

- 5) Develop a Java program that prints all real solutions to the quadratic equation $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$, read in a, b, c and use the quadratic formula. If the discriminant $b^2 - 4ac$ is $-ve$, display a message stating that there are no real solutions.

```
class quadratic {
```

```
    float d;
```

```
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
    void check() {
```

```
    {
```

```
        System.out.println("Enter the values of a, b, and c");
```

```
        int a = sc.nextInt();
```

```
        int b = sc.nextInt();
```

```
        int c = sc.nextInt();
```

```
        if (a == 0)
```

```
        {
```

```
            System.out.println("Invalid equation");
```

```
        }
```

```
        else {
```

```
            d = b * b - 4 * a * c;
```

```
            System.out.println(d);
```

```
            System.out.println("The solutions are:");
```

```
            if (d > 0) {
```

```
                System.out.println("Roots are unique");
```

```
                double r1 = (-b + Math.sqrt(d)) / (2 * a);
```

```
                double r2 = (-b - Math.sqrt(d)) / (2 * a);
```

```
                System.out.println(r1 + " " + r2);
```

```
            }
```

```
            if (d == 0)
```

```
            {
```

```
                System.out.println("Roots are equal");
```

```
                double r = -b / (2 * a);
```

```
                System.out.println(r);
```

```

    if (d < 0)
    {
        System.out.println("Roots are imaginary");
        double r1 = Math.sqrt(-d) / (2 * a);
        double r2 = (-b) / (2 * a);
        System.out.println(r2 + "+i" + r1 + " " + r2 + "-i" + r1);
    }
}
}

```

```

public class Main {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        quadratic q1 = new quadratic();
        q1.check();
    }
}

```

Output

1) Enter the values of a, b, and c

23

45

78

The solutions are

Roots are imaginary.

Root 1 : -0.978 + i 1.560

Root 2 : -0.978 - i 1.560

17/9/22
26/9/22

2) Enter the values of a, b, c

1

2

1

Roots are real and equal

Root : -1.0

3) Enter the values of A, B, C

1

-12

35

The solutions are:

Roots are real and different

Root 1 : 7.0

Root 2 : 5.0


```

import java.util.Scanner;

class Quadratic {
    float d;
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

    void check() {
        System.out.println("Enter the values of a, b, and c:");
        int a = sc.nextInt();
        int b = sc.nextInt();
        int c = sc.nextInt();

        if (a == 0) {
            System.out.println("Invalid equation");
        } else {
            d = b * b - 4 * a * c;

            System.out.println("The solutions are:");
            if (d > 0) {
                System.out.println("Roots are real and distinct.");
                double r1 = (-b + Math.sqrt(d)) / (2.0 * a);
                double r2 = (-b - Math.sqrt(d)) / (2.0 * a);
                System.out.println("Root 1: " + r1);
                System.out.println("Root 2: " + r2);
            } else if (d == 0) {
                System.out.println("Roots are real and equal.");
                double r = -b / (2.0 * a);
                System.out.println("Root: " + r);
            } else {
                System.out.println("Roots are imaginary.");
                double real = -b / (2.0 * a);
                double imaginary = Math.sqrt(-d) / (2.0 * a);
                System.out.println("Root 1: " + real + " + i" + imaginary);
                System.out.println("Root 2: " + real + " - i" + imaginary);
            }
        }
    }
}

public class quad {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Quadratic q1 = new Quadratic();
        q1.check();
    }
}

```

```
C:\Users\shett\OneDrive\Documents\javaclasslab>javac quad.java
```

```
C:\Users\shett\OneDrive\Documents\javaclasslab>java quad
```

```
Enter the values of a, b, and c:
```

```
23
```

```
45
```

```
78
```

```
The solutions are:
```

```
Roots are imaginary.
```

```
Root 1:  $-0.9782608695652174 + i1.5602275535650534$ 
```

```
Root 2:  $-0.9782608695652174 - i1.5602275535650534$ 
```

```
C:\Users\shett\OneDrive\Documents\javaclasslab>javac quad.java
```

```
C:\Users\shett\OneDrive\Documents\javaclasslab>java quad
```

```
Enter the values of a, b, and c:
```

```
1
```

```
2
```

```
1
```

```
The solutions are:
```

```
Roots are real and equal.
```

```
Root:  $-1.0$ 
```

```
C:\Users\shett\OneDrive\Documents\javaclasslab>javac quad.java
```

```
C:\Users\shett\OneDrive\Documents\javaclasslab>java quad
```

```
Enter the values of a, b, and c:
```

```
1
```

```
-12
```

```
35
```

```
The solutions are:
```

```
Roots are real and distinct.
```

```
Root 1:  $7.0$ 
```

```
Root 2:  $5.0$ 
```

```
C:\Users\shett\OneDrive\Documents\javaclasslab>
```