

Q1. A) Write and execute the following Commands on Linux

- i) Display the calendar for the current month.

```
cal <current month>
```

- ii) Concatenate two files a.txt, b.txt into third file c.txt

```
cat a.txt b.txt > c.txt
```

- iii) Create the following text file a.txt and write commands based on it

```
WELCOME TO OSTECHNIX
```

```
WELCOME TO OSTECHNIX
```

```
LINUX IS THE CREATOR OF  
LINUX.
```

```
LINUX IS SECURE BY DEFAULT
```

Write a Linux command to display number of occurrences of each line in a file.

```
sort <file_name> | uniq -c
```

- iv) Create two file Solaris.txt and Eclipse.txt to specify a delimiter for sequential Merging of files.

```
echo "Solaris" > Solaris.txt
```

```
echo "Eclipse" > Eclipse.txt
```

- v) Write the VI command to save file and quite.

```
:wq
```

Q1.B) Write a shell script to find area of circle by accepting input radius

```
echo "Please enter the radius of the circle:"  
read radius
```

```
area=$(echo "3.14159 * $radius * $radius" | bc)
```

```
echo "The area of the circle with radius $radius is:  
$area"
```

Q2. Write a shell script that accept directory name, if directory does not exist then it will create directory of same name.

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
echo "Enter the directory name:"  
read dirname
```

```
if [ ! -d "$dirname" ]; then  
    mkdir "$dirname"  
    echo "Directory '$dirname' created successfully."  
else  
    echo "Directory '$dirname' already exists."  
fi
```

Or

Q2. Write a shell script that will report the number of lines in each file within the current directory.

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
for file in *; do  
    if [ -f "$file" ]; then  
        lines=$(wc -l < "$file")  
        echo "$file: $lines lines"  
    fi  
done
```