

• Max int =  $2^{32}$

• Num % 2  $\Rightarrow$  num even or odd

• Num % 10  $\Rightarrow$  give last digit

• Num / 10  $\Rightarrow$  remove last digit

$\Rightarrow$  int x = s;  $\Rightarrow$  int x(s);  $\Rightarrow$  int x{S};

$\Rightarrow$  To print float value with specific digit

- use library `<iomanip>`

- `cout << fixed << setprecision(num);`

$\Rightarrow$  To calculate sum from 1 to N use the equation  $\Rightarrow \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$

Because it is faster than for loop

$\Rightarrow$  To calculate Floor, ceil, round :-

- use library `<bits/stdc++.h>`

- use functions  $\rightarrow$  floor()

$\rightarrow$  ceil()

$\rightarrow$  round()

- The floor of 2.3 is 2

- The ceil of 2.3 is 3

- The round of 2.3 is 2

- The round of 2.7 is 3

$\Rightarrow$  When you want to calculate  $a^b$ , you can do it by using eq  $\Rightarrow b \log(a)$   
it will be used in comparison in last example in sheet 1