

Q1. A) Write and execute the following Commands on Linux

- i) Display long listing of all files in current working directory.
`ls -l`
- ii) Redirect the output the long listing of files in current directory to a.txt file.
`ls | cat >> a.txt`
- iii) Count number of lines in a.txt.
`wc -l a.txt`
- iv) Change permission of a.txt as give read, write, execute access for owner, Read, write for group and only read for other
`chmod 764 a.txt`
`ls -l a.txt`
- v) Write Vi command to replace a single character under cursor.
`r` in esc mode

Q1.B) Write a shell script to accept filenames and append the contents of one file to the end of another file.

```
#!/bin/bash
echo "Enter the source file"
read source_file
echo "Enter the destination file"
read dest_file

if [ ! -f "$source_file" ]; then
    echo "Source file does not exist"
    exit 1
fi

if [ ! -f "$dest_file" ]; then
    echo "Destination file does not exist"
    exit 1
fi

cat "$source_file" >> "$dest_file"
echo "Contents of $source_file appended to $dest_file"
```

Q2. Write a shell script that accepts directory name, if directory does not exist then it will create directory of same name.

```
#!/bin/bash
echo -e "Enter a directory"
read directory
if [ ! -e "$directory" ]; then
    mkdir "$directory"
    echo "$directory directory created"
else
    echo "Directory $directory already exists"
fi
```

OR

Q2 Write a shell script which will print the numbers 1 - 10 (each on a separate line) and whether they are even or odd.

```
for a in 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
do
    echo "$a"
    if [ $((a % 2)) -eq 0 ]
    then
        echo "$a is even"
    else
        echo "$a is odd"
    fi
done
```