```
1 import torch
   !pip install d2l==1.0.0a0
   Requirement already satisfied: ipykernel in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (5.3.4)
   Requirement already satisfied: ipywidgets in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (7.7.1)
   Requirement already satisfied: jupyter-console in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (6.1.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: nbconvert in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (5.6.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib->d2l==1.0.0a0) (1.4.4)
   Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib->d2l==1.0.0a0) (2.8.
    Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib->d2l==1.0.0a0) (0.11.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=2.0.4,!=2.1.2,!=2.1.6,>=2.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib-
   Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2017.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from pandas->d2l==1.0.0a0) (2022.7.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from requests->d2l==1.0.0a0) (2022.12.
   Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from requests->d2l==1.0.0a0) (2.10)
   Requirement already satisfied: chardet<5,>=3.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from requests->d2l==1.0.0a0) (4.0.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from requests->d2l==1.0.0a0) (1.24.
   Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=0.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from importlib-metadata>=4.8.0->gym->d2l==1.0.0
    Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.1->matplotlib->d2l==1.0.
   Requirement already satisfied: jupyter-client in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipykernel->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (6.
   Requirement already satisfied: traitlets>=4.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipykernel->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (
    Requirement already satisfied: ipython>=5.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipykernel->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (7.
    Requirement already satisfied: tornado>=4.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipykernel->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (6.0.
   Requirement already satisfied: widgetsnbextension~=3.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipywidgets->jupyter->d2l==
    Requirement already satisfied: jupyterlab-widgets>=1.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipywidgets->jupyter->d2l==
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   Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jupyter-console-)jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (2.
    Requirement already satisfied: prompt-toolkit!=3.0.0,!=3.0.1,<3.1.0,>=2.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jupyter
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   Requirement already satisfied: entrypoints>=0.2.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0)
    Requirement already satisfied: testpath in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (0.6.0)
   Requirement already satisfied: jinja2>=2.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (2.11.
    Requirement already satisfied: nbformat>=4.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (5.7
    Requirement already satisfied: bleach in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (6.0.0)
   Requirement already satisfied: pandocfilters>=1.4.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a
    Requirement already satisfied: mistune<2,>=0.8.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0)
    Requirement already satisfied: defusedxml in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (0.7.1)
   Requirement already satisfied: pyzmq>=17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from notebook->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (23.2.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: Send2Trash in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from notebook->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (1.8.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: terminado>=0.8.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from notebook->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (0
   Requirement already satisfied: prometheus-client in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from notebook->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (
    Requirement already satisfied: qtpy>=2.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from qtconsole->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (2.3.0
    Requirement already satisfied: decorator in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipython>=5.0.0->ipykernel->jupyter->d2l==1
   Requirement already satisfied: setuptools>=18.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipython>=5.0.0->ipykernel->jupyter-
    Requirement already satisfied: jedi>=0.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipython>=5.0.0->ipykernel->jupyter->d2l==
   Requirement already satisfied: backcall in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipython>=5.0.0->ipykernel->jupyter->d2l==1.
   Requirement already satisfied: pickleshare in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipython>=5.0.0->ipykernel->jupyter->d2l=
    Requirement already satisfied: pexpect in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipython>=5.0.0->ipykernel->jupyter->d2l==1.0
   Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=0.23 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jinja2>=2.4->nbconvert->jupyter->d2
    Requirement already satisfied: platformdirs>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jupyter-core->nbconvert->jupyter->
    Requirement already satisfied: jsonschema>=2.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbformat>=4.4->nbconvert->jupyter->d
   Requirement already satisfied: fastjsonschema in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbformat>=4.4->nbconvert->jupyter->d2
    Requirement already satisfied: wcwidth in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from prompt-toolkit!=3.0.0,!=3.0.1,<3.1.0,>=2.0.0
    Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from qtpy>=2.0.1->qtconsole->jupyter->d2l==1.0.
   Requirement already satisfied: ptyprocess in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from terminado>=0.8.1->notebook->jupyter->d2l=
    Requirement already satisfied: webencodings in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from bleach->nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a
    Requirement already satisfied: parso<0.9.0,>=0.8.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jedi>=0.10->ipython>=5.0.0->ipyk
   Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=17.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jsonschema>=2.6->nbformat>=4.4->nbconv
    Requirement already satisfied: importlib-resources>=1.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jsonschema>=2.6->nbformat
   Requirement already satisfied: pyrsistent!=0.17.0,!=0.17.1,!=0.17.2,>=0.14.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jsonsc
1 !pip install matplotlib
2 %matplotlib inline
3 !pip install matplotlib-inline
4 import sys
5 !{sys.executable} -m pip install matplotlib
   Looking in indexes: <a href="https://pypi.org/simple">https://pypi.org/simple</a>, <a href="https://pypi.org/simple">https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/simple/</a>
   Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (3.2.2)
   Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.11 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (1.21.6)
    Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (1.4.4)
    Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (2.8.2)
   Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (0.11.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=2.0.4,!=2.1.2,!=2.1.6,>=2.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (3.0
    Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.1->matplotlib) (1.15.0)
   Looking in indexes: <a href="https://pypi.org/simple">https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/simple/</a>
   Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib-inline in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (0.1.6)
    Requirement already satisfied: traitlets in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib-inline) (5.7.1)
   Looking in indexes: <a href="https://pypi.org/simple">https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/simple/</a>
```

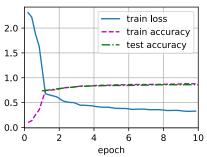
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (3.2.2)

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Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=2.0.4,!=2.1.2,!=2.1.6,>=2.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (3.6 Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.11 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (1.21.6) Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (1.4.4) Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (0.11.0) Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (2.8.2) Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.1->matplotlib) (1.15.0)
```

```
1 import time
 2 import numpy as np
 3 import torch
 4 import torchvision
 5 from torchvision import transforms
 6 from torch import nn
 7 from d2l import torch as d2l
 8 from torch.optim import lr scheduler
 1 def LeNet(num classes=10):
       net = nn.Sequential(nn.LazyConv2d(6, kernel_size=5, padding=2),
 2
 3
             nn.Sigmoid(),
 4
             nn.AvgPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2),
 5
             nn.LazyConv2d(16, kernel_size=5),
 6
             nn.Sigmoid(),
 7
             nn.AvgPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2),
 8
             nn.Flatten(),
 9
             nn.Linear(400, 120),
10
             nn.Sigmoid(),
11
             nn.Linear(120, 84),
12
             nn.Sigmoid(),
13
             nn.Linear(84, num_classes))
14
       return net
 1 def train(model, train_loader, test_loader, num_epochs, loss_fn, trainer):
       animator = d21.Animator(xlabel='epoch', xlim=[0, num_epochs], legend=['train loss', 'train accuracy', 'test accuracy'])
 3
 4
       for epoch in range(num_epochs):
 5
           metric = d21.Accumulator(3)
           for i, (X, y) in enumerate(train_loader):
 6
 7
               net.train()
 8
               trainer.zero_grad()
 9
               y_hat = net(X)
10
               1 = loss_fn(y_hat, y)
               1.backward()
11
12
               trainer.step()
               with torch.no_grad():
13
14
                   metric.add(1 * X.shape[0], d21.accuracy(y_hat, y), X.shape[0])
15
               train_loss = metric[0] / metric[2]
16
               train_acc = metric[1] / metric[2]
17
               if (i + 1) \% 50 == 0:
                   animator.add(epoch + i / len(train_loader),
18
19
                                (train_loss, train_acc, None))
20
21
           test_acc = d21.evaluate_accuracy_gpu(model, test_loader)
22
           animator.add(epoch+1, (None, None, test_acc))
23
       print(f'train loss {train_loss:.3f}, train accuracy {train_acc:.3f}, 'f'test accuracy {test_acc:.3f}')
 1 loss = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
 2 batch_size = 256
 3 \text{ num\_epochs} = 10
 4 1r=0.01
 1 train loader, test loader = d2l.load data fashion mnist(batch size=batch size)
 2 net= LeNet(num_classes=10)
 3 trainer = torch.optim.Adam(net.parameters(), lr=lr)
     /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/torch/nn/modules/lazy.py:180: UserWarning: Lazy modules are a new feature under heavy development
       warnings.warn('Lazy modules are a new feature under heavy development
```

1 train(net, train\_loader, test\_loader, num\_epochs, loss, trainer)

train loss 0.330, train accuracy 0.877, test accuracy 0.861



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