



COMSATS University Islamabad  
Sahiwal Campus  
Department of Computer Science

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|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------|---------------|------------|
| Course Title:      | Database Systems I | Course Code:    | CSC371 | Credit Hours: | 4          |
| Course Instructor: | Tariq Rafiq        | Programme Name: | BSSE   |               |            |
| Semester:          | 3rd                | Batch:          | B24    | Section:      | A, B, C    |
| Time Allowed:      | 2 hours 40 minutes | Maximum Marks:  | 35     | Date:         | 01-07-2022 |
| Student's Name:    |                    | Reg. No.        |        |               | /SW1.      |

**Important Instruction:**

Read the question paper carefully and answer the questions according to their statements.  
Return the question paper with the answer sheet. Mobile phones and any other digital storage medium  
are not allowed.

**Terminal Examinations Spring-2022**

Differentiate between the following: [14]

- Cardinality of relationship & Degree of relationship
- Multivalued attribute & Composite attribute
- Insertion anomaly & Deletion anomaly
- Primary key & Foreign key
- Generalization & Specialization
- Select & Project
- Views & Indexes

**Q # 3.**

Draw an ERD for the following scenario. If you believe that you need to make additional assumptions, clearly state them. [05]

**Scenario**

Anjum & Co. Services is a consultancy company providing consultancy services to small scale manufacturing companies. Each company to which Anjum & Co. Services is providing consultancy is called a Project. It has a number of employees working in different shifts. The attributes of Employee include Employee\_Id (identifier), Name, Address and Birthdate. Attributes of Project include Project\_Id (identifier), Project\_Name and Start\_Date. Each employee may be assigned to one or more projects, or may not be assigned to a project. A project must have at least one employee assigned, and may have any number of employees assigned. An employee's billing rate may vary by project and the company wishes to record the applicable billing rate (Billing\_Rate) for each employee when assigned to a particular project.

**Q # 4.** Describe how the following components of an E-R diagram are transformed into relations: [05]

- relationship (1:M)
- relationship (M:N)
- weak entity
- multivalued attribute
- relationship (supertype/subtype)

**Q # 5.** The following figure shows a class list for Millennium College. Convert this user view to a set of 3NF relations. Assume the following: [06]

- An instructor has a unique location.
- A student has a unique major.
- A course has a unique title

| MILLENNIUM COLLEGE<br>CLASS LIST<br>FALL SEMESTER 201X |              |       |       |
|--|--------------|-------|-------|
| COURSE NO.: IS 480                                     |              |       |       |
| COURSE TITLE: DATABASE                                 |              |       |       |
| INSTRUCTOR NAME: NORMAL FORM                           |              |       |       |
| INSTRUCTOR LOCATION: B 104                             |              |       |       |
| STUDENT NO.  | STUDENT NAME | MAJOR | GRADE |
| 38214  | Bright       | IS    | A     |
| 40875  | Cortez       | CS    | B     |
| 51893  | Edwards      | IS    | A     |

**Q # 6.**

Consider the following database schema of the Customer order system, where the primary keys are underlined. [05]

Customer (customerId, cname, address, balance due)

Product (productId, description, qty available, price)

Order (orderId, order date, customerId)

OrderDetail (orderId, productId, quantity)

Write SQL commands to do each of the following (any five):

- i) For all customers, list their names and address.
- ii) For a given order with orderId=7001, list all the ordered products in terms of productId, product's description and the price (per unit).
- iii) For all products that contain the word shoe in its description and are priced over Rs. 3000, list the product details in terms of description, productId and the price. Sort the output first according to the price in decreasing order, then according to the description alphabetically.
- iv) Count the total number of orders from the order table
- v) Count the customer wise number of orders
- vi) Change the address of Singh Associates to 'E2,24-C' and Balance to 80,000
- vii) List employees whose name have 'i' as 3<sup>rd</sup> character followed by any number of characters.

**The End**





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| Course Instructor:   | Tariq Rafiq        | Programme Name: | BSCS   |               |            |
| Semester:  | 3rd                | Batch:          | B24    | Section:      | A, B, C    |
|  |                    |                 |        | Date:         | 13-01-2022 |
| Time Allowed:  | 2 hours 30 minutes | Maximum Marks:  |        |               | 40         |
| Student's Name:  |                    | Reg. No.        | CUI/   |               | SWL        |
| <b>Important Instructions / Guidelines:</b>  |                    |                 |        |               |            |
| <i>Read the question paper carefully and answer the questions according to their statements.</i>         |                    |                 |        |               |            |
| <i>Mobile phones are not allowed. Calculators must not have any data/equations etc. in their memory.</i> |                    |                 |        |               |            |

**Terminal Examinations Fall-2021**  
**Subjective Part**

**Q # 2.**

- a) What is prototype model and where is prototype model used? [3]
- b) What are the main reasons for introducing the concepts of superclasses and subclasses into an ER model? [2]

**Q # 3.**

A nonprofit organization XYZ depends on a number of different types of persons for its successful operation. The organization is interested in the following attributes for all of these persons: SSN, Name, Address, City/State/Zip, and Telephone. Three types of persons are of greatest interest: employees, volunteers, and donors. Employees have only a Date Hired attribute, and volunteers have only a Skill attribute. Donors have only a relationship (named Donates) with an Item entity type. A donor must have donated one or more items, and an item may have no donors, or one or more donors. There are persons other than employees, volunteers, and donors who are of interest to the organization, so that a person need not belong to any of these three groups. On the other hand, at a given time a person may belong to two or more of these groups (e.g., employee and donor).

Draw an EER diagram for the above description. [5]

**Q # 4.**

Explain the following terms with examples: [12]

- |                          |                       |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| i) Multivalued attribute | ii) Derived attribute |
| iii) Database Relation   | iv) Deletion Anomaly  |
| v) Views                 | vi) Transaction       |

**Q # 5.**

Examine the Invoice data for the Pine Valley Furniture Company case study shown in the following figure.

- a) In what normal form is this Invoice table. [1]

- b) List the functional dependencies. [2]  
 c) Convert the above table up to 3NF relations. [5]

| Order ID | Order Date | Customer ID | Customer Name      | Customer Address | Product ID | Product Description     | Product Finish   | Unit Price | Ordered Quantity |
|----------|------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|
| 1006     | 10/24/2016 | 2           | Vikas<br>Kumar     | New IT           | 7          | Desk<br>table           | Natural<br>Oak   | 800.00     | 2                |
|          |            |             |                    |                  | 6          | Chair's<br>Desk         | Glossy           | 325.00     | 2                |
|          |            |             |                    |                  | 4          | Entertainment<br>Center | Natural<br>Maple | 650.00     | 1                |
| 1007     | 10/25/2016 | 6           | Furnish<br>Gallery | Hydrali,<br>CO   | 11         | Art<br>Dresser          | Oak              | 500.00     | 4                |
|          |            |             |                    |                  | 4          | Entertainment<br>Center | Natural<br>Maple | 650.00     | 3                |

#### Q # 5.

The following tables form part of a database held in an RDBMS:

Employee (empNo, fName, lName, address, DOB, sex, position, salary, deptNo)

Department (deptNo, deptName, mgrEmpNo)

Project (projNo, projName, deptNo)

WorksOn (empNo, projNo, dateWorked, hoursWorked)

where

- Employee contains employee details and empNo is the key.
- Department contains department details and deptNo is the key. mgrEmpNo identifies the employee who is the manager of the department. There is only one manager for each department.
- Project contains details of the projects in each department and the key is projNo (not two departments can run the same project).
- WorksOn contains details of the hours worked by employees on each project, and empNo/ projNo/dateWorked form the key.

Formulate the following queries both in Relational Algebra and SQL. [10]

- List all the details of employees who are female and born after 1990.
- List employee numbers and names of all employees who are not managers and are paid more than \$1500.
- Produce a list of the names and addresses of all employees who work for the IT department.
- Produce a list of the names of all employees who work on the Biometric project.
- Produce a report of all projects under the IT department.

**The End**





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*[Signature]*

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| Course Instructor:  | Tariq Rafiq        | Programme Name: | BSCS, BSSE   |               |            |
| Semester:   | 4 <sup>th</sup>    | Batch:          | SP21         | Date:         | 14-11-2022 |
| Time Allowed:   | 1.5 hours          | Maximum Marks:  | 25           |               |            |
| Student's Name:   | Raina Mehdi        | Reg. No. CUH/   | SP21-BSE-028 | /SWL          |            |
| <b>Important Instructions / Guidelines:</b><br>Read the question paper carefully and answer the questions according to their statements.<br>Mobile phones are not allowed. Calculators must not have any data/equations etc. in their memory. |                    |                 |              |               |            |

**Midterm Examinations Fall-2022**

**Q # 1**

[CLO1-C1/SO1]

[10]

Define each of the following terms:

- a. database application
- b. database management system
- c. data integrity
- d. logical data independence -
- e. data abstraction

**Q # 2**

[CLO2-C3/SO2]

[10]

The following tables form part of a database held in an RDBMS:

Employee (empNo, fName, lName, address, DOB, sex, position, deptNo)  
 Department (deptNo, deptName, mgrEmpNo)  
 Project (projNo, projName, deptNo)  
 WorksOn (empNo, projNo, dateWorked, hoursWorked)

where Employee contains employee details and empNo is the key.  
 Department contains department details and deptNo is the key. mgrEmpNo identifies the employee who is the manager of the department. There is only one manager for each department.  
 Project contains details of the projects in each department and the key is projNo (no two departments can run the same project).  
 and WorksOn contains details of the hours worked by employees on each project, an empNo/projNo/dateWorked form the key.

Produce the following queries in relational algebra and domain relational calculus.

- a) List all employees.
- b) List all the details of employees who are female and born after 1990.
- c) List all employees who are not managers.
- d) List of the names and addresses of all employees who work for the IT department.
- e) List of the names of all employees who work on the SCCS project.