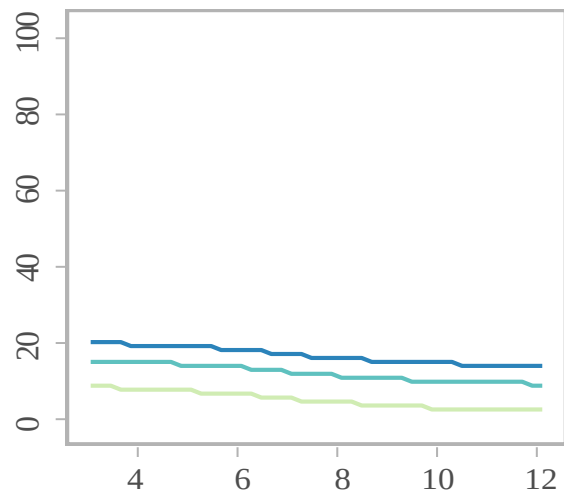
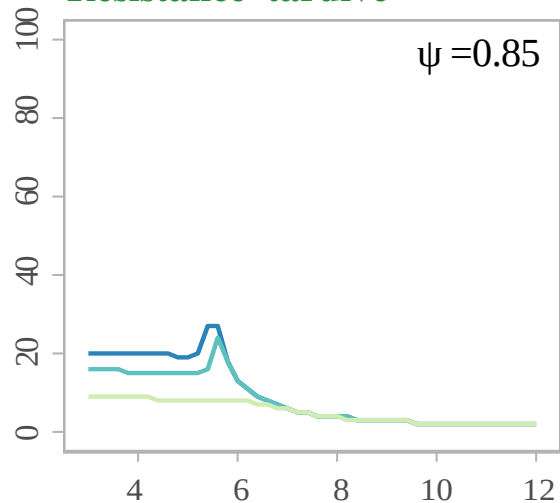
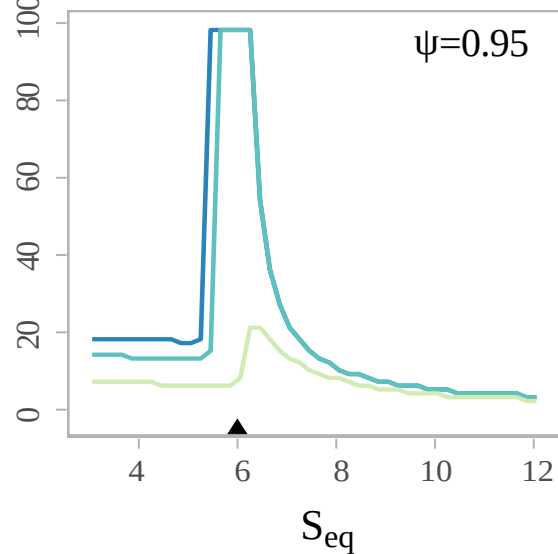
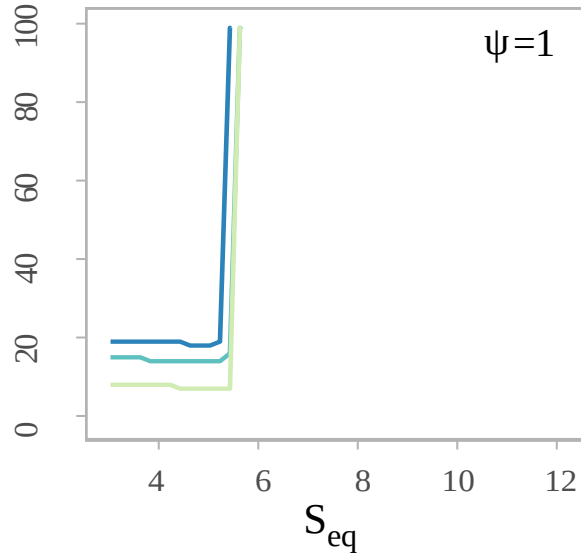


(a) **Résistance précoce**(b) **Résistance tardive**(c) **Résistance tardive**(d) **Résistance tardive** $\delta$  $1e-8$  $1e-6$  $1e-3$