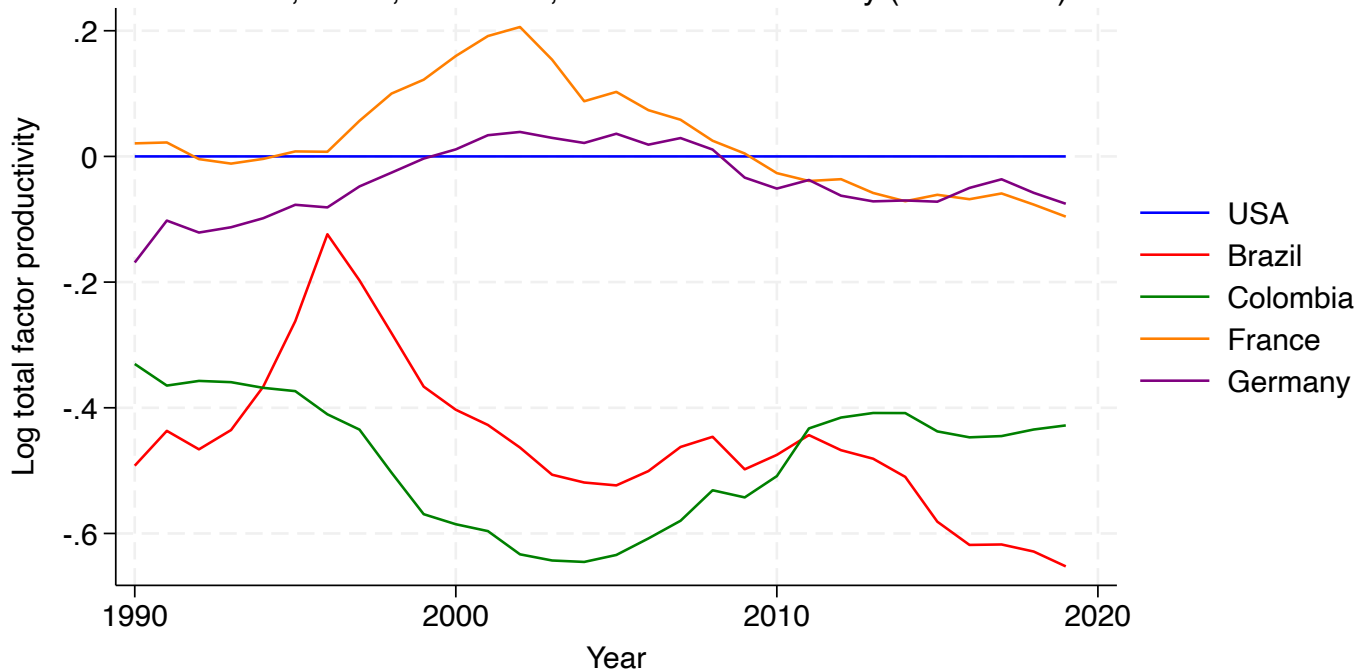


Evolution of log total factor productivity

For USA, Brazil, Colombia, France and Germany (1990-2019)



TFP measured at current PPPs (USA = 1)