

EXPERIMENT NO. 1

Aim: Program to draw a line using DDA Algorithm.

Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <GL/glut.h>

double X1, Y1, X2, Y2;

float round_value(float v)
{
    return floor(v + 0.5);
}

void LineDDA(void)
{
    double dx=(X2-X1);
    double dy=(Y2-Y1);
    double steps;
    float xInc,yInc,x=X1,y=Y1;
    /* Find out whether to increment x or y */
    steps=(abs(dx)>abs(dy))?(abs(dx)):(abs(dy));
    xInc=dx/(float)steps;
    yInc=dy/(float)steps;

    /* Clears buffers to preset values */
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);

    /* Plot the points */
    glBegin(GL_POINTS);
    /* Plot the first point */
    glVertex2d(x,y);
    int k;
    /* For every step, find an intermediate vertex */
    for(k=0;k<steps;k++)
    {
        x+=xInc;
        y+=yInc;
        /* printf("%0.6lf %0.6lf\n",floor(x), floor(y)); */
        glVertex2d(round_value(x), round_value(y));
    }
    glEnd();
```

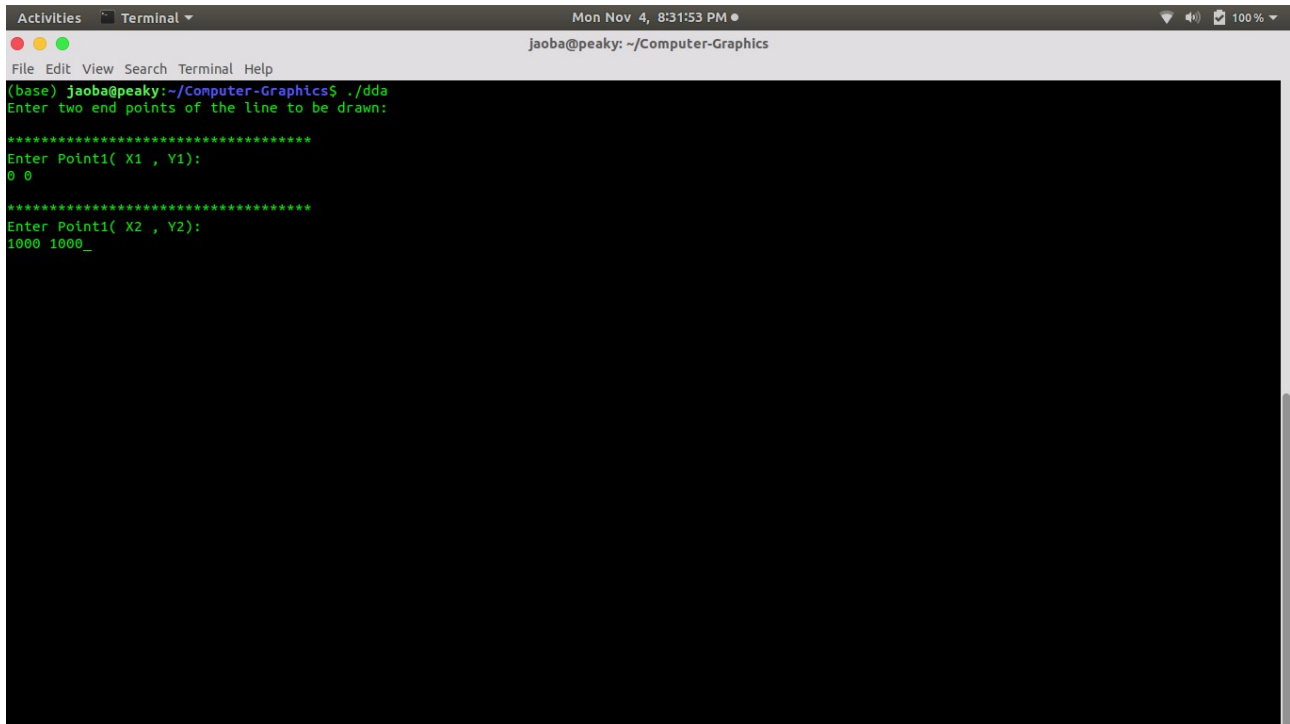
```

    glFlush();
}
void Init()
{
    /* Set clear color to white */
    glClearColor(1.0,1.0,1.0,0);
    /* Set fill color to black */
    glColor3f(0.0,0.0,0.0);
    /* glViewport(0 , 0 , 640 , 480); */
    /* glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION); */
    /* glLoadIdentity(); */
    gluOrtho2D(0 , 640 , 0 , 480);
}
int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    printf("Enter two end points of the line to be drawn:\n");
    printf("\n*****");
    printf("\nEnter Point1( X1 , Y1):\n");
    scanf("%lf%lf",&X1,&Y1);
    printf("\n*****");
    printf("\nEnter Point1( X2 , Y2):\n");
    scanf("%lf%lf",&X2,&Y2);

    /* Initialise GLUT library */
    glutInit(&argc,argv);
    /* Set the initial display mode */
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB);
    /* Set the initial window position and size */
    glutInitWindowPosition(0,0);
    glutInitWindowSize(640,480);
    /* Create the window with title "DDA_Line" */
    glutCreateWindow("DDA_Line");
    /* Initialize drawing colors */
    Init();
    /* Call the displaying function */
    glutDisplayFunc(LineDDA);
    /* Keep displaying untill the program is closed */
    glutMainLoop();
}

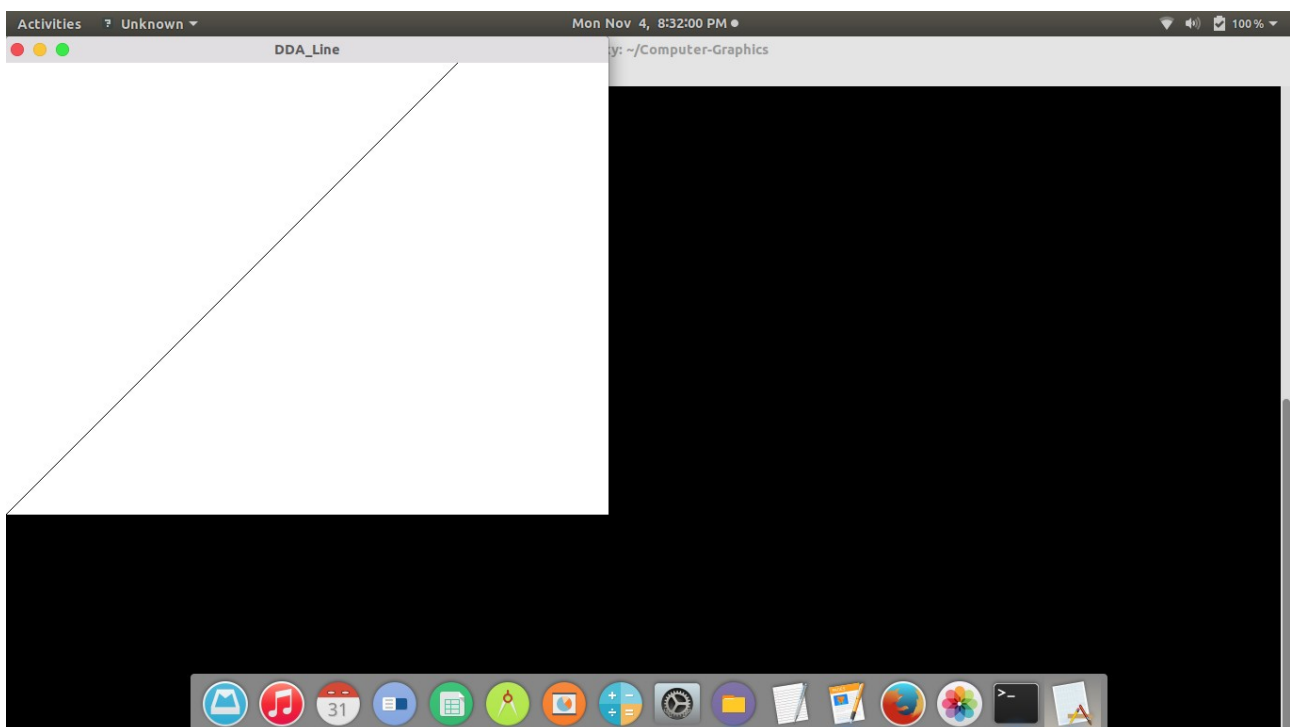
```

Output:



```
Mon Nov 4, 8:31:53 PM
jaoba@peaky: ~/Computer-Graphics

(base) jaoba@peaky:~/Computer-Graphics$ ./dda
Enter two end points of the line to be drawn:
*****
Enter Point1( X1 , Y1):
0 0
*****
Enter Point1( X2 , Y2):
1000 1000_
```



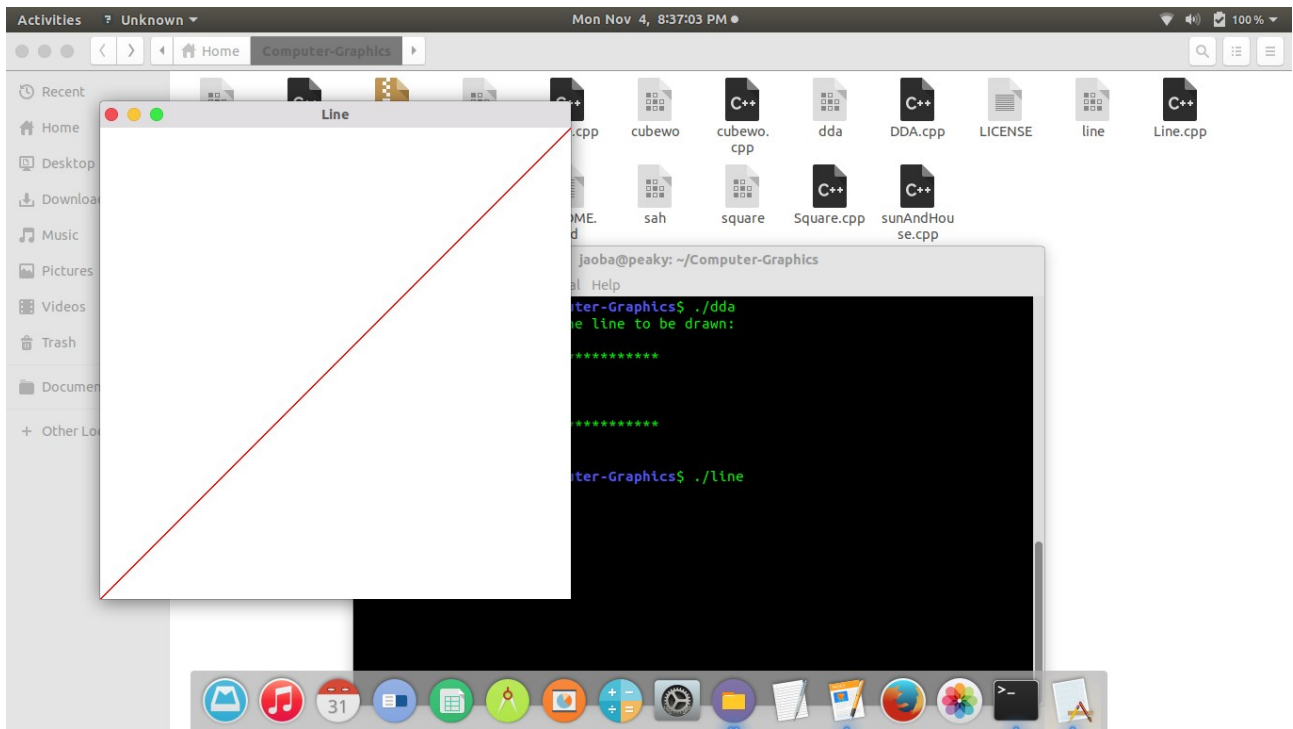
EXPERIMENT NO. 2

Aim: Program to draw a line using OpenGL.

Code:

```
#include <GL/gl.h>
#include <GL/glut.h>
void display(void)
{
    glClear (GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);

    glLineWidth(2.5);
    glColor3f (1.0, 0.0, 0.0);
    glBegin(GL_LINES);
    glVertex3f(0.0,0.0,0.0);
    glVertex3f(1,1,0.0);
    glEnd();
    glFlush ();
}
void init (void)
{
    glClearColor (1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    glOrtho(0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 1.0, -1.0, 1.0);
}
int main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode (GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB);
    glutInitWindowSize (500, 500);
    glutInitWindowPosition (100, 100);
    glutCreateWindow ("Line");
    init ();
    glutDisplayFunc(display);
    glutMainLoop();
    return 0;
}
```

Output:

EXPERIMENT NO. 3

Aim: Program to draw a line and show translation, rotation and scaling motion of the line using OpenGL.

Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdarg.h>
#include <math.h>
#define GL_GLEXT_PROTOTYPES
#include <GL/glut.h>

// -----
// Function Prototypes
// -----
void display();
void specialKeys();

// -----
// Global Variables
// -----
double rotate_y = 0.0;
double rotate_x = 0.0;
double scale = 2.5;
double translate = 0.0;

// -----
// display() Callback function
// -----
void display(){

    // Clear screen and Z-buffer
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT|GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);

    // Reset transformations
    glLoadIdentity();

    // Translation
    glTranslatef( translate, 0.0, 0.0 );
    // Rotate when user changes rotate_x and rotate_y
    glRotatef( rotate_x, 1.0, 0.0, 0.0 );
    glRotatef( rotate_y, 0.0, 1.0, 0.0 );
```

```

// Scaling
glScaled( scale, scale, 0.0 );

//Line
glLineWidth(2.5);
glBegin(GL_LINES);
glVertex3f(0.0,0.0,0.0);
glVertex3f(1,1,0.0);
glEnd();

glFlush();
glutSwapBuffers();

}

// -----
// specialKeys() Callback Function
// -----
void specialKeys( int key, int x, int y ) {

    // Right arrow - increase rotation by 5 degree
    if (key == GLUT_KEY_RIGHT)
        rotate_y += 5.0;

    // Left arrow - decrease rotation by 5 degree
    else if (key == GLUT_KEY_LEFT)
        rotate_y -= 5.0;

    else if (key == GLUT_KEY_UP)
        rotate_x += 5.0;

    else if (key == GLUT_KEY_DOWN)
        rotate_x -= 5.0;
    else if(key == GLUT_KEY_F1){
        scale += 0.1;
    }
    else if(key == GLUT_KEY_F2){
        scale -= 0.1;
    }
    else if(key == GLUT_KEY_F3){
        translate +=0.1;
    }
    else if(key == GLUT_KEY_F4){

```

```
        translate -=0.1;
    }

    // Request display update
    glutPostRedisplay();

}

// -----
// main() function
// -----
int main(int argc, char* argv[]){

    // Initialize GLUT and process user parameters
    glutInit(&argc,argv);

    // Request double buffered true color window with Z-buffer
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_DOUBLE | GLUT_RGB | GLUT_DEPTH);

    // Create window
    glutCreateWindow("Line and Transformations");

    // Enable Z-buffer depth test
    glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);

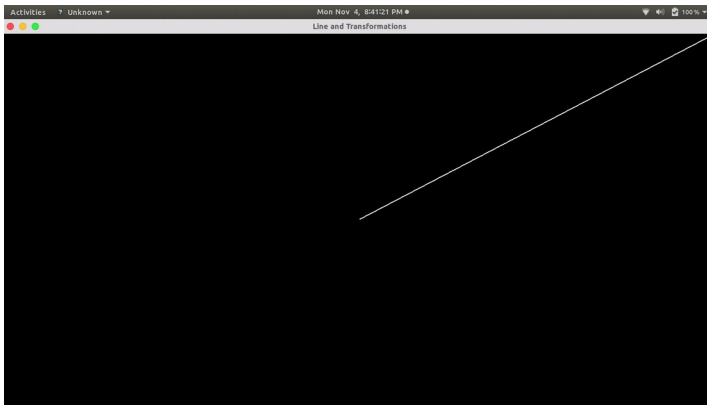
    // Callback functions
    glutDisplayFunc(display);
    glutSpecialFunc(specialKeys);

    // Pass control to GLUT for events
    glutMainLoop();

    // Return to OS
    return 0;

}
```


Output:



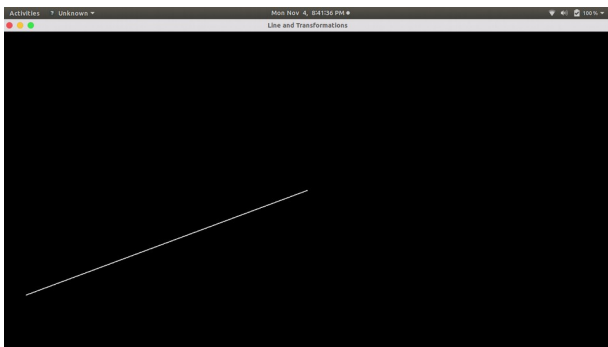
(i) Without Transformations.

(ii) Rotation

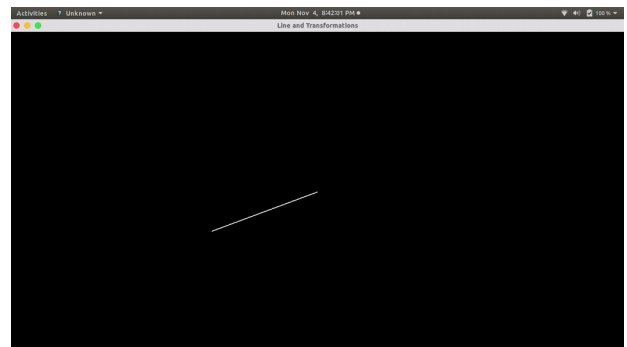
(iii) Scaling

(iv) Translation

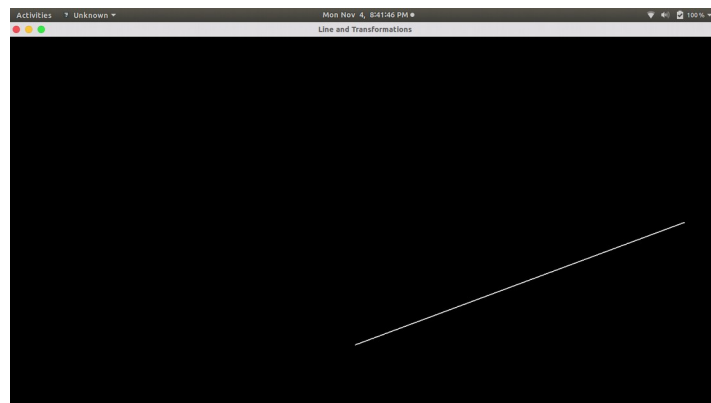
(i)



(ii)



(iii)



(iv)

EXPERIMENT NO. 4

Aim: To draw a circle using OpenGL.

Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<GL/glut.h>
#include<math.h>
#define pi 3.142857

// function to initialize
void myInit (void)
{
    // making background color black as first
    // 3 arguments all are 0.0
    glClearColor(1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);

    // making picture color green (in RGB mode), as middle argument is 1.0
    glColor3f(0.0, 0.0, 0.0);

    // breadth of picture boundary is 1 pixel
    glPointSize(1.8);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();

    // setting window dimension in X- and Y- direction
    gluOrtho2D(-780, 780, -420, 420);
}

void display (void)
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    glBegin(GL_POINTS);
    float x, y, i;

    // iterate y up to 2*pi, i.e., 360 degree
    // with small increment in angle as
    // glVertex2i just draws a point on specified co-ordinate
    for ( i = 0; i < (2 * pi); i += 0.001)
    {
        // radius = 180
        // x=r*cos(i) and y=r*sin(i)
        x = 180 * cos(i);
```

```
        y = 180 * sin(i);

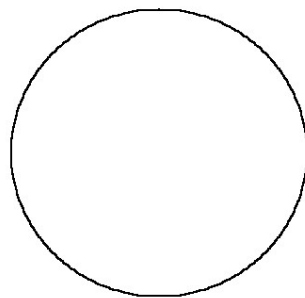
        glVertex2i(x, y);
    }
    glEnd();
    glFlush();
}

int main (int argc, char** argv)
{
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB);

    // giving window size in X- and Y- direction
    glutInitWindowSize(1366, 768);
    glutInitWindowPosition(0, 0);

    // Giving name to window
    glutCreateWindow("CIRCLE");
    myInit();

    glutDisplayFunc(display);
    glutMainLoop();
}
```

Output:

EXPERIMENT NO. 5

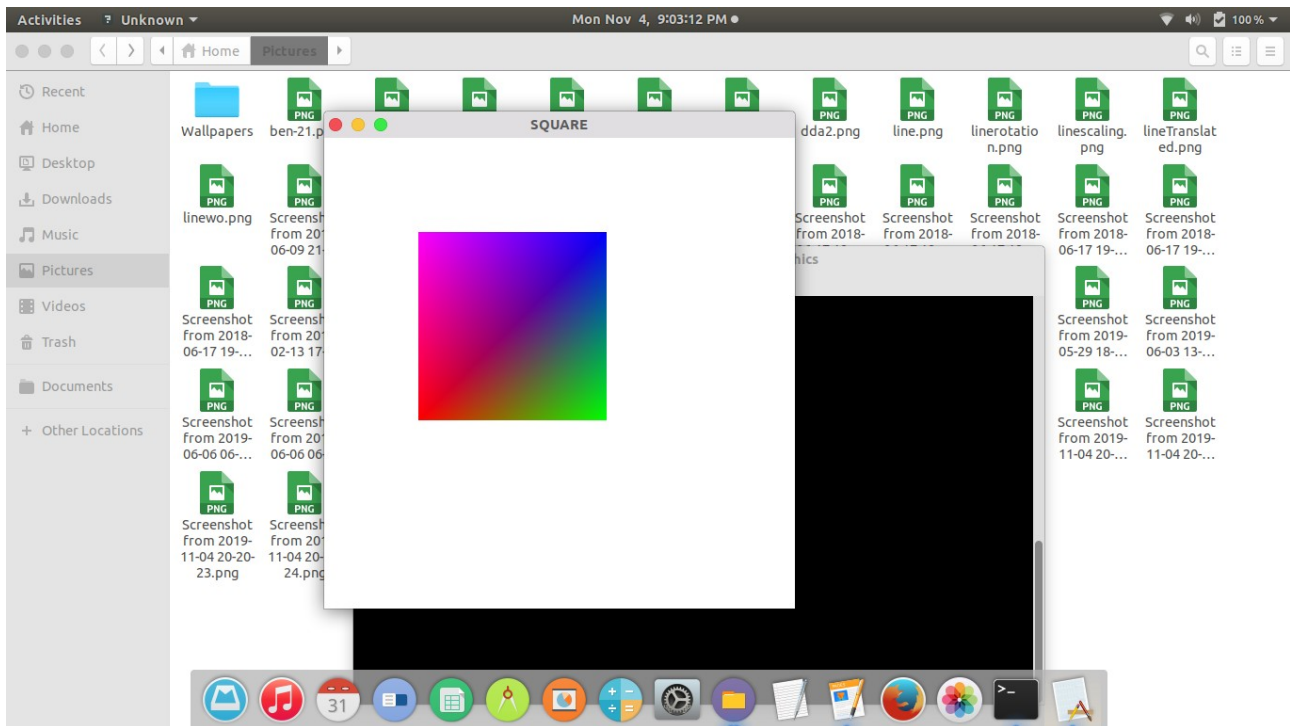
Aim: Program to draw a square using OpenGL.

Code:

```
#include <GL/gl.h>
#include <GL/glut.h>
void display(void)
{
    glClear (GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

        glColor3f( 1.0, 0.0, 0.0 );    glVertex3f( 2.0, 4.0, 0.0 );    // P1 is red
        glColor3f( 0.0, 1.0, 0.0 );    glVertex3f( 6.0, 4.0, 0.0 );    // P2 is green
        glColor3f( 0.0, 0.0, 1.0 );    glVertex3f( 6.0, 8.0, 0.0 );    // P3 is blue
        glColor3f( 1.0, 0.0, 1.0 );    glVertex3f( 2.0, 8.0, 0.0 );    // P4 is purple

    glEnd();
    glFlush ();
}
void init (void)
{
    glClearColor (1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    glOrtho(0.0, 10.0, 0.0, 10.0, -1.0, 1.0);
}
int main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode (GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB | GLUT_DEPTH);
    glutInitWindowSize (500, 500);
    glutInitWindowPosition (100, 100);
    glutCreateWindow ("SQUARE");
    init ();
    glutDisplayFunc(display);
    glutMainLoop();
    return 0;
}
```

Output:

EXPERIMENT NO. 6

Aim: Program to draw a cube and show translation, rotation and scaling motion using OpenGL.

Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdarg.h>
#include <math.h>
#define GL_GLEXT_PROTOTYPES
#include <GL/glut.h>

// -----
// Function Prototypes
// -----
void display();
void specialKeys();

// -----
// Global Variables
// -----
double rotate_y=0;
double rotate_x=0;
double scale = 0.0;
double translate = 0.0;
// -----
// display() Callback function
// -----
void display(){

    // Clear screen and Z-buffer
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT|GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);

    // Reset transformations
    glLoadIdentity();

    // Translations
    glTranslatef( translate, 0.0, 0.0 );

    // Rotate when user changes rotate_x and rotate_y
    glRotatef( rotate_x, 1.0, 0.0, 0.0 );
    glRotatef( rotate_y, 0.0, 1.0, 0.0 );

    // Scaling
```

```

glScalef( scale, scale, scale );

//Multi-colored side - FRONT
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

glColor3f( 1.0, 0.0, 0.0 );   glVertex3f( 0.5, -0.5, -0.5 );   // P1 is red
glColor3f( 0.0, 1.0, 0.0 );   glVertex3f( 0.5, 0.5, -0.5 );   // P2 is green
glColor3f( 0.0, 0.0, 1.0 );   glVertex3f( -0.5, 0.5, -0.5 );   // P3 is blue
glColor3f( 1.0, 0.0, 1.0 );   glVertex3f( -0.5, -0.5, -0.5 );   // P4 is purple

glEnd();

// White side - BACK
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glColor3f( 1.0, 1.0, 1.0 );
glVertex3f( 0.5, -0.5, 0.5 );
glVertex3f( 0.5, 0.5, 0.5 );
glVertex3f( -0.5, 0.5, 0.5 );
glVertex3f( -0.5, -0.5, 0.5 );
glEnd();

// Purple side - RIGHT
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glColor3f( 1.0, 0.0, 1.0 );
glVertex3f( 0.5, -0.5, -0.5 );
glVertex3f( 0.5, 0.5, -0.5 );
glVertex3f( 0.5, 0.5, 0.5 );
glVertex3f( 0.5, -0.5, 0.5 );
glEnd();

// Green side - LEFT
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glColor3f( 0.0, 1.0, 0.0 );
glVertex3f( -0.5, -0.5, 0.5 );
glVertex3f( -0.5, 0.5, 0.5 );
glVertex3f( -0.5, 0.5, -0.5 );
glVertex3f( -0.5, -0.5, -0.5 );
glEnd();

// Blue side - TOP
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glColor3f( 0.0, 0.0, 1.0 );
glVertex3f( 0.5, 0.5, 0.5 );
glVertex3f( 0.5, 0.5, -0.5 );

```

```

glVertex3f( -0.5, 0.5, -0.5 );
glVertex3f( -0.5, 0.5, 0.5 );
glEnd();

// Red side - BOTTOM
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glColor3f( 1.0, 0.0, 0.0 );
glVertex3f( 0.5, -0.5, -0.5 );
glVertex3f( 0.5, -0.5, 0.5 );
glVertex3f( -0.5, -0.5, 0.5 );
glVertex3f( -0.5, -0.5, -0.5 );
glEnd();

glFlush();
glutSwapBuffers();

}

// -----
// specialKeys() Callback Function
// -----
void specialKeys( int key, int x, int y ) {

    // Right arrow - increase rotation by 5 degree
    if (key == GLUT_KEY_RIGHT)
        rotate_y += 5;

    // Left arrow - decrease rotation by 5 degree
    else if (key == GLUT_KEY_LEFT)
        rotate_y -= 5;

    else if (key == GLUT_KEY_UP)
        rotate_x += 5;

    else if (key == GLUT_KEY_DOWN)
        rotate_x -= 5;
    else if(key == GLUT_KEY_F1){
        scale += 0.1;
    }
    else if(key == GLUT_KEY_F2){
        scale -= 0.1;
    }
    else if(key == GLUT_KEY_F3){
        translate += 0.1;
    }
}

```



```

}
else if(key == GLUT_KEY_F4){
    translate -= 0.1;
}

// Request display update
glutPostRedisplay();

}

// -----
// main() function
// -----
int main(int argc, char* argv[]){

    // Initialize GLUT and process user parameters
    glutInit(&argc,argv);

    // Request double buffered true color window with Z-buffer
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_DOUBLE | GLUT_RGB | GLUT_DEPTH);

    // Create window
    glutCreateWindow("CUBES");

    // Enable Z-buffer depth test
    glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);

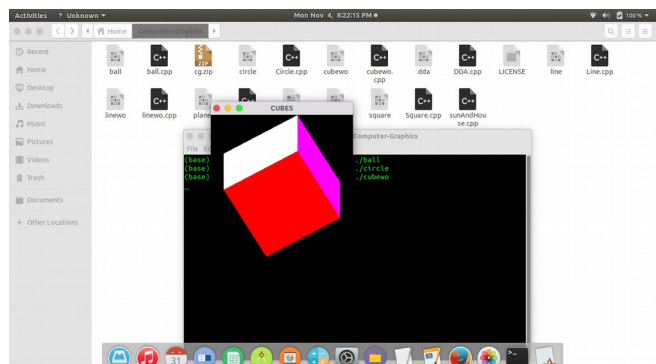
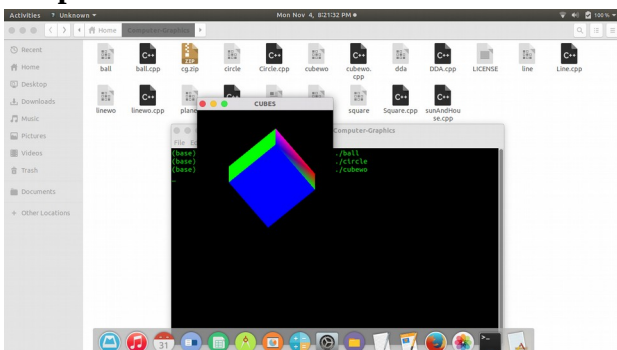
    // Callback functions
    glutDisplayFunc(display);
    glutSpecialFunc(specialKeys);

    // Pass control to GLUT for events
    glutMainLoop();

    // Return to OS
    return 0;
}

```

Output:



EXPERIMENT NO. 7

Aim: Program to draw a house and show the rising and setting of sun using OpenGL.

Code:

```
#include<iostream>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<GL/glut.h>
using namespace std;

float ballX = -0.8f;
float ballY = -0.3f;
float ballZ = -1.2f;
float colR = 3.0;
float colG = 1.5;
float colB = 1.0;
float bgColR = 0.0;
float bgColG = 0.0;
float bgColB = 0.0;

static int flag = 1;

void drawBall(void){
    glColor3f(colR, colG, colB); // set Ball color
    glTranslatef(ballX, ballY, ballZ);
    glutSolidSphere(0.3,30,30);
}

void drawHut(void){
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
    glColor3f(0.0,1.0,1.0);
    glVertex3f(0.7,0.0,-1.0);
    glVertex3f(0.5,-0.5,-1.0);
    glVertex3f(0.9,-0.5,-1.0);
    glEnd();

    glBegin(GL_QUADS);
    glColor3f(1.0,0.5,0.0);
    glVertex3f(0.5,-0.5,-1.0);
    glVertex3f(0.9,-0.5,-1.0);
    glVertex3f(0.9,-0.8,-1.0);
    glVertex3f(0.5,-0.8,-1.0);
    glEnd();
```

```
}
```

```
void drawHill(void){
glBegin(GL_QUADS);
glColor3f(1.0,1.0,1.0);
glVertex3f(2.0,1.0,1.0);
glVertex3f(0.9,1.0,1.0);
glVertex3f(0.9,2.0,1.0);
glVertex3f(2.0,2.0,1.0);
glEnd();
}
```

```
void initRendering(){
glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
glEnable(GL_COLOR_MATERIAL);
glEnable(GL_LIGHTING);
glEnable(GL_LIGHT0); //enable light #0
glEnable(GL_LIGHT1); //enable light #1
glEnable(GL_NORMALIZE); //Auto normalize
glShadeModel(GL_SMOOTH); //Enable smooth shading
}
```

```
void drawScene(){
glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT|GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
glClearColor(bgColR,bgColG,bgColB,0.0);
glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
```

```
glLoadIdentity();
//Add Ambient Light
GLfloat ambientColor[] = {0.2f, 0.2f,0.2f,1.0f};
glLightModelfv(GL_LIGHT_MODEL_AMBIENT, ambientColor);
```

```
//Add positional lighting
GLfloat lightColor0[] = {0.5f,0.5f,0.5f,1.0f};
GLfloat lightPos0[] = {4.0f,0.0f,8.0f,1.0f}; //Positioned at (4,0,8)
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_DIFFUSE,lightColor0);
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_POSITION,lightPos0);
```

```
//Add directed Light
GLfloat lightColor1[] = {0.5f,0.2f,0.2f,1.0f}; //color
GLfloat lightPos1[] = {-1.0f,0.5f,0.5f,0.0f}; //From the direction 10505
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_DIFFUSE,lightColor1);
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_POSITION,lightPos1);
```

```
//drawing the sun
glPushMatrix();
drawBall();
glPopMatrix();
//the house
glPushMatrix();
drawHut();
glPopMatrix();

//the Hill
glPushMatrix();
drawHill();
glPopMatrix();

glutSwapBuffers();
}

void update(int value){
if(ballX>0.9f){
ballX = -0.8f;
ballY = -0.3f;
flag = 1;
colR = 2.0;
colG = 1.5;
colB = 1.0;
bgColB = 0.0;
}
if(flag){
ballX += 0.001f;
ballY += 0.0007f;
colR -= 0.001;
colG += 0.005;
bgColB += 0.001;

if(ballX>0.01){
flag = 0;
}
}
if(!flag){
ballX += 0.001f;
ballY -= 0.0007f;
colR += 0.001;
colB -= 0.01;
bgColB -= 0.001;
```

```

if(ballX<-0.3){
    flag = 1;
}
}
glutPostRedisplay();
glutTimerFunc(25,update,0);//call the method update after 25 msec
}

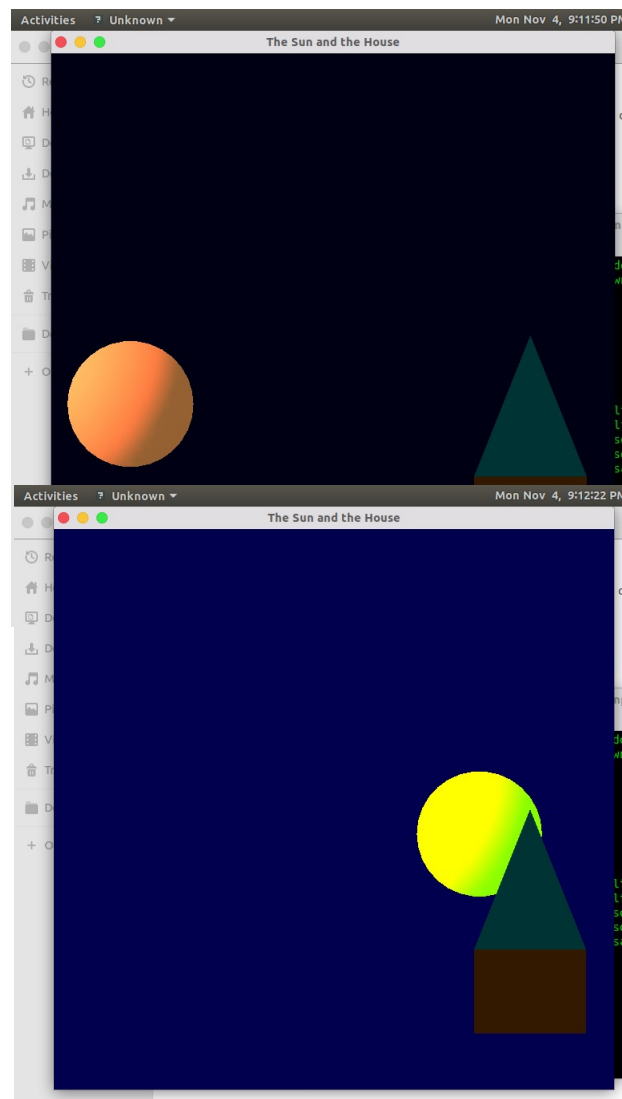
```

```

int main(int argc, char** argv){
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_DOUBLE|GLUT_RGB|GLUT_DEPTH);
    glutInitWindowSize(700,700);
    glutCreateWindow("The Sun and the House");
    initRendering();
    glutDisplayFunc(drawScene);
    glutTimerFunc(25,update,0);
    glutMainLoop();
    return(0);
}

```

Output:



EXPERIMENT NO. 8

Aim: Program to draw Solar system showing rotation and revolution of the Sun, the Moon and the Earth.

Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include <GL/glut.h>
#include<math.h>
#define SunSize 0.5
#define EarthSize 0.10
#define MoonSize 0.05
#define SpeedMultiplier 2.0
#define DaysPerYear 10
GLfloat year=0.0; // degrees
GLfloat day=0.0;
GLfloat moonAroundEarth=0.0;
GLfloat moonItself=0.0;
GLfloat EarthOrbitRadius=1.25;
GLfloat MoonOrbitRadius=0.20;
GLfloat daySpeed=5.0*SpeedMultiplier;
GLfloat yearSpeed= 10/(360.0*10*2);
GLfloat moonAroundEarthSpeed=0.09*SpeedMultiplier;
GLfloat moonItselfSpeed=1*SpeedMultiplier;

void RenderScene(void){
    glPushMatrix();
    //To rotate around drawn object
    gluLookAt(0.0,0.0,-4.0,0.0,0.0,1.0,0.0,-3.0,0.0);
    glColor3f(1.0,1.0,0.0);
    glutSolidSphere(SunSize,50,50);
    glRotatef(year,0.0,1.0,1.0);
    glTranslatef(EarthOrbitRadius,0.0,0.0);
    glPushMatrix();
    glRotatef(day,0.25,1.0,1.0);
    glColor3f(0.0,0.0,1.0);
    glutSolidSphere(EarthSize,10,10);
    glPopMatrix();
    glRotatef(moonAroundEarth,0.0,1.0,1.0);
    glTranslatef(MoonOrbitRadius,0.0,0.0);
    glRotatef(moonItself,0.0,1.0,0.0);
    glColor3f(1.0,1.0,1.0);
    glutSolidSphere(MoonSize,8,8);
```

```

glPopMatrix();
glPopMatrix();
}
void Init(void){

glClearColor(0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0);
glClearDepth(0.0);
glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
glLoadIdentity();
}
void Display(void)
{
glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
RenderScene();
glFlush();
glutSwapBuffers();
}
void Reshape(int x,int y)
{
if(y==0)return;
glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
glLoadIdentity();
gluPerspective(40.0,(GLdouble)x/(GLdouble)y,0.5,20.0);
glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
glViewport(0,0,x,y);
Display();
}
void Idle(void)
{
day+=daySpeed;
year+= yearSpeed;
moonItself+= moonItselfSpeed;
moonAroundEarth+=moonAroundEarthSpeed;
Display();
}
int main(int argc,char**argv)
{
glutInit(&argc,argv);
glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_DOUBLE|GLUT_RGB);
glutInitWindowSize(700,700);
glutCreateWindow("PRATICAL4");
Init();
glutReshapeFunc(Reshape);
glutDisplayFunc(Display);

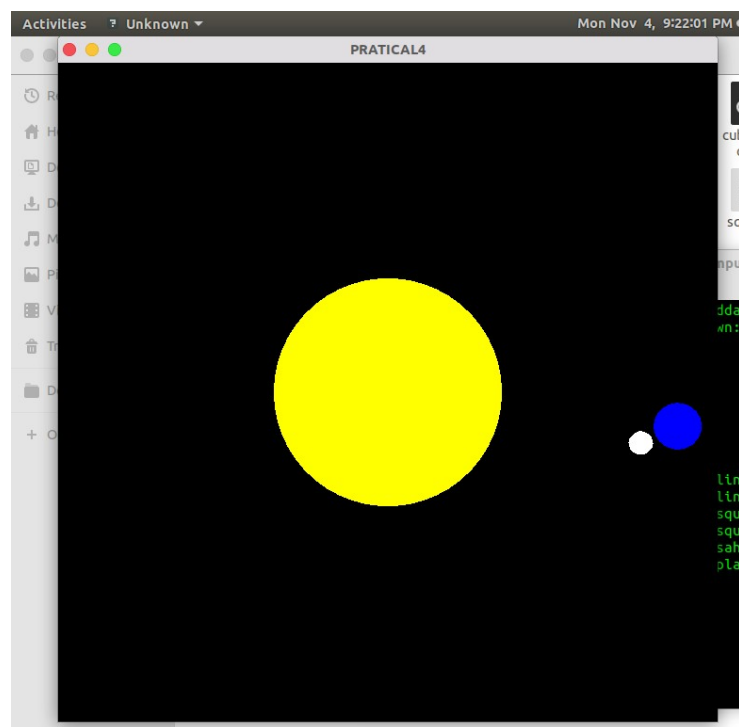
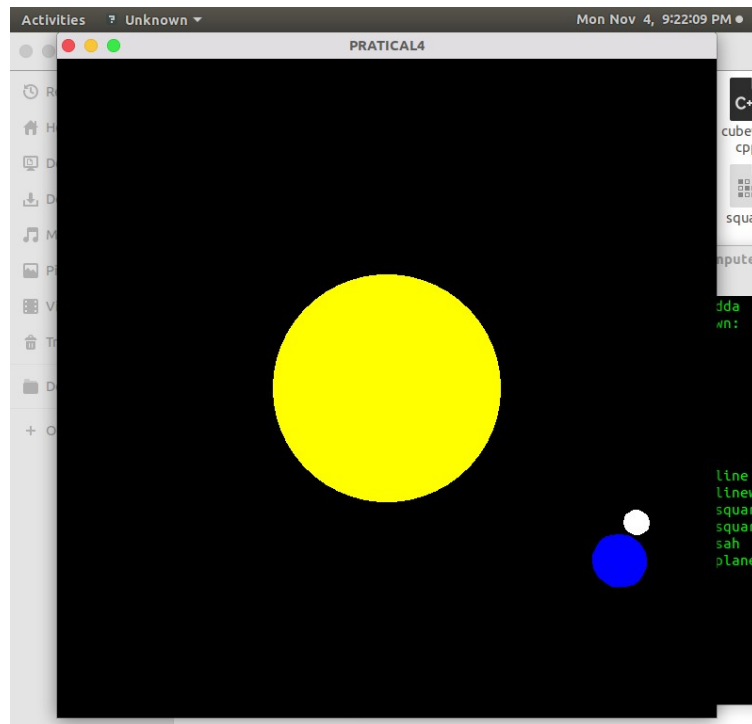
```

```

glutIdleFunc(Idler);
glutMainLoop();
return 0;
}

```

Output:



EXPERIMENT NO. 9

Aim: Program to draw a ball and show its bouncing motion.

Code:

```
#include <GL/glut.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <time.h>

bool fullscreen = false;
float posx, posy, movespeedx, movespeedy;

bool init()
{
    glClearColor(0.93f, 0.93f, 0.93f, 0.0f);
    glColor3f(1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f);

    return true;
}

void display()
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    float PI=3.14159265;
    float radius=0.09f;

    if (posx+radius>1.0f || posx-radius<-1.0f)
    {
        movespeedx*=-1;
    }
    if (posy+radius>1.0f || posy-radius<-1.0f)
    {
        movespeedy*=-1;
    }
    posx+=movespeedx;
    posy+=movespeedy;

    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
    for (float angle = 0; angle<360; angle+=5)
```

```

    {
        float xc=sin(angle*PI/180) * radius;
        float yc=cos(angle*PI/180) * radius;
        glVertex3f( xc+posx, yc+posy ,0.0f);
    }
    glEnd();
    glFlush();
    glutSwapBuffers();
    glutPostRedisplay();
}

void keyboard(unsigned char key, int x, int y)
{
    if (key == 27)
        exit(1);
}

void specialKeyboard(int key, int x, int y)
{
    switch(key)
    {
        case GLUT_KEY_F1:
            fullscreen = !fullscreen;
            if (fullscreen)
                glutFullScreen();
            else
            {
                glutReshapeWindow(500, 500);
                glutPositionWindow(50, 50);
            }
            break;
    }
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    srand ( time(NULL) );
    int step=100;
    posx=(rand()%step)/step-0.5f;
    posy=(rand()%step)/step-0.5f;
    movespeedx=0.0001f;
    movespeedy=0.0002f;

    glutInit(&argc, argv);

```

```
glutInitWindowPosition(100, 100);
glutInitWindowSize(720, 720);

glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGB | GLUT_DOUBLE);

glutCreateWindow("05 - Primitives");

glutDisplayFunc(display);
glutKeyboardFunc(keyboard);
glutSpecialFunc(specialKeyboard);
if (!init())
    return 1;

glutMainLoop();

return 0;
}
```

Output:

