

Multiple Heterogeneous Vehicle Routing Problem
allowing Simultaneous Delivery and Pick-up from
Single Depot while minimizing the Distance
travelled by all vehicles to complete the entire
operation

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Equation 3 of Mustafa Avci and its equivalent constraint [Equation 3b in the presently considered formulation]

The transformation of the third formulation as illustrated by Mustafa Avci and Seyda Topaloglu is shown below:-

This has been done to remove a third variable being used by them

Ensures that each customer is visited and left by the same vehicle [As per Mustafa Avci et. al.]

$$\sum_{i \in N_0} x_{ipk} - \sum_{j \in N_0} x_{pjk} = 0 \quad \forall k \in VN \quad \& \quad \forall p \in N_0$$

$$\sum_{j \in N_0} x_{jpk} - \sum_{j \in N_0} x_{pjk} = 0 \quad \forall k \in VN \quad \& \quad \forall p \in N_0$$

$$\sum_{j \in N_0} (x_{jpk} - x_{pjk}) = 0 \quad \forall k \in VN \quad \& \quad \forall p \in N_0$$

$$\sum_{j \in N_0} (x_{jik} - x_{ijk}) = 0 \quad \forall k \in VN \quad \& \quad \forall i \in N_0$$

Ensuring the same number of each type of vehicles entering any node also leaves it [As per present formulation being considered which is identical apart from the fact that the set of Vehicles is replaced by the set of Vehicle types]

$$\sum_{j \in N_0} (x_{ijk} - x_{jik}) = 0 \quad \forall k \in VT \quad \& \quad \forall i \in N_0$$