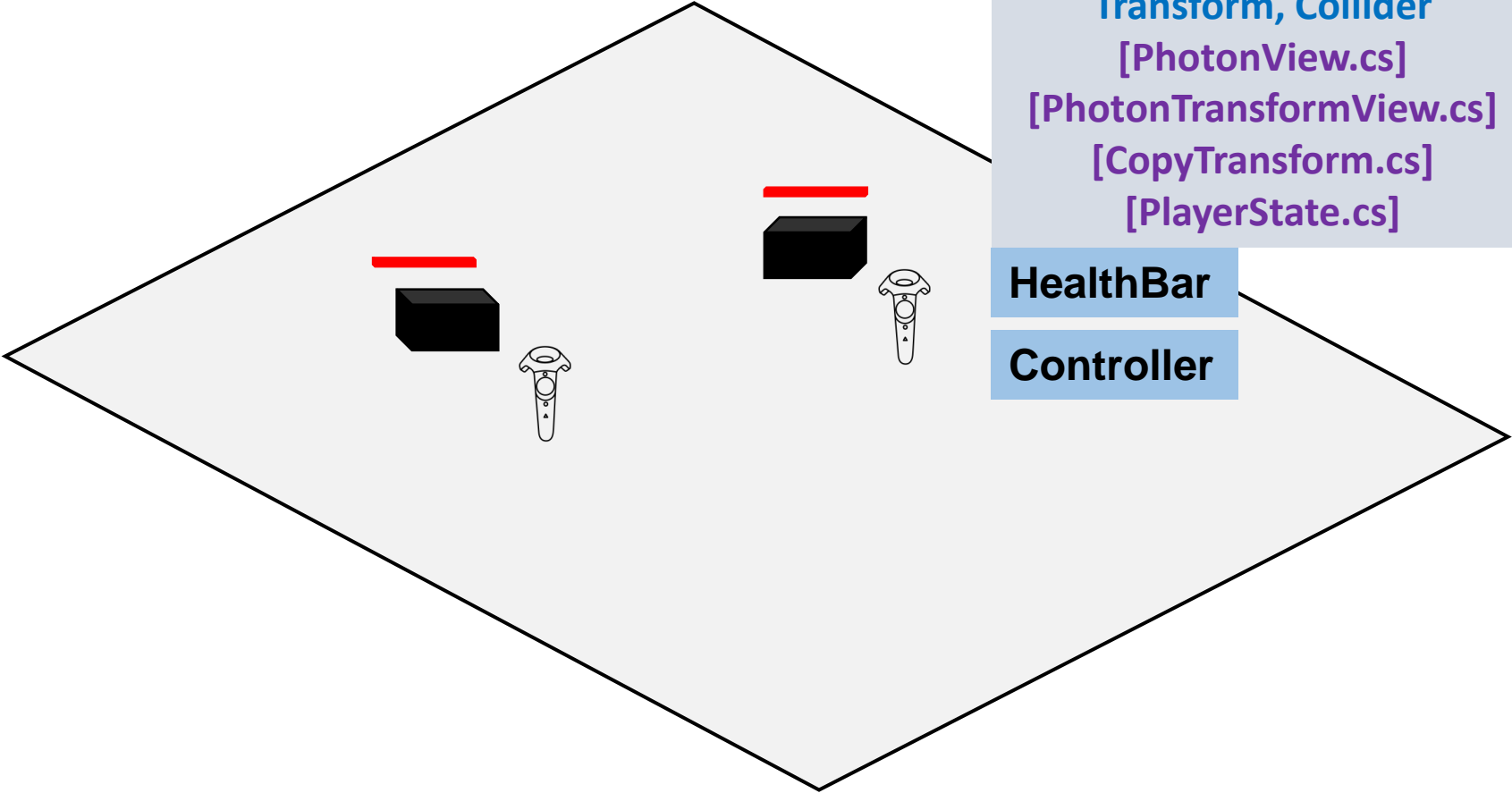
PlayerAvatar

HeadSet

Transform, Collider  
[PhotonView.cs]  
[PhotonTransformView.cs]  
[CopyTransform.cs]  
[PlayerState.cs]

HealthBar

Controller



# Snowball Fight

NetworkManager



Transform  
[NetworkManager.cs]

ViveManager



Transform  
[ViveManager.cs]

Environment

Transform  
Renderer

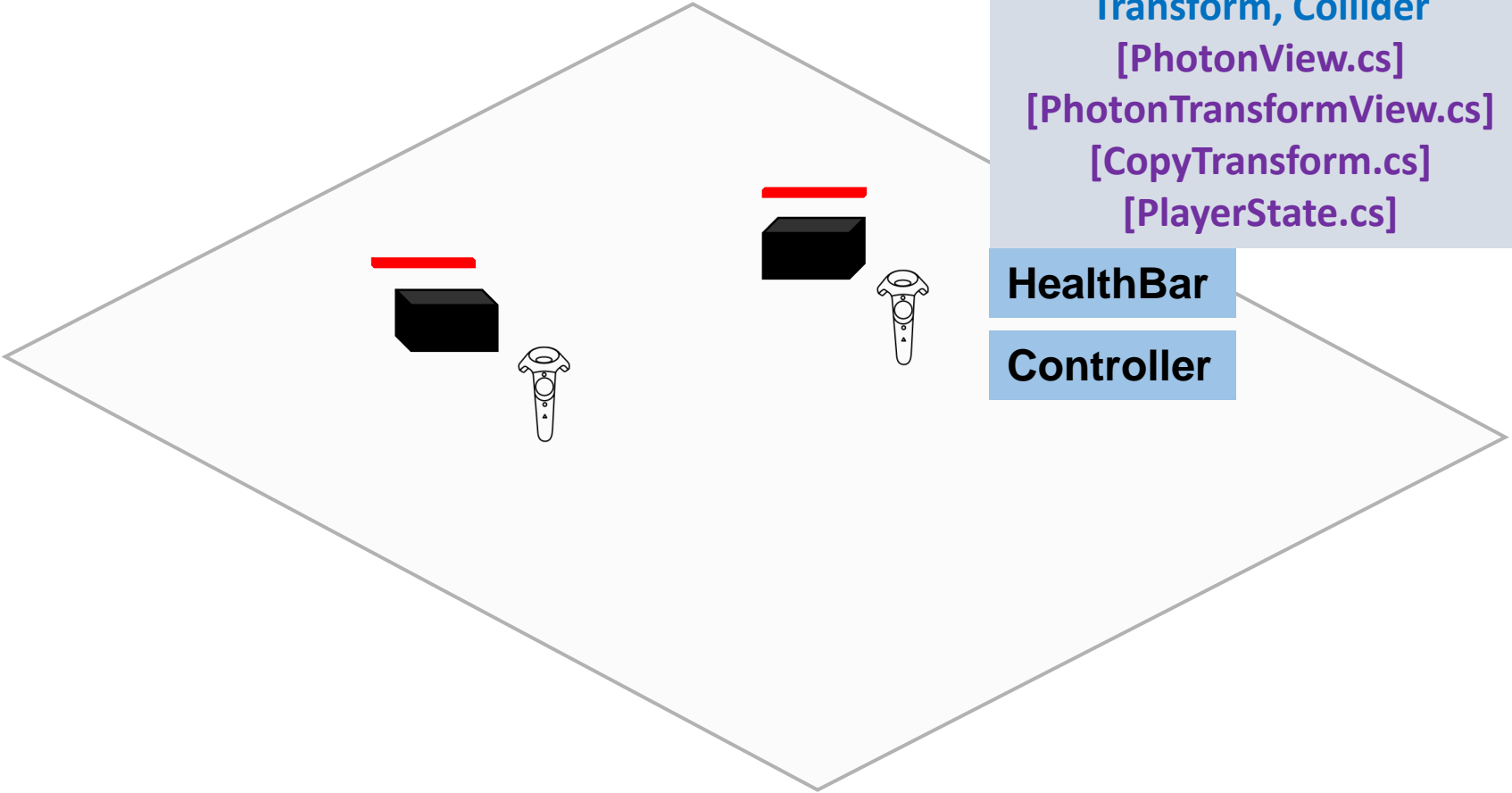
PlayerAvatar

HeadSet

Transform, Collider  
[PhotonView.cs]  
[PhotonTransformView.cs]  
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HealthBar

Controller

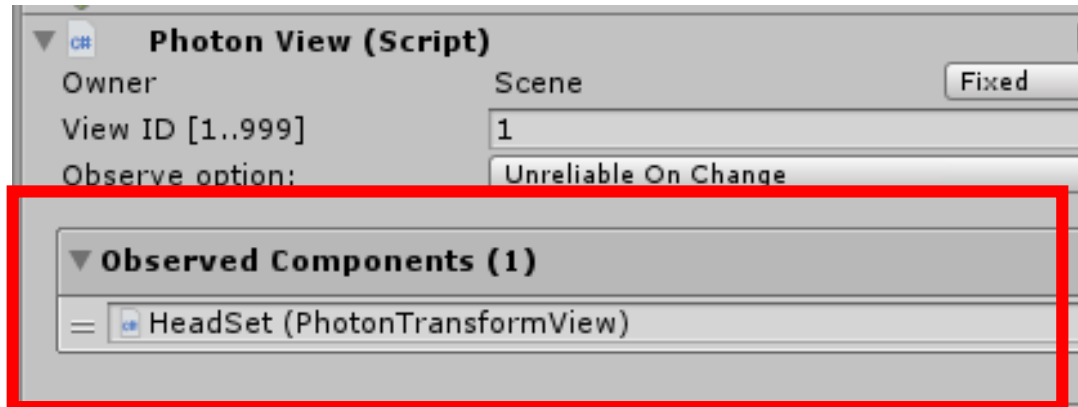


# Synchronized GameObject

- The GameObject we have to update their information to all game clients.
  - Game players
  - Snowball
  - Health bar
  - Health pack (will talk about this at the end)
- PhotonView.cs and PhotonTransformView.cs

# PhotonView.cs

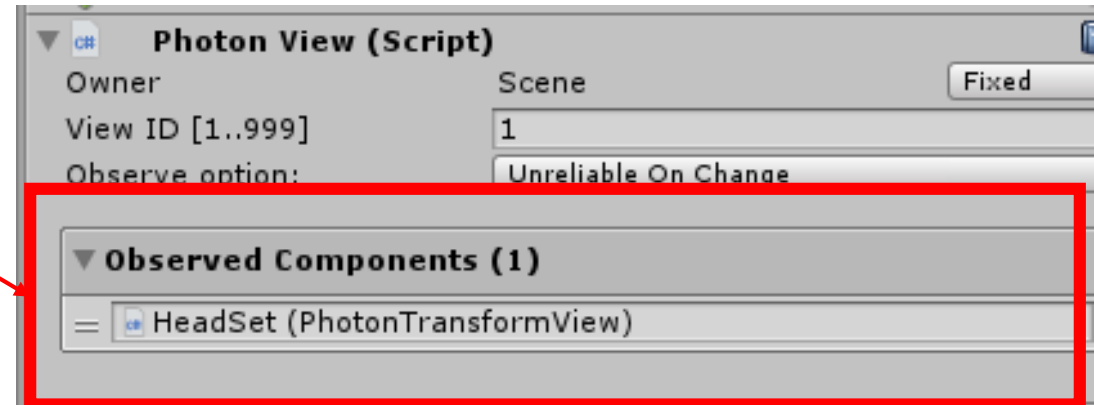
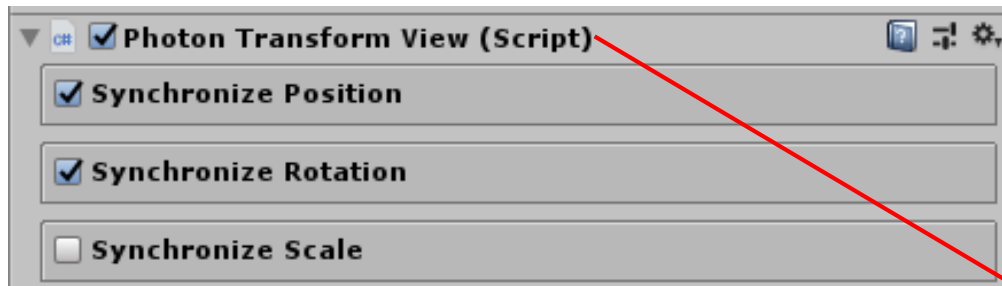
- A script provided in Photon package.
- This is used to synchronized the GameObjects or states related to the game.



Drag the components you want to synchronize over here

# PhotonTransformView.cs

- A script provided in Photon package.
- This is used to synchronized the Transform of a GameObject



# CopyTransform.cs

- Copy the position and the rotation from the vive CameraRig if it is generated in local. Otherwise, the transform should be controlled from the network

```
if (this.GetComponent<PhotonView>().IsMine)
{
    if (GameObjectType == type.head)
    {
        this.transform.position = ViveManager.Instance.head.transform.position;
        this.transform.rotation = ViveManager.Instance.head.transform.rotation;
    }
    if (GameObjectType == type.leftHand)
    {
        this.transform.position = ViveManager.Instance.leftHand.transform.position;
        this.transform.rotation = ViveManager.Instance.leftHand.transform.rotation;
    }
    if (GameObjectType == type.rightHand)
    {
        this.transform.position = ViveManager.Instance.rightHand.transform.position;
        this.transform.rotation = ViveManager.Instance.rightHand.transform.rotation;
    }
}
```

# PlayerState.cs

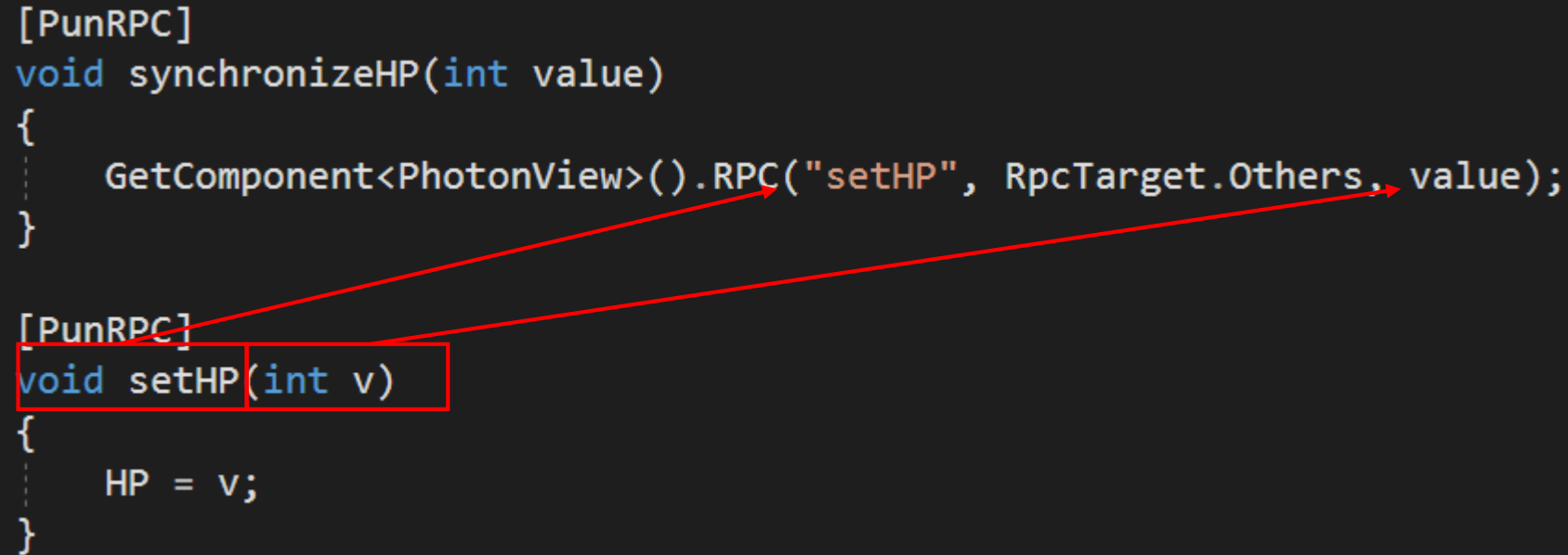
- Update()
  - Update HealthBar
  - check if the player is dead
- OnTriggerEnter()
  - Check if hit by a snowball, update HP, destroy snowball

# PlayerState.cs

- synchronizeHP()
- After updating HP on local, the value has to be synchronized in other game clients.

```
[PunRPC]
void synchronizeHP(int value)
{
    GetComponent<PhotonView>().RPC("setHP", RpcTarget.Others, value);
}

[PunRPC]
void setHP(int v)
{
    HP = v;
}
```

A diagram with two red arrows. One arrow starts from the 'setHP' parameter in the second function and points to the 'value' parameter in the first function. The other arrow starts from the 'setHP' string literal in the first function's RPC call and points to the 'setHP' parameter in the second function.



# PlayerState.cs

- synchronizeHP()
- After updating HP on local, the value has to be synchronized in other game clients.

```
[PunRPC]
void synchronizeHP(int value)
{
    GetComponent<PhotonView>().RPC("setHP", RpcTarget.Others, value);
}

[PunRPC]
void setHP(int v)
{
    HP = v;
}
```

Other game clients

# Snowball Fight

NetworkManager



Transform  
[NetworkManager.cs]

ViveManager



Transform  
[ViveManager.cs]

Master



Transform  
[GameManager.cs]  
[HealthPackControl.cs]

Environment

Transform  
Renderer

PlayerAvatar

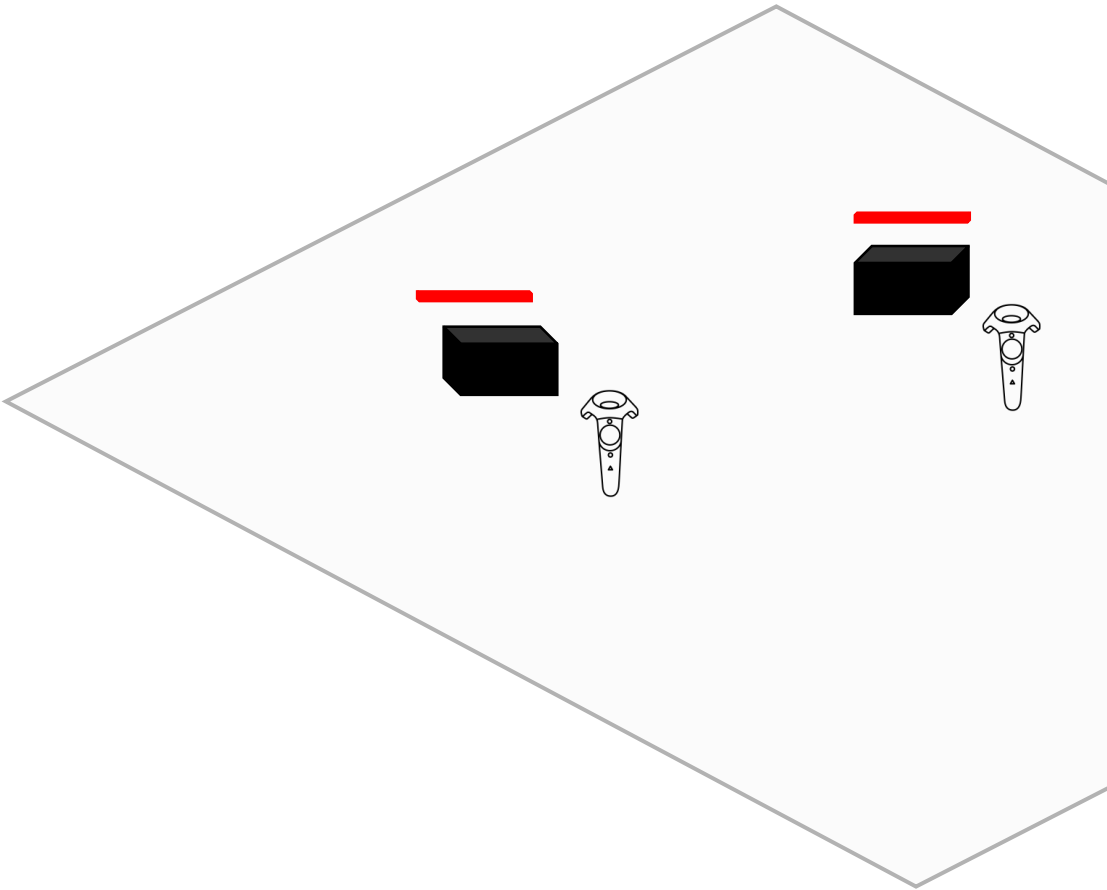
HeadSet

Transform  
[PhotonView.cs]  
[PhotonTransformView.cs]  
[CopyTransform.cs]  
[PlayerState.cs]

HealthBar

Transform  
[HealthBarController.cs]  
[PhotonView.cs]  
[PhotonTransformView.cs]  
[HealthBarTransform.cs]

Controller



# HealthBar

- HealthBarControl.cs
  - Update the health bar
- HealthBarTransform.cs
  - Set the position and rotation of health bar

# Snowball Fight

NetworkManager



Transform  
[NetworkManager.cs]

ViveManager



Transform  
[ViveManager.cs]

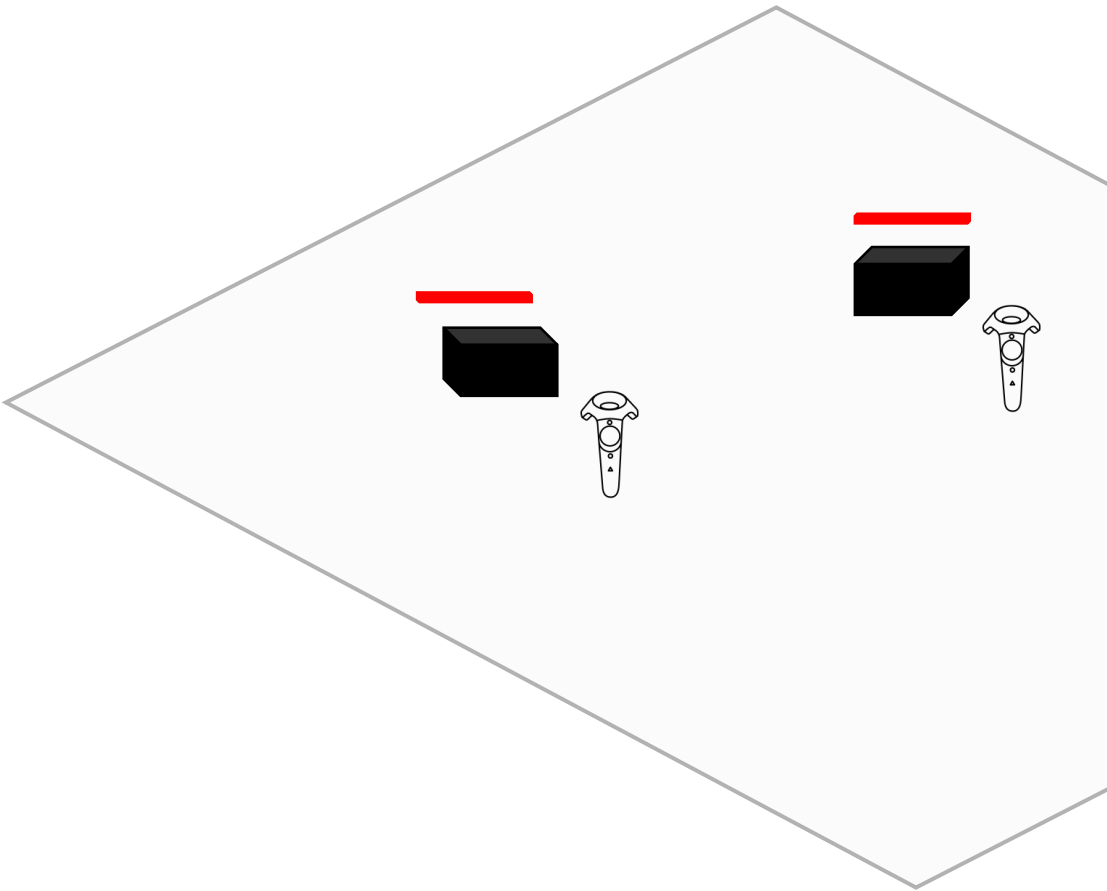
Master



Transform  
[GameManager.cs]  
[HealthPackControl.cs]

Environment

Transform  
Renderer



PlayerAvatar

HeadSet

Transform  
[PhotonView.cs]  
[PhotonTransformView.cs]  
[CopyTransform.cs]  
[PlayerState.cs]

HealthBar

Transform  
[HealthBarControl.cs]  
[PhotonView.cs]  
[PhotonTransformView.cs]  
[HealthBarTransform.cs]

Controller

Transform  
[PhotonView.cs]  
[PhotonTransformView.cs]  
[CopyTransform.cs]  
[PlayerController.cs]

# PlayerController.cs

- The controller script are much similar to the HandController.cs in Dinosaur Game.
- Instantiate the snowball prefab with PhotonNetwork.Instantiate().

```
//Generate the Snowball if the user presses his/hers own controller trigger button
if (this.GetComponent<PhotonView>().IsMine)
{
    if (!isPressing)
    {
        if (handType == HandType.LeftHand)
        {
            if (ViveManager.Instance.leftHand.GetComponent<SteamVR_TrackedController>().triggerPressed)
            {
                //Generate a snowball
                snowBall = PhotonNetwork.Instantiate(snowBallPrefab.name, this.transform.position, this.transform.rotation);
                //Makes the snow follow the controller
                snowBall.transform.parent = this.transform;
                isPressing = true;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

# Snowball Fight

NetworkManager



Transform  
[NetworkManager.cs]

ViveManager



Transform  
[ViveManager.cs]

Snowball

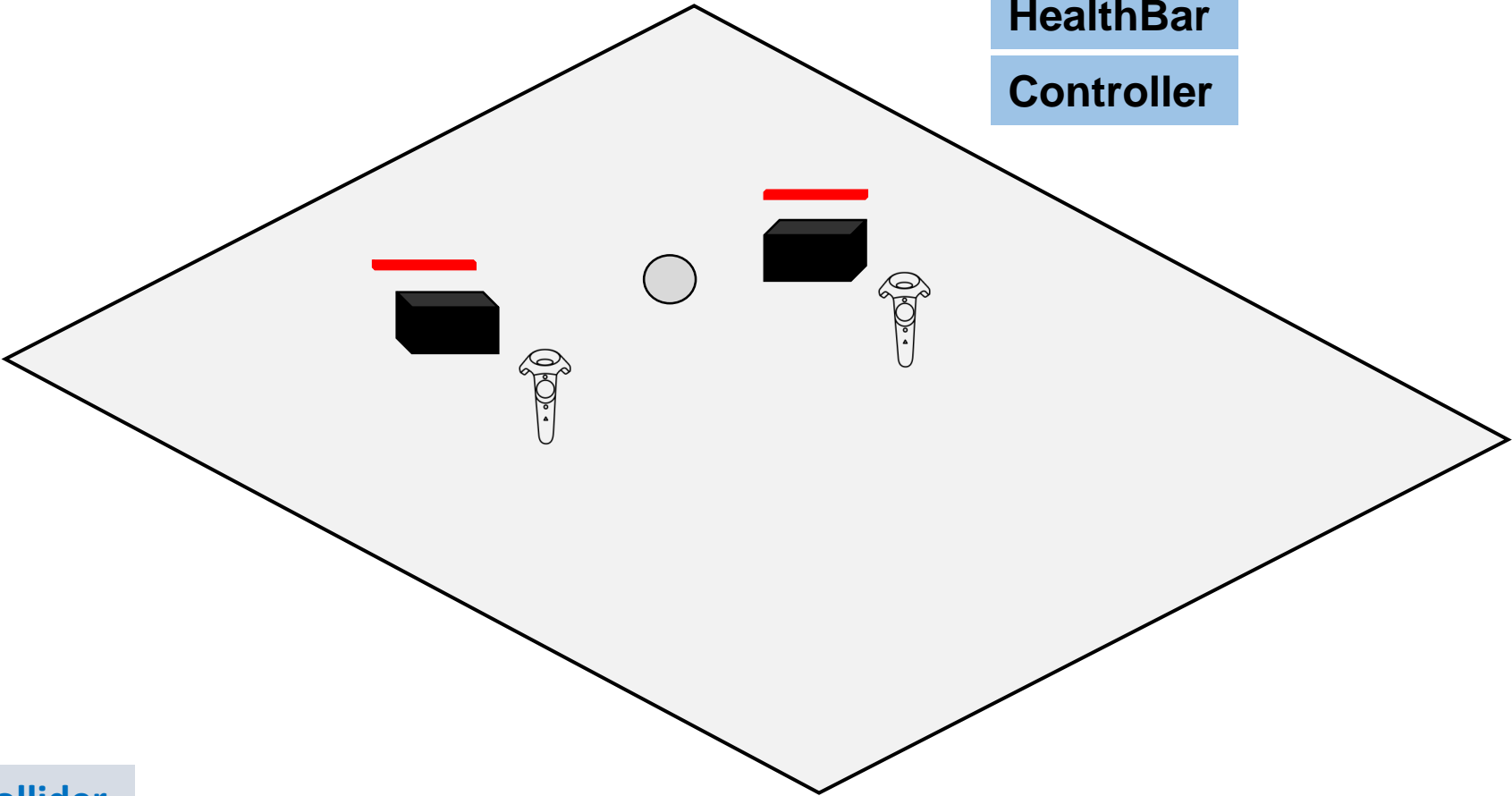
Transform, Rigidbody, Collider  
[PhotonView.cs]  
[PhotonTransformView.cs]  
[CountDownDisappera.cs]

Environment

Transform  
Renderer

PlayerAvatar

HeadSet  
HealthBar  
Controller



# Snowball Fight

NetworkManager



Transform  
[NetworkManager.cs]

ViveManager



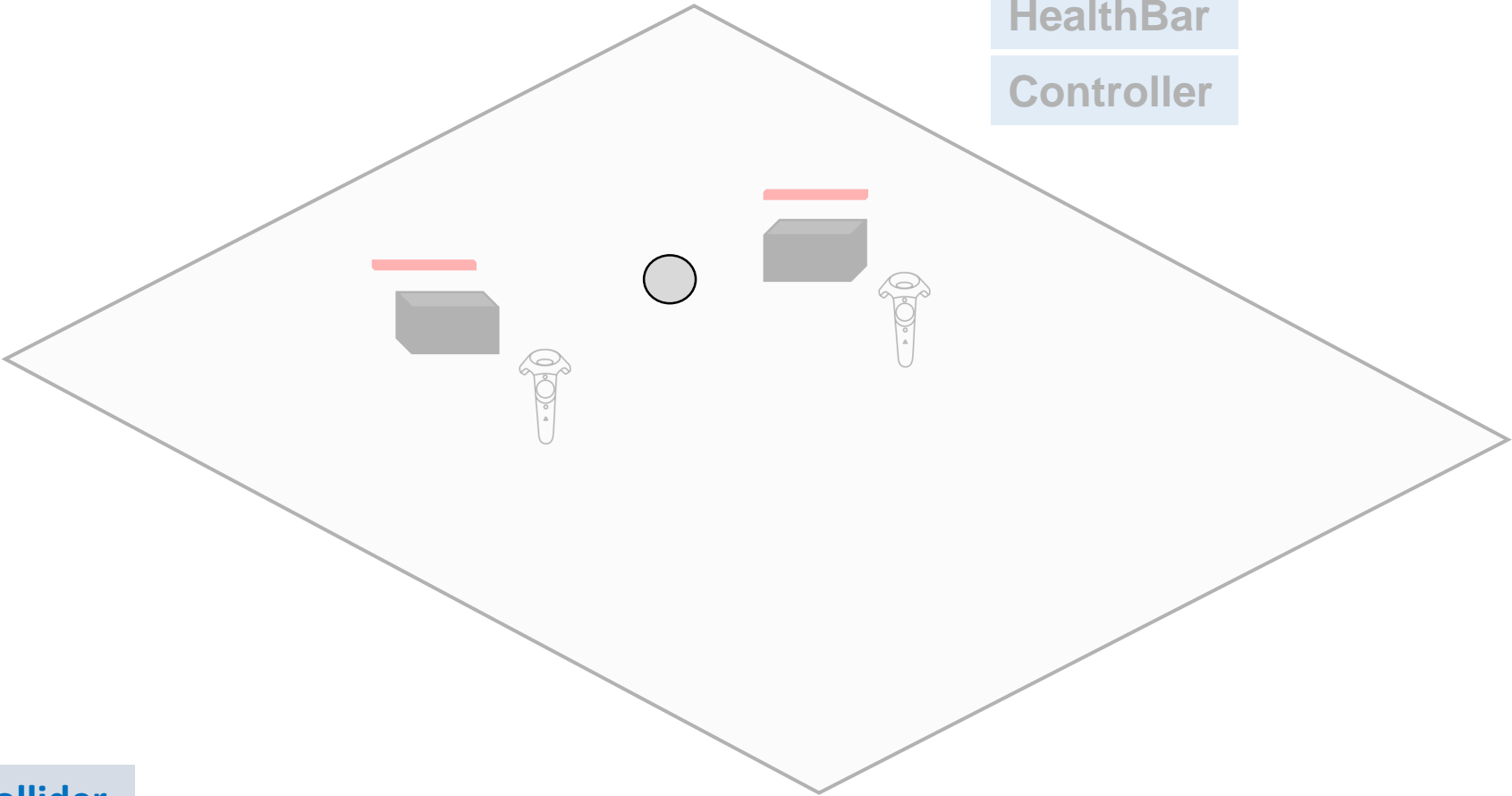
Transform  
[ViveManager.cs]

Environment

Transform  
Renderer

PlayerAvatar

HeadSet  
HealthBar  
Controller



Snowball

Transform, Rigidbody, Collider  
[PhotonView.cs]  
[PhotonTransformView.cs]  
[CountDownDisappear.cs]

# CountDownDisappear.cs

- Destroy the snowball if it exist in the scene more than 10 secs.

```
public float countdownTimer = 10.0f;
public bool startCountDown = false;
private float timer = 0;

// Update is called once per frame
void Update () {
    if (startCountDown)
    {
        timer += Time.deltaTime;
        if (timer > countdownTimer)
            PhotonNetwork.Destroy(this.gameObject);
    }
}
```



# Snowball Fight

NetworkManager



Transform  
[NetworkManager.cs]

ViveManager



Transform  
[ViveManager.cs]

Snowball

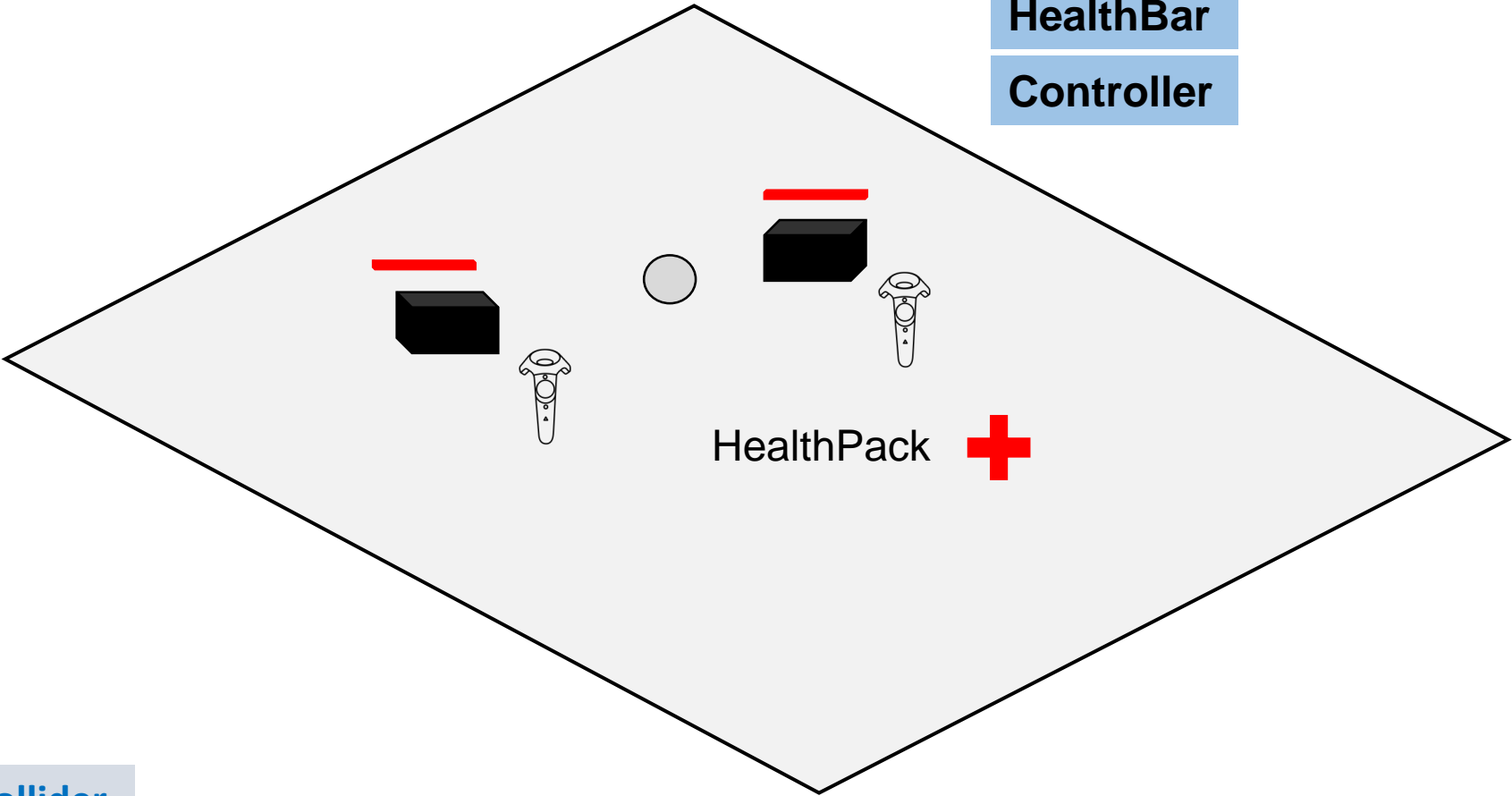
Transform, Rigidbody, Collider  
[PhotonView.cs]  
[PhotonTransformView.cs]  
[CountDownDisappear.cs]

Environment

Transform  
Renderer

PlayerAvatar

HeadSet  
HealthBar  
Controller



# Snowball Fight

NetworkManager



Transform  
[NetworkManager.cs]

ViveManager



Transform  
[ViveManager.cs]

Snowball

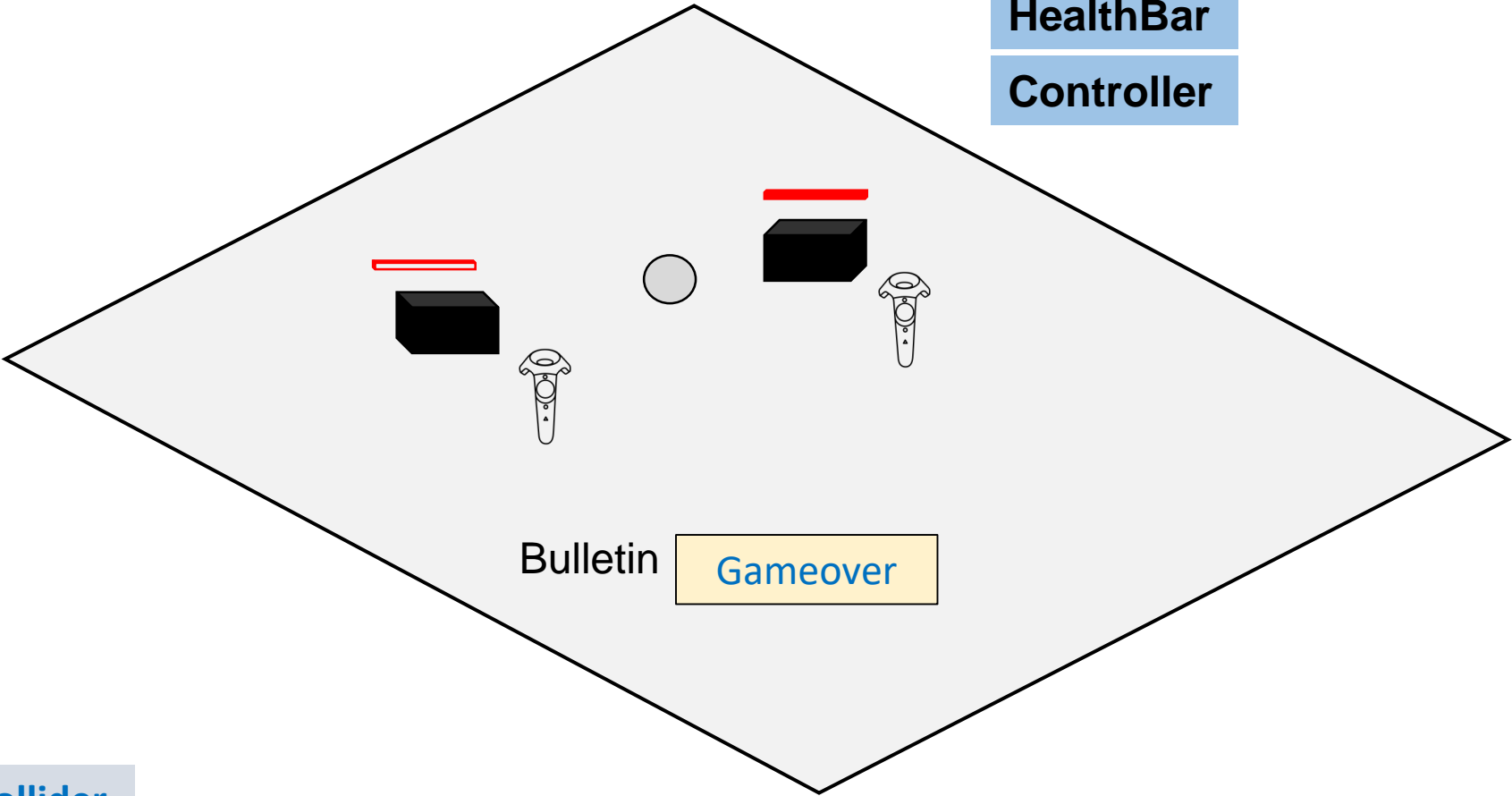
Transform, Rigidbody, Collider  
[PhotonView.cs]  
[PhotonTransformView.cs]  
[CountDownDisappear.cs]

Environment

Transform  
Renderer

PlayerAvatar

HeadSet  
HealthBar  
Controller



# Snowball Fight

NetworkManager



Transform  
[NetworkManager.cs]

ViveManager



Transform  
[ViveManager.cs]

Master



Transform  
[GameManager.cs]  
[HealthPackControl.cs]

Snowball

Transform, Rigidbody, Collider  
[PhotonView.cs]  
[PhotonTransformView.cs]  
[CountDownDisappear.cs]

Environment

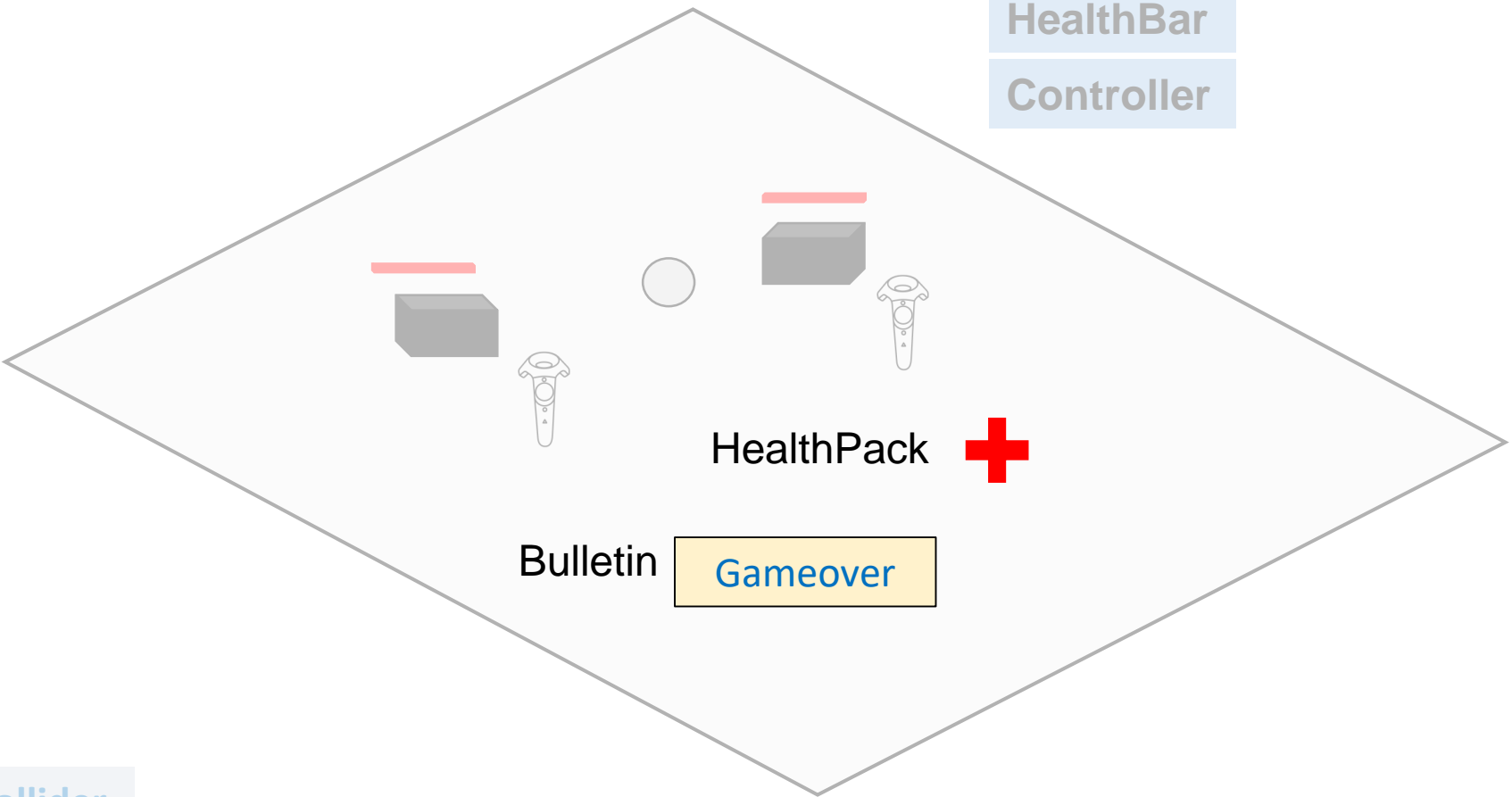
Transform  
Renderer

PlayerAvatar

HeadSet

HealthBar

Controller



HealthPack +

Bulletin  
Gameover

# Back to NetworkManager.cs

- We set the first game client as the master.
- Master manage the global states, some of the GameObjects, and game logic of a game.

```
public override void OnJoinedRoom()
{
    Debug.Log("OnJoinedRoom() called by PUN. Now this client is in a room. From here on, your game wo
    local_player = PhotonNetwork.Instantiate(avatar_prefab.name, Vector3.zero, Quaternion.identity);
    //Check if the player is the master client
    if(PhotonNetwork.IsMasterClient)
    {
        //If he/she is, then activate the server gameobject
        //Which means that he/she will play as the server as well
        Master.SetActive(true);
    }
}
```

# Master

- GameManager.cs
  - GAMEOVER()

```
public GameObject gameOverMessage;  
  
public void GAMEOVER()  
{  
    PhotonNetwork.Instantiate(gameOverMessage.name, new Vector3(0, 0.5f, 0), Quaternion.identity);  
    GetComponent<HealthPackControl>().enabled = false;  
}
```

# Master

- HealthPackControl.cs
  - PhotonNetwork.Instantiate() the health pack repeatedly
  - PhotonNetwork.destroy() the health pack if exist too long

# Snowball Fight

NetworkManager



Transform  
[NetworkManager.cs]

ViveManager



Transform  
[ViveManager.cs]

Master



Transform  
[GameManager.cs]  
[HealthPackControl.cs]

Snowball

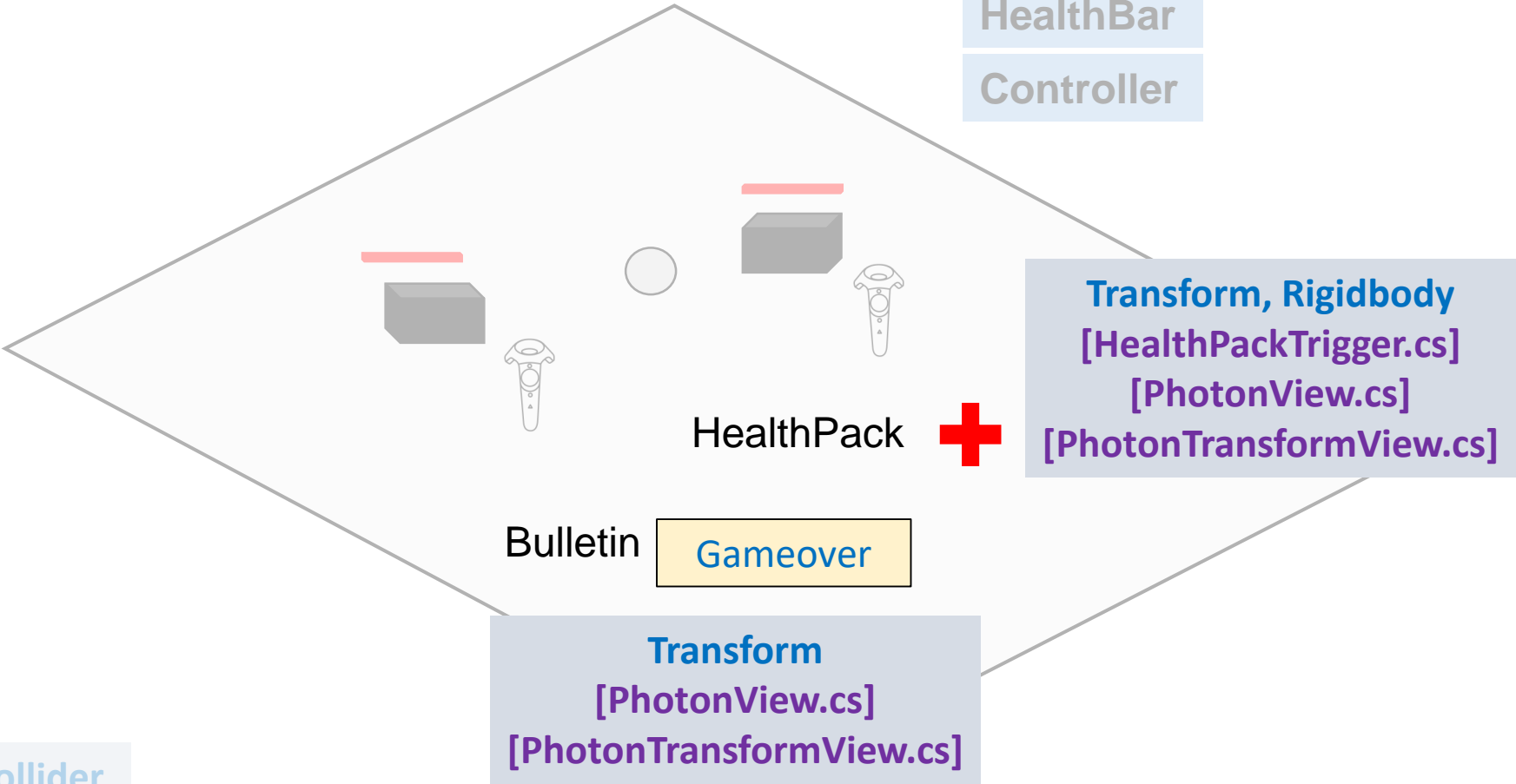
Transform, Rigidbody, Collider  
[PhotonView.cs]  
[PhotonTransformView.cs]  
[CountDownDisappear.cs]

Environment

Transform  
Renderer

PlayerAvatar

HeadSet  
HealthBar  
Controller



# HealthPackTrigger.cs

```
void OnTriggerEnter(Collider other)
{
    //if the health pack is hit by a snowball
    if (other.CompareTag("SnowBall"))
    {
        if (other.GetComponent<PhotonView>().IsMine)
        {
            NetworkManager.Instance.local_player.transform.GetChild(0).gameObject.GetComponent<PlayerState>().AddHealth(1);
            //Destroy the snowball
            PhotonNetwork.Destroy(other.gameObject);
        }
        HealthPackControl.time = 0.0f;
        HealthPackControl.isPackExist = false;
        //destroy the health pack
        GetComponent<PhotonView>().TransferOwnership(PhotonNetwork.LocalPlayer);
        PhotonNetwork.Destroy(this.gameObject);
    }
}
```



# Why TransferOwnership?

- OnTriggerEnter is only activated once, although there are multi-VR users' scene.
- In PlayerState.cs:
  - Player A instantiates a snowball
  - That snowball hits player B
  - Only player A 's PlayState.cs enters the OnTriggerEnter() function
- You can only destroy the GameObject you created.

# HealthPackTrigger.cs

- The health pack is created by Master
- So the game client has to transfer the ownership of health pack first in order to destroy it.

```
//destroy the health pack  
GetComponent<PhotonView>().TransferOwnership(PhotonNetwork.LocalPlayer);  
PhotonNetwork.Destroy(this.gameObject);  
}
```

# Snowball Fight

NetworkManager



Transform  
[NetworkManager.cs]

ViveManager



Transform  
[ViveManager.cs]

Master



Transform  
[GameManager.cs]  
[HealthPackControl.cs]

Snowball

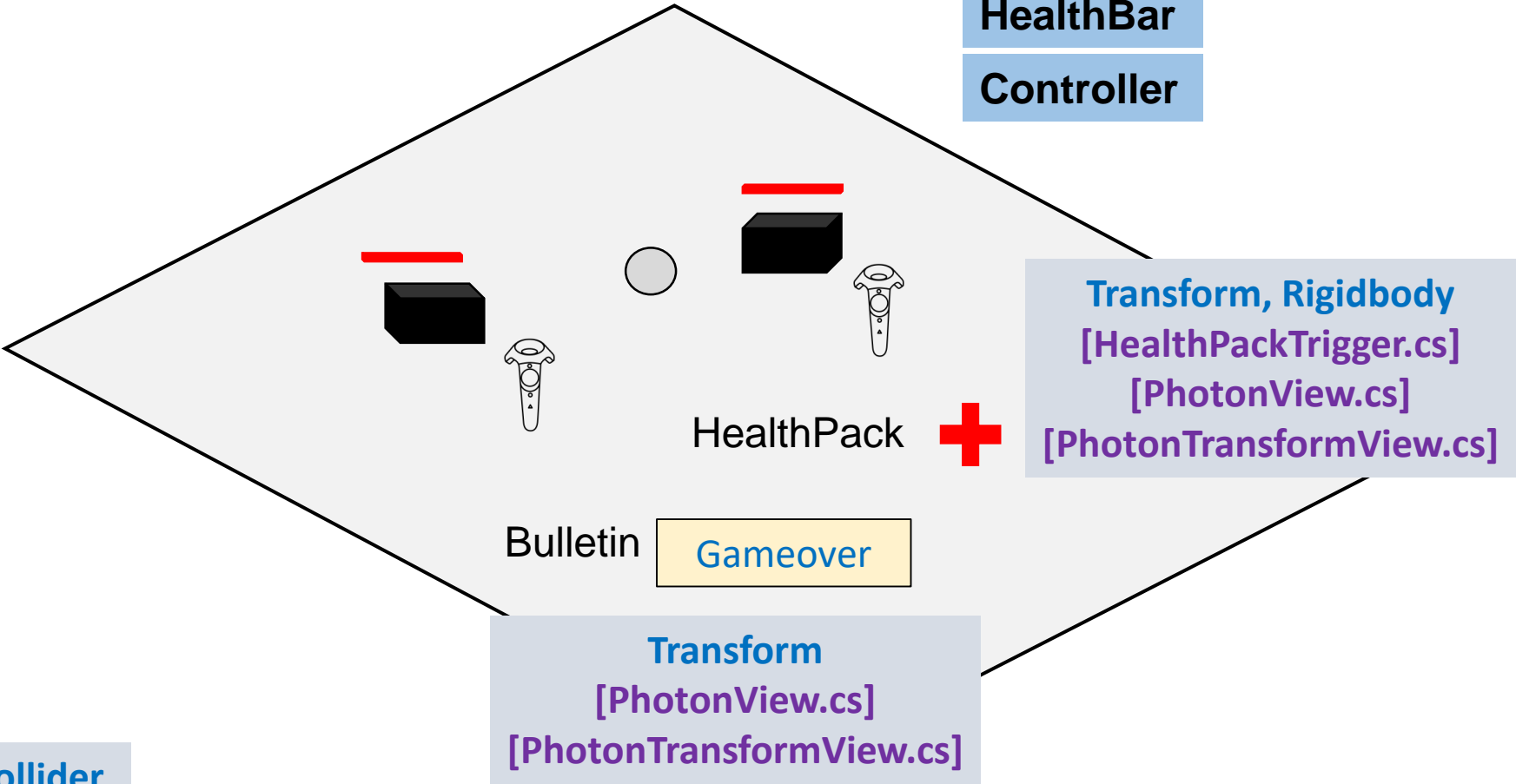
Transform, Rigidbody, Collider  
[PhotonView.cs]  
[PhotonTransformView.cs]  
[CountDownDisappear.cs]

Environment

Transform  
Renderer

PlayerAvatar

HeadSet  
HealthBar  
Controller



# Collocated Setup



# Collocated Setup

- To make to VR collocated in the same lighthouse setting.
- Copy two configuration files from one of the project.
- Steam > config > chaperone\_info.vrchap
- Steam > config > lighthouse > lighthouse.db.json

# Collocated Setup

All (C:) > Program Files (x86) > Steam > config			
Name	Date modified	Type	Size
gamepad	8/30/2018 5:29 PM	File folder	
lighthouse	11/18/2018 6:43 PM	File folder	
oculus	8/30/2018 5:29 PM	File folder	
oculus_legacy	8/30/2018 5:29 PM	File folder	
vrappconfig	8/30/2018 5:30 PM	File folder	
appconfig.json	11/14/2018 10:57 ...	JSON File	1 KB
chaperone_info.vrchap	11/15/2018 12:31 ...	VRCHAP File	9 KB
config.vdf	11/14/2018 11:22 ...	VDF File	16 KB

All (C:) > Program Files (x86) > Steam > config > lighthouse				▼ ↺	Search
Name	Date modified	Type	Size		
lighthouse.db.json	11/18/2018 6:43 PM	JSON File	33 KB		
lhr-0fa7b2a6	11/14/2018 12:24 AM	File folder			
lhr-ffed1947	9/25/2018 1:32 PM	File folder			
lhr-ffe65f45	9/12/2018 1:04 PM	File folder			
lhr-ffd71942	9/5/2018 9:07 PM	File folder			
lhr-01b5e13b	9/3/2018 12:16 PM	File folder			
lhr-1ec37302	9/3/2018 12:15 PM	File folder			
lhr-f48b4ffb	8/30/2018 5:30 PM	File folder			
lhr-f7eebd40	8/30/2018 5:30 PM	File folder			
lhr-fdaf7bc3	8/30/2018 5:30 PM	File folder			

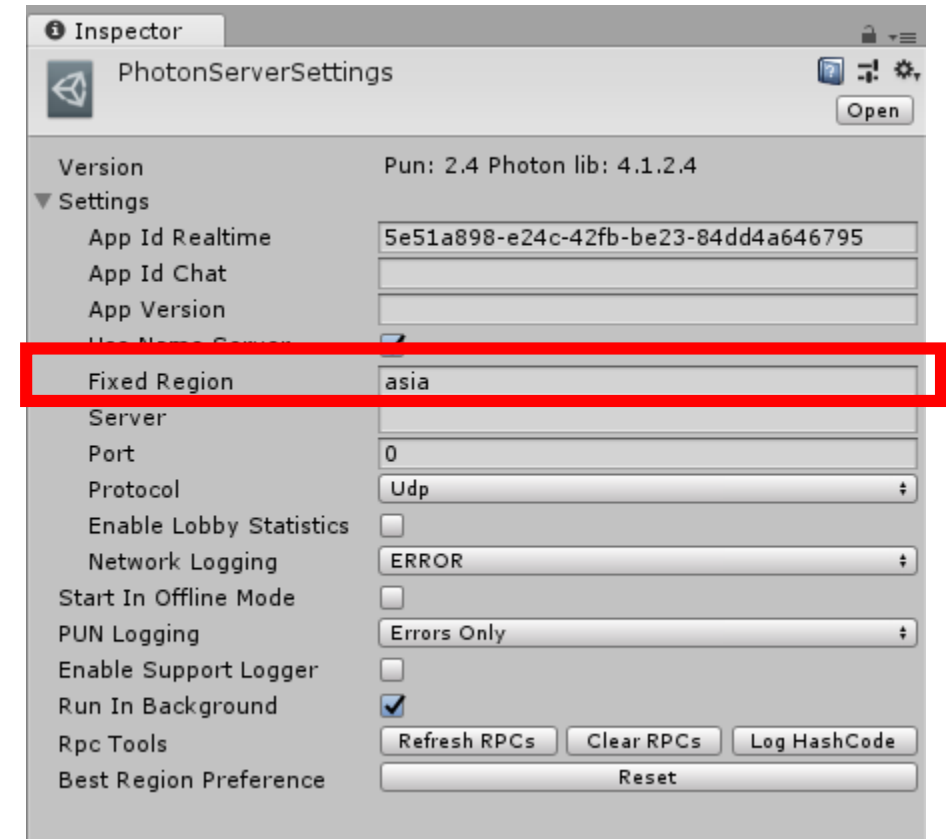
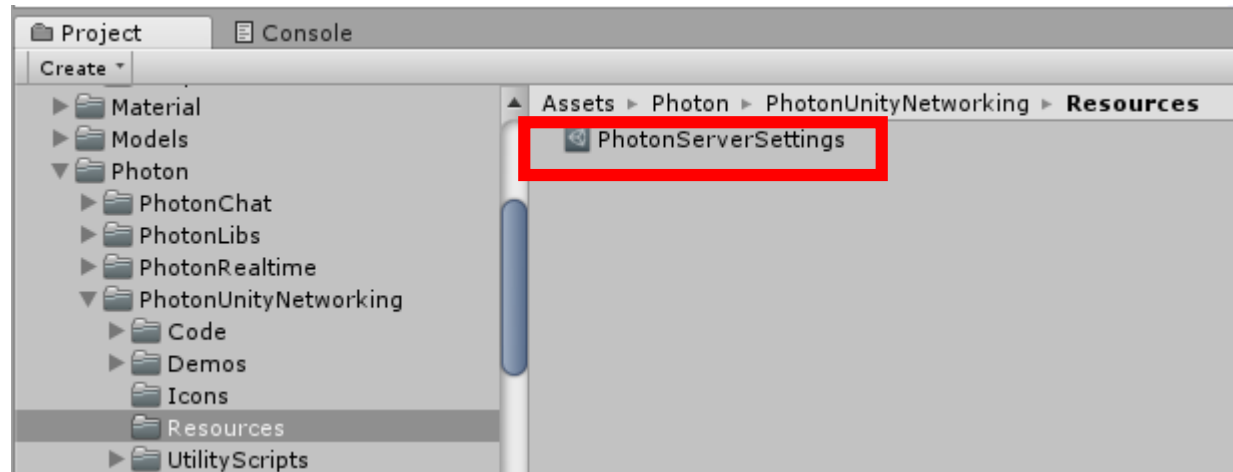
# Note: Region Setting

- A list of available regions and tokens

Region	Hosted in	Token
Asia	Singapore	asia
Australia	Melbourne	au
Canada, East	Montreal	cae
Chinese Mainland ( <a href="#">See Instructions</a> )	Shanghai	cn
Europe	Amsterdam	eu

# Note: Region Setting

- Set Fixed region of your projects to the same one (e.g. asia)





# References

- [PUN Documentation \(v1.9\)](#)
- [PUN 2.0 Migration](#)
- [Photon Forum](#)