

Credit Name: CSE 2110 Procedural Programming 1

Assignment Name: Prime Number Mastery

How has your program changed from planning to coding to now? Please explain?

### PLANNING:

I plan to create a main method that will print the intro message, and then prompt the user for a number. Scanner will be set. User input will be declared as a variable. Separate method will calculate if the number is prime or not by trying to find a divisor. If the number isn't divisible, and it's also greater than 1 (not negative or equal to 1), then the program will tell user that the number is prime. Else is not Prime.

### CODING:

1.

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
    //intro message explaining the use of the program, and prompting user for input  
    System.out.println("Welcome! This program will decide if a number you enter is Prime or not.");  
    System.out.println("Please enter any number of your choice: ");  
  
    // set scanner for user input  
    Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);  
  
    // set the input as an int  
    int num = input.nextInt();  
}
```

Intro message

Prompt user for number

Scanner is set

User input number is stored as num variable

2.

```
//method to check if user input number is prime or not  
public static boolean isPrime (int num) {  
  
    //for loop checks through possible divisors  
    for (int i = 2; i * i <= num; i++) {  
  
        if (num % i == 0) {  
  
            return false; //divisor was found, number isn't prime  
  
        }  
    }  
    if (num <= 1){ //a Number equal to 1 is not prime, and a number less than 0 isn't prime.  
        return false;  
    }  
    return true; //If number is greater than 1 and there aren't any divisors, it is a prime number.  
}
```

Separate method called isPrime checks if number is prime.

For loop and if statement work together to search for possible divisors. If there is a divisor, isPrime is false.

If num is less than 1, isPrime is false. (prime numbers can't be negative, and 1 isn't prime).

Everything else is prime, so isPrime is true if it doesn't fall under the conditions such as negative, equal to 1, or divisible.

3.

```
//print statement to tell the user if the given number is prime or not.  
// directly added the method into the print statement  
//if isPrime is true, "is prime number" will print.  
//if isPrime is false, "is not prime" will print.  
System.out.println(num + (isPrime(num)? " is a prime number." : " is not a prime number."));  
  
System.out.println("Thank you!");
```

If isPrime is true, "is prime number" will print.

If isPrime is false, "is not a prime number" will print.

Thank you message is displayed.

End of Program!