

Active Party (Holds Labels)

Passive Parties A, B (Holds Features)

Start Round t

Compute g, h
(grads, Hessians)

Encrypt: $\text{Enc}(g), \text{Enc}(h)$
using public key pk

Collect encrypted histograms
from P_A, P_B

Decrypt all histograms
($\text{Hist}_A, \text{Hist}_B$)
using private key sk

Find Global Best Split
(max Gain from all features)

Compute leaf weights
&
update model (add tree)

End Round t

Distribute
 $\text{Enc}(g), \text{Enc}(h)$
to all Passive
parties

Receive ciphertexts

Perform Local Binning
on features X_A, X_B

Compute
encrypted histograms
(using local features)

Send
 $\text{Enc}(\text{Hist}_A)$ and $\text{Enc}(\text{Hist}_B)$
back to Active Party

Yes

Gain > 0 ?

No

Stop training early

