

FULL STACK WITH MERN (JAVA) ASSIGNMENT-3

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ASSIGNMENT-3: Create a RESTful API using express.js and create a database and index in MongoDB

1. INDEX.JS:

```
// index.js

const express = require('express');
const mongoose = require('mongoose');
const bodyParser = require('body-parser');

const app = express();
const PORT = process.env.PORT || 4000;

// Middleware
app.use(bodyParser.json());

// Routes
const todoRoutes = require('./routes/todoRoutes');
app.use('/api/todos', todoRoutes);

// Connect to MongoDB
mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost:27017/todoDB', { useNewUrlParser: true,
useUnifiedTopology: true })
  .then(() => {
    console.log('Connected to MongoDB');
    app.listen(PORT, () => {
      console.log(`Server is running on port ${PORT}`);
    });
  })
  .catch(err => console.error('Error connecting to MongoDB:', err));
```

2. ROUTES (todoRoutes.js):

```
// routes/todoRoutes.js
const express = require('express');
const router = express.Router();
const Todo = require('../models/todoModel');

// Create a new todo
router.post('/', async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const todo = await Todo.create(req.body);
    res.status(201).json(todo);
  } catch (err) {
    res.status(400).json({ message: err.message });
  }
});

// Read all todos
router.get('/', async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const todos = await Todo.find();
    res.json(todos);
  } catch (err) {
    res.status(500).json({ message: err.message });
  }
});

// Update a todo
router.patch('/:id', async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const todo = await Todo.findByIdAndUpdate(req.params.id, req.body, { new: true });
    res.json(todo);
  } catch (err) {
    res.status(400).json({ message: err.message });
  }
});

// Delete a todo
router.delete('/:id', async (req, res) => {
  try {
    await Todo.findByIdAndDelete(req.params.id);
    res.json({ message: 'Todo deleted' });
  } catch (err) {
    res.status(500).json({ message: err.message });
  }
});

module.exports = router;
```

3. MODELS (todoModel.js):

```
// models/todoModel.js

const mongoose = require('mongoose');

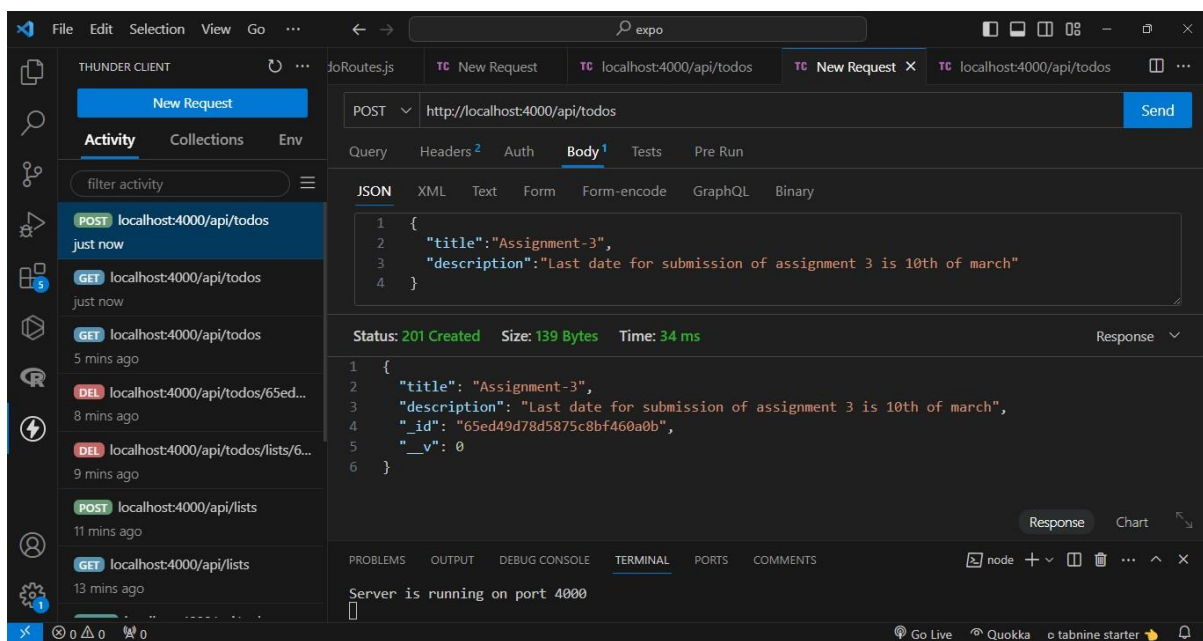
const todoSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  title: String,
  description: String,
  completed: Boolean
});

const Todo = mongoose.model('Todo', todoSchema);

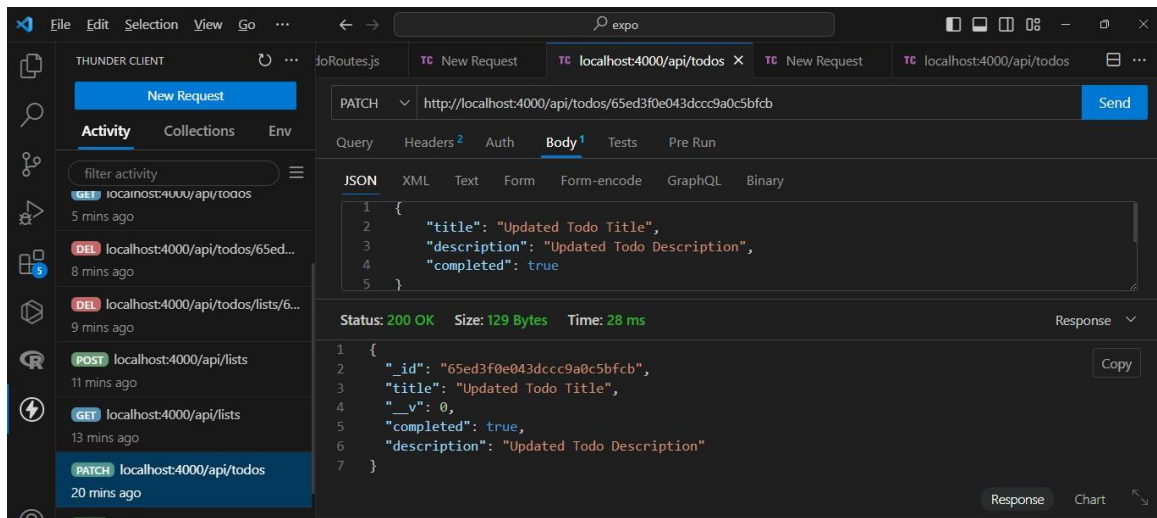
module.exports = Todo;
```

4. OUTPUT:

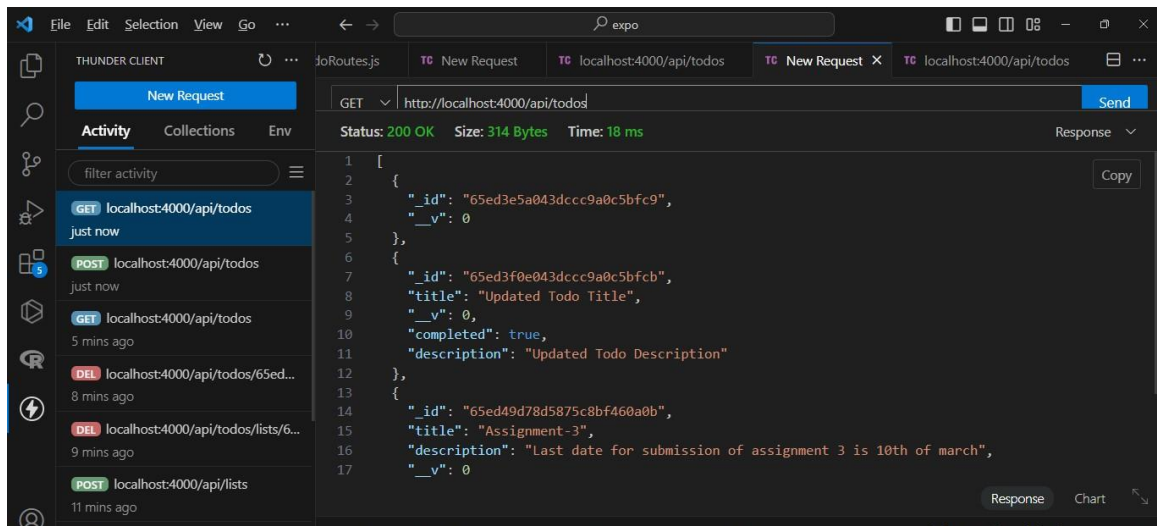
4.1 POST:



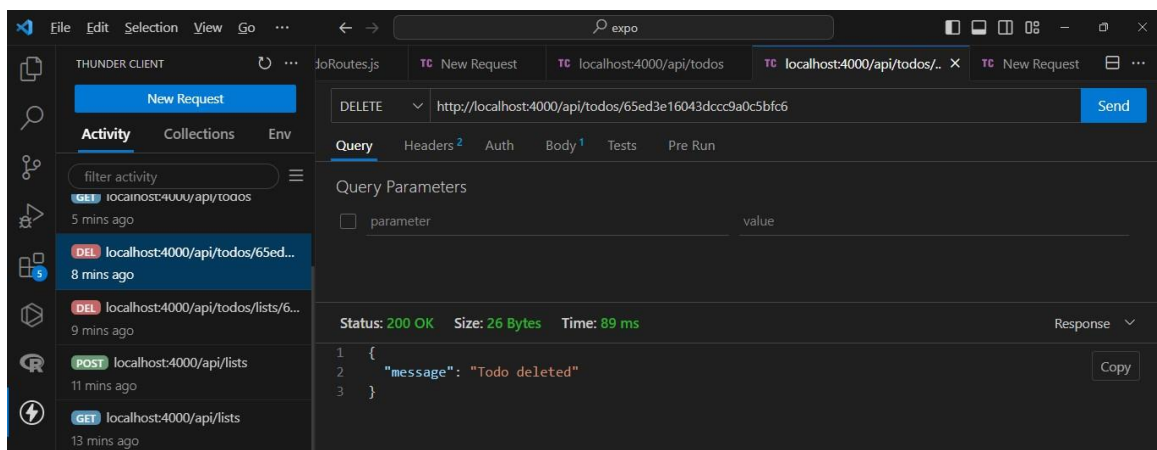
4.2 UPDATE:



4.3 GET:



4.4 DELETE:



4.5 MONGODB:

The screenshot shows the MongoDB Compass web interface. The left sidebar displays the database structure: **localhost:27017** > **todoDB** > **todos**. The main panel shows the **todos** collection with 0 documents and 1 index. The **Documents** tab is active, displaying a list of three documents. Each document is shown in a JSON format with fields: `_id`, `title`, `completed`, and `description`. The first document has an empty `title` and `description`. The second document has a title and description, with `completed` set to `true`. The third document has a title and a detailed description, with `completed` set to `false`.

Document	<code>_id</code>	<code>title</code>	<code>completed</code>	<code>description</code>
1	<code>ObjectId('65ed3e5a943dccc9a0c5bfc9')</code>		<code>false</code>	
2	<code>ObjectId('65ed3f0e943dccc9a0c5bfc9')</code>	<code>"Updated Todo Title"</code>	<code>true</code>	<code>"Updated Todo Description"</code>
3	<code>ObjectId('65ed49d78d5875c8bf468a0b')</code>	<code>"Assignment-3"</code>	<code>false</code>	<code>"Last date for submission of assignment 3 is 10th of march"</code>