

Skill Link



By:

Sana Ullah

13328

Hammad Javed

26693

Supervised by: Nadeem Khan

Faculty of Computing
Riphaah International University, Islamabad
Spring/Fall 2025

A Dissertation Submitted To

Faculty of Computing,

Riphah International University, Islamabad

As a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Award of

the Degree of

Bachelors of Science in Software Engineering

Faculty of Computing
Riphah International University, Islamabad

Date: [date of final presentation]

Final Approval

This is to certify that we have read the report submitted by **Sana Ullah (13328)** and **Hammad Javed (26693)** for the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of the Bachelors of Science in Software Engineering (BSSE). It is our judgment that this report is of sufficient standard to warrant its acceptance by Riphah International University, Islamabad for the degree of Bachelors of Science in Software Engineering (BSSE).

Committee:

1

Nadeem Khan
(Supervisor)

2

[Name of HOD/chairman]
(Head of Department/chairman)

Declaration

We hereby declare that this document “**Skill Link**” neither as a whole nor as a part has been copied out from any source. It is further declared that we have done this project with the accompanied report entirely on the basis of our personal efforts, under the proficient guidance of our teachers especially our supervisor **Mr Muhammad Nadeem Khan**. If any part of the system is proved to be copied out from any source or found to be reproduction of any project from anywhere else, we shall stand by the consequences.

Sana Ullah

13328

Hammad Javed

26693

Dedication

We dedicate this project to Allah Almighty our creator, our strong pillar, our source of inspiration, wisdom, knowledge and understanding. He has been the source of our strength throughout this program. Also, we dedicate our work to our family, friends and teachers. The unrivalled encouragement from our parents and outstanding support from teachers is what lead to success of this project. We also dedicate our work to our supervisor **Nadeem Khan** and the faculty members.

Acknowledgement

First of all, we are obliged to Allah Almighty the Merciful, the Beneficent and the source of all Knowledge, for granting us the courage and knowledge to complete this Project.

We are thankful to our friends, ***Sana Ullah (13328)*** and ***Hammad Javed (26693)***

Sana Ullah

13328

Hammad Javed

26693

Abstract

In many areas of Pakistan, people like electricians, plumbers, cleaners, and other skilled workers are ready to help with daily problems. But these workers often find it hard to get regular work because they don't have a proper platform. At the same time, people who need these services struggle to find trusted and nearby workers. Many times, they face problems like fraud, delays, or unskilled service.

SkillLink is a mobile app that connects people with local skilled workers in their area. With this app, users can easily find and book workers for services like cleaning, plumbing, repairing, and more. The app shows the worker's profile, ratings, and location so users can choose the right person. SkillLink also helps workers get more jobs without paying any extra fees. Our goal is to make daily life easier for people and give more job chances to skilled workers across Pakistan.

Table of Contents

List of Figures	10
List of Tables	11
Chapter 1: Introduction	12
1.1 Opportunity & Stakeholders	13
1.2 Motivations and Challenges	14
1.3 Goals and Objectives	14
1.4 Solution Overview	14
1.5 Report Outline	15
Chapter 2: Literature / Market Survey	17
2.1 Introduction	18
2.2 Literature Review/Technologies Overview	18
2.3 Summary	19
Chapter 3: Requirement Engineering	20
3.1 Introduction	21
3.2 Problem Scenarios	21
3.3 Functional Requirements	23
3.4 Non-Functional Requirements	25
3.5 SQA activities: Defect Detection	25
3.5.1 Test Case Design	25
3.6 Summary	31
Chapter 4: System Design	32
4.1 Introduction	33
4.2 Architectural Design	34
4.3 Class Diagram	35
4.4 Use Case Diagram	36
4.5 Fully Address Use Case	38
4.6 Activity Diagram	67
Chapter 5: Implementation	84

5.1 Endeavour (Team + Work + Way of Working)	85
5.2 Flow Control/Pseudo codes	88
5.3 Components, Libraries, Web Services and stubs	89
5.4 IDE, Tools and Technologies	89
5.5 Best Practices / Coding Standards	89
5.5.1 Software Engineering Practices	89
5.5.2 Development Practices & Standards	89
Chapter 6: Testing and Evaluation	90
6.1 Introduction	91
6.2 List of Test Scenarios	92
Chapter 7: Conclusion and Outlook	116
7.1 Introduction	117
7.2 Achievements and Improvements	117
7.3 Critical Review	118
7.4 Future Recommendations/Outlook	118
7.5 Summary	118
Appendices	
Appendix-A: Software Requirements Specifications (SRS)	
Appendix-B: Design Documents	
Appendix-C: Coding Standards/Conventions	
Appendix-D: Test Scenarios	
Appendix-E: Work Breakdown Structure	
Appendix-F: Roles & Responsibility Matrix	

List of Figures

Architecture Diagram 1.0	34
Class Diagram 1.0	35
Customer Use Case Diagram	36
Admin Use Case Diagram	36
Worker Use Case Diagram	37
Activity Diagram 01	67
Activity Diagram 02	68
Activity Diagram 03	69
Activity Diagram 04	70
Activity Diagram 05	71
Activity Diagram 06	72
Activity Diagram 07	73
Activity Diagram 08	74
Activity Diagram 09	75
Activity Diagram 10	76
Activity Diagram 11	77
Activity Diagram 12	78
Activity Diagram 13	79
Activity Diagram 14	80
Activity Diagram 13	81
Activity Diagram 14	82
Activity Diagram 14	83

List of Tables

1.1 label of first table of first chapter	6
1.2 label of second table of first chapter	7
2.1 label of first table of second chapter	14
2.2 label of second table of second chapter	22
2.3 label of third table of second chapter	26
5.1 label of first table of fifth chapter	49
5.2 label of second table of fifth chapter	49

Chapter 1:

Introduction

Chapter 1:

Introduction:

In this chapter, we will talk about why we started this project and what problems we are trying to solve. We will also explain who will use our app and how it will help them. Along with that, we will tell you about the solution we are giving and the problems we faced while making the system. SkillLink is a mobile app that helps people find workers like electricians, plumbers, cleaners, and others near their homes. People can use the app to book these workers easily. The app also helps workers get jobs without paying any extra charges. Users can see the worker's name, work details, location, and rating before booking. SkillLink helps people get good service at home and gives more work chances to local skilled workers.

1.1 Opportunity & Stakeholders

Workers like plumbers, electricians, and cleaners face many problems in finding regular work. There is no proper system where they can show their skills or tell others that they are available for work. Most of the time, they wait at home or in shops, hoping someone will call them. This wastes their time and talent. People also face problems when they need help with fixing wires, water leaks, or cleaning. They don't know who to call. Even if they find someone, that person may come late, charge too much, or not do the job properly. There is no easy and trusted way to find a nearby skilled worker.

1.1.1 Stakeholders

Customers

Workers

Admin

1.2 Motivation & Challenges:

The biggest problem for workers is how to find work. Most workers sit at home or wait at their shops, hoping someone will call them. This is hard and wastes their time. In Pakistan, there is no easy system to help such workers. Even when they get work it is not always good. Sometimes people don't pay on time, or treat the worker badly. Many workers want to learn more and become better, but they don't know how or where to go.

People who need help at home like fixing wires, broken pipes, or cleaning also face problems. They don't know who to call or trust. Even if someone comes, they may take too much money or not do the work properly. So, SkillLink is made to solve these problems. It will help workers find work, and also help people find good and nearby workers easily.

1.3 Goals and Objectives:

The main goal of this project is to help and support workers in Pakistan, like plumbers, electricians, and cleaners. This system will give them a chance to find work easily without going here and there. SkillLink will bring everything in one place, so workers don't have to worry about finding jobs, showing their skills, or learning new things. It will make their life easy and help them grow. This system will also help people who need such workers in their homes or shops. They can easily find a nearby and trusted person for the work they need.

1.4 Solution Overview:

We will make a mobile app that will give workers a proper place where they can show their skills and find work. Workers like plumbers, electricians, cleaners, and others will be able to join this system. They will not have to go around looking for work. People who need help in their homes or shops can also use this app. They can see the list of nearby workers and choose the one they want. Workers will also be able to see the jobs and accept them if they are free. This app will help both workers and the people who need them. It will save time for both sides and make the work easy and simple. Our solution will intended to solve the following problems:

- Finding skilled workers easily and securely

- Instant availability checking for workers
- Secure payments without any hassle
- Verified profiles and reviews for trust and reliability
- Real-time tracking of workers' location during service delivery
- In-app communication between customers and workers

1.4.1 Project Scope

The project is divided into five main modules

- Booking
- Real Time Location
- Ratings & Reviews
- Emergency Services
- In-App Chat

1.5 Report outline

This report covers the detail of all aspects of the system, for understanding and clarity. This report has been divided into seven chapters.

1.5.1 Chapter 1:

This chapter introduces our system by the needs and technological issues addressed by the system. Goals, objectives and methodologies used for the development of the proposed solution.

1.5.2 Chapter 2:

This chapter focuses on the current situation of the market, how the system is unique and useful for the users.

1.5.3 Chapter 3:

This chapter is all about need analysis as it examines the real requirements and problem scenarios addressed by the developed system. It also identifies the real user of the system and those affected by the system.

1.5.4 Chapter 4:

This chapter provides all the information related to design factor of the developed system by describing the system architecture design consideration and different diagrams that model the working behavior of the system.

1.5.5 Chapter 5:

This chapter keeps track about the information related to the actual development of the system by describing the system flow and the environment in which the proposed system was developed.

1.5.6 Chapter 6:

This chapter provides information about the environment in which the developed system was used and evaluated for the performance, usability and other related consideration.

1.5.7 Chapter 7:

This chapter concludes the project report into the improvement and achievement made during the development. It also briefs improvements not only about the product but the developer as well. It also reviews the final product.

Chapter 2:

Literature / Market Survey

Chapter 2:

Literature / Market Survey

2.1 Introduction

In this chapter, we will explain the market research we did for our project. We will also tell how the current system works and how it links with our app, SkillLink. During our research, we saw that people face many problems when they need skilled workers like electricians, plumbers, or cleaners. Most people ask friends or look around nearby. There is no proper way to check if the worker is good, available, or honest. On the other side, many workers also have no proper way to find work. They wait for someone to call or depend on small ads or word of mouth. This makes it hard for both sides to connect. Right now, in Pakistan, only a few apps are helping with this, but they also miss many important things like location, reviews, prices, and real profiles. That's why we are making SkillLink an app where people can easily find nearby skilled workers, book them, see ratings, and feel sure about who they are hiring.

2.2 Literature Review

Our team found 4 existing system that are developed in Pakistan like Hazir App, Karsaaz App, The Handy Man and Mahir Company. These platforms help people book workers for jobs like plumbing, electrical work, and cleaning but these apps have limited services. Some only work in big cities, and many don't have features like live location, proper reviews, clear prices, or checked profiles. People also face slow replies, no trust, and weak support. Right now, there is no single app that gives a full and easy way to find and book trusted workers. That's why we think SkillLink can help. It will let people find nearby workers easily and trust who they are calling.

App Name	Plumber/ Electrion	Fixed rate	Biding	Fixed location	Real time location	Real time message	reviews
Hazir App	√	√	×	√	×	×	×
Karsaaz App	√	√	×	√	×	×	×
Mahir Company	√	√	×	√	×	×	×
The handy Man	√	√	×	√	×	×	×

2.3 Summary

So, to conclude:

- In Pakistan, there is currently no complete and proper app that connects people with skilled workers in a smart and easy way.
- The current system of finding plumbers, electricians, and cleaner is mostly manual and slow.
- Existing apps only focus on limited services and lack important features like real-time location, biding, chat, or reviews.
- SkillLink is designed to solve all these problems

Chapter 3:

Requirement Analysis

Chapter 3:

Requirement Analysis

3.1 Introduction

In this chapter we will discuss all the functional and non-functional requirements of "Skill Link". Prior to that we will discuss all the problem statement that we have found while researching on the project idea. These requirements are gathered through various requirement gathering techniques involving brainstorming, interviewing and analyzing. The non-functional requirements will collect by observing the gathered requirements.

3.2 Problem Scenarios

There are many problems in the current scenario many people face problems when they need skilled workers like plumbers or electricians. It's hard to find trusted workers quickly and people waste time calling around. In emergencies, it becomes even harder. There is no easy way to check worker details or book services. People also worry about safety because they don't know who they are letting into their home. These problems show the need for a better, simple platform like SkillLink.

3.2.1 Problem Statement

Problem Statement – Challenges For Customers	
Problems	Description
The Problem of	Finding workers quickly is a challenge.
Affect	Workers Customers
The Result of Which	Time-consuming Unclear pricing
Benefits of	Easy matching of workers and customers through location. Find Rated & Reviewed Workers for Services.

3.2.2 Problem Statement

Problem Statement – Challenges For Workers	
Problems	Description
Problems	Many workers struggle to find consistent jobs.
The Problem of	Workers Customers
Affect	Workers remain unemployed. Customers have fewer worker options.
The Result of Which	More job opportunities for skilled workers. Customers get a wider range of service providers.

3.2.3 Problem Statement

Problem Statement – Challenges For Customers	
Problems	Description
Problems	Customers have no single trusted platform. to find skilled workers easily.
The Problem of	Workers Customers
Affect	Customers rely on word-of-mouth referrals. Workers struggle to get consistent work.
The Result of Which	A dedicated app for easy worker-customer matching. Increased visibility for skilled laborers.

3.3 Functional Requirements

3.3.1 Customer

ID	Requirement
FR-01	Customer shall be able to register using email and password.
FR-02	Customer shall be able to log in securely using credentials.
FR-03	Customer shall be able to update their profile information.
FR-04	Customer shall be able to view a dashboard with three service options: Plumber, Cleaner, and Electrician.
FR-05	Customer shall be able to book a plumber from there nearby location.
FR-06	Customer shall be able to book an electrician from there nearby location.
FR-07	Customer shall be able to book a cleaner from there nearby location.

FR-08	Customer shall be able to booked emergency service (plumber, Electrician, Cleaner) from nearby location
-------	---

3.3.2 Worker

ID	Requirement
FR-09	Worker shall be able to register using email and password.
FR-10	Worker shall be able to log in securely using valid credentials.
FR-11	Worker shall be able to create and update their service profile (e.g., name, photo, skills, experience, availability, service category).
FR-12	Worker shall be able to view job requests sent by customers
FR-13	Worker shall be able to accept a booking request.
FR-14	Worker shall be able to reject a booking request.
FR-15	Worker shall be able to mark a job as completed after finishing the work.

3.3.3 Admin

ID	Requirement
FR-16	Admin shall be able to log in securely to the system.
FR-17	Admin shall be able to view a list of all registered customers.
FR-18	Admin shall be able to view a list of all registered workers (Plumbers, Electricians, Cleaners).
FR-19	Admin shall be able to add, edit, or delete any customer and worker account.
FR-20	Admin shall be able to verify and approve new worker profiles before they are visible to customers.
FR-21	Admin shall be able to view all booking details made by customers.

FR-22	Admin shall be able to monitor and manage emergency booking requests.
FR-23	Admin shall be able to view and manage customer reviews and ratings.

3.4 Nonfunctional requirements

There is no specific NFR in our system.

3.5 SQA Activities Defect Detection:

We applied black box testing techniques for defect detection and designed our test cases.

3.5.1 Test Case Design:

Functional Requirement Test Case

3.5.1.1 User Registration –valid Cases

Test Case ID	Username	Email	Password	Role
Input	Usman	Usman7@gmail.com	Usman123	User/Plumber/ Electrician
Partition Tested	{aA,bB...zZ }	{aA,bB...zZ } { 0,1,2.....9 } {@}	Length>=6 {aA,bB...zZ } { 0,1,2.....9 } {@}	User/Plumber/ Electrician
Expected Outcomes	Valid Input	Valid Input	Valid Input	Valid Input

3.5.1.2 User Registration – Invalid Cases

Test Case ID	Username	Email	Password	Role
Input	123Ali!!	ali@com	ai123	User/Plumber/ Electrician
Partition Tested	{aA,bB...zZ }	{aA,bB...zZ } { 0,1,2.....9 } {@}	Length>=6 {aA,bB...zZ } { 0,1,2.....9 }	User/Plumber/ Electrician

			{@}	
Expected Outcomes	InValid Input	InValid Input	InValid Input	InValid Input

Test Case ID	Username	Email	Password	Role
Input	@123ju	ali@@gmail.com	1abcd	User/Plumber/ Electrician
Partition Tested	{aA,bB...zZ }	{aA,bB...zZ } { 0,1,2.....9 } {@}	Length>=6 {aA,bB...zZ } { 0,1,2.....9 } {@}	User/Plumber/ Electrician
Expected Outcomes	InValid Input	InValid Input	InValid Input	InValid Input

3.5.1.3 Login valid Cases

Test Case ID	Email	Password
Input	Usman78@gmail.com	Usman123
Partition Tested	{aA,bB...zZ } { 0,1,2.....9 } {@}	Length>=6 {aA,bB...zZ } { 0,1,2.....9 } {@}
Expected Outcomes	Valid Input	Valid Input

3.5.1.4 Login – Invalid Cases

Test Case ID	Email	Password
Input	sana@@gmail.com	56bcd
Partition Tested	{aA,bB...zZ } { 0,1,2.....9 } {@}	Length>=6 {aA,bB...zZ } { 0,1,2.....9 } {@#\$!}
Expected Outcomes	InValid Input	InValid Input

Test Case ID	Email	Password
Input	aus@.com	54yte
Partition Tested	{aA,bB...zZ } { 0,1,2.....9 } {@}	Length>=6 {aA,bB...zZ } { 0,1,2.....9 } {@#\$!}
Expected Outcomes	InValid Input	InValid Input

3.5.1.5 OTP Verification –valid Cases

Test Case ID	Otp
Input	445471
Partition Tested	Length=6 { 0,1,2.....9 }
Expected Outcomes	Valid Input

3.5.1.6 OTP Verification – Invalid Cases

Test Case ID	Otp
Input	44547
Partition Tested	Length=6 { 0,1,2.....9 }
Expected Outcomes	InValid Input

Test Case ID	Otp
Input	4435
Partition Tested	Length=6 { 0,1,2.....9 }
Expected Outcomes	InValid Input

3.5.1.7 User Profile – Valid Cases

Test Case ID	Image	Full name	Contact Number
Input	Png	Sanaullah	3482101901
Partition Tested	Png, Jpg	{aA,bB...zZ }	{ 0,1,2.....9 }
Expected Outcomes	Valid Input	Valid Input	Valid Input

3.5.1.8 User Profile – Invalid Cases

Test Case ID	Image	Full name	Contact Number
Input	Jpeg	Jk145@	@qwae12
Partition Tested	Png, Jpg	{aA,bB...zZ }	{ 0,1,2.....9 }

Expected Outcomes	InValid Input	InValid Input	InValid Input
--------------------------	---------------	---------------	---------------

Test Case ID	Image	Full name	Contact Number
Input	Word	Jktr5#	#4hyfuui8
Partition Tested	Png,Jpg	{aA,bB...zZ }	{ 0,1,2.....9 }
Expected Outcomes	InValid Input	InValid Input	InValid Input

3.5.1.9 Worker Profile – Valid Cases

Test Case ID	Image	Full name	Contact Number	Per Hour
Input	Png	Hammad	3481099100	200
Partition Tested	Png,Jpg	{aA,bB...zZ }	{ 0,1,2.....9 }	{ 0,1,2.....9 }
Expected Outcomes	Valid Input	Valid Input	Valid Input	Valid Input

3.5.1.10 Worker Profile – Invalid Cases

Test Case ID	Image	Full name	Contact Number	Per Hour
Input	jpeg	Karee@%	1234f#@	asdfg
Partition Tested	Png,Jpg	{aA,bB...zZ }	{ 0,1,2.....9 }	{ 0,1,2.....9 }
Expected Outcomes	InValid Input	InValid Input	InValid Input	InValid Input

Test Case ID	Image	Full name	Contact Number	Per Hour
Input	Word	Jqwe#\$	asde@3	As3@
Partition Tested	Png,Jpg	{aA,bB...zZ }	{ 0,1,2.....9 }	{ 0,1,2.....9 }
Expected Outcomes	InValid Input	InValid Input	InValid Input	InValid Input

3.5.1.11 Service Booking – Valid Cases

Test Case ID	Image	Description
Input	Png	Add description about problem
Partition Tested	Png,Jpg	{aA,bB...zZ }
Expected Outcomes	Valid Input	Valid Input

3.5.1.12 Service Booking – Invalid Cases

Test Case ID	Image	Description
Input	Jpeg	Dghjkl#\$\$@
Partition Tested	Png,Jpg	{aA,bB...zZ }
Expected Outcomes	InValid Input	InValid Input

Test Case ID	Image	Description
Input	Pdf	123456@3456
Partition Tested	Png,Jpg	{aA,bB...zZ }
Expected Outcomes	InValid Input	InValid Input

3.5.1.13 Feedback & Rating – Valid Cases

Test Case ID	Rating
Input	2
Partition Tested	12345
Expected Outcomes	Valid Input

3.5.1.14 Feedback & Rating – Invalid Cases

Test Case ID	Rating
Input	!!!!
Partition Tested	12345
Expected Outcomes	InValid Input

Test Case ID	Rating
Input	@
Partition Tested	12345
Expected Outcomes	InValid Input

3.5.1.15 Chat – Valid Cases

Test Case ID	Messages
Input	Description about problem
Partition Tested	{aA,bB...zZ }
Expected Outcomes	Valid Input

3.5.1.16 Chat – Invalid Cases

Test Case ID	Messages
Input	!@Z#4x5c6v7
Partition Tested	{aA,bB...zZ }
Expected Outcomes	InValid Input

Test Case ID	Messages
Input	Zxe34f5768
Partition Tested	{aA,bB...zZ }

Expected Outcomes	InValid Input
--------------------------	---------------

3.6. Summary

As shown above, we have written all the functional requirements of our system after using simple methods like discussions, brainstorming, and asking questions. These requirements were gathered by understanding how users will interact with the system and what actions they need to perform. However, we do not have any written non-functional requirements for our system. Some things like speed, security, and easy-to-use design were discussed during the planning, but we did not write them separately. These points were kept in mind while thinking about the system but not mentioned as a separate list.

Chapter 4:

System Design

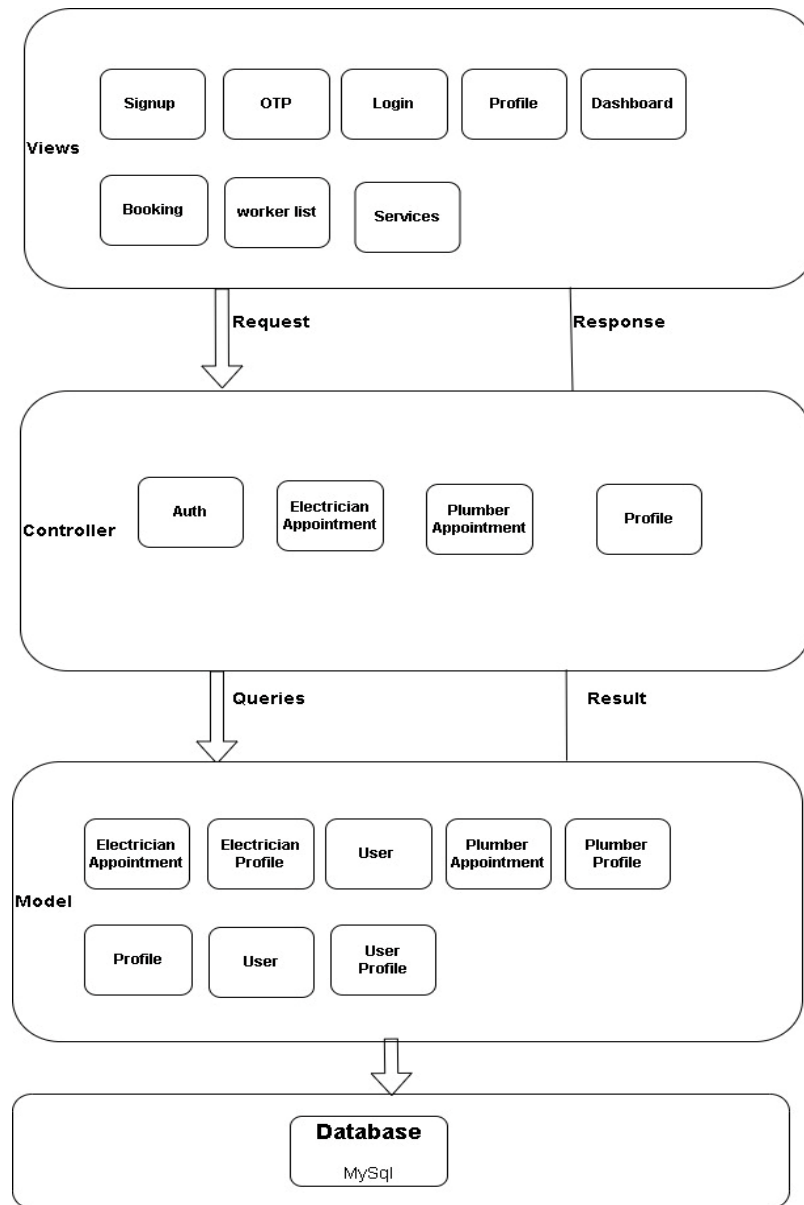
Chapter 4:

System Design

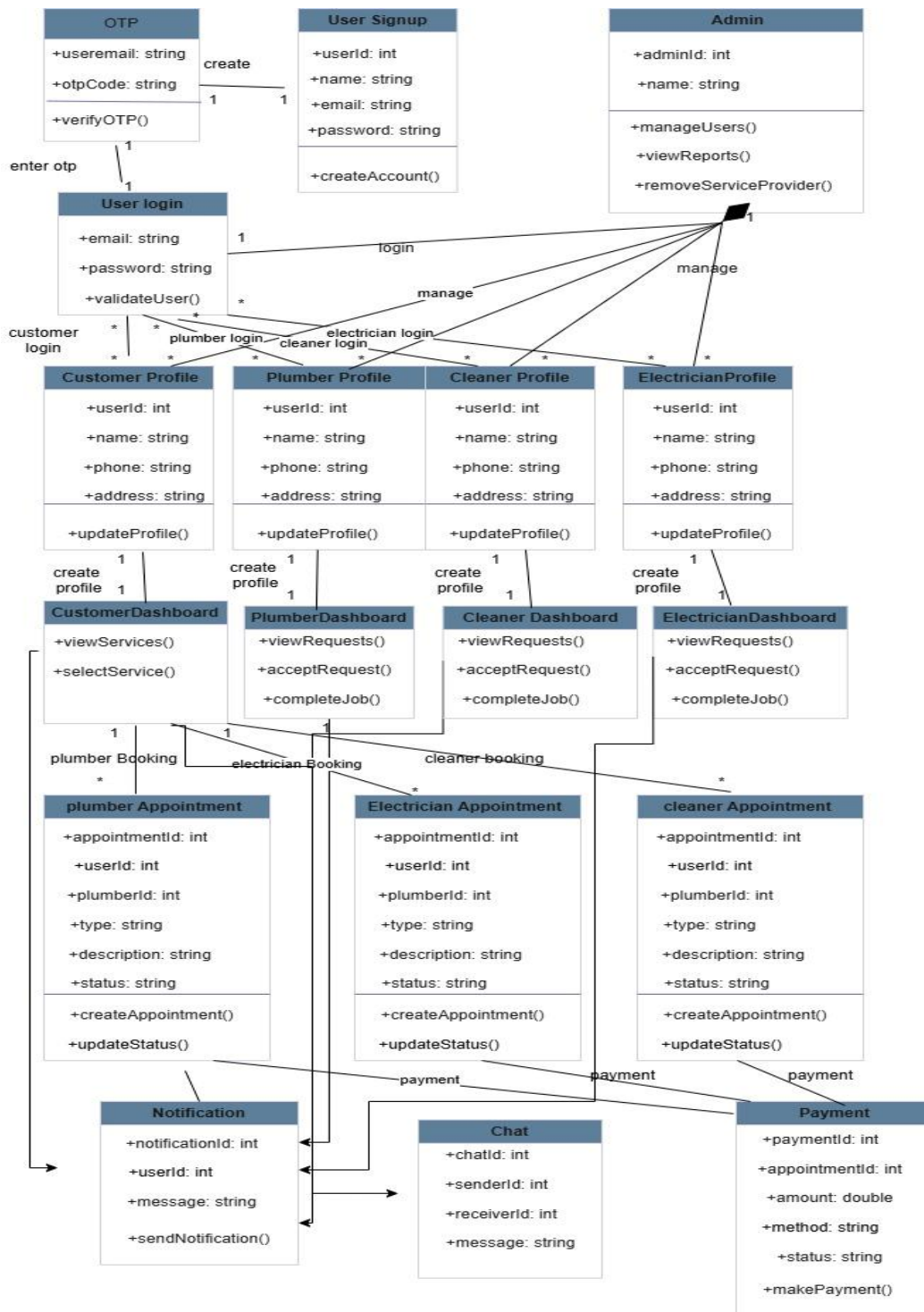
4.1 Introduction

Design is an important part of building any software system. It helps us plan how the system will work before we actually make it. A good design comes from understanding the needs of the user. If we don't design the system properly, there is a chance that the system may not work well, especially when we need to make small changes later. A system without a clear design can also be very hard to test, and its problems may only appear in the later stages — when fixing them becomes more difficult and expensive. In this part, we will explain why design is important, what method we used to design our system, and which structure (architecture) we selected for creating our SkillLink application.

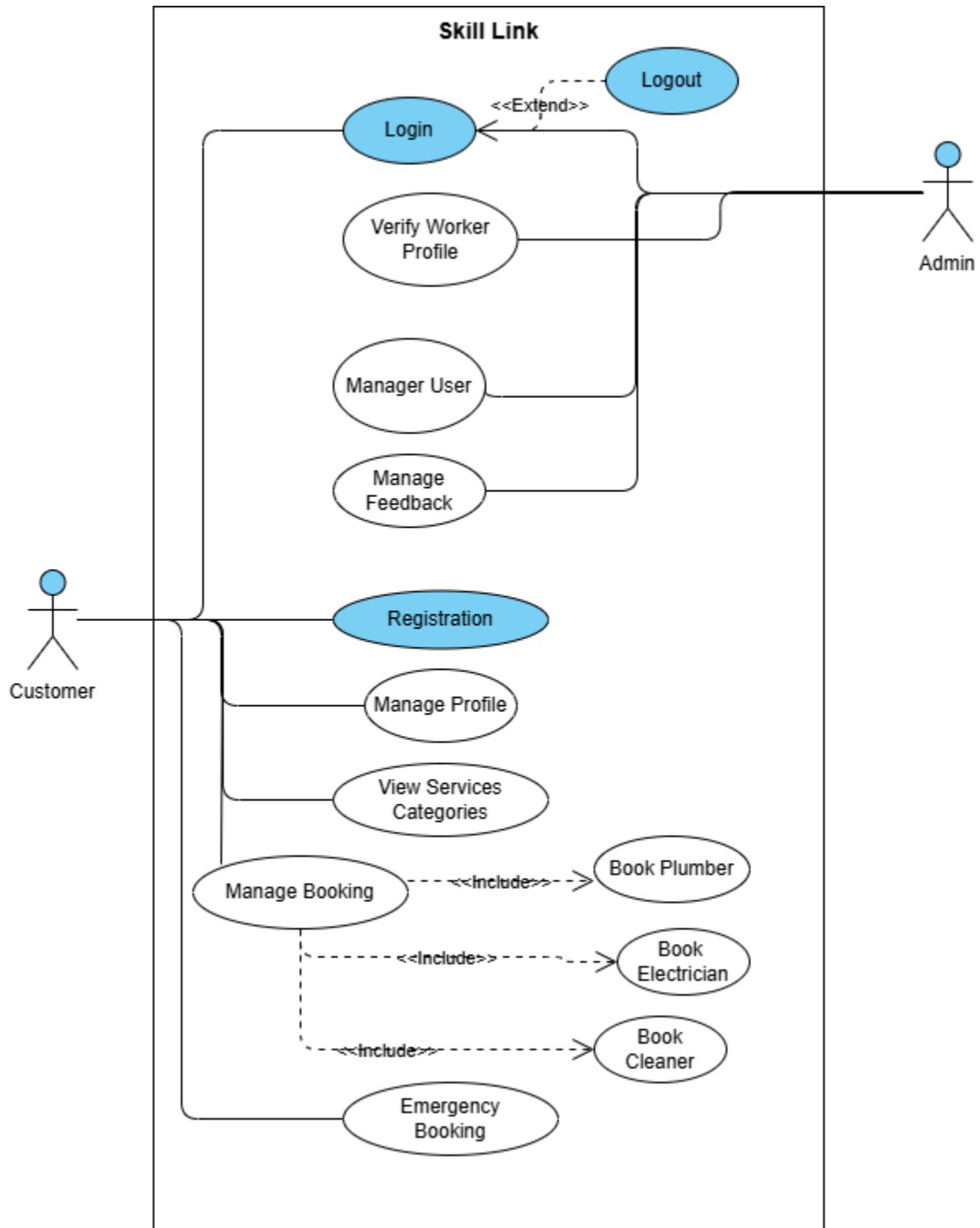
4.2 Model View Controller Diagram (MVC)

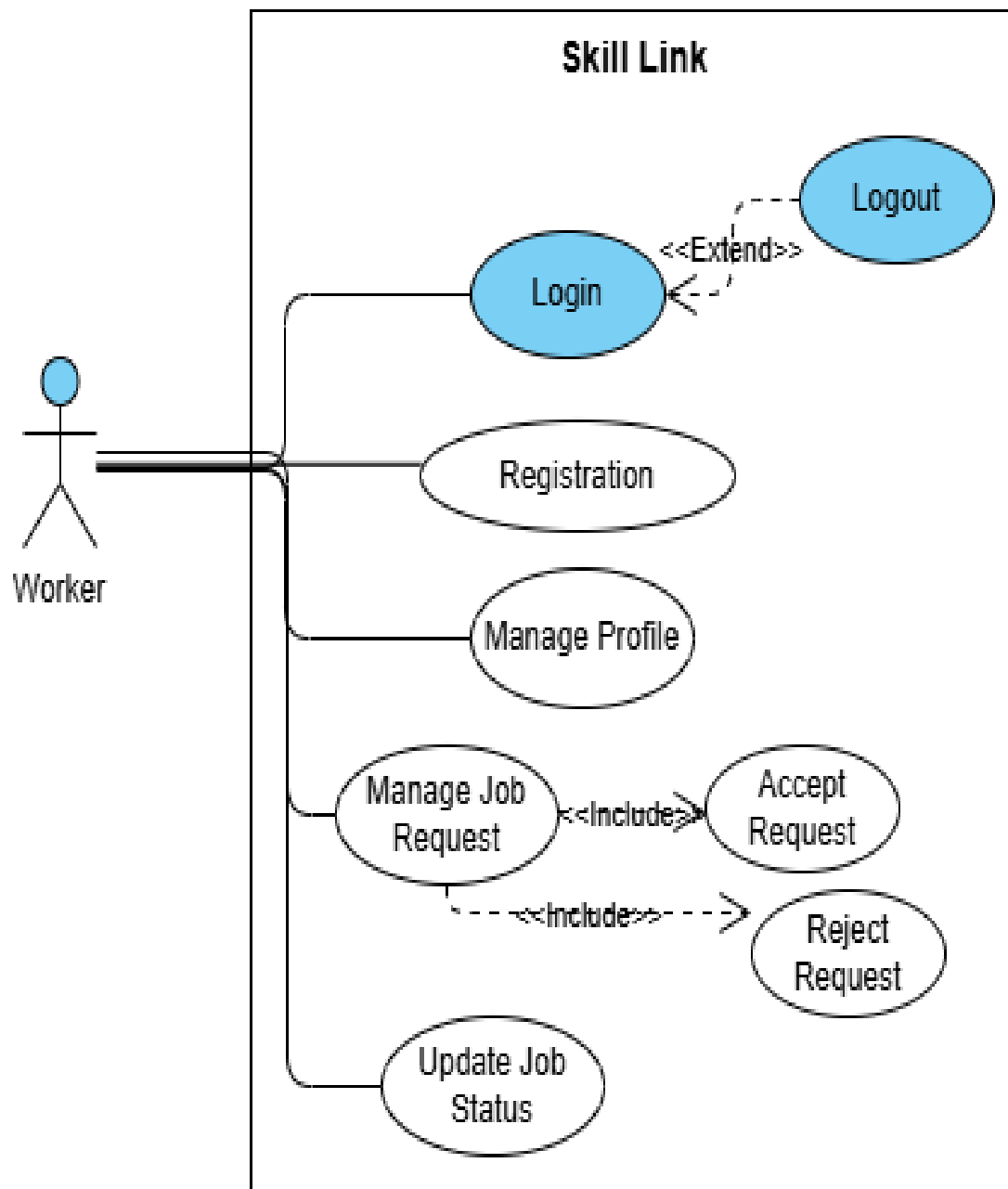


4.3 Class Diagram



4.4 Use Case Diagram





4.5 Fully Address Use Case:

4.5.1 Customer

Use Case-1 Customer SignUp

Use case Name	Customer SignUp	
Use case ID	UC-01	
Level	User Level	
Primary Actor	Customer	
Stakeholders And Interests	Customer will register himself/herself to book a service	
Precondition	Customer will provide all the required information on the registration form.	
Post condition	Customer successfully registered him/herself to the system	
Main Success Scenario	Action 1. Customer will click on “register” button from menu bar. 3.Customer will enter minatory Information (User name, Email, Phone Number, Password, Role). 5.Customer presses the “Register” button.	Response 2. System will display registration form. 4. System checks the format of credentials entered by Customer. 6. System display a message that you are register Successfully
Alternative Scenario	1a. Invalid Credentials (Email or Phone Number). <ul style="list-style-type: none">• The system displays an error message	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Customer will re-enter the email or Phone Number • The customer submits the registration form • Customer successfully registers <p>1b. Empty Fields:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The system displays an error message • Customer will fill the empty field • The customer submits the registration form • Customer successfully registers into the system.
Technical Requirements	Customer must have a device capable to run Mobile Application and internet connection.

Use Case-2 Customer Login

Use case Name	Customer Login		
Use case ID	UC-02		
Level	User Level		
Primary Actor	Customer		
Stakeholders And Interests	Customer will Login to the system to manage all the account activities.		
Precondition	Customer will enter his\her email or phone number to Login.		
Post condition	Customer is successfully login		
	Action	Response	

Main Scenario	Success	<p>1. Customer will click on “login” button from menu bar.</p> <p>3. Customer will enter minatory Information (Email, Password).</p> <p>5. Customer presses the “login” button.</p>	<p>2. System will display login form.</p> <p>4. System checks the format of credentials entered by Customer.</p> <p>6. System display a message that you are login Successfully</p>
Alternative Scenario		<p>1a. Invalid Credentials (Email or Phone Number).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ The system displays an error message ○ Customer will re-enter the email or password ○ The customer submits the login form ○ Customer successfully login <p>1b. Empty Fields:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ The system displays an error message ○ Customer will fill the empty field ○ The customer submits the login form ○ Customer successfully login into the system. 	
Technical Requirements		<p>Customer must have a device capable to run Mobile Application and internet connection.</p>	

Use Case-3 Update Customer Profile

Use case Name	Update Customer Profile		
Use case ID	UC-03		
Level	User Level		
Primary Actor	Customer		
Stakeholders And Interests	Customer will Login to the system to manage all the account activities		
Precondition	Customer logged in from his/her account and then he/she goes to edit profile option.		
Post condition	Customer profile updated successfully.		
Main Success Scenario	Action		Response
	1. Customer will click on “login” button from menu bar. 3.Customer will enter minatory Information (profile photo, Full name, Bio, Contact Number). 5.Customer click on the “Save profile” button.		2. System will display profile page. 4. System checks the format of credentials entered by Customer. 6. System display a message that your profile is created Successfully
Alternative Scenario	1a. Invalid Credentials (Email or Phone Number). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The system displays an error message • Customer will re-enter the detail • The customer submits the save profile button • Customer successfully create profile 		

Technical Requirements	Customer must have a device capable to run Mobile Application and internet connection.

Use Case-4 View Dashboard with Service Categories

Use case Name	View Dashboard with Service Categories		
Use case ID	UC-04		
Level	User Level		
Primary Actor	Customer		
Stakeholders And Interests	Customer will Login to the system to view service categories		
Precondition	Customer logged in from his/her account and then he /she goes to dashboard to view service categories		
Post condition	Customer successfully view service categories		
Main Success Scenario		Action	Response
		1. Customer will login. 2. Customer will view service category options.	3. System will display dashboard. 4. System will show Plumber, Cleaner, and Electrician options with icons.

Alternative Scenario	No	
Technical Requirements	Customer must have a device capable to run Mobile Application and internet connection.	

Use Case-5 Book Plumber

Use case Name	Book Plumber	
Use case ID	UC-05	
Level	User Level	
Primary Actor	Customer	
Stakeholders And Interests	Customer will Login to the system to book plumber	
Precondition	Customer logged in from his/her account and then he/she goes to plumber option to book plumber	
Post condition	Customer successfully book plumber	
	Action	Response

Main Scenario	Success	<p>1. Customer will select Plumber option from dashboard.</p> <p>4. Customer will select the plumber.</p> <p>6. Customer will enter minatory Information (Image, Description).</p> <p>7. Customer will click on submit problem button.</p>	<p>2. System will search the plumber new by location.</p> <p>3. System will show plumber list</p> <p>5. System will show problem form.</p> <p>8. System will send booking request to selected Plumber.</p>
Alternative Scenario		<p>1a. No Photo Uploaded:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The system displays: “Please upload a photo of the plumbing issue.” • Customer selects a photo from gallery or camera. • Customer resubmits the form. • Booking request is successfully sent. 	
Technical Requirements		Customer must have a device capable to run Mobile Application and internet connection.	

Use Case-6 Book electrician

Use case Name	Book Electrician
Use case ID	UC-06

Level	User Level		
Primary Actor	Customer		
Stakeholders And Interests	Customer will Login to the system to book electrician		
Precondition	Customer logged in from his/her account and then he/she goes to electrician option to book electrician		
Post condition	Customer successfully book electrician		
Main Success Scenario	Action	Response	
	1. Customer will select Electrician option from dashboard. 4. Customer will select the electrician. 6. Customer will enter minatory Information (Image, Description). 7. Customer will click on submit problem button.	2. System will search the electrician new by location. 3. System will show plumber list 5. System will show problem form. 8. System will send booking request to selected Electrician.	
Alternative Scenario	1a. No Photo Uploaded: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The system displays: "Please upload a photo." Customer selects a photo from gallery or camera. 		

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Customer resubmits the form. • Booking request is successfully sent.
Technical Requirements	Customer must have a device capable to run Mobile Application and internet connection.

Use Case-7 Book Cleaner

Use case Name	Book Cleaner		
Use case ID	UC-07		
Level	User Level		
Primary Actor	Customer		
Stakeholders And Interests	Customer will Login to the system to book cleaner		
Precondition	Customer logged in from his/her account and then he/she goes to cleaner option to book cleaner		
Post condition	Customer successfully book cleaner		
	Action	Response	

Main Scenario	Success	<p>1. Customer will select cleaner option from dashboard.</p> <p>4. Customer will select the cleaner</p> <p>6. Customer will enter minatory Information (Image, Description).</p> <p>7. Customer will click on submit problem button.</p>	<p>2. System will search the cleaner new by location.</p> <p>3. System will show plumber list</p> <p>5. System will show problem form.</p> <p>8. System will send booking request to selected Cleaner.</p>
Alternative Scenario		<p>1a. No Photo Uploaded:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The system displays: “Please upload a photo.” • Customer selects a photo from gallery or camera. • Customer resubmits the form. • Booking request is successfully sent. 	
Technical Requirements		<p>Customer must have a device capable to run Mobile Application and internet connection.</p>	

Use Case-8 Emergency Service Booking

Use case Name	Emergency Service Booking
---------------	---------------------------

Use case ID	UC-08		
Level	User Level		
Primary Actor	Customer		
Stakeholders And Interests	Customer will Login to the system to Booking Emergency Service		
Precondition	Customer logged in from his/her account and then he/she goes to emergency option to booking emergency service		
Post condition	Customer successfully booking emergency service		
Main Success Scenario	Action		Response
	1. Customer will login to the system 3. Customer will click on “Emergency” from bottom navigation bar. 5. Customer will select one category (e.g., Plumber Electrician, Cleaner). 7. Customer will upload image. 9. Customer will set or confirms location. 11. Customer will enter bid amount and quick job note.		2. System will the dashboard with navigation bar. 4. System will open emergency module with 3 options: Plumber, Electrician, Cleaner. 6. System will prompt user to upload a picture of the issue. 8. System prompts for location access or manual entry. 9. System will shows bid form for emergency request.

	<p>12. Customer will click “Send Emergency Request” option.</p> <p>14. Customer will receive confirmation that emergency request was sent.</p>	<p>13. System will sent request as urgent, sends to nearby available provider.</p>
Alternative Scenario	<p>1a. No Category Selected:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The system displays: “Please select a service category.” • Customer selects Plumber, Electrician, or Cleaner and proceeds • Customer successfully confirmation the emergency request <p>1b. No Photo Uploaded:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The system prompts: “Please upload a picture of the problem.” • Customer uploads photo and continues. • Customer successfully confirmation the emergency request <p>1c. Location Not Set:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The system displays: “Location is required for emergency help.” • Customer allows GPS or enters location manually. • Customer successfully confirmation the emergency request <p>1d. Bid Form Left Empty:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The system displays: “Please enter an estimated amount and message.” • Customer fills the form and resubmits. • Customer successfully confirmation the emergency request 	

Technical Requirements	Customer must have a device capable to run Mobile Application and internet connection.

4.5.2 Worker

Use Case-9 Worker SignUp

Use case Name	Worker SignUp		
Use case ID	UC-09		
Level	User Level		
Primary Actor	Worker		
Stakeholders And Interests	Worker will register himself/herself to book a service		
Precondition	Worker will provide all the required information on the registration form.		
Post condition	Worker successfully registered him/herself to the system		
		Action	Response

Main Success Scenario	<p>1. Worker will click on “register” button from menu bar.</p> <p>3. Worker will enter minatory Information (User name, Email, Phone Number Password).</p> <p>5. Worker presses the “Register” button.</p>	<p>2. System will display registration form.</p> <p>4. System checks the format of credentials entered by Worker.</p> <p>6. System display a message that you are register Successfully</p>
Alternative Scenario	<p>1a. Invalid Credentials (Email or Phone Number).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The system displays an error message • Worker will re-enter the email or Phone Number • The Worker submits the registration form • Worker successfully registers <p>1b. Empty Fields:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The system displays an error message • Worker will fill the empty field • The Worker submits the registration form • Worker successfully registers into the system. 	
Technical Requirements	Worker must have a device capable to run Mobile Application and internet connection.	

Use Case-10 Worker Login

Use case Name	Worker Login
Use case ID	UC-10

Level	User Level		
Primary Actor	Worker		
Stakeholders And Interests	Worker will Login to the system to get job opportunities.		
Precondition	Worker will enter his\her email and password to Login.		
Post condition	Worker is successfully login		
Main Success Scenario	Action	Response	
	1. Worker will click on “login” button from menu bar. 3.Worker will enter minatory Information (Email, Password). 5.Worker presses the “login” button.	2. System will display login form. 4. System checks the format of credentials entered by Worker. 6. System display a message that you are login Successfully	
Alternative Scenario	1a. Invalid Credentials (Email or Phone Number). <ul style="list-style-type: none">○ The system displays an error message○ Worker will re-enter the email or password○ The Worker submits the login form○ Worker successfully login 1b. Empty Fields: <ul style="list-style-type: none">○ The system displays an error message○ Worker will fill the empty field		

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ The Worker submits the login form ○ Worker successfully login into the system.
Technical Requirements	Worker must have a device capable to run Mobile Application and internet connection.

Use Case-11 Update Worker Profile

Use case Name	Update Worker Profile		
Use case ID	UC-11		
Level	User Level		
Primary Actor	Worker		
Stakeholders And Interests	Worker will Login to the system to manage all the account activities		
Precondition	Worker logged in from his/her account and then he/she goes to edit profile option.		
Post condition	Worker profile updated successfully.		
Main Success Scenario	Action		Response
	1. Worker will click on “login” button from menu bar. 3. Worker will enter minatory Information (profile photo, Full name, Bio, Contact Number).		2. System will display profile page. 4. System checks the format of credentials entered by Worker.

	5.Worker click on the “Save profile” button.	6. System display a message that your profile is created Successfully
Alternative Scenario	1a. Invalid Credentials (Email or Phone Number). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The system displays an error message • Worker will re-enter the detail • The Worker submits the save profile button • Worker successfully create profile 	
Technical Requirements	Worker must have a device capable to run Mobile Application and internet connection.	

Use Case-12 View Job Requests

Use case Name	View Job Requests
Use case ID	UC-12
Level	User Level
Primary Actor	Worker
Stakeholders And Interests	Worker will Login to the system to views the list of all received requests.
Precondition	Worker logged in from his/her account and then he/she goes to view job requests in queue.

Post condition	Worker successfully views job requests.		
Main Success Scenario	Action		Response
	1. Worker will click on “Job Request” option. 3. Worker clicks on the “Request” option.		2. System will display the list of pending job request 4. System will display detail information about job
Alternative Scenario	No		
Technical Requirements	Worker must have a device capable to run Mobile Application and internet connection.		

Use Case-13 Accept Booking

Use case Name	Accept Booking
Use case ID	UC-13
Level	User Level
Primary Actor	Worker
Stakeholders And Interests	Worker will Login to the system to accept the job booking
Precondition	Worker logged in from his/her account and then he/she goes to accept booking option.

Post condition	Worker profile updated successfully.		
Main Success Scenario	Action		Response
	1. Worker will click on “New Request” option. 3. Worker will click on accept option.		2. System will display request detail (Image, Description). 4. System will accept booking and update customer
Alternative Scenario	No		
Technical Requirements	Worker must have a device capable to run Mobile Application and internet connection.		

Use Case-14 Reject Booking

Use case Name	Reject Booking
Use case ID	UC-14
Level	User Level
Primary Actor	Worker
Stakeholders And Interests	Worker will Login to the system to Reject the job booking

Precondition	Worker logged in from his/her account and then he/she goes to reject booking option.		
Post condition	Worker profile updated successfully.		
Main Success Scenario	Action	Response	
	1. Worker will click on “New Request” option from dashboard. 3. Worker will click on Reject option.	2. System will display request detail (Image, Description). 4. System will reject booking and update customer	
Alternative Scenario	No		
Technical Requirements	Worker must have a device capable to run Mobile Application and internet connection.		

Use Case-15 Mark Job as Completed

Use case Name	Mark Job as Completed
Use case ID	UC-15
Level	User Level
Primary Actor	Worker
Stakeholders And Interests	Worker will Login to the system to mark job as completed.

Precondition	Worker logged in from his/her account and then he/she goes to the completed job option then he/she marks job as completed		
Post condition	Worker successfully mark job as completed		
Main Success Scenario		Action	Response
		1. Worker will select “Completed Job” option from the dashboard. 3. Worker will click on completed button.	2. System will display mark job as completed. 4. System will successfully update mark job as completed.
Alternative Scenario	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No 		
Technical Requirements	Worker must have a device capable to run Mobile Application and internet connection.		

4.5.3 Admin

Use Case-16 Admin Login

Use case Name	Admin Login
Use case ID	UC-16
Level	User Level
Primary Actor	Admin
Stakeholders And Interests	Admin will login to system to monitor all activities
Precondition	Admin will enter his/her email or phone number to Login.

Post condition	Admin successfully login to the system		
Main Success Scenario		Action	Response
		1. Admin will click on "Login" button. 2. Admin enters username and password 5.Admin will clicks "Submit" button	2. System displays the admin login form 3. System will verify credentials 6. System logs in the Admin and redirects to dashboard
Alternative Scenario	1a. Invalid credentials: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The system shows error: "Incorrect username or password" Admin re-enters correct login details and resubmit 		
Technical Requirements	Admin must have a device capable to run Mobile Application and internet connection.		

Use Case-17 View Customer List

Use case Name	View Customer List
Use case ID	UC-17
Level	User Level
Primary Actor	Admin
Stakeholders And Interests	Admin will login to system to view all customer accounts to monitor or manage them.
Precondition	Admin will login his/her account the he/she goes to customer option to view customer list.
Post condition	Admin successfully view customer list

Main Success Scenario		Action	Response
		1. Admin will click on “Customer List” in the dashboard 3. Admin will scroll or searches for a specific customer	2. System will load and displays a list of all registered customers 4. System will filter and displays matching records
Alternative Scenario	No		
Technical Requirements	Admin must have a device capable to run Mobile Application and internet connection.		

Use Case-18 View Worker List

Use case Name	View Worker List		
Use case ID	UC-18		
Level	User Level		
Primary Actor	Admin		
Stakeholders And Interests	Admin will login to system to view all registered workers including Plumbers, Electricians, and Cleaners.		
Precondition	Admin will login his/her account the he/she goes to worker option to view worker list.		
Post condition	Admin successfully view worker list		
		Action	Response

Main Success Scenario	1. Admin will click on “worker List” in the dashboard 3. Admin will view names, categories, and status 4. Admin can scroll, search, or filter by category (Plumber, Electrician, Cleaner)	2. System will load and displays a list of all registered workers
Alternative Scenario	No	
Technical Requirements	Admin must have a device capable to run Mobile Application and internet connection.	

Use Case-19 Add/Edit/Delete Customer or Worker

Use case Name	Add/Edit/Delete Customer or Worker	
Use case ID	UC-19	
Level	User Level	
Primary Actor	Admin	
Stakeholders And Interests	Admin will login to system to manage customer and worker accounts (add new, edit details, or delete).	
Precondition	Admin will login his/her account the he/she goes to worker and customer account then manage customer and worker accounts (add new, edit details, or delete).	
Post condition	Admin successfully Add/Edit/Delete/ Updated Customer or Worker record.	
	Action	Response

Main Success Scenario	1. Admin will open the “Customer” or “Worker” section 3. Admin will select a user and clicks “Edit” or “Delete” 5. Admin will make changes and clicks “Save” or confirms delete	2. System will display the list of users 4. System will load the user details or confirms delete request 6. System will update or removes the user and shows success message
Alternative Scenario	1a. Empty or invalid data while editing: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The system will show: “Please fill in all required fields correctly.” Admin will correct and resubmits. Admin will successfully Add/Edit/Delete/ Updated Customer or Worker record. 	
Technical Requirements	Admin must have a device capable to run Mobile Application and internet connection.	

Use Case-20 Approve Worker Profile

Use case Name	Approve Worker Profile
Use case ID	UC-20
Level	User Level
Primary Actor	Admin
Stakeholders And Interests	Admin will login to system to verify the worker’s profile before making it visible to customers.
Precondition	Admin will login his/her account the he/she goes to pending worker profiles awaiting approval.
Post condition	Admin successfully Approve Worker Profile

Main Success Scenario	Action	Response
	1. Admin will click on “Pending Worker Profiles” 3. Admin will click on a worker profile to review details 5. Admin will clicks “Approve”	2. System will display list of unverified worker accounts 4. System will display profile information (name, skills, location, documents) 6. System will update status and moves the worker to the active list
Alternative Scenario	1a. Admin finds missing or incorrect information: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Admin will click “Reject” or “Request Edit” System will send notification to the worker to update their profile Worker will update their profile System send notification to admin. Admin successfully Approve Worker Profile 	
Technical Requirements	Admin must have a device capable to run Mobile Application and internet connection.	

Use Case-21 View Booking Details

Use case Name	View Booking Details
Use case ID	UC-21
Level	User Level
Primary Actor	Admin
Stakeholders And Interests	Admin will login to system to monitor all bookings made between customers and workers.

Precondition	Admin will login his/her account the he/she goes to booking option and monitor all bookings made between customers and workers.		
Post condition	Admin successfully View Booking Details		
Main Success Scenario	Action		Response
	1. Admin will click on “Bookings” in the dashboard 3. Admin will use filters to search by date, status, or category		2. System will display all bookings including date, time, customer, worker, and status 4. System will update the displayed list accordingly
Alternative Scenario	1a. No bookings found for selected filter: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> System will show: “No bookings found for this selection. 		
Technical Requirements	Admin must have a device capable to run Mobile Application and internet connection.		

Use Case-22 Manage Emergency Requests

Use case Name	Manage Emergency Requests		
Use case ID	UC-22		
Level	User Level		
Primary Actor	Admin		
Stakeholders And Interests	Admin will login to system to monitor emergency service requests made by customers.		
Precondition	Admin will login his/her account the he/she goes to emergency option to monitor emergency service requests made by customers.		
Post condition	Admin successfully Manage Emergency Requests		
	Action		Response

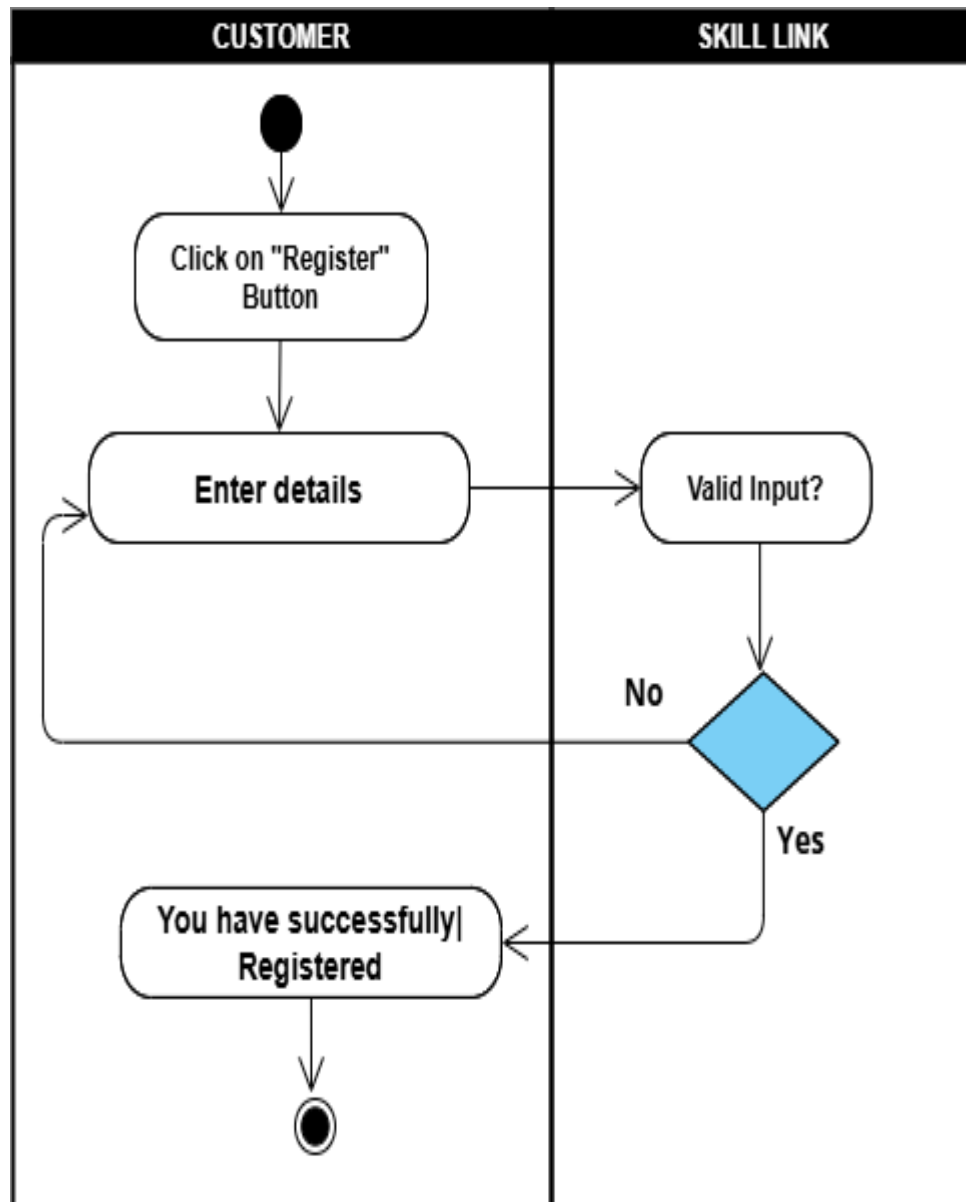
Main Success Scenario	1. Admin will click on “Emergency Requests” tab 3. Admin will view request details (location, user, type of issue) 4. Admin will monitor response status or manually assigns a worker if needed	2. System displays list of all emergency bookings marked with high priority
Alternative Scenario	1a. No emergency bookings available: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> System shows: “There are no emergency requests at this time.” 	
Technical Requirements	Admin must have a device capable to run Mobile Application and internet connection.	

Use Case-23 Manage Reviews

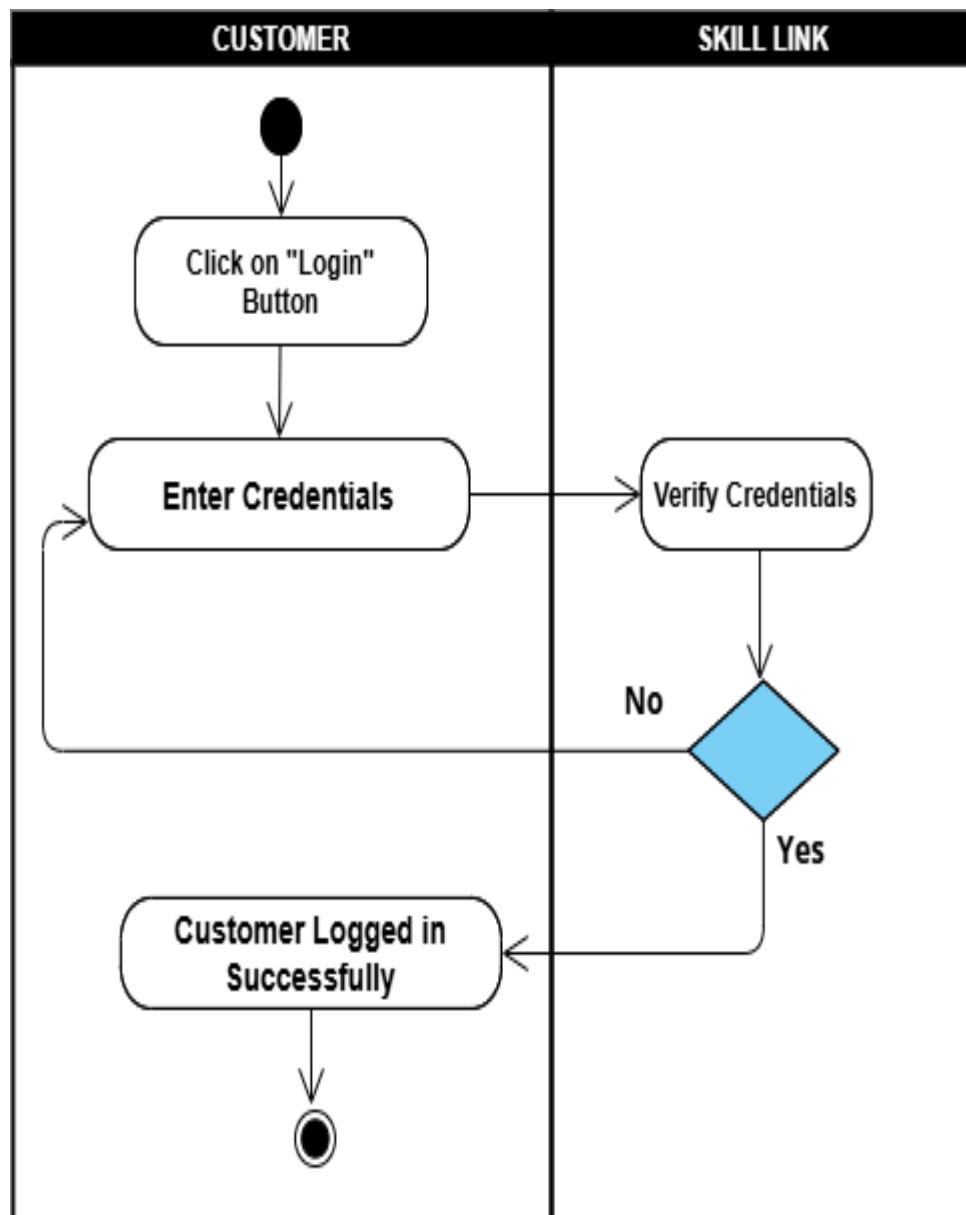
Use case Name	Manage Reviews		
Use case ID	UC-23		
Level	User Level		
Primary Actor	Admin		
Stakeholders And Interests	Admin will login to system to monitor reviews left by customers about workers.		
Precondition	Admin will login his/her account the he/she goes to manage reviews option to monitor reviews left by customers about workers.		
Post condition	Admin successfully manage reviews		
		Action	Response

Main Success Scenario	<p>1. Admin will click on “Manage Reviews”</p> <p>3. Admin will click on a review to view more details</p> <p>4. Admin chooses to delete, keep, or flag the review</p> <p>5. Admin clicks action button</p>	<p>2. System shows a list of all reviews with worker and customer names</p> <p>6. System performs the selected action and updates the review status</p>
Alternative Scenario	<p>1a. No reviews in the system:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • System displays: “No reviews available to show.” 	
Technical Requirements	Admin must have a device capable to run Mobile Application and internet connection.	

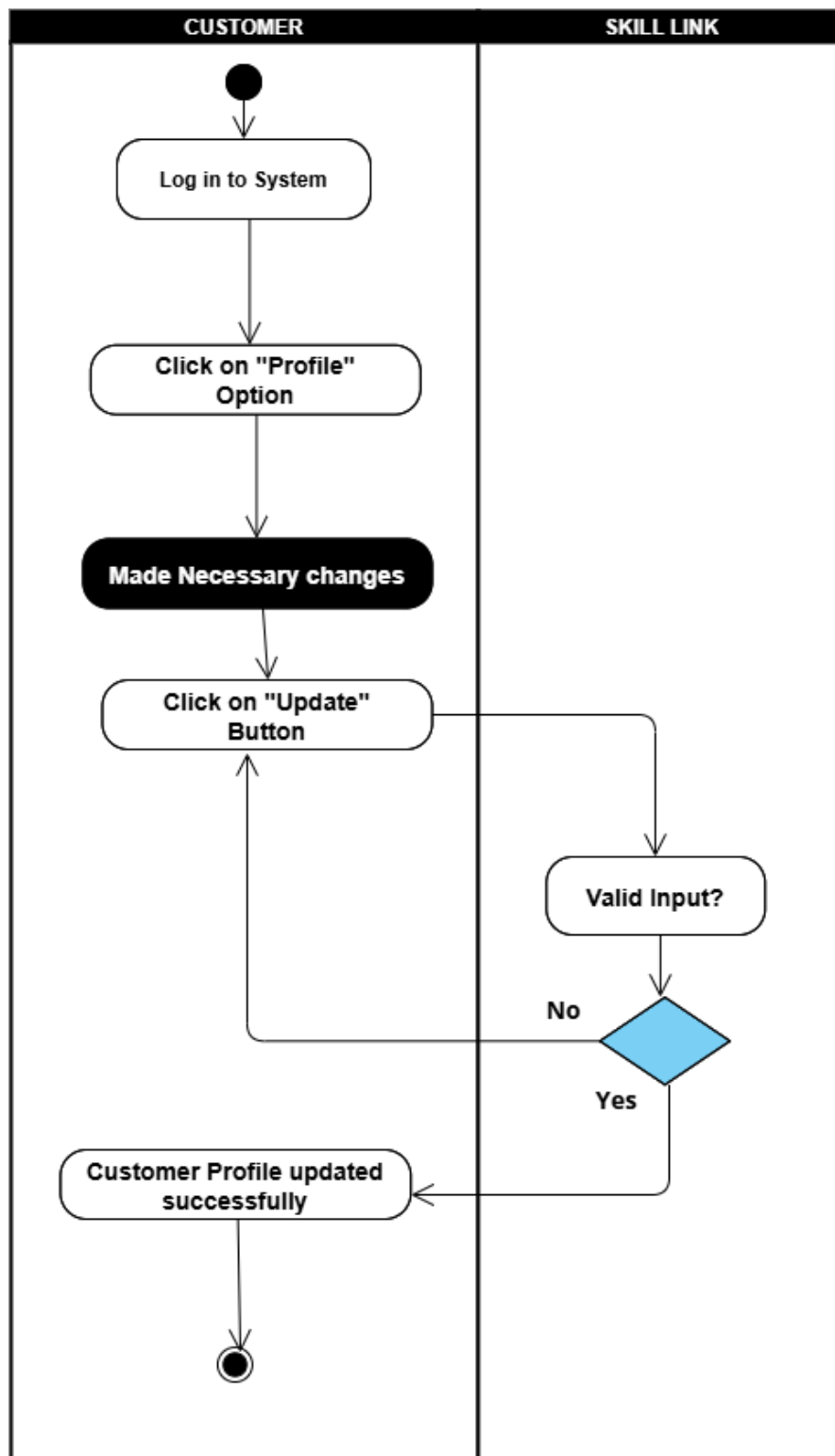
4.6 Activity Diagram



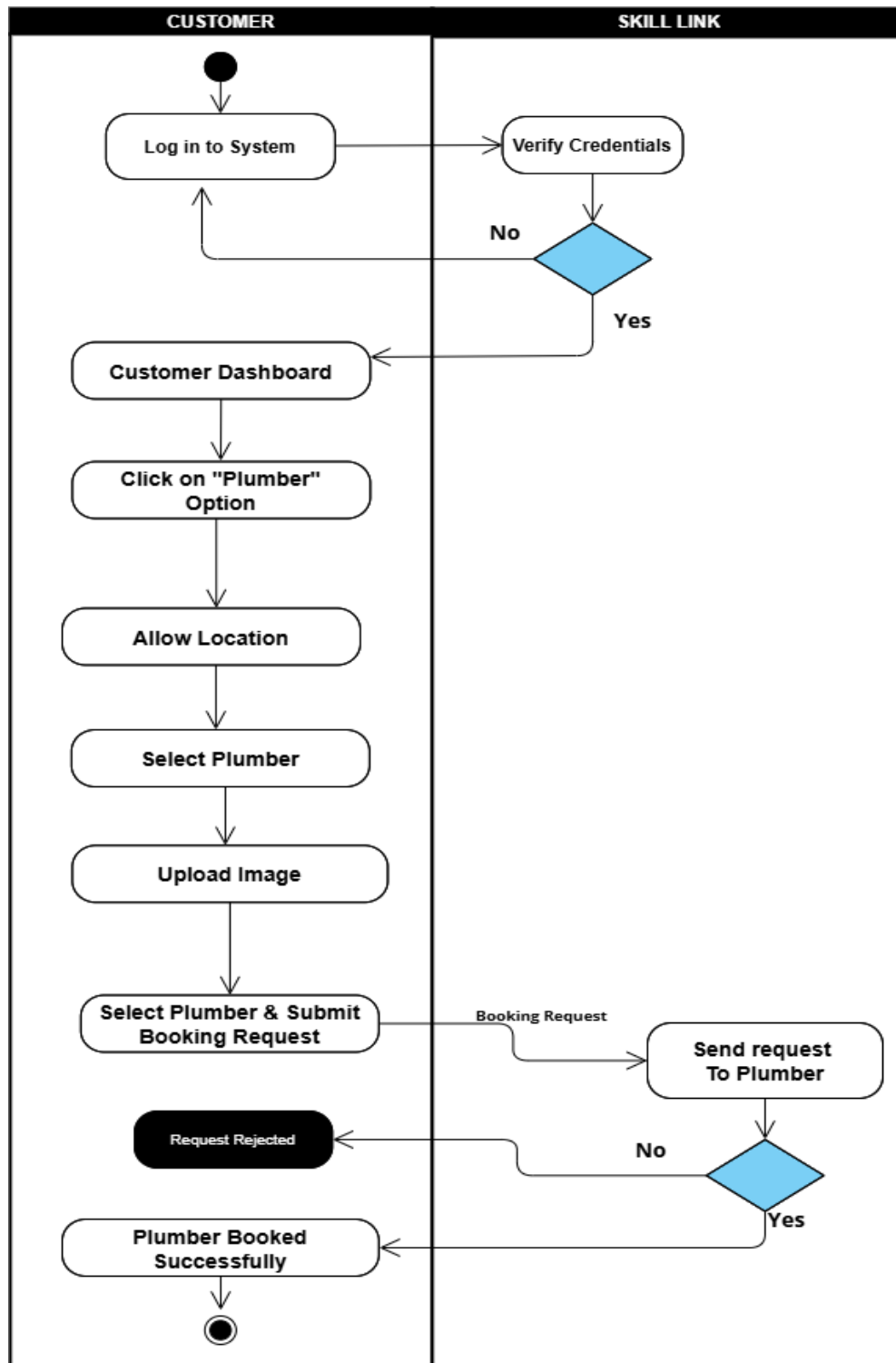
4.6.1 Registration



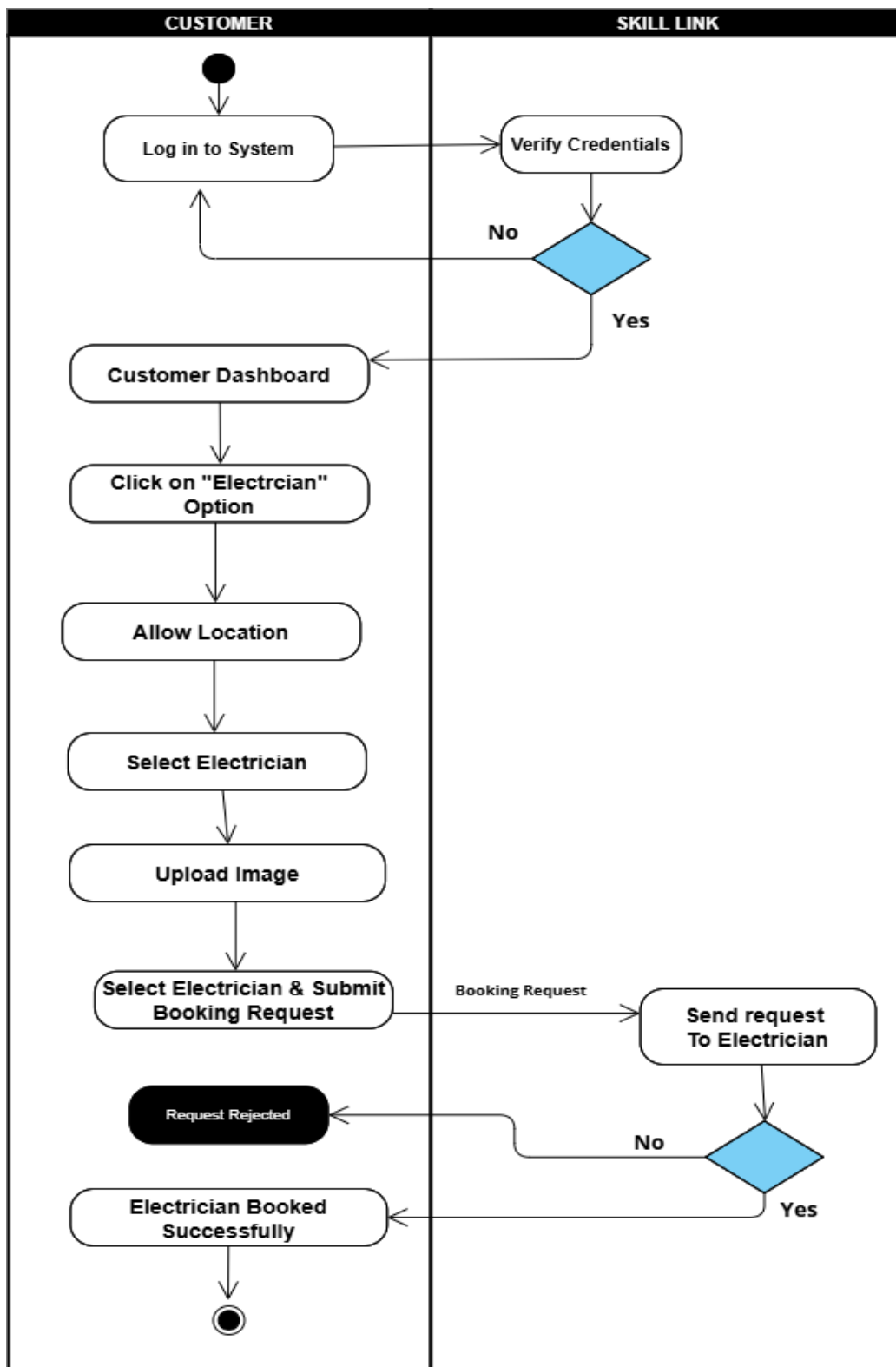
4.6.2 Login



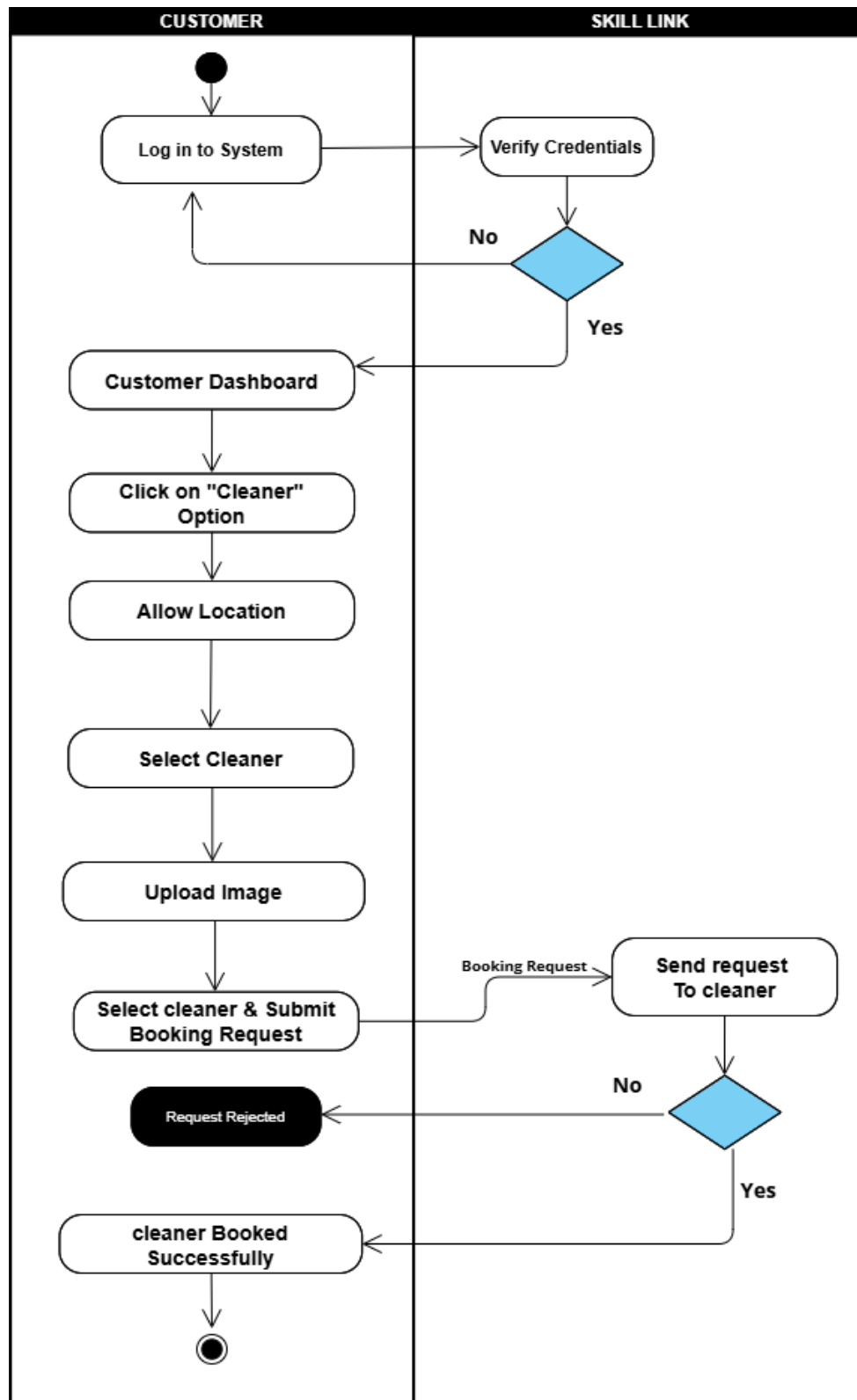
4.6.3 Update Customer Profile



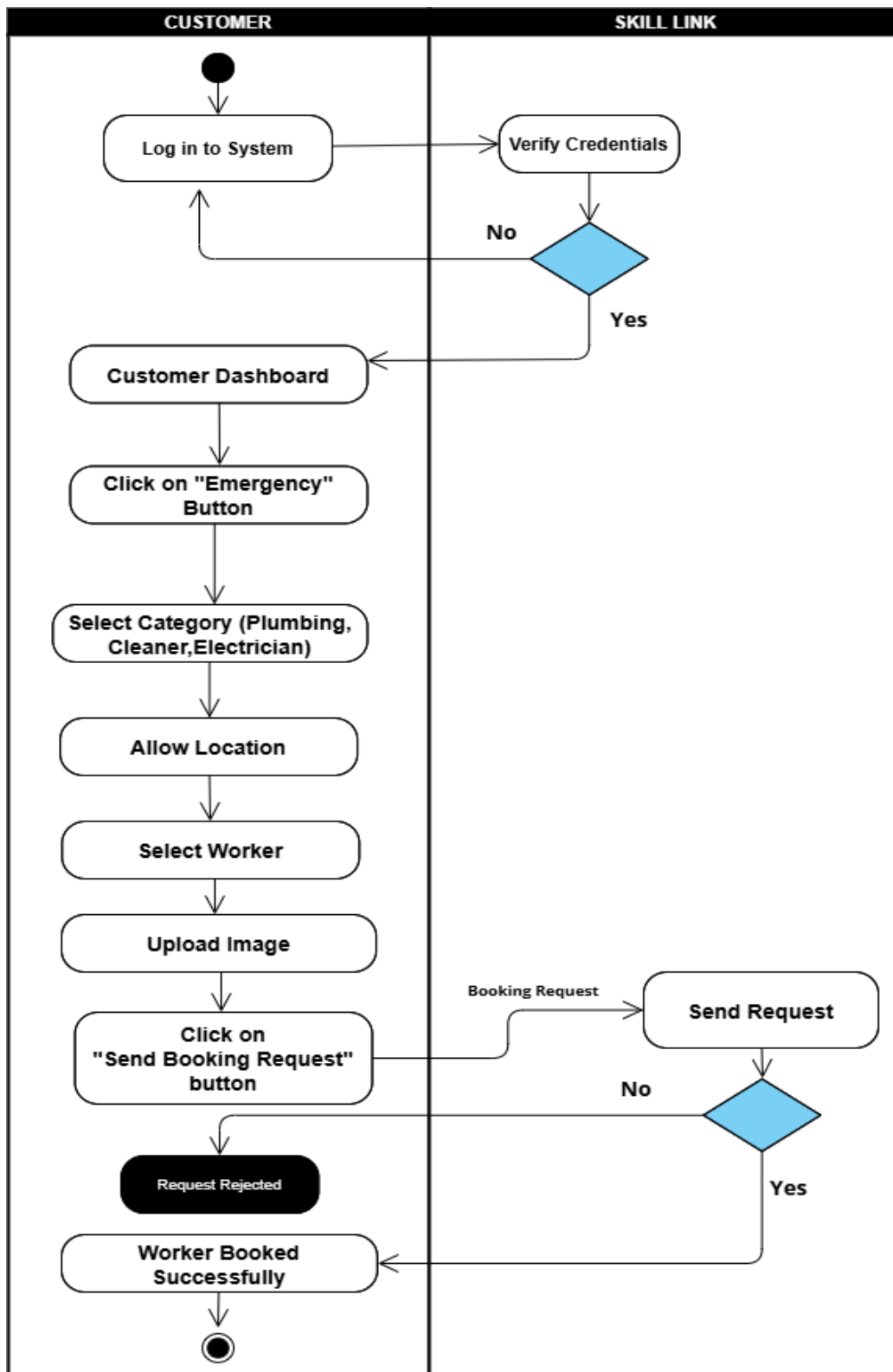
4.6.4 Booked Plumber



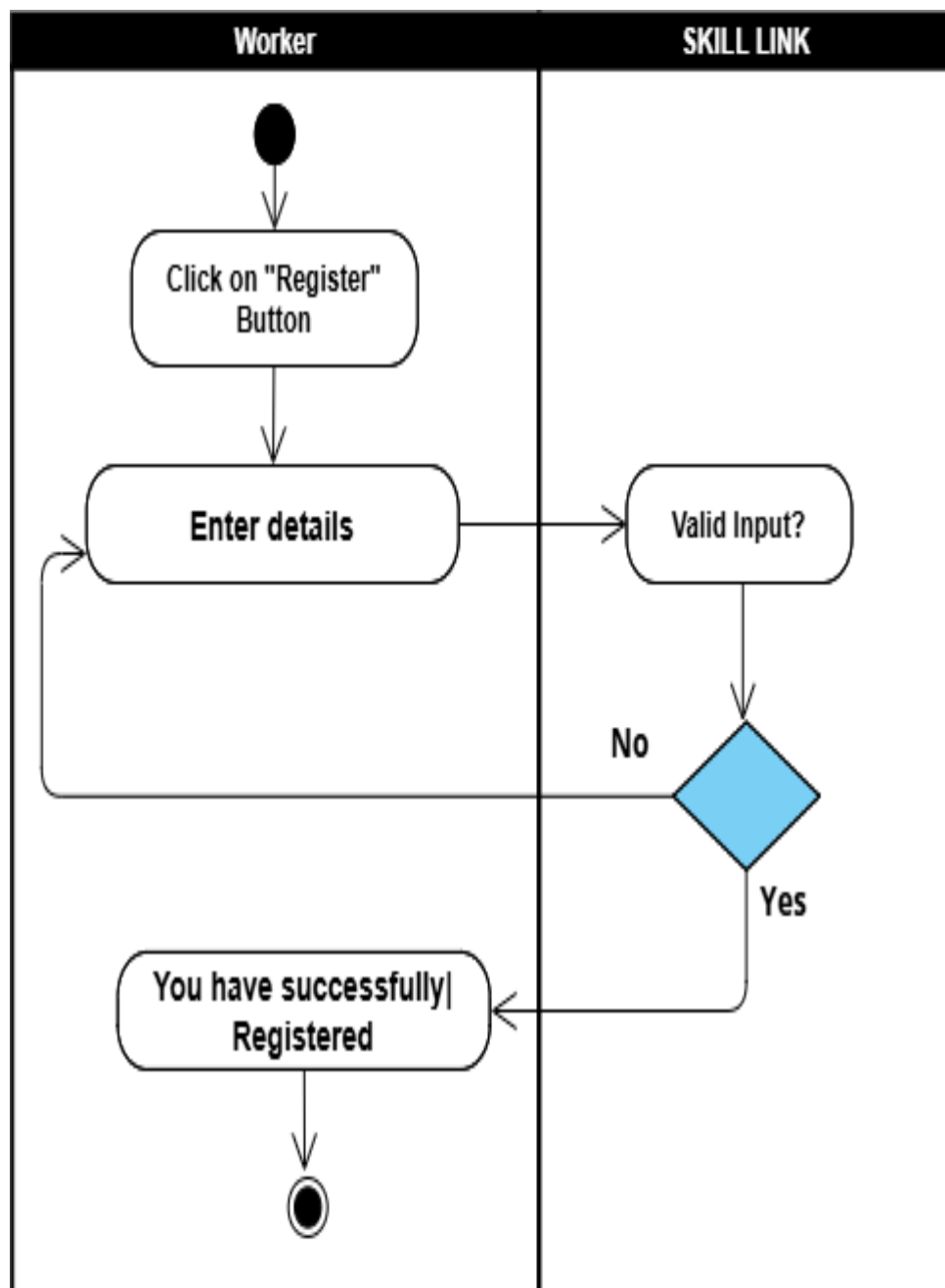
4.6.5 Booked Electrician



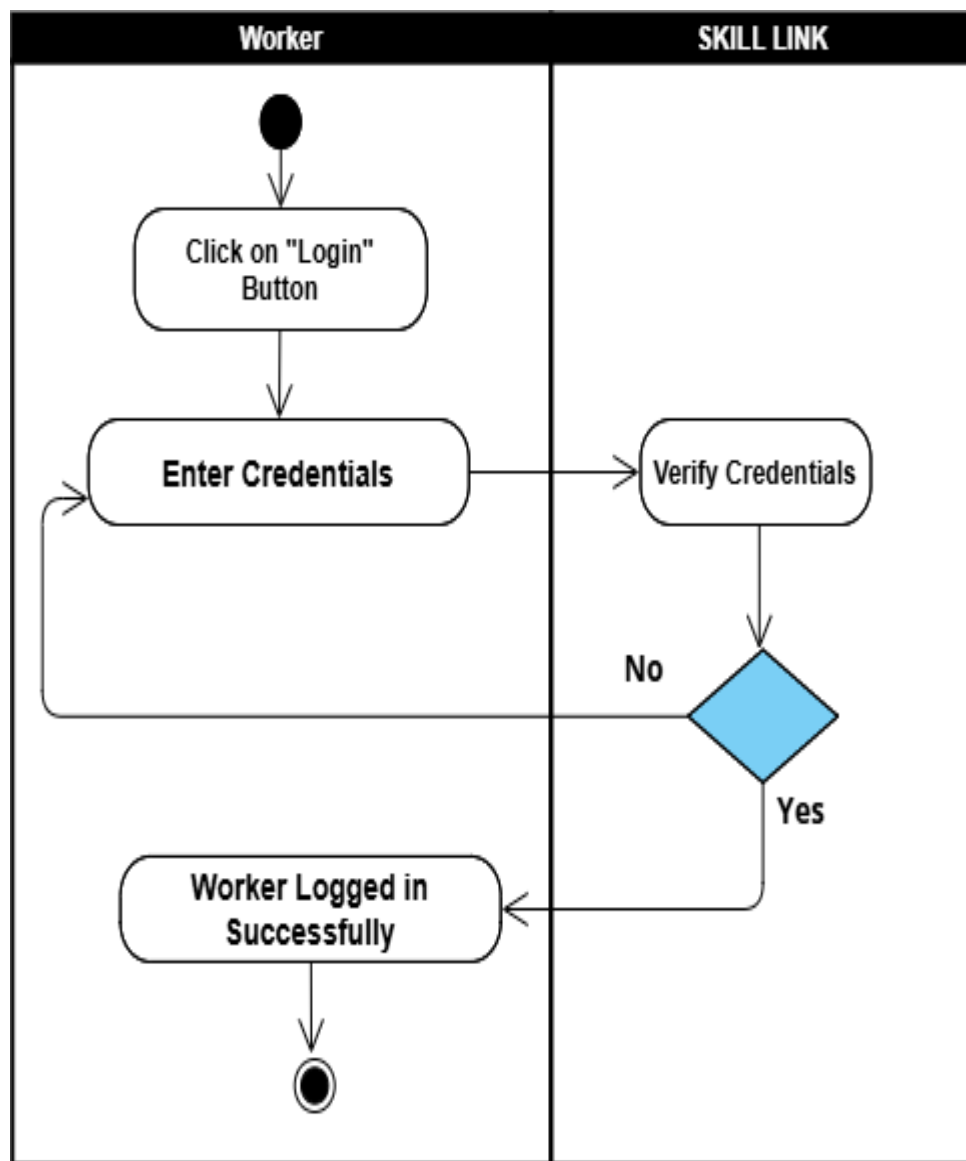
4.6.6 Booked Cleaner



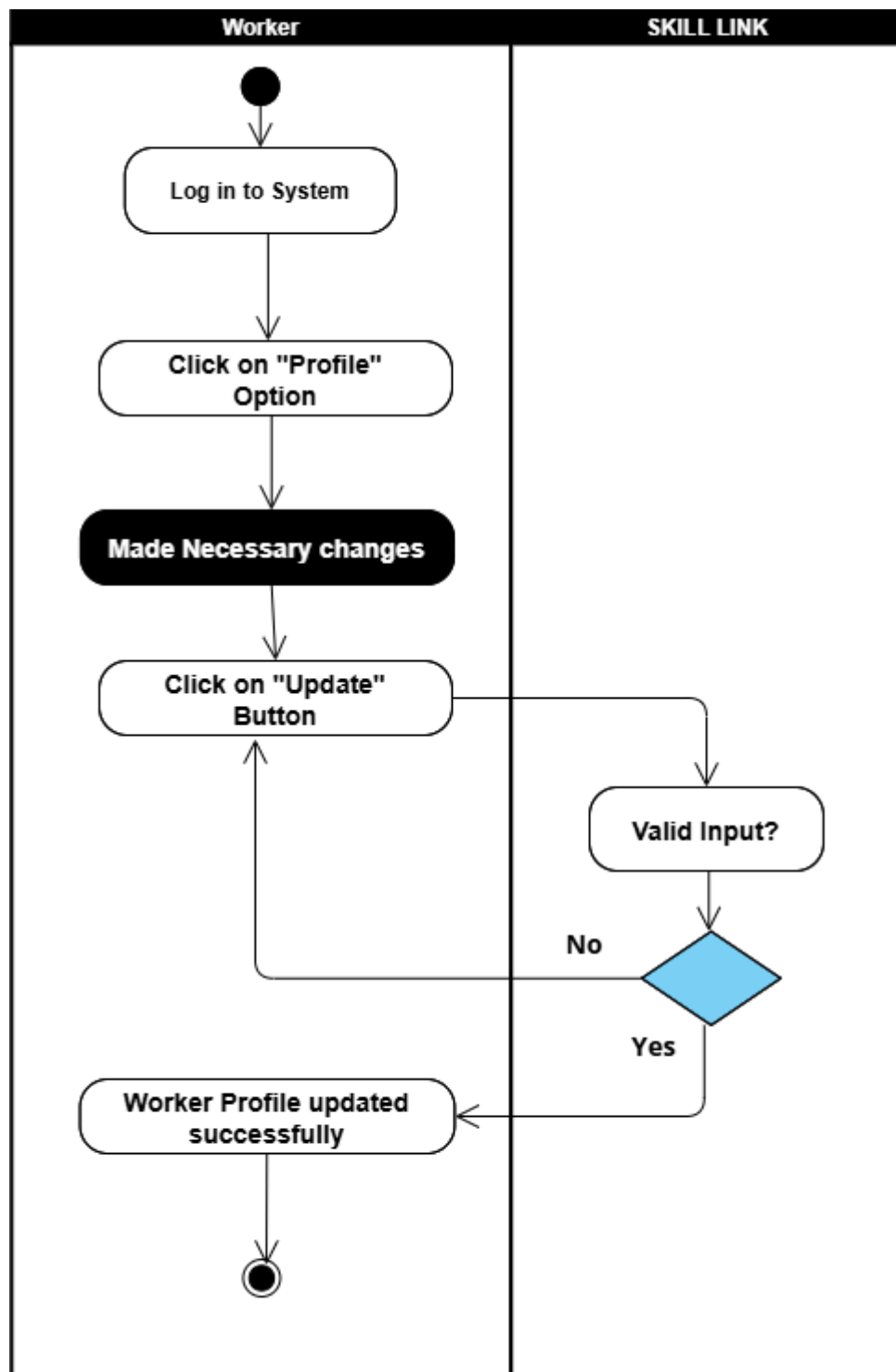
4.6.7 Emergency Services Booking



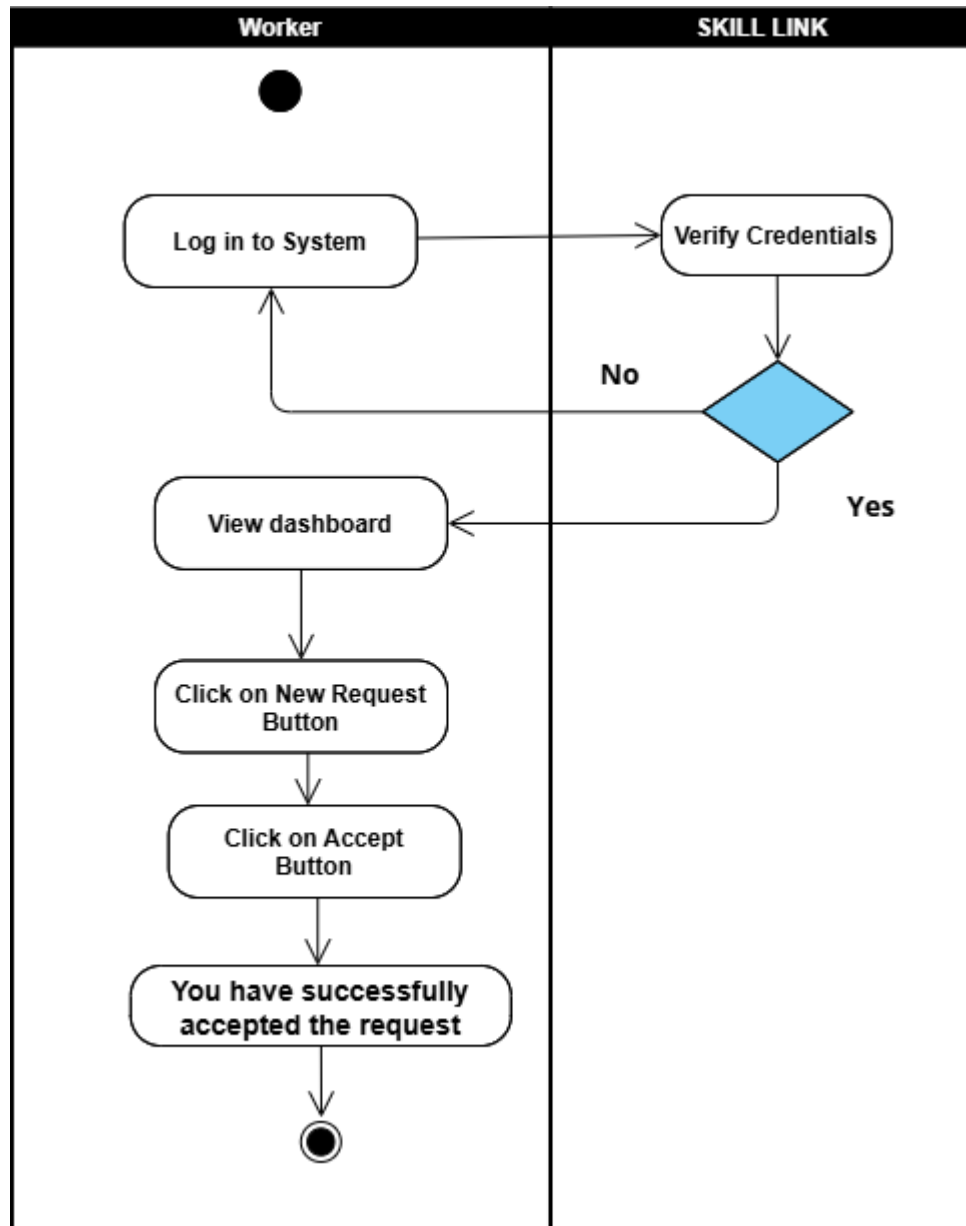
4.6.8 Worker Register



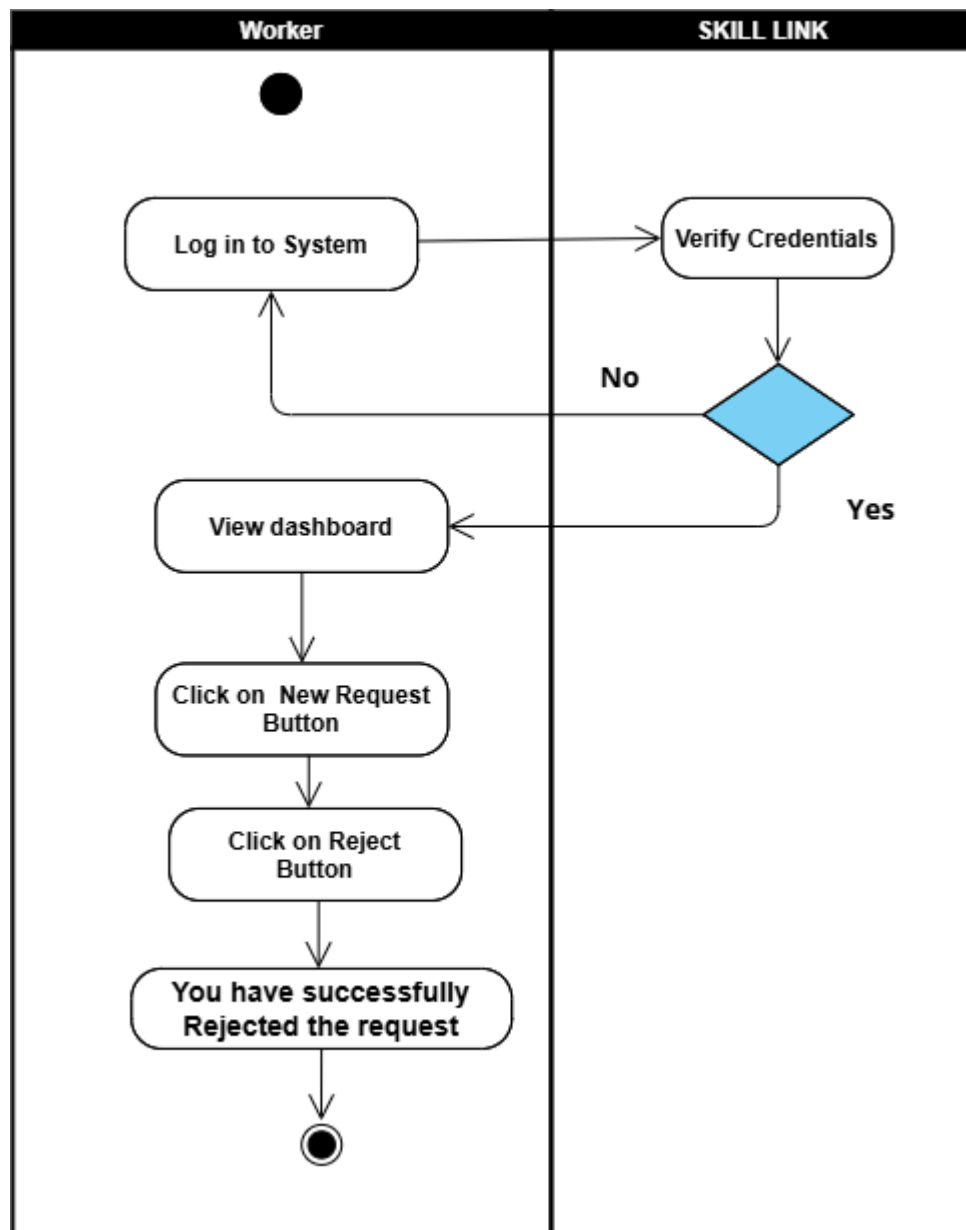
4.6.9 Worker Login



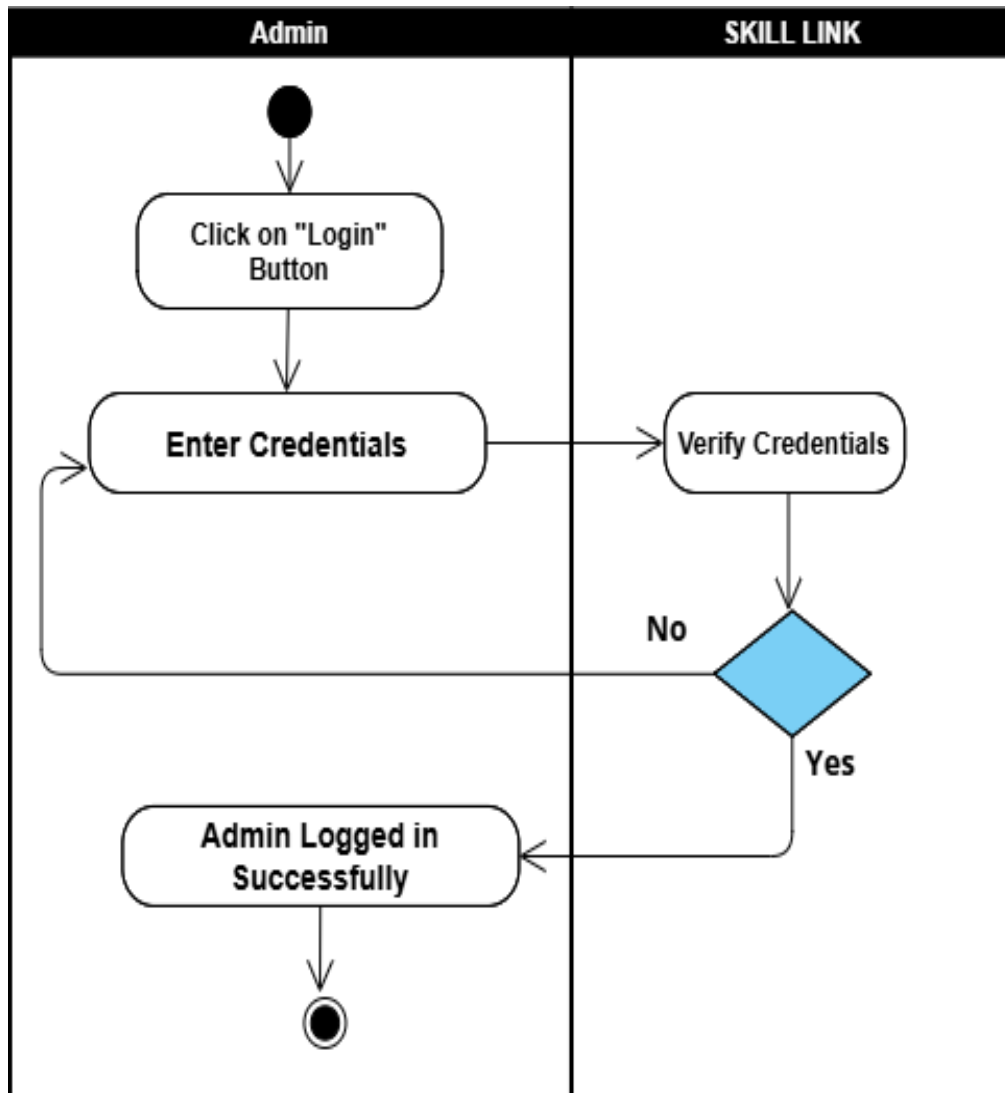
4.6.9 Update Worker Profile



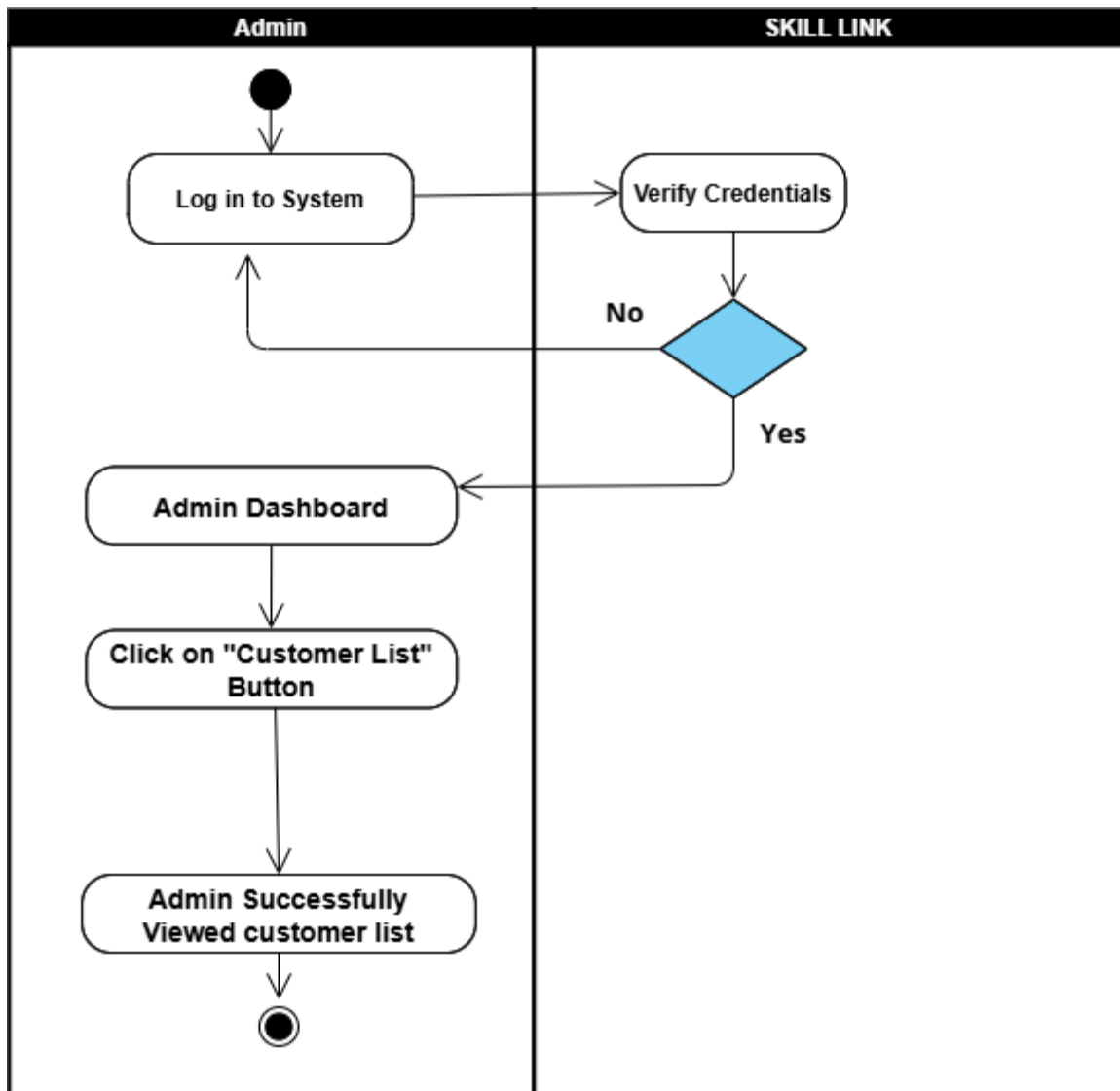
4.6.10 Accept Request



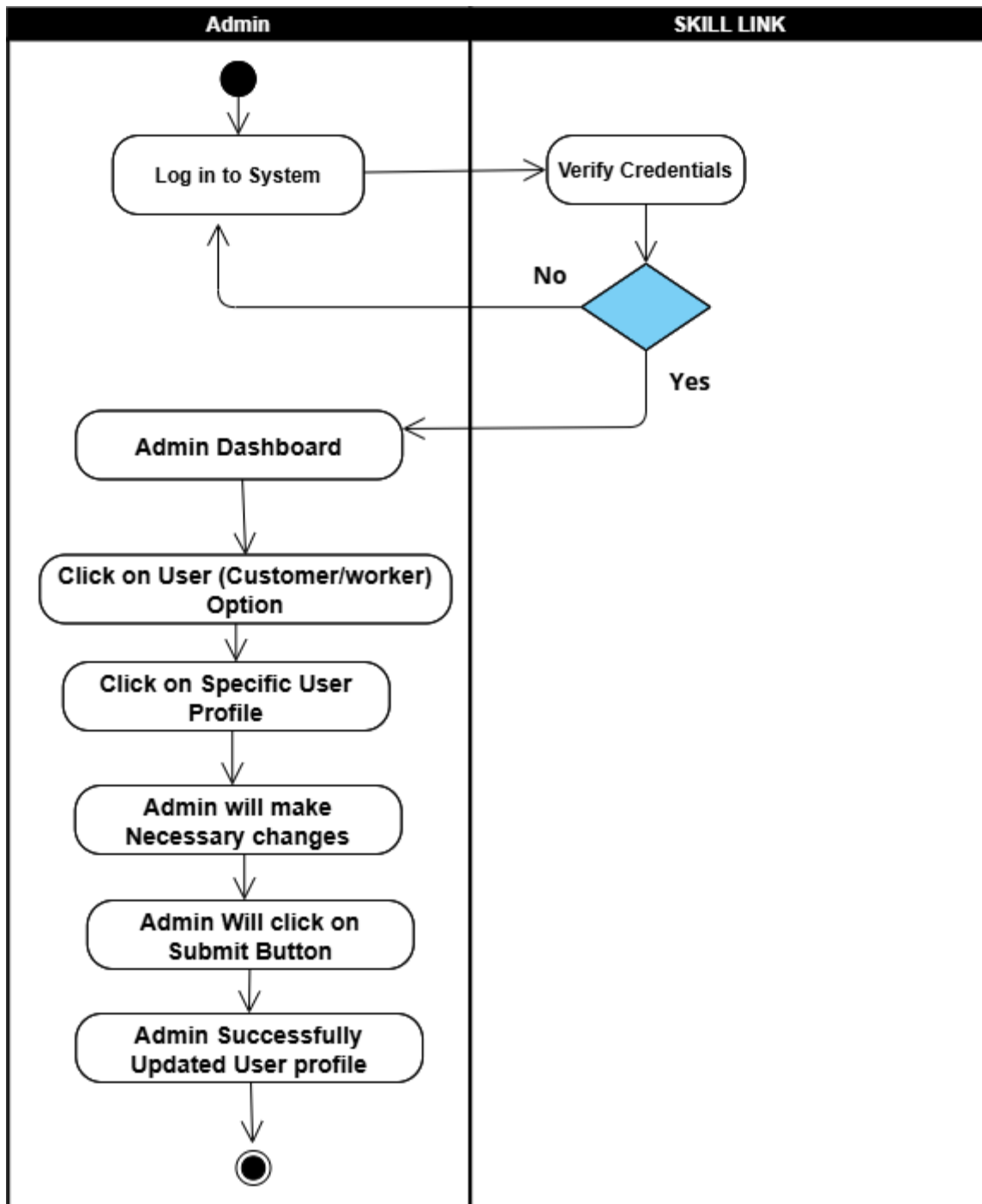
4.6.11 Reject Request



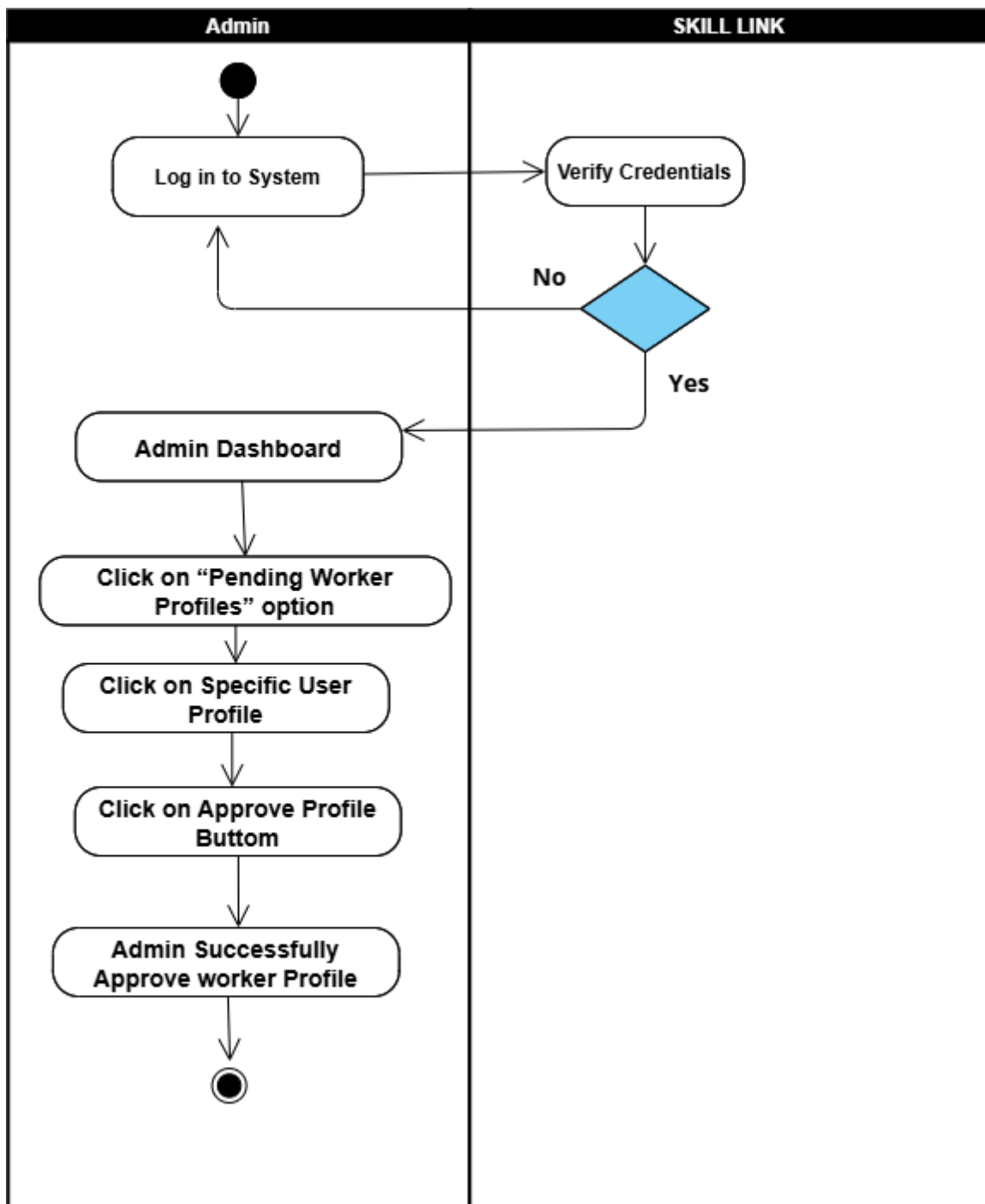
4.6.12 Login



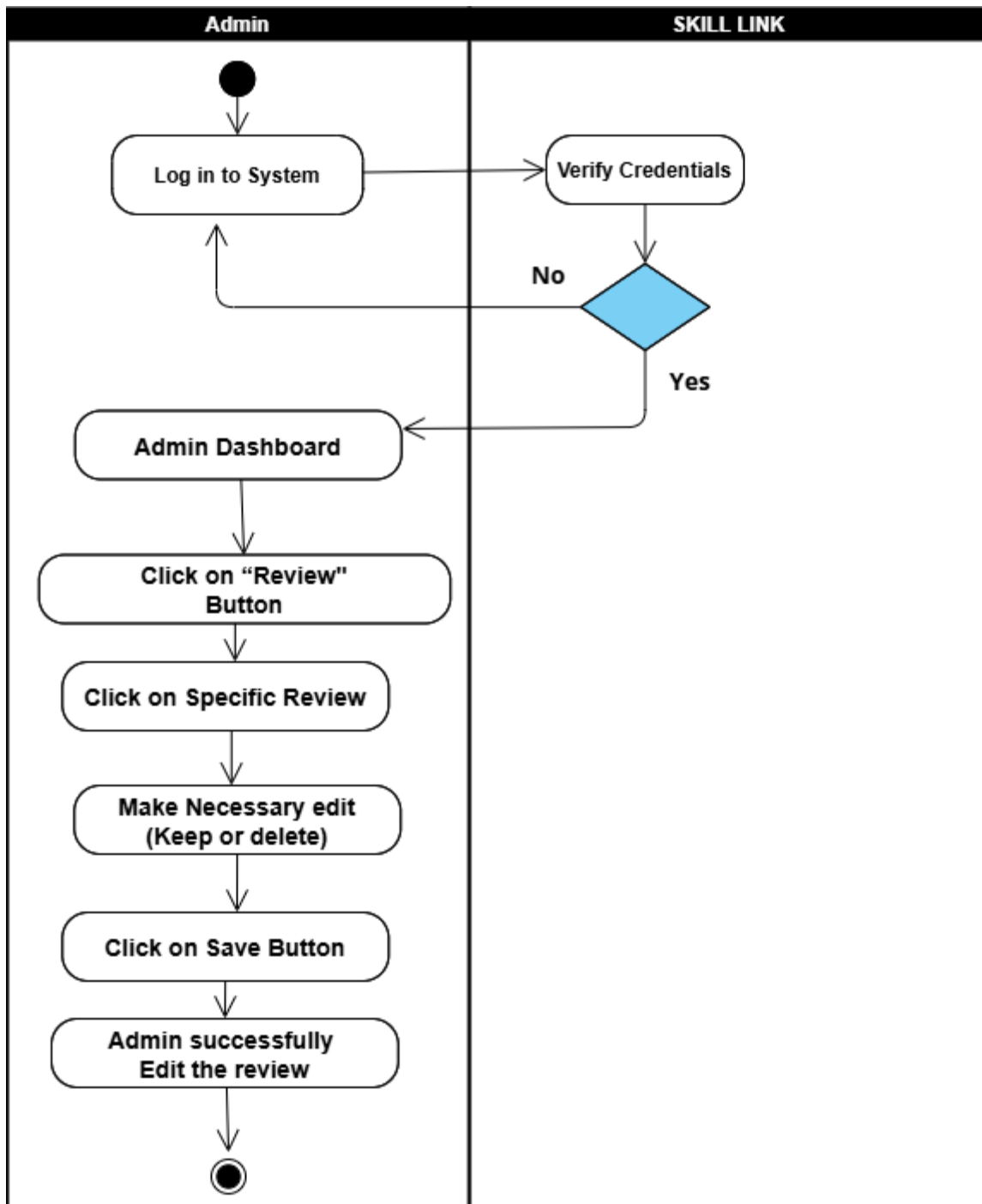
4.6.13 View Customer List



4.6.14 Manage User Profile



4.6.15 Approve Worker Profile



4.6.16 Manage Reviews

Chapter 5:

Implementation

Chapter 5:

Implementation

5.1. Endeavour (Team + Work + Way of Working)

5.1.1: Team

- Sana Ullah
- Hammad Javed

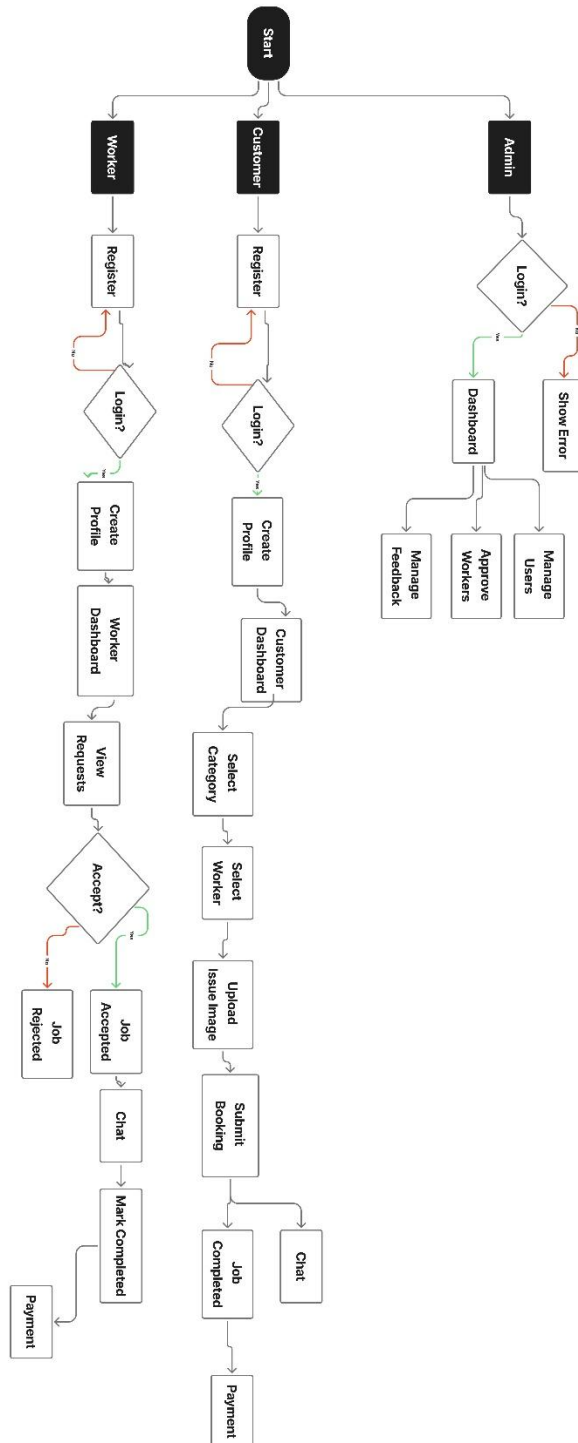
5.1.2: Work Breakdown Structure

WBS #	WBS Deliverable	Activity #	Activity to complete the deliverable	Duration (# of Days)	Responsible Team Member(s) & Role(s)
2	Documentation	2.1	Team Members and Project Proposal	2	Sana ullah Hammad Javed
2.2	Documentation	2.2	Project Proposal Document	3	Sana ullah Hammad Javed
2.2	Project Proposal Document	2.2.1	Opportunity & Stakeholders	1	Sana ullah Hammad Javed
2.2	Project Proposal Document	2.2.2	Existing Systems	2	Sana ullah Hammad Javed
2.2	Project Proposal Document	2.2.3	Problem Statement	1	Sana ullah Hammad Javed
2.2	Project Proposal Document	2.2.4	Proposed Solution	1	Sana ullah Hammad Javed
2.2	Project Proposal Document	2.2.5	Project Scope	4	Sana ullah Hammad Javed
2.2	Project Proposal Document	2.2.5.1	Booking Module	20	Sana ullah

2.2	Project Proposal Document	2.2.5.2	Real-Time Notification	15	Sana ullah
2.2	Project Proposal Document	2.2.5.3	Worker Profile Management	15	Sana ullah
2.2	Project Proposal Document	2.2.5.4	Customer Feedback & Ratings	20	Sana ullah Hammad Javed
2.2	Project Proposal Document	2.2.5.5	Emergency Booking Module	15	Sana ullah Hammad Javed
2.4	Planning Document	2.4	Each Team Member's Responsibilities	1	Sana ullah Hammad Javed
2.5	Documentation	2.5	Final Documentation Introduction	1	Sana ullah Hammad Javed
2.6	Documentation	2.6	Market Survey	10	Sana ullah Hammad Javed
2.6	Market Survey	2.6.1	Survey	1	Sana ullah Hammad Javed
2.6	Market Survey	2.6.2	Brainstorming	6	Sana ullah Hammad Javed
2.7	Documentation	2.7	Requirement Analysis	5	Sana ullah Hammad Javed
2.7	Requirement Analysis	2.7.1	Functional Requirements	4	Sana ullah Hammad Javed
2.7	Requirement Analysis	2.7.2	Non-Functional Requirements	3	Sana ullah Hammad Javed
2.7	Requirement Analysis	2.7.3	Stakeholder Requirements	1	Sana ullah Hammad Javed
2.7	Documentation	2.8	System Design	8	Sana ullah
2.8	System Design	2.8.1	Class Diagram	8	Hammad Javed

2.8	System Design	2.8.2	Architectural Design	3	Hammad Javed
2.8	System Design	2.8.3	Use Cases	3	Hammad Javed
2.8	System Design	2.8.4	Activity Diagrams	5	Sana ullah Hammad Javed
2.9	Implementation on	2.9	Development	30	Sana ullah Hammad Javed
	Evaluation				
3	System	3.1	Development Environment	10	Sana ullah Hammad Javed
3.1	System	3.2	Mobile Application	40	Sana ullah
3.2	Mobile Application	3.2.1	Front End	20	Sana ullah Hammad Javed
3.3	Mobile Application	3.3.1	Back End	20	Sana ullah Hammad Javed

5.2 Flow Control/Pseudo codes



5.3 Components, Libraries, Web Services and Stubs

To build the SkillLink mobile application, we used the following technologies and tools.

5.3.1 Front-End:

- Flutter
- Dart

5.3.2 Back-End:

- Laravel

5.3.3 Database:

- MySQL

5.4 IDE, Tools and Technologies

To develop the SkillLink system, we worked with the following tools:

- Visual Studio Code
- Git & GitHub
- Visual Paradigm
- XAMPP
- Canva
- Android Studio

5.5 Best Practices / Coding Standards

5.5.1 Software Engineering Methodologies

- **Agile Methodology:**

We divided the work into small parts and took feedback after each part. We made changes according to suggestions during the development.

5.5.2 Coding Standards

- **Naming Conventions:**

We used clear and simple names for all files, functions, and variables.

- **Code Documentation:**

We wrote comments in the code so that others could easily understand what each part does.

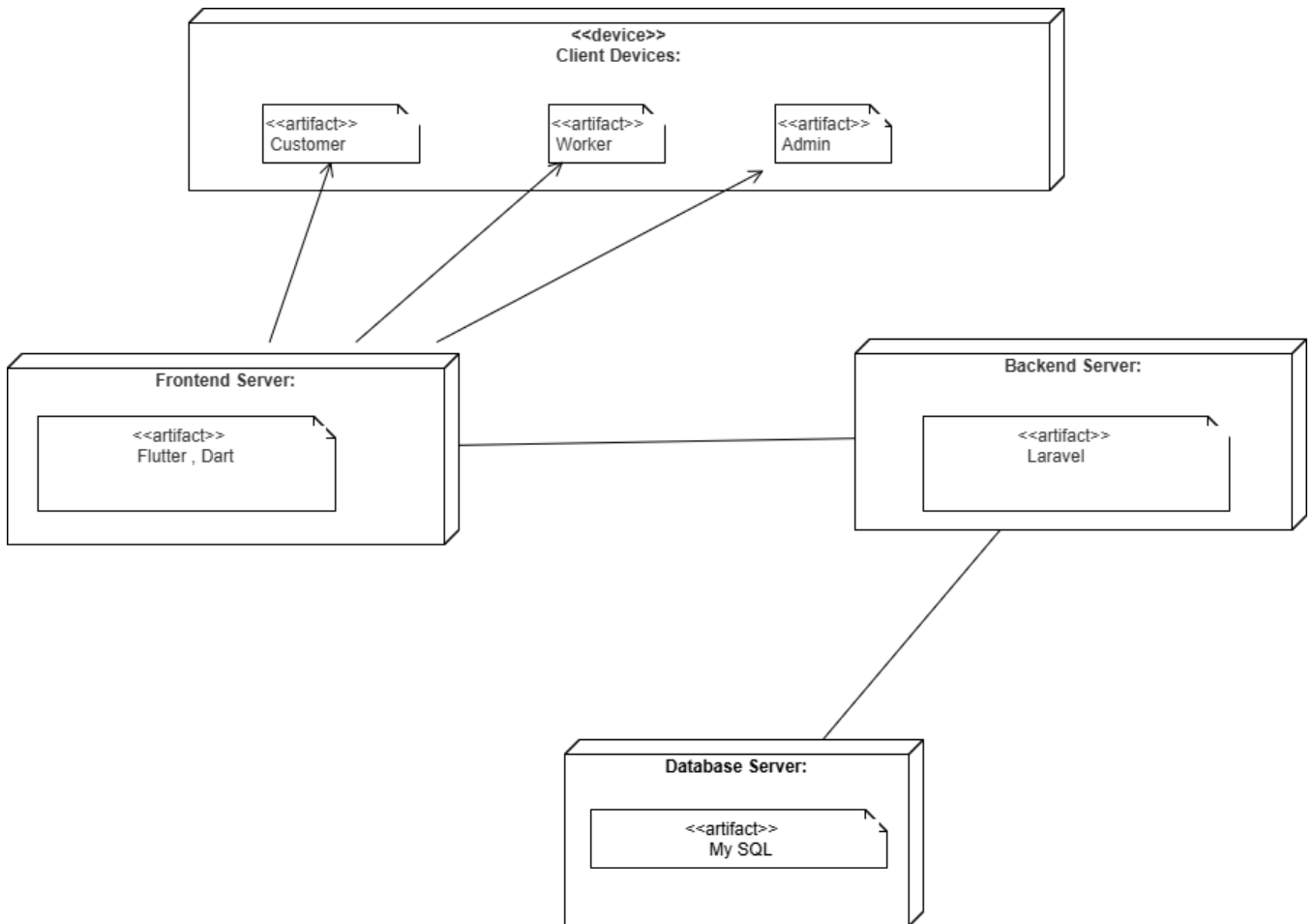
- **Error Handling:**

We added checks and messages for mistakes or wrong data to help the system work smoothly.

- **Code Reviews:**

After writing code, the other team member checked it to make sure everything was correct and clear.

5.6 Development Diagram



Chapter 6: Testing & Evaluation

Chapter 6:

Testing & Evaluation

6.1 Introduction

For assuring the quality of the system, testing is the most essential step for assuring the quality of the system. The purpose of testing is to find out the system errors and bugs in the system. So, in this chapter we will discuss testing of our mobile application Skill Link. We will use two approaches of testing. First is the black box testing and second is white box testing. In black box testing we will examine the functionality of the application from requirements without looking at the code structure. And in the next sections we will do white box testing.

6.2 List of Test Scenarios

In this section we will cover all the test data and test cases of all the stakeholders involved in our system. Following are the list of all test cases for SkillLink.

6.2.1 Test Cases For Sign-Up validation

6.2.1.1 Test Case 1 — Name Field Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-01
Requirement	FR-01, FR-09
Form	Customer /Worker Signup
Stakeholder	Customer, Plumber, Electrician, Cleaner
Field	Name
Technique	ECP + BVA
Valid Inputs	Hammad, Ali Raza (alphabets + space)- Length ≥ 2
Invalid Inputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Only numbers (“1234”)- Special characters only (“@@@”)➤ Single character (“A”)

6.2.1.2 Test Case 2 — Email Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-02
Requirement	FR-01, FR-09
Form	Customer /Worker Signup
Stakeholder	Customer, Plumber, Electrician, Cleaner
Field	Email
Technique	ECP
Valid Inputs	➤ <u>hammad@gmail.com</u> , <u>gondal123@gmail.com</u>
Invalid Inputs	➤ Missing '@' testgmail.com, Missing '.' → hammad@gmailcom, Empty email, Wrong format → abc@com, @gmail.com

6.2.1.3 Test Case 3 — Password Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-03
Requirement	FR-01, FR-09
Form	Customer /Worker Signup
Stakeholder	Customer, Plumber, Electrician, Cleaner
Field	Password
Technique	BVA (Boundary Value Analysis)
Valid Inputs	➤ 6 characters minimum → “abc123”, “Hammad99”
Invalid Inputs	➤ Less than 6 chars → “abc12”, “12345”, Empty password, only spaces

6.2.1.4 Test Case 4 — Confirm Password

Field	Description
ID	TC-04
Requirement	FR-01, FR-09
Form	Customer /Worker Signup
Stakeholder	Customer, Plumber, Electrician, Cleaner
Field	Confirm Password
Technique	ECP
Valid Inputs	➤ password = “abc123” AND confirm Password = “abc123”
Invalid Inputs	➤ password = “abc123”, confirm Password = “abc124”, Empty confirm Password, Case mismatch → (“Pass123” vs “pass123”)

6.2.1.5 Test Case 5 — Role Selection

Field	Description
ID	TC-05
Requirement	FR-01, FR-09
Form	Customer /Worker Signup
Stakeholder	Customer, Plumber, Electrician, Cleaner
Field	Role Dropdown
Technique	ECP
Valid Inputs	➤ plumber- electrician- cleaner- user/customer
Invalid Inputs	➤ No role selected

6.2.2 Test Cases For Login validation

6.2.2.1 Test Case 6 — Login

ID	TC-06
Requirement	FR-02, FR-10, FR-16
Form	Login
Stakeholder	Customer, Plumber, Electrician, Cleaner, Admin
Field	Email and Password
Technique	Equivalence Class Partitioning (ECP)
Valid	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Email = <u>hammad@gmail.com</u>➤ Password = Hammad@123
Invalid	Outside Valid

6.2.3 Test Cases For Customer Profile

6.2.3.1 Test Case 7 — Customer Profile Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-07
Requirement	FR-03
Form	Customer Profile
Stakeholder	Customer
Field	Profile Image
Technique	ECP

Valid Inputs	➤ Any uploaded image file - profileExists = true
Invalid Inputs	➤ Null image - profileExists = false
Expected Output	➤ “Profile image is required”

6.2.3.2 Test Case 8 — Name Validation

Field	Value
ID	TC-08
Requirement	FR-03
Form	Customer Profile
Stakeholder	Customer
Field	Name
Technique	ECP + BVA
Valid Inputs	➤ “Ali”, “Hammad Javed”, length 1-15
Invalid Inputs	➤ "" (empty) >15 characters
Expected Output	➤ “Name is required” ➤ “Name must be less than 15 characters”

6.2.3.3 Test Case 9 — Bio Validation

Field	Value
ID	TC-09
Requirement	FR-03

Form	Customer Profile
Stakeholder	Customer
Field	Bio
Technique	BVA
Valid Inputs	➤ Empty string allowed (“”), text ≤ 255 chars
Invalid Inputs	➤ >255 characters
Expected Output	➤ “Bio must be less than 255 characters”

6.2.3.4 Test Case 10 — Location Validation

Field	Value
ID	TC-10
Requirement	FR-03
Form	Customer Profile
Stakeholder	Customer
Field	Location
Technique	ECP + BVA
Valid Inputs	➤ “Lahore”, “Karachi Gulshan”, length 1–30
Invalid Inputs	➤ "" (empty) >100 characters
Expected Output	➤ “Location is required”

	➤ “Location must be less than 100 characters”
--	---

6.2.3.5 Test Case 11 — Contact Number Validation

Field	Value
ID	TC-11
Requirement	FR-03
Form	Customer Profile
Stakeholder	Customer
Field	Contact Number
Technique	ECP + BVA
Valid Inputs	➤ “03001234567”, “3212345678” (10–11 digits only)
Invalid Inputs	➤ "" - Letters included (“03A2345”) ➤ Symbols included (“03-2345”) ➤ Less than 10 digits - More than 11 digits
Expected Output	➤ - “Contact number is required” ➤ “Please enter a valid 10–11-digit contact number”

6.2.4 Test Case For Plumber Profile Validation

6.2.4.1 Test Case 12 — Profile Image Validation

Field	Description
-------	-------------

ID	TC-12
Requirement	FR-11
Form	Plumber Profile
Stakeholder	Plumber
Field	Profile Image
Technique	ECP
Valid Inputs	➤ profileImage! = null OR profileExists = true
Invalid Inputs	➤ profileImage == null AND profileExists = false
Expected Output	➤ “Profile image is required”

6.2.4.2 Test Case 13 — Name Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-13
Requirement	FR-11
Form	Plumber Profile
Stakeholder	Plumber
Field	Name
Technique	ECP + BVA
Valid Inputs	➤ “Ali”, “Muhammad Usman”, length 1–100
Invalid Inputs	➤ (empty) - More than 100 chars

Expected Output	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ “Name is required” ➤ “Name must be less than 100 characters”
------------------------	---

6.2.4.3 Test Case 14 — Email Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-14
Requirement	FR-11
Form	Plumber Profile
Stakeholder	Plumber
Field	Email
Technique	ECP
Valid Inputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ “<u>hammad@gmail.com</u>” ➤ “<u>gondal@gmail.com</u>”
Invalid Inputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ "abc.com", "abc@", "abc@gmail"
Expected Output	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ “Email is required” OR “Please enter a valid email”

6.2.4.4 Test Case 15 — Experience Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-15
Requirement	FR-11
Form	Plumber Profile

Stakeholder	Plumber
Field	Experience
Technique	ECP + BVA
Valid Input	➤ “3 years”, “1 year experience” (≤ 50 chars)
Invalid Input	➤ >50 chars
Expected Output	➤ “Experience is required” OR “Experience must be less than 50 characters”

6.2.4.5 Test Case 16 — Skills Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-16
Requirement	FR-11
Form	Plumber Profile
Stakeholder	Plumber
Field	Skills
Technique	ECP + BVA
Valid Inputs	➤ “Pipe fitting, Leakage repair” (≤ 100 chars)
Invalid Inputs	➤ >100 chars
Expected Output	➤ “Skills are required” OR “Skills must be less than 100 characters”

6.2.4.6 Test Case 17 — Service Area Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-17
Requirement	FR-11
Form	Plumber Profile
Stakeholder	Plumber
Field	Service Area
Technique	ECP + BVA
Valid Inputs	➤ “Lahore Township”, “Karachi Gulshan”
Invalid Inputs	➤ >255 chars
Expected Output	➤ “Service Area is required” OR “Service Area must be less than 255 characters”

6.2.4.7 Test Case 18 — Hourly Rate Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-18
Requirement	FR-11
Form	Plumber Profile
Stakeholder	Plumber
Field	Hourly Rate
Technique	ECP + BVA

Valid Inputs	➤ “200”, “500.50” (0–999999.99)
Invalid Inputs	➤ "abc" "-10" "1000000"
Expected Output	➤ “Hourly rate is required” ➤ “Please enter a valid number” ➤ “Hourly rate must be between 0 and 999,999.99”

6.2.4.8 Test Case 19 — Contact Number Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-19
Requirement	FR-11
Form	Plumber Profile
Stakeholder	Plumber
Field	Contact Number
Technique	ECP + BVA
Valid Inputs	➤ “03001234567”, “3212345678”
Invalid Inputs	➤ “1234”, “111111111111”, “03A1234567”, “03-1234567”
Expected Output	➤ “Please enter a valid 10–11-digit contact number”

6.2.5 Test Case For Electrician Profile Validation

6.2.5.1 Test Case 20 — Profile Image Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-20
Requirement	FR-11
Form	Electrician Profile
Stakeholder	Electrician
Field	Profile Image
Technique	ECP
Valid Inputs	➤ Any uploaded image file - profileExists = true
Invalid Inputs	➤ Null image - profileExists = false
Expected Output	➤ “Profile image is required”

6.2.5.2 Test Case 21 — Name Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-21
Requirement	FR-11
Form	Electrician Profile
Stakeholder	Electrician
Field	Name
Technique	ECP + BVA
Valid Values	- “Ali Raza” - Length 1–15 characters

Invalid Values	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ "" (empty) - More than 15 characters ➤ Only digits "12345" (not a name)
Expected Output	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ "Name is required" ➤ "Name must be less than 15 characters"

6.2.5.3 Test Case 22 — Email Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-22
Requirement	FR-11
Form	Electrician Profile
Stakeholder	Electrician
Field	Email
Technique	ECP
Valid Inputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ "<u>hammad@gmail.com</u>" ➤ "<u>gondal@gmail.com</u>"
Invalid Inputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ "abc.com" - "abc@" ➤ "ham@gmail."
Expected Output	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ "Email is required" ➤ "Please enter a valid email"

6.2.5.4 Test Case 23 — Experience Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-23
Requirement	FR-11
Form	Electrician Profile
Stakeholder	Electrician
Field	Experience
Technique	ECP + BVA
Valid Inputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ “2 years”➤ “5 years electrician”➤ ≤ 50 characters
Invalid Inputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ More than 50 characters
Expected Output	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ “Experience is required”➤ “Experience must be less than 50 characters”

6.2.5.5 Test Case 24 — Skills Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-24
Requirement	FR-11
Form	Electrician Profile
Stakeholder	Electrician
Field	Skills

Technique	ECP + BVA
Valid Inputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ “Wiring, Fan Repair” ➤ Up to 100 characters
Invalid Inputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ More than 100 characters
Expected Output	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ “Skills are required” ➤ “Skills must be less than 100 characters”

6.2.5.6 Test Case 25 — Service Area Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-25
Requirement	FR-11
Form	Electrician Profile
Stakeholder	Electrician
Field	Service Area
Technique	ECP + BVA
Valid Inputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ “Lahore Township” ➤ “Karachi Saddar”- ≤ 255 characters
Invalid Inputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ More than 255 characters
Expected Output	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ “Service Area is required” ➤ “Service Area must be less than 255 characters”

6.2.5.7 Test Case 26 — Hourly Rate Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-26
Requirement	FR-11
Form	Electrician Profile
Stakeholder	Electrician
Field	Hourly Rate
Technique	ECP + BVA + Numeric Validation
Valid Inputs	- “200” - “500.50” - Value between 0–999999.99
Invalid Inputs	➤ Non-numeric “abc” - Negative “-10” - Above Range “1000000”
Expected Output	➤ ‘Hourly rate is required’ ➤ ‘Please enter a valid number’ ➤ ‘Hourly rate must be between 0 and 999,999.99’

6.2.5.8 Test Case 27 — Contact Number Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-27
Requirement	FR-11
Form	Electrician Profile
Stakeholder	Electrician

Field	Contact Number
Technique	ECP + BVA + Regex
Valid Inputs	- 10- or 11-digit number: “03001234567”, “3212345678”
Invalid Inputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ “1234567” (less digits)- “0300123456789” (more digits) ➤ Letters “03A45B778” ➤ Special characters “03-000-12345”
Expected Output	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ “Please enter a valid 10–11-digit contact number”

6.2.6 Test Cases For Cleaner Profile Validation

6.2.6.1 Test Case 28 — Profile Image Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-28
Requirement	FR-11
Form	Cleaner Profile
Stakeholder	Cleaner
Field	Profile Image
Technique	ECP
Valid Inputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Any uploaded image file - profileExists = true
Invalid Inputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Null image - profileExists = false
Expected Output	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ “Profile image is required”

6.2.6.2 Test Case 29 — Name Validation

Field	Description
--------------	--------------------

ID	TC-29
Requirement	FR-11
Form	Cleaner Profile
Stakeholder	Cleaner
Field	Name
Technique	ECP + BVA
Valid Values	- “Ali Raza” - Length 1–15 characters
Invalid Values	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ "" (empty) - More than 15 characters ➤ Only digits “12345” (not a name)
Expected Output	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ “Name is required” ➤ “Name must be less than 15 characters”

6.2.6.3 Test Case 30 — Email Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-30
Requirement	FR-11
Form	Cleaner Profile
Stakeholder	Cleaner
Field	Email
Technique	ECP
Valid Inputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ “hammad@gmail.com” ➤ “gondal@gmail.com”
Invalid Inputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ “abc.com” - “abc@” ➤ “ham@gmail.”
Expected Output	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ “Email is required” ➤ “Please enter a valid email”

6.2.6.4 Test Case 31 — Experience Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-31
Requirement	FR-11
Form	Cleaner Profile
Stakeholder	Cleaner
Field	Experience
Technique	ECP + BVA
Valid Inputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ “2 years”➤ “5 years electrician”➤ ≤ 50 characters
Invalid Inputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ More than 50 characters
Expected Output	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ “Experience is required”➤ “Experience must be less than 50 characters”

6.2.6.5 Test Case 32 — Skills Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-32
Requirement	FR-11
Form	Cleaner Profile
Stakeholder	Cleaner
Field	Skills
Technique	ECP + BVA
Valid Inputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ “Wiring, Fan Repair”➤ Up to 100 characters
Invalid Inputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ More than 100 characters
Expected Output	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ “Skills are required”➤ “Skills must be less than 100 characters”

6.2.6.6 Test Case 33 — Service Area Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-33
Requirement	FR-11
Form	Cleaner Profile
Stakeholder	Cleaner
Field	Service Area
Technique	ECP + BVA
Valid Inputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ “Lahore Township” ➤ “Karachi Saddar” - ≤ 255 characters
Invalid Inputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ More than 255 characters
Expected Output	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ “Service Area is required” ➤ “Service Area must be less than 255 characters”

6.2.6.7 Test Case 34 — Hourly Rate Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-34
Requirement	FR-11
Form	Cleaner Profile
Stakeholder	Cleaner
Field	Hourly Rate
Technique	ECP + BVA + Numeric Validation
Valid Inputs	- “200” - “500.50” - Value between 0–999999.99
Invalid Inputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Non-numeric “abc” - Negative “-10” - Above Range “1000000”
Expected Output	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ ‘Hourly rate is required’ ➤ ‘Please enter a valid number’

	➤ ‘Hourly rate must be between 0 and 999,999.99’
--	--

6.2.6.8 Test Case 35 — Contact Number Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-35
Requirement	FR-11
Form	Cleaner Profile
Stakeholder	Cleaner
Field	Contact Number
Technique	ECP + BVA + Regex
Valid Inputs	- 10- or 11-digit number: “03001234567”, “3212345678”
Invalid Inputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ “1234567” (less digits)- “0300123456789” (more digits) ➤ Letters “03A45B778” ➤ Special characters “03-000-12345”
Expected Output	➤ “Please enter a valid 10–11-digit contact number”

6.2.7 Test Case For Appointment Booking

6.2.7.1 Test Case 36 — Selected Date Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-36
Requirement	FR-05, FR-06, FR-07, FR-08
Form	Appointment Form
Stakeholder	Customer
Field	Selected Date
Technique	Equivalence Class Partitioning (ECP), Boundary Value Analysis (BVA)

Valid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Any date \geq current date (e.g., 15-11-2025, 20-11-2025)
Invalid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Null or empty field ➤ Past dates (e.g., 10-11-2025 if today is 13-11-2025) ➤ Non-date input (e.g., “abcd”, “123xyz”)

6.2.7.2 Test Case 37 — Selected Time Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-37
Requirement	FR-05, FR-06, FR-07, FR-08
Form	Appointment Form
Stakeholder	Customer
Field	Selected Time
Technique	ECP, BVA
Valid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Time between service hours (e.g., 09:00 AM 08:00 PM) ➤ Correct format (HH:MM AM/PM)
Invalid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Empty value- Time outside service hours (e.g., 02:00 AM) ➤ Wrong format (“9AM”, “25:00”, “abcd”)

6.2.7.3 Test Case 38 — Service Type Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-38
Requirement	FR-05, FR-06, FR-07, FR-08
Form	Appointment Form
Stakeholder	Customer

Field	Service Type
Technique	ECP
Valid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Any available service type (e.g., “Plumber”, “Cleaner”, “Electrician”)
Invalid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Not selecting any service type (null/empty) ➤ Selecting a service not listed (e.g., “Doctor”, “Driver”)

6.2.7.4 Test Case 39 — Description Validation

Field	Description
ID	TC-39
Requirement	FR-05, FR-06, FR-07, FR-08
Form	Appointment Form
Stakeholder	Customer
Field	description
Technique	ECP, BVA
Valid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Text between 10–250 characters- Alphanumeric and special characters (., !?) allowed
Invalid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Empty field- Text less than 10 characters- Text exceeding 250 characters ➤ Only special characters (e.g., “!!!@@@”)

Chapter 7:

Conclusion And Outlook

Chapter 7:

Conclusion & Outlook

7.1 Introduction:

SkillLink is a service booking application that connects customers, workers, and the admin on one platform. The system solves common problems in service booking such as late responses, communication issues, and lack of proper record-keeping. Through this application, users can register easily, verify their accounts with OTP, book services, chat in real-time, and give feedback. These features make the service process simple, clear, and well-managed for everyone.

7.2 Achievements and Improvements:

7.2.1 Achievements:

- A role-based registration system has been developed, where Customer, Worker (Plumber, Electrician, Cleaner), and Admin have their own roles.
- Customers can easily book services (Normal and Emergency) by writing problem details and uploading images.
- Workers can accept or reject requests and update the service status.
- Admin has full control of the system, including managing users, monitoring services, and handling complaints.
- OTP verification and secure login system are added for better security of user accounts.
- Real-time chat (Firebase) is available, which helps customers and workers communicate directly.

7.2.2 Improvements:

- Service history and reports should be shown in more detail.
- A progress tracking feature for workers can be added in the future.
- The feedback and rating system should be improved so that customer and worker experiences are more clear.

7.3 Critical Review:

SkillLink has solved many problems in the service booking process. The system provides registration, booking, worker management, chat, and feedback all in one platform, which makes the whole process easy and organized. The role-based registration keeps the application simple to use for everyone. Real-life issues such as OTP verification, booking delays, and complaints have been considered while designing features. However, the system still needs more testing, especially for response time and service tracking, to make sure everything works properly.

7.4 Future Recommendations/Outlook:

- A live tracking feature can be added so that customers can see the worker's location in real-time.
- Notifications and alerts should be added so that users are updated on booking status immediately.
- The system can be expanded to include more services like painters and carpenters.
- A payment integration system can be added in the future to make the booking process complete.

7.5 Summary:

SkillLink is a platform that connects customers, workers, and the admin to make service booking easy. Customers can book services, workers can provide services, and the admin can monitor the whole process. The role-based registration and real-time chat make the application useful and practical. In the future, more features like notifications, payments, and live tracking can make the system even better and more reliable.

Reference and Bibliography

- [1] <https://www.wrike.com/blog/what-is-a-use-case/> (Use Case Reference)
- [2] <https://www.figma.com/> (UI tools)
- [3] www.visualparadiagn.com (For Diagram

