1 # Replace the average pooling with max-pooling.

```
1 import torch
  !pip install d2l==1.0.0a0
    Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib->d2l==1.0.0a0) (2.8.
     Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib->d2l==1.0.0a0) (0.11.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2017.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from pandas->d2l==1.0.0a0) (2022.7.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from requests->d2l==1.0.0a0) (1.24.
     Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from requests->d2l==1.0.0a0) (2.10)
    Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from requests->d2l==1.0.0a0) (2022.12.
    Requirement already satisfied: chardet<5,>=3.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from requests->d2l==1.0.0a0) (4.0.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=0.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from importlib-metadata>=4.8.0->gym->d2l==1.0.0
     Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.1->matplotlib->d2l==1.0.
     Requirement already satisfied: traitlets>=4.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipykernel->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (
    Requirement already satisfied: ipython>=5.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipykernel->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (7.0.0a) in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipykernel->d2l==1.0.0a0) (7.0.0a) in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist
     Requirement already satisfied: tornado>=4.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipykernel->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (6.0.
     Requirement already satisfied: jupyter-client in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipykernel->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (6.
    Requirement already satisfied: widgetsnbextension~=3.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipywidgets->jupyter->d2l==
     Requirement already satisfied: jupyterlab-widgets>=1.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipywidgets->jupyter->d2l==
     Requirement already satisfied: ipython-genutils~=0.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipywidgets->jupyter->d2l==1.
    Requirement already satisfied: prompt-toolkit!=3.0.0,!=3.0.1,<3.1.0,>=2.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jupyter
     Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jupyter-console->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (2.
     Requirement already satisfied: testpath in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (0.6.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: nbformat>=4.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (5.7
     Requirement already satisfied: jupyter-core in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (5.2.
     Requirement already satisfied: entrypoints>=0.2.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0)
     Requirement already satisfied: bleach in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (6.0.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: pandocfilters>=1.4.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a
    Requirement already satisfied: mistune<2,>=0.8.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0)
     Requirement already satisfied: jinja2>=2.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (2.11.
     Requirement already satisfied: defusedxml in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (0.7.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: Send2Trash in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from notebook->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (1.8.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: prometheus-client in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from notebook->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (
     Requirement already satisfied: terminado>=0.8.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from notebook->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (0
    Requirement already satisfied: pyzmq>=17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from notebook->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a0) (23.2.1)
    Collecting qtpy>=2.0.1
       Downloading QtPy-2.3.0-py3-none-any.whl (83 kB)
                                                            - 83.6/83.6 KB 7.9 MB/s eta 0:00:00
    Requirement already satisfied: setuptools>=18.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipython>=5.0.0->ipykernel->jupyter-
    Requirement already satisfied: pickleshare in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipython>=5.0.0->ipykernel->jupyter->d2l=
    Collecting jedi>=0.10
       Downloading jedi-0.18.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (1.6 MB)
                                                             1.6/1.6 MB 48.5 MB/s eta 0:00:00
    Requirement already satisfied: decorator in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipython>=5.0.0->ipykernel->jupyter->d2l==1
     Requirement already satisfied: pexpect in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipython>=5.0.0->ipykernel->jupyter->d2l==1.0
    Requirement already satisfied: backcall in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from ipython>=5.0.0->ipykernel->jupyter->d2l==1.
     Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=0.23 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jinja2>=2.4->nbconvert->jupyter->d2
     Requirement already satisfied: platformdirs>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jupyter-core->nbconvert->jupyter->
    Requirement already satisfied: fastjsonschema in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbformat>=4.4->nbconvert->jupyter->d2
     Requirement already satisfied: jsonschema>=2.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from nbformat>=4.4->nbconvert->jupyter->d
     Requirement already satisfied: wcwidth in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from prompt-toolkit!=3.0.0,!=3.0.1,<3.1.0,>=2.0.0
    Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from qtpy>=2.0.1->qtconsole->jupyter->d2l==1.0.
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     Requirement already satisfied: webencodings in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from bleach->nbconvert->jupyter->d2l==1.0.0a
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     Requirement already satisfied: importlib-resources>=1.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jsonschema>=2.6->nbformat
    Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=17.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jsonschema>=2.6->nbformat>=4.4->nbconv
     Requirement already satisfied: pyrsistent!=0.17.0,!=0.17.1,!=0.17.2,>=0.14.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from jsonsc
     Installing collected packages: qtpy, jedi, qtconsole, jupyter, d21
    Successfully installed d21-1.0.0a0 jedi-0.18.2 jupyter-1.0.0 qtconsole-5.4.0 qtpy-2.3.0
1 !pip install matplotlib
2 %matplotlib inline
3 !pip install matplotlib-inline
4 import sys
5 !{sys.executable} -m pip install matplotlib
     Looking in indexes: <a href="https://pypi.org/simple">https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/simple/</a>
     Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (3.2.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.11 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (1.21.6)
     Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (1.4.4)
    Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=2.0.4,!=2.1.2,!=2.1.6,>=2.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (3.0
    Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (0.11.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (2.8.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.1->matplotlib) (1.15.0)
     Looking in indexes: <a href="https://pypi.org/simple">https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/simple/</a>
    Collecting matplotlib-inline
```

Downloading matplotlib_inline-0.1.6-py3-none-any.whl (9.4 kB)

4

```
Requirement already satisfied: traitlets in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib-inline) (5.7.1)
Installing collected packages: matplotlib-inline
Successfully installed matplotlib-inline-0.1.6
Looking in indexes: <a href="https://pypi.org/simple">https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/simple/</a>
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (3.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (0.11.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=2.0.4,!=2.1.2,!=2.1.6,>=2.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (1.4.4)
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Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.1->matplotlib) (1.15.0)
```

```
1 import time
 2 import numpy as np
 3 import torch
 4
    import torchvision
    from torchvision import transforms
    from torch import nn
    from d2l import torch as d2l
 8
   from torch.optim import lr_scheduler
1
    def LeNet(num classes=10):
 2
         net = nn.Sequential(nn.LazyConv2d(6, kernel_size=5, padding=2),
               nn.Sigmoid(),
 3
 4
               nn.MaxPool2d(kernel size=2, stride=2),
 5
               nn.LazyConv2d(16, kernel_size=5),
 6
               nn.Sigmoid().
 7
               nn.MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2),
8
               nn.Flatten(),
               nn.Linear(400, 120),
10
               nn.Sigmoid(),
11
               nn.Linear(120, 84),
12
               nn.Sigmoid(),
               nn.Linear(84, num_classes))
13
14
         return net
1 def train(model, train_loader, test_loader, num_epochs, loss_fn, trainer):
 2
       animator = d21.Animator(xlabel='epoch', xlim=[0, num_epochs], legend=['train loss', 'train accuracy', 'test accuracy'])
 3
 4
       for epoch in range(num_epochs):
 5
          metric = d21.Accumulator(3)
 6
          for i, (X, y) in enumerate(train_loader):
 7
               net.train()
 8
               trainer.zero_grad()
               y_hat = net(X)
9
10
               1 = loss_fn(y_hat, y)
11
               1.backward()
               trainer.step()
12
               with torch.no_grad():
13
                  metric.add(1 * X.shape[0], d21.accuracy(y_hat, y), X.shape[0])
14
15
               train loss = metric[0] / metric[2]
16
               train_acc = metric[1] / metric[2]
17
               if (i + 1) \% 50 == 0:
18
                   animator.add(epoch + i / len(train loader),
19
                                (train_loss, train_acc, None))
20
21
           test_acc = d21.evaluate_accuracy_gpu(model, test_loader)
22
           animator.add(epoch+1, (None, None, test_acc))
23
       print(f'train loss {train_loss:.3f}, train accuracy {train_acc:.3f}, 'f'test accuracy {test_acc:.3f}')
24
1 loss = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
 2 batch_size = 256
 3 \text{ num enochs} = 10
 4 lr=0.01
 1 train_loader, test_loader = d21.load_data_fashion_mnist(batch_size=batch_size)
 2 net= LeNet(num_classes=10)
 3 trainer = torch.optim.Adam(net.parameters(), 1r=lr)
```

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4422102/4422102 [00:01<00:00, 6374111.87it/s]

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1 train(net, train_loader, test_loader, num_epochs, loss, trainer)

train loss 0.230, train accuracy 0.913, test accuracy 0.895

