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Course : BE-IT

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Subject! 15 Lab lab

DOP

DOA

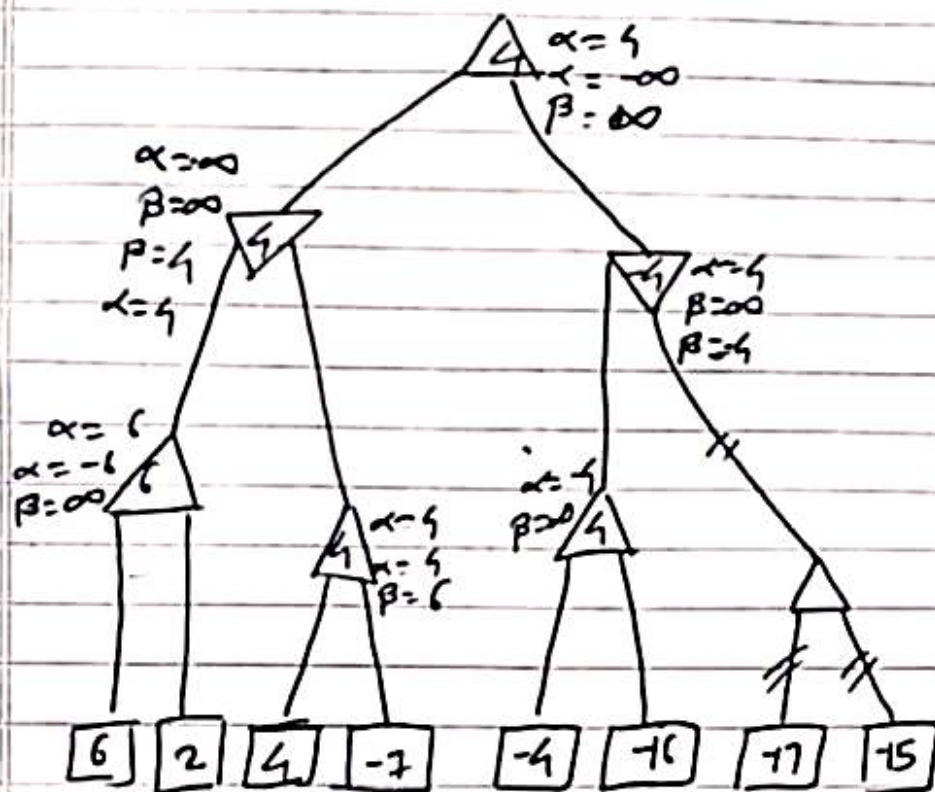
Remark

Sign.

Alpha - Beta pruning :-

Alpha - beta pruning = Alpha beta Pruning  
a Traditional version of the min max algo  
it is an optimised technique for the  
minimum algo.

- Alpha ( $\alpha$ ) = The left (right) value  
= Initial value is Beta is  $+\infty$
- Beta ( $\beta$ ) = The left (right) value  
= Initial value is Alpha is  $+\infty$
- Rules & Condition.
  - 1) The max player will only update the value of alpha
  - 2) The min player will only update the value of  $\beta$
  - 3) We will only pass the alpha, beta values to the child nodes
  - 4) Node values will be passed to upper nodes including the value of alpha and beta.



$$1) \begin{aligned} \alpha(-\infty, 6) &= 6 \\ \alpha(-\infty, 4) &= 2 \\ \alpha(6, 2) &= 6 \end{aligned}$$

— max (Bottom left)

$$2) \beta(\infty, 6) = 6$$

— min (left)

$$3) \begin{aligned} \alpha(-\infty, 4) &= 4 \\ \alpha(-\infty, -7) &= -7 \\ \alpha(4, -7) &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

— min (Bottom left)  
(left node)

$$4) \alpha(4, -4)$$

— Top (max)

$$5) \beta(6, 4) = 4$$

— min (right)

$$6) \beta(\infty, 4) = 4$$

— max (Bottom right), (right node)



$$7) \alpha(4, -4) = 4$$

$$\alpha(4, -16) = 4$$

$$\alpha(-4, -16) = -4$$

$$8) \beta(\infty, -16) = -16 \quad - \text{ min (right) }$$

$$\alpha = 4$$

$$\beta = -4$$

$\alpha \geq \beta$   $\therefore$  Do the next node is pinned. ●

$$9) \alpha = 4$$

max

$$\beta = \infty$$

$$\alpha(4, -4) = 4$$

Do it?!

