```
1 # Best model from problem 2 + DropOut
2 # Replace the average pooling with max-pooling.
3 # Replace the softmax layer with ReLU.
4 # Adjust the number of output channels (width of each layer).
1 import torch
2 !pip install d2l==1.0.0a0
     Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from requests->d2l==1.0.0a0) (1.24.
    Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from requests->d2l==1.0.0a0) (2022.12.
     Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from requests->d2l==1.0.0a0) (2.10)
     Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=0.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from importlib-metadata>=4.8.0->gym->d2l==1.0.0
     Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.1->matplotlib->d2l==1.0.
     Requirement already satisfied: jupyter-client in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipykernel->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (6.
     Requirement already satisfied: traitlets>=4.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipykernel->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (
     Requirement already satisfied: tornado>=4.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipykernel->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (6.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: ipython>=5.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipykernel->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (7.
     Requirement already satisfied: ipython-genutils~=0.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipywidgets->jupyter->d2l==1.
     Requirement already satisfied: widgetsnbextension~=3.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipywidgets->jupyter->d2l==
     Requirement already satisfied: jupyterlab-widgets>=1.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipywidgets->jupyter->d2l==
     Requirement already satisfied: prompt-toolkit=3.0.0,!=3.0.1,<3.1.0,>=2.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jupyter
     Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jupyter-console->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (2.
     Requirement already satisfied: entrypoints>=0.2.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert-jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0)
     Requirement already satisfied: nbformat>=4.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (5.7
     Requirement already satisfied: pandocfilters>=1.4.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a
     Requirement already satisfied: defusedxml in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (0.7.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: testpath in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (0.6.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: mistune<2,>=0.8.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0)
     Requirement already satisfied: jupyter-core in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (5.2.
     Requirement already satisfied: bleach in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (6.0.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: jinja2>=2.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (2.11.
     Requirement already satisfied: terminado>=0.8.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from notebook->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (0
     Requirement already satisfied: prometheus-client in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from notebook->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0)
     Requirement already satisfied: Send2Trash>=1.5.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from notebook->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0)
     Requirement already satisfied: argon2-cffi in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from notebook->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (21.3.0
     Requirement already satisfied: pyzmq>=17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from notebook->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (23.2.1)
     Collecting qtpy>=2.0.1
       Downloading QtPy-2.3.0-py3-none-any.whl (83 kB)
                                                          --- 83.6/83.6 KB 1.0 MB/s eta 0:00:00
    Collecting jedi>=0.10
       Downloading jedi-0.18.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (1.6 MB)
                                                             - 1.6/1.6 MB 36.3 MB/s eta 0:00:00
    Requirement already satisfied: setuptools>=18.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipython>=5.0.0->ipykernel->jupyter-
     Requirement already satisfied: pexpect in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipython>=5.0.0->ipykernel->jupyter->d2l==1.0
     Requirement already satisfied: pickleshare in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipython>=5.0.0->ipykernel->jupyter->d2l=
     Requirement already satisfied: backcall in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipython>=5.0.0->ipykernel->jupyter->d2l==1.
     Requirement already satisfied: decorator in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipython>=5.0.0->ipykernel->jupyter->d2l==1
     Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=0.23 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jinja2>=2.4->nbconvert->jupyter->d2
     Requirement already satisfied: platformdirs>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jupyter-core->nbconvert->jupyter->
     Requirement already satisfied: jsonschema>=2.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbformat>=4.4->nbconvert->jupyter->d
     Requirement already satisfied: fastjsonschema in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbformat>=4.4->nbconvert->jupyter->d2
     Requirement already satisfied: wcwidth in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from prompt-toolkit!=3.0.0,!=3.0.1,<3.1.0,>=2.0.0
     Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from qtpy>=2.0.1->qtconsole->jupyter->d2l==1.0.
     Requirement already satisfied: ptyprocess in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from terminado>=0.8.3->notebook->jupyter->d2l=
     Requirement already satisfied: argon2-cffi-bindings in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from argon2-cffi->notebook->jupyter-
     Requirement already satisfied: webencodings in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from bleach->nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a
    Requirement already satisfied: parso<0.9.0,>=0.8.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jedi>=0.10->ipython>=5.0.0->ipython>=0.8.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jedi>=0.10->ipython>=5.0.0->ipython>=0.8.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jedi>=0.10->ipython>=0.8.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jedi>=0.10->ipython3.8/dist-packages (from jedi>=0.10->ipython3.8/dist
     Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=17.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jsonschema>=2.6->nbformat>=4.4->nbconv
     Requirement already satisfied: pyrsistent!=0.17.0,!=0.17.1,!=0.17.2,>=0.14.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jsonsc
     Requirement already satisfied: importlib-resources>=1.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jsonschema>=2.6->nbformat
     Requirement already satisfied: cffi>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from argon2-cffi-bindings->argon2-cffi->noteb
     Requirement already satisfied: pycparser in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from cffi>=1.0.1->argon2-cffi-bindings->argon2-
     Installing collected packages: qtpy, jedi, qtconsole, jupyter, d21
     Successfully installed d21-1.0.0a0 jedi-0.18.2 jupyter-1.0.0 qtconsole-5.4.0 qtpy-2.3.0
    !pip install matplotlib
1
    %matplotlib inline
    !pip install matplotlib-inline
3
    import sys
    !{sys.executable} -m pip install matplotlib
    Looking in indexes: <a href="https://pypi.org/simple">https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/simple/</a>
    Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (3.2.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.11 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (1.21.6)
     Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=2.0.4,!=2.1.2,!=2.1.6,>=2.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (3.0
     Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (1.4.4)
     Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (0.11.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (2.8.2)
```

.

4 lr=0.01

```
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.1->matplotlib) (1.15.0)
Looking in indexes: https://pypi.org/simple, https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/simple/
Collecting matplotlib-inline
Downloading matplotlib_inline-0.1.6-py3-none-any.whl (9.4 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: traitlets in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib-inline) (5.7.1)
Installing collected packages: matplotlib-inline
Successfully installed matplotlib-inline-0.1.6
Looking in indexes: https://pypi.org/simple, https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/simple/
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (3.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (1.4.4)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.11 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (0.21.6)
Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (0.11.0)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.1->matplotlib) (1.15.0)
```

```
1 import time
 2 import numpy as np
 3 import torch
 4 import torchvision
 5 from torchvision import transforms
 6 from torch import nn
 7 from d2l import torch as d2l
 8 from torch.optim import lr_scheduler
 1 def LeNet(num classes=10):
       net = nn.Sequential(nn.LazyConv2d(30, kernel_size=5, padding=2),
 3
             nn.ReLU(),
 4
             nn.MaxPool2d(kernel size=2, stride=2),
 5
             nn.LazyConv2d(60, kernel_size=5),
 6
             nn.ReLU(),
             nn.MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2),
 7
 8
             nn.Flatten(),
 9
             nn.Linear(1500, 120),
10
             nn.ReLU(),
11
             nn.Dropout(p=0.1),
12
             nn.Linear(120, 84),
13
             nn.ReLU(),
14
             nn.Dropout(p=0.1),
15
             nn.Linear(84, num_classes))
16
       return net
 1 def train(model, train_loader, test_loader, num_epochs, loss_fn, trainer):
 2
 3
       animator = d21.Animator(xlabel='epoch', xlim=[0, num_epochs], legend=['train loss', 'train accuracy', 'test accuracy'])
 4
       for epoch in range(num_epochs):
 5
           metric = d21.Accumulator(3)
 6
           for i, (X, y) in enumerate(train_loader):
 7
               net.train()
 8
               trainer.zero_grad()
 9
               y_hat = net(X)
               1 = loss_fn(y_hat, y)
10
               1.backward()
11
12
               trainer.step()
13
               with torch.no grad():
14
                   metric.add(1 * X.shape[0], d21.accuracy(y_hat, y), X.shape[0])
               train_loss = metric[0] / metric[2]
15
16
               train_acc = metric[1] / metric[2]
17
               if (i + 1) \% 50 == 0:
18
                   animator.add(epoch + i / len(train loader),
19
                                (train_loss, train_acc, None))
20
21
           test_acc = d21.evaluate_accuracy_gpu(model, test_loader)
22
           animator.add(epoch+1, (None, None, test_acc))
23
24
       print(f'train loss {train_loss:.3f}, train accuracy {train_acc:.3f}, 'f'test accuracy {test_acc:.3f}')
 1 loss = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
 2 batch_size = 256
 3 \text{ num\_epochs} = 10
```

- 1 train_loader, test_loader = d21.load_data_fashion_mnist(batch_size=batch_size)
- 2 net= LeNet(num_classes=10)
- 3 trainer = torch.optim.Adam(net.parameters(), lr=lr)

Downloading http://fashion-mnist.s3-website.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz

 $Downloading \ \underline{http://fashion-mnist.s3-website.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz} \ to \ ../data/FashionMNIST/raw/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz \ to \ ../data/FashionMNIST/raw/train-images-idx3-uby$

100% 26421880/26421880 [00:03<00:00, 13900400.78it/s]

Extracting ../data/FashionMNIST/raw/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz to ../data/FashionMNIST/raw

Downloading http://fashion-mnist.s3-website.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz

 $\label{lower_low$

100% 29515/29515 [00:00<00:00, 141674.49it/s]

Extracting .../data/FashionMNIST/raw/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz to .../data/FashionMNIST/raw/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz

Downloading http://fashion-mnist.s3-website.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz

100% 4422102/4422102 [00:01<00:00, 4561915.20it/s]

Extracting ../data/FashionMNIST/raw/t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz to ../data/FashionMNIST/raw

Downloading http://fashion-mnist.s3-website.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz

 $Downloading \ \underline{\text{http://fashion-mnist.s3-website.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz} \ \text{to} \ \dots / \text{data/FashionMNIST/raw/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz} \ \text{to} \ \dots / \text{data/FashionMNIST/raw/t10k-labels-idx1-$

100% 5148/5148 [00:00<00:00, 166907.15it/s]

Extracting ../data/FashionMNIST/raw/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz to ../data/FashionMNIST/raw

/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/torch/utils/data/dataloader.py:554: UserWarning: This DataLoader will create 4 worker processes i warnings.warn(_create_warning_msg(

/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/torch/nn/modules/lazy.py:180: UserWarning: Lazy modules are a new feature under heavy development warnings.warn('Lazy modules are a new feature under heavy development '

1 train(net, train_loader, test_loader, num_epochs, loss, trainer)

train loss 0.269, train accuracy 0.902, test accuracy 0.894

