

## Assignment 2: Control statements – I

Implement C programs for the following problem statements:

□ To find the sum of individual digits of a positive and negative integer.

```
#include<stdio.h>

int main()
{
    int n,sum=0;
    printf("enter integer=");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    while (n != 0)
    {
        sum=sum+n%10;
        n=n/10;
    }
    if (sum<0)
    {
        sum= (-1)*sum;
        printf ("sum of individual digits of the given integer is %d",sum);
    }
    else
    {
        printf("sum of individual digits of the given integer is %d",sum);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

□ To check whether given number is Prime or composite.

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    int n, i, flag = 0;
    printf("Enter a positive integer= ");
    scanf("%d", &n);

    for (i = 2; i <= n / 2; ++i) {
        if (n % i == 0) {
            flag = 1;
            break;
        }
    }

    if (n == 1) {
        printf("1 is neither prime nor composite.");
    }
    else {
        if (flag == 0)
            printf("%d is a prime number.", n);
        else
            printf("%d is a composite number.", n);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

□ To calculate square of numbers whose least significant digit is 5.

```
#include<stdio.h>

int main()
{
    int n, s, ls;
    printf("Enter the number whose least significant digit is 5: \n");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    ls=n%10;
    s = n*n;

    {
        if(ls== 5)
            printf("Square of the number is = %d",s);

        else
            printf ("Invalid number");
    }
    return 0;
}
```

## □ Padovan sequence

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int i, n, t1 = 1, t2 = 1, t3=1;
```

```
    int nextTerm = t1 + t2;
```

```
    printf("Enter the number of terms: ");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
    printf("Padovan Series: %d, %d, %d ", t1, t2, t3);
```

```
    // print 4th to nth terms
```

```
    for (i = 3; i <= n; ++i) {
```

```
        printf(",%d ", nextTerm);
```

```
        t1 = t2;
```

```
        t2 = t3;
```

```
        t3 = nextTerm;
```

```
        nextTerm = t1 + t2;
```

```
    }
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

□ Find out the sum of series  $1^2 + 2^2 + \dots + n^2$

```
#include<stdio.h>

int main()
{
    int n, sum;
    printf("Enter the number of terms in series: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);

    sum = (n * (n + 1) * (2*n + 1)) / 6;
    printf("Sum of the series is %d ", sum);

    return 0;
}
```