

CS344 - Operating Systems Laboratory

ML2 - edge detection computation

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Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41
2	0	34	34	18	18	41
3	0	34	34	7	7	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5

K_x

-1	0	1
-2	0	2
-1	0	1
0	1	2

×

Element-wise multiplication

$$g_x = 0 * -1 + 0 * 0 + 0 * 1 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_x

-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

$$0 * -2 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 2 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41
2	0	34	34	18	18	41
3	0	34	34	7	7	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5

×

K_x			
-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

$$0 * -1 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 1 = 102$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41
2	0	34	34	18	18	41
3	0	34	34	7	7	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5

×

K_x			
-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2

0 1 2
Element-wise multiplication

$$\begin{aligned} g_x = & 0 * -1 + 0 * 0 + 0 * 1 + \\ & 0 * -2 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 2 + \\ & 0 * -1 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 1 = 102 \end{aligned}$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41
2	0	34	34	18	18	41
3	0	34	34	7	7	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5

×

K_y			
-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

Element-wise multiplication

$$g_y = 0 * -1 + 0 * -2 + 0 * -1 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41
2	0	34	34	18	18	41
3	0	34	34	7	7	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5

K_y

-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

$$0 * 0 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 0 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41
2	0	34	34	18	18	41
3	0	34	34	7	7	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5

×

K_y			
-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

$$0 * 1 + 34 * 2 + 34 * 1 = 102$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

\times

K_y			
-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

Element-wise multiplication

$$\begin{aligned} g_y = & 0 * -1 + 0 * -2 + 0 * -1 + \\ & 0 * 0 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 0 + \\ & 0 * 1 + 34 * 2 + 34 * 1 = 102 \end{aligned}$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

$$\begin{aligned}G &= \sqrt{g_x^2 + g_y^2} \\&= \sqrt{102^2 + 102^2} \\&= 144.25\end{aligned}$$

if $G \geq 255$ then $G = 255$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41
2	0	34	34	18	18	41
3	0	34	34	7	7	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5

K_x

-1	0	1
-2	0	2
-1	0	1
0	1	2

×

Element-wise multiplication

$$g_x = 0 * -1 + 0 * 0 + 0 * 1 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_x

-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

$$34 * -2 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 2 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_x			
-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

$$34 * -1 + 34 * 0 + 18 * 1 = -16$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

\times

K_x			
-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

Element-wise multiplication

$$\begin{aligned} g_x = & 0 * -1 + 0 * 0 + 0 * 1 + \\ & 34 * -2 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 2 + \\ & 34 * -1 + 34 * 0 + 18 * 1 = -16 \end{aligned}$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41
2	0	34	34	18	18	41
3	0	34	34	7	7	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5

K_y

-1	-2	-1
0	0	0
1	2	1
0	1	2

×

Element-wise multiplication

$$g_y = 0 * -1 + 0 * -2 + 0 * -1 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_y

-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

$$34 * 0 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 0 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_y			
-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

$$34 * 1 + 34 * 2 + 18 * 1 = 120$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

\times

K_y			
-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

Element-wise multiplication

$$g_y = 0 * -1 + 0 * -2 + 0 * -1 + \\ 34 * 0 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 0 + \\ 34 * 1 + 34 * 2 + 18 * 1 = 120$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

$$\begin{aligned}G &= \sqrt{g_x^2 + g_y^2} \\&= \sqrt{(-16)^2 + 120^2} \\&= 121.06\end{aligned}$$

if $G \geq 255$ then $G = 255$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	41	18	
2	0	34	34	18	41	34	
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	
6	0	2	4	4	4	7	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	41	18	
2	0	34	34	18	41	34	
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	
6	0	2	4	4	4	7	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_x

-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

×

Element-wise multiplication

$$g_x = 0 * -1 + 0 * 0 + 0 * 1 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	41	18	
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	
6	0	2	4	4	4	7	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_x

-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

$$34 * -2 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 2 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	41	18	
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	
6	0	2	4	4	4	7	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_x			
-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

$$34 * -1 + 18 * 0 + 18 * 1 = -16$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	41	18	
2	0	34	34	18	41	34	
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	
6	0	2	4	4	4	7	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_x			
-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

Element-wise multiplication

$$\begin{aligned} g_x = & 0 * -1 + 0 * 0 + 0 * 1 + \\ & 34 * -2 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 2 + \\ & 34 * -1 + 18 * 0 + 18 * 1 = -16 \end{aligned}$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	41	18	
2	0	34	34	18	41	34	
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	
6	0	2	4	4	4	7	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_y

-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

Element-wise multiplication

$$g_y = 0 * -1 + 0 * -2 + 0 * -1 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	41	18	
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	
6	0	2	4	4	4	7	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_y

-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

$$34 * 0 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 0 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	41	18	
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	
6	0	2	4	4	4	7	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_y			
-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

$$34 * 1 + 18 * 2 + 18 * 1 = 88$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	41	18	
2	0	34	34	18	41	34	
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	
6	0	2	4	4	4	7	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

\times

K_y			
-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

Element-wise multiplication

$$g_y = 0 * -1 + 0 * -2 + 0 * -1 + \\ 34 * 0 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 0 + \\ 34 * 1 + 18 * 2 + 18 * 1 = 88$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (1, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	41	18	
2	0	34	34	18	41	34	
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	
6	0	2	4	4	4	7	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

$$\begin{aligned}G &= \sqrt{g_x^2 + g_y^2} \\&= \sqrt{(-16)^2 + 88^2} \\&= 89.44\end{aligned}$$

if $G \geq 255$ then $G = 255$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_x

-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

×

Element-wise multiplication

$$g_x = 0 * -1 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 1 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_x

-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

$$0 * -2 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 2 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_x			
-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

$$0 * -1 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 1 = 136$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

\times

K_x			
-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

Element-wise multiplication

$$\begin{aligned}g_x &= 0 * -1 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 1 + \\ & 0 * -2 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 2 + \\ & 0 * -1 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 1 = 136\end{aligned}$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_y

-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

×

Element-wise multiplication

$$g_y = 0 * -1 + 34 * -2 + 34 * -1 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_y

-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

$$0 * 0 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 0 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_y			
-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

$$0 * 1 + 34 * 2 + 34 * 1 = 0$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

\times

K_y			
-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

Element-wise multiplication

$$\begin{aligned} g_y &= 0 * -1 + 34 * -2 + 34 * -1 + \\ & 0 * 0 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 0 + \\ & 0 * 1 + 34 * 2 + 34 * 1 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

$$\begin{aligned}G &= \sqrt{g_x^2 + g_y^2} \\&= \sqrt{(136)^2 + 0^2} \\&= 136\end{aligned}$$

if $G \geq 255$ then $G = 255$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_x

-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

×

Element-wise multiplication

$$g_x = 34 * -1 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 1 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_x

-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

$$34 * -2 + 34 * 0 + 18 * 2 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_x			
-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

$$34 * -1 + 34 * 0 + 7 * 1 = -59$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_x			
-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

Element-wise multiplication

$$\begin{aligned}g_x &= 34 * -1 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 1 + \\ & 34 * -2 + 34 * 0 + 18 * 2 + \\ & 34 * -1 + 34 * 0 + 7 * 1 = -59\end{aligned}$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_y

-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

×

Element-wise multiplication

$$g_y = 34 * -1 + 34 * -2 + 34 * -1$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_y

-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

$$34 * 0 + 34 * 0 + 18 * 0 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_y			
-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

$$34 * 1 + 34 * 2 + 7 * 1 = -27$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_y

-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

×

Element-wise multiplication

$$\begin{aligned} g_y &= 34 * -1 + 34 * -2 + 34 * -1 + \\ & 34 * 0 + 34 * 0 + 18 * 0 + \\ & 34 * 1 + 34 * 2 + 7 * 1 = -27 \end{aligned}$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

$$\begin{aligned}G &= \sqrt{g_x^2 + g_y^2} \\&= \sqrt{(-59)^2 + (-27)^2} \\&= 64.88\end{aligned}$$

if $G \geq 255$ then $G = 255$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	41	18	
2	0	34	34	18	41	34	
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	
6	0	2	4	4	4	7	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	41	18	
2	0	34	34	18	41	34	
3	0	34	34	7	34	34	
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_x

-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

×

Element-wise multiplication

$$g_x = 34 * -1 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 1 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	41	18	
2	0	34	34	18	41	34	
3	0	34	34	7	34	34	
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	
6	0	2	4	4	4	7	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_x

-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

$$34 * -2 + 18 * 0 + 18 * 2 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	41	18	
2	0	34	34	18	41	34	
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	
6	0	2	4	4	4	7	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_x			
-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

$$34 * -1 + 7 * 0 + 7 * 1 = -59$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	41	18	
2	0	34	34	18	41	34	
3	0	34	34	7	34	34	
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	
6	0	2	4	4	4	7	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

\times

K_x			
-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

Element-wise multiplication

$$\begin{aligned}g_x &= 34 * -1 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 1 + \\ & 34 * -2 + 18 * 0 + 18 * 2 + \\ & 34 * -1 + 7 * 0 + 7 * 1 = -59\end{aligned}$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	41	18	
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_y

-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

×

Element-wise multiplication

$$g_y = 34 * -1 + 34 * -2 + 34 * -1$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_y

-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

$$34 * 0 + 18 * 0 + 18 * 0 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	41	18	
2	0	34	34	18	41	34	
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	
6	0	2	4	4	4	7	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_y			
-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

$$34 * 1 + 7 * 2 + 7 * 1 = -81$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_y

-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

×

Element-wise multiplication

$$\begin{aligned} g_y &= 34 * -1 + 34 * -2 + 34 * -1 + \\ & 34 * 0 + 18 * 0 + 18 * 0 + \\ & 34 * 1 + 7 * 2 + 7 * 1 = -81 \end{aligned}$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (2, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

$$\begin{aligned}G &= \sqrt{g_x^2 + g_y^2} \\&= \sqrt{(-59)^2 + (-81)^2} \\&= 100.21\end{aligned}$$

if $G \geq 255$ then $G = 255$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_x

-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

Element-wise multiplication

$$g_x = 0 * -1 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 1 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_x

-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

$$0 * -2 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 2 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_x			
-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

$$0 * -1 + 18 * 0 + 18 * 1 = 120$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_x			
-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

Element-wise multiplication

$$\begin{aligned}g_x &= 0 * -1 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 1 + \\ & 0 * -2 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 2 + \\ & 0 * -1 + 18 * 0 + 18 * 1 = 120\end{aligned}$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_y			
-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

Element-wise multiplication

$$g_y = 0 * -1 + 34 * -2 + 34 * -1 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_y

-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

$$0 * 0 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 0 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_y			
-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

$$0 * 1 + 18 * 2 + 18 * 1 = -48$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

\times

K_y			
-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

Element-wise multiplication

$$\begin{aligned} g_y &= 0 * -1 + 34 * -2 + 34 * -1 + \\ & 0 * 0 + 34 * 0 + 34 * 0 + \\ & 0 * 1 + 18 * 2 + 18 * 1 = -48 \end{aligned}$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 1)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

$$\begin{aligned}G &= \sqrt{g_x^2 + g_y^2} \\&= \sqrt{(120)^2 + (-48)^2} \\&= 129.24\end{aligned}$$

if $G \geq 255$ then $G = 255$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_x

-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

Element-wise multiplication

$$g_x = 34 * -1 + 34 * 0 + 18 * 1 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_x

-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

$$34 * -2 + 34 * 0 + 7 * 2 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_x			
-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

$$18 * -1 + 18 * 0 + 18 * 1 = -70$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_x			
-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

Element-wise multiplication

$$\begin{aligned}g_x &= 34 * -1 + 34 * 0 + 18 * 1 + \\ & 34 * -2 + 34 * 0 + 7 * 2 + \\ & 18 * -1 + 18 * 0 + 18 * 1 = -70\end{aligned}$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_y			
-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

Element-wise multiplication

$$g_y = 34 * -1 + 34 * -2 + 18 * -1$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_y

-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

$$34 * 0 + 34 * 0 + 7 * 0 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_y			
-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

$$18 * 1 + 18 * 2 + 18 * 1 = -48$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_y			
-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

Element-wise multiplication

$$\begin{aligned}g_y &= 34 * -1 + 34 * -2 + 18 * -1 + \\ &34 * 0 + 34 * 0 + 7 * 0 + \\ &18 * 1 + 18 * 2 + 18 * 1 = -48\end{aligned}$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 2)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

$$\begin{aligned}G &= \sqrt{g_x^2 + g_y^2} \\&= \sqrt{(-70)^2 + (-48)^2} \\&= 84.88\end{aligned}$$

if $G \geq 255$ then $G = 255$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_x

-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

Element-wise multiplication

$$g_x = 34 * -1 + 18 * 0 + 18 * 1 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_x

-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

$$34 * -2 + 7 * 0 + 7 * 2 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_x			
-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

$$18 * -1 + 18 * 0 + 4 * 1 = -84$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_x			
-1	0	1	0
-2	0	2	1
-1	0	1	2
0	1	2	

Element-wise multiplication

$$\begin{aligned}g_x &= 34 * -1 + 18 * 0 + 18 * 1 + \\ & 34 * -2 + 7 * 0 + 7 * 2 + \\ & 18 * -1 + 18 * 0 + 4 * 1 = -84\end{aligned}$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_y			
-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

Element-wise multiplication

$$g_y = 34 * -1 + 18 * -2 + 18 * -1$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

K_y

-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

$$34 * 0 + 7 * 0 + 7 * 0 +$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

×

K_y			
-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

$$18 * 1 + 18 * 2 + 4 * 1 = -30$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

\times

K_y			
-1	-2	-1	0
0	0	0	1
1	2	1	2
0	1	2	

Element-wise multiplication

$$\begin{aligned}g_y &= 34 * -1 + 18 * -2 + 18 * -1 + \\ & 34 * 0 + 7 * 0 + 7 * 0 + \\ & 18 * 1 + 18 * 2 + 4 * 1 = -30\end{aligned}$$

Edge detection computation at matrix element (3, 3)

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0	34	34	34	34	41	18
2	0	34	34	18	18	41	34
3	0	34	34	7	7	34	34
4	0	18	18	18	4	18	18
5	0	4	7	4	4	7	7
6	0	2	4	4	4	4	7
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

$$\begin{aligned}G &= \sqrt{g_x^2 + g_y^2} \\&= \sqrt{(-84)^2 + (-30)^2} \\&= 89.20\end{aligned}$$

if $G \geq 255$ then $G = 255$