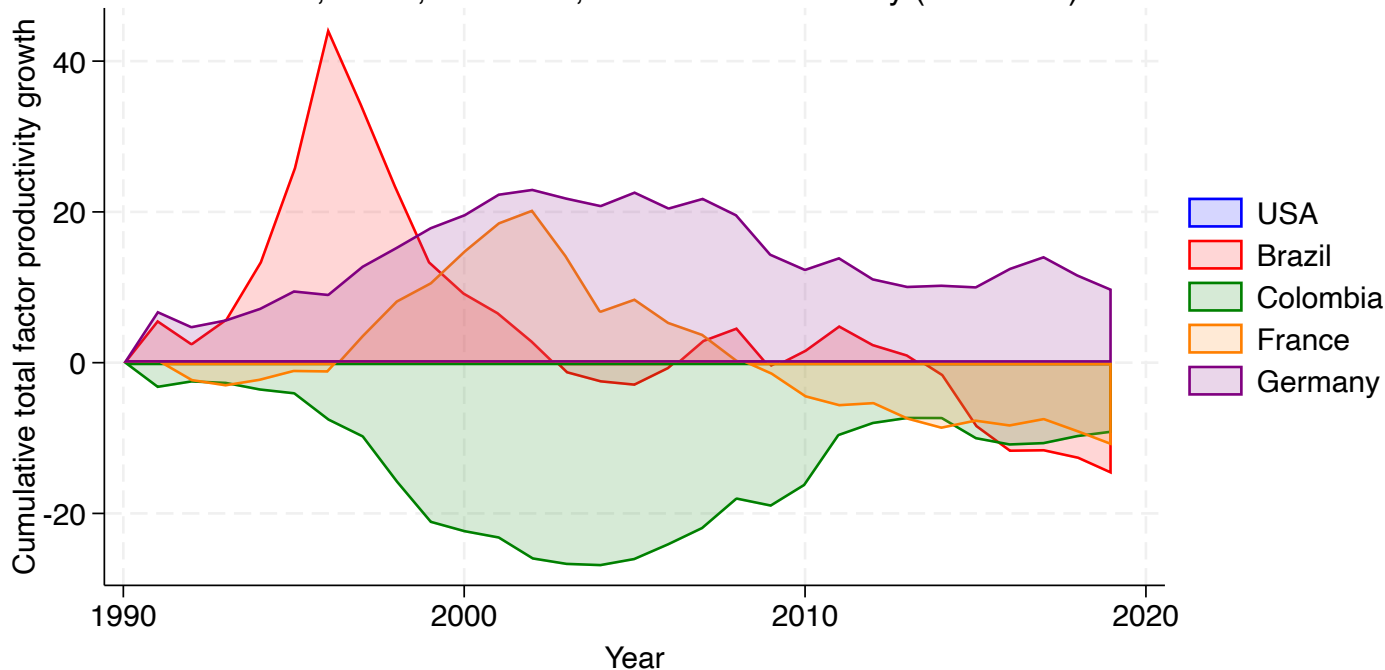


Evolution of cumulative total factor productivity growth since 1990

For USA, Brazil, Colombia, France and Germany (until 2019)



TFP measured at current PPPs (USA = 1))