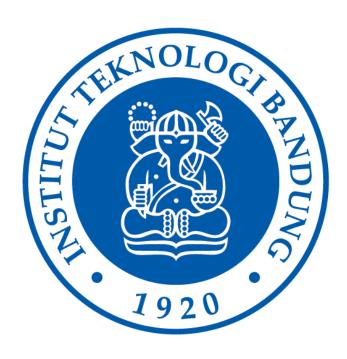
# Laporan Tugas Kecil 1 IF2211 Strategi Algoritma



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#### 1. Algoritma

Penyelesaian Cyberpunk 2077 Breach Protocol dengan algoritma brute force dibuat dengan menggunakan bahasa Python. Proses input dan output dari program diimplementasikan dengan menggunakan GUI dari library customtkinter. Program lalu di-compile menjadi executable yang dapat dijalankan pada sistem operasi linux dan windows dengan menggunakan pyinstaller.

Algoritma brute force program yang dibuat akan melakukan brute force pada seluruh path yang mungkin pada buffer\_size yang diberikan. Algoritma akan memulai pengecekan pada tiap token pada baris paling atas. Pada tiap pemrosesan, token baris paling atas akan disimpan dalam array yang bersifat sebagai stack yang berisi posisi token saat ini dan array of path yang telah ditelusuri. Pertama, pop isi stack lalu destructure isi stack tersebut menjadi posisi token saat ini dan array of path. Selanjutnya dilakukan pengecekan terhadap ukuran dari array of path. Jika array of path kurang dari buffer\_size, dilakukan proses untuk melakukan brute force path dari posisi saat ini. Syarat untuk melakukan brute force path adalah arah gerak harus bolak balik dari vertikal ke horizontal ataupun sebaliknya dan token yang sudah dilalui tidak boleh dilalui kembali. Path yang memenuhi syarat tersebut akan dipush ke dalam stack. Jika array of path sama dengan buffer\_size, simpan path pada array baru. Program ini membatasi total path hasil brute force sebanyak 10 juta path karena jika total path terlalu banyak, program akan langsung berhenti karena memakan terlalu banyak memory. Proses ini dilakukan hingga stack kosong. Setelah stack kosong, dilanjutkan pengecekan pada token baris paling atas selanjutnya.

Setelah didapat seluruh path yang mungkin, dilakukan brute force untuk menemukan path yang menghasilkan bobot maksimum. Pengecekan dilakukan dengan mengecek apakah sequence terdapat pada path yang dicek. Jika sequence terdapat pada path, total bobot akan ditambah dengan bobot sequence tersebut. Jika total bobot lebih besar dari bobot maksimum, maka bobot maksimum yang baru adalah total bobot sekarang. Array of path baru akan dibuat jika total bobot sekarang lebih besar dari bobot maksimum. Jika total bobot sama dengan bobot maksimum, path akan ditambahkan ke dalam array of path. Hasil akhir dari tahap ini adalah array of path yang menghasilkan bobot maksimum serta bobot tersebut.

Setelah didapat path yang menghasilkan bobot maksimum, dilakukan optimalisasi dengan memotong token yang tidak berguna. Proses ini mengecek apakah ada sequence yang terdapat pada akhir path. Jika tidak ada sequence yang terdapat pada akhir path, hilangkan token terakhir dari path. Lakukan pengulangan hingga terdapat sequence pada akhir path. Setelah proses tersebut, cari satu path yang paling pendek. Proses ini menjadi proses terakhir dalam algoritma brute force yang menghasilkan path yang memiliki bobot maksimum dengan panjang path terpendek.

#### 2. Source Code

```
brute_solver.py
    def find_paths(grid, buffer_size):
        rows, cols = len(grid), len(grid[0])
        paths = []
        for c in range(cols):
            stack = [((0, c), [(0, c)])]
            while stack:
                (r, c), path = stack.pop()
                if len(path) < buffer_size:</pre>
                    last_r, last_c = path[-1]
                    if len(path) % 2 == 0:
                        for new_c in range(cols):
                            if new_c != last_c and (last_r, new_c) not in path:
                                stack.append(((last_r, new_c), path + [(last_r, new_c)]))
                        for new_r in range(rows):
                            if new_r != last_r and (new_r, last_c) not in path:
                                stack.append(((new_r, last_c), path + [(new_r, last_c)]))
                elif len(path) == buffer_size:
                    paths.append(path)
                    # Batesin biar array of pathsnya ga terlalu besar,
                    # artinya kemungkinannya sangat banyak sampe bikin laptop mokad
                    if len(paths) >= 10_000_000:
        return paths
                                          Snipped
```

```
brute_solver.py
    def find_possible_paths(m, paths, sequences, weights):
        max_path = []
        max_weight = 0
        for path in paths:
            seq = ""
            for r, c in path:
                seq += m[r][c]
            weight = 0
            for s in sequences:
                if "".join(s) in seq:
                    weight += weights[sequences.index(s)]
            if weight > max_weight:
                max_weight = weight
                max_path = [path]
            elif weight == max_weight:
                max_path.append(path)
        return max_path, max_weight
                          Snipped
```

```
brute_solver.py
   def find_shortest_path(m, max_path, sequences):
        short_path = []
        for i, path in enumerate(max_path):
            seq = ""
            for r, c in path:
                seq += m[r][c]
            found = False
            while not found:
                for s in sequences:
                    s_path = "".join(s)
                        if seq[-len(s_path) :] == s_path:
                            found = True
                            break
                    except IndexError:
                    seq = seq[:-2]
                    max_path[i] = max_path[i][:-1]
            short_path.append(seq)
        shortest_path = min(short_path, key=len)
        shortest_coordinate = max_path[short_path.index(shortest_path)]
        shortest_path = " ".join(
            shortest_path[i : i + 2] for i in range(0, len(shortest_path), 2)
        return shortest_path, shortest_coordinate
                                    Snipped
```

```
brute_solver.py
     def brute_solve(data):
         start = time.time()
         paths = find_paths(data["m"], data["buffer_size"])
         if paths is None:
         max_path, max_weight = find_possible_paths(
             data["m"], paths, data["sequences"], data["weights"]
         shortest_path, shortest_coordinate = find_shortest_path(
             data["m"], max_path, data["sequences"]
         end = time.time()
         return {
             "shortest_path": shortest_path,
             "shortest_coordinate": shortest_coordinate,
             "max_weight": max_weight,
             "time": end - start,
                              Snipped
```

```
class TitleFrame(customtkinter.CTkFrame):
def __init__(self, master, title):
super().__init__(master)
self.grid_columnconfigure(0, weight=1)
self.title = title
self.title_label = customtkinter.CTkLabel(
self,
text=self.title,
fg_color="gray30",
corner_radius=6,
)
self.title_label.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="ew")

Snipped
```

```
component.py
    class InputFrame(customtkinter.CTkFrame):
        def __init__(self, master, title, values):
            super(). init (master)
            self.grid_columnconfigure((0, 1), weight=1)
            self.values = values
            self.title = title
            self.entries = []
            self.default_values = ["5", "BD 1C 7A 55 E9", "7", "6", "6", "3", "4"]
            self.title = customtkinter.CTkLabel(
                self, text=self.title, fg_color="gray30", corner_radius=6
            self.title.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="ew", columnspan=2)
            for i, value in enumerate(self.values):
                label = customtkinter.CTkLabel(self, text=value)
                label.grid(row=i + 1, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="ew")
                entry = customtkinter.CTkEntry(self)
                entry.insert(0, self.default_values[i])
                entry.grid(row=i + 1, column=1, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="ew")
                self.entries.append(entry)
        def get(self):
            if not all(entry.get() for entry in self.entries):
                return {}
            values = [
                "unique_token",
                "token",
                "buffer_size",
                "m width",
                "m_height",
                "sequences_count",
                "sequences_max_length",
            return {key: entry.get() for key, entry in zip(values, self.entries)}
                                         Snipped
```

```
component.py
     class FileUploadFrame(customtkinter.CTkFrame):
         def __init__(self, master, title):
             super(). init (master)
             self.grid_columnconfigure(0, weight=1)
             self.data = {}
             self.title = customtkinter.CTkLabel(
                 self, text=self.title, fg_color="gray30", corner_radius=6
             self.title.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="ew")
             self.button = customtkinter.CTkButton(self, text="Upload File")
              self.button.grid(row=1, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="ew")
             self.button.configure(command=self.open file)
             self.text = customtkinter.CTkLabel(self, text="No file uploaded")
             self.text.grid(row=2, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="nsew")
         def open_file(self):
             filetypes = [("text files", "*.txt")]
             f = customtkinter.filedialog.askopenfilename(
                 filetypes=filetypes, title="Select file"
             if f:
                 with open(f, "r") as file:
                     buffer_size = int(file.readline().strip())
                     m_width, m_height = map(int, file.readline().strip().split())
                         list(map(str, file.readline().strip().split()))
                         for _ in range(m_height)
                     n = int(file.readline().strip())
                     sequences = []
                     weights = []
                     for _ in range(n):
                         sequence = list(file.readline().strip().split())
                         weight = int(file.readline().strip())
                         sequences.append(sequence)
                         weights.append(weight)
                     self.data = {
                         "buffer_size": buffer_size,
                         "m_width": m_width,
                         "m_height": m_height,
                         "sequences": sequences,
                         "weights": weights,
                     self.text.configure(text=f)
         def get(self):
             return self.data
```

```
component.py
114 class RadioButtonFrame(customtkinter.CTkFrame):
         def __init__(self, master, title, values):
             super().__init__(master)
             self.grid_columnconfigure(0, weight=1)
             self.values = values
             self.title = title
             self.radiobuttons = []
             self.variable = customtkinter.StringVar(value="Manual")
             self.title = customtkinter.CTkLabel(
                 self, text=self.title, fg_color="gray30", corner_radius=6
             self.title.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="ew")
             for i, value in enumerate(self.values):
                 radiobutton = customtkinter.CTkRadioButton(
                     self, text=value, value=value, variable=self.variable
                 radiobutton.grid(row=i + 1, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="w")
                 self.radiobuttons.append(radiobutton)
         def get(self):
             return self.variable.get()
                                       Snipped
```

```
component.py
     class MatrixFrame(customtkinter.CTkFrame):
         def __init__(self, master, title, m_width, m_height, m):
             super().__init__(master)
             self.grid_columnconfigure((0, m_width - 1), weight=1)
             self.title = title
             self.m_width = m_width
             self.m_height = m_height
             self.entries = []
             self.title = customtkinter.CTkLabel(
                 self, text=self.title, fg_color="gray30", corner_radius=6
             self.title.grid(
                 row=0, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="ew", columnspan=m_width
             for i in range(self.m_height):
                 for j in range(self.m_width):
                     entry = customtkinter.CTkEntry(self, width=30)
                     entry.insert(0, m[i][j])
                     entry.grid(row=i + 1, column=j, padx=5, pady=5, sticky="ew")
                     entry.configure(state="disabled")
                     self.entries.append(entry)
         def configure_cell(self, row, column):
             self.entries[row * self.m_width + column].configure(fg_color="#2b719e")
                                       Snipped
```

```
component.py
167 class SequenceFrame(<u>customtkinter</u>.<u>CTkFrame</u>):
         def __init__(self, master, title, sequences, weights):
             super().__init__(master)
             self.grid_columnconfigure((0, 3), weight=1)
             self.title = title
             self.sequences = sequences
             self.entries = []
             self.title = customtkinter.CTkLabel(
                 self, text=self.title, fg_color="gray30", corner_radius=6
             self.title.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="ew", columnspan=4)
             for i, sequence in enumerate(self.sequences):
                 label = customtkinter.CTkLabel(self, text=f"Sequence \{i + 1\}")
                 label.grid(row=i + 1, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="ew")
                 entry = customtkinter.CTkEntry(self)
                 entry.insert(0, " ".join(sequence))
                 entry.grid(row=i + 1, column=1, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="ew")
                 entry.configure(state="disabled")
                 label1 = customtkinter.CTkLabel(self, text="Weight")
                 label1.grid(row=i + 1, column=2, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="ew")
                 entry1 = customtkinter.CTkEntry(self)
                 entry1.insert(0, weights[i])
                 entry1.grid(row=i + 1, column=3, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="ew")
                 entry1.configure(state="disabled")
                 self.entries.append(entry)
                                          Snipped
```

```
component.py
     class CoordinateFrame(customtkinter.CTkFrame):
         def __init__(self, master, title, coordinates):
             super().__init__(master)
             self.grid_columnconfigure((0, 1), weight=1)
             self.title = title
             self.coordinates = coordinates
             self.entries = []
             self.title = customtkinter.CTkLabel(
                 self, text=self.title, fg_color="gray30", corner_radius=6
             self.title.grid(row=0, column=0, pady=10, sticky="ew", columnspan=2)
             for i, coordinate in enumerate(self.coordinates):
                 label = customtkinter.CTkLabel(self, text=f"Coordinate {i + 1}")
                 label.grid(row=i + 1, column=0, pady=10, sticky="ew")
                 entry = customtkinter.CTkEntry(self)
                 entry.insert(0, f"({coordinate[1] + 1}, {coordinate[0] + 1})")
                 entry.grid(row=i + 1, column=1, pady=10, sticky="ew")
                 entry.configure(state="disabled")
                 self.entries.append(entry)
                                     Snipped
```

```
component.py
    class ResultFrame(customtkinter.CTkScrollableFrame):
         def __init__(self, master, title, result):
             super().__init__(master)
             self.grid_columnconfigure((0, 1), weight=1)
             self.title = title
             self.result = result
             self.title = customtkinter.CTkLabel(
                 self, text=self.title, fg_color="gray30", corner_radius=6
             self.title.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="ew", columnspan=4)
             label1 = customtkinter.CTkLabel(self, text="Max Weight")
             label1.grid(row=1, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="ew")
             entry1 = customtkinter.CTkEntry(self)
             entry1.insert(0, self.result["max_weight"])
             entry1.grid(row=1, column=1, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="ew")
             entry1.configure(state="disabled")
             label2 = customtkinter.CTkLabel(self, text="Path")
             label2.grid(row=2, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="ew")
             entry2 = customtkinter.CTkEntry(self)
             entry2.insert(0, self.result["shortest_path"])
             entry2.grid(row=2, column=1, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="ew")
             entry2.configure(state="disabled")
             label3 = customtkinter.CTkLabel(self, text="Time Taken")
             label3.grid(row=3, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="ew")
             entry3 = customtkinter.CTkEntry(self)
             entry3.insert(0, f"{self.result['time']:.3f} seconds")
             entry3.grid(row=3, column=1, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="ew")
             entry3.configure(state="disabled")
             self.coordinate frame = CoordinateFrame(
                 self, "Coordinates", self.result["shortest_coordinate"]
             self.coordinate_frame.grid(
                 row=4, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="nsew", columnspan=2
```

```
class Result(customtkinter.CTkToplevel):
          self.result = None
self.title_label = customtkinter.CTkLabel(
                fg_color="gray30",
corner_radius=6,
          )
self.title_label.grid(
            self.matrix_frame = MatrixFrame(
                "Matrix",
m_width=int(data["m_width"]),
m_height=int(data["m_height"]),
                 m=data["m"],
           self.sequence_frame = SequenceFrame(
    self, "Sequences", data["sequences"], data["weights"]
              elf.sequence_frame.grid(row=1, column=1, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="n")
           self.button = customtkinter.CTkButton(self, text="Solve")
self.button.grid(row=2, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="n", columnspan=2)
self.button.configure(command=lambda: self.solve(data))
     def solve(self, data):
    self.result = brute_solve(data)
           if self.result is not None:
    shortest_coordinate = self.result["shortest_coordinate"]
                        self.matrix frame.configure cell(coordinate[0], coordinate[1])
                 self.result_frame = ResultFrame(self, "Result", self.result)
self.result_frame.grid(
                       row=3,
column=0,
padx=10,
                       pady=10,
sticky="nsew",
                       columnspan=2,
rowspan=2,
                self.button1 = customtkinter.CTkButton(self, text="Export Result")
self.button1.grid(
   row=5, column=8, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="ew", columnspan=2
                ) self.button1.configure(command=lambda: self.export_result(self.result))
                   self.error label = customtkinter.CTkLabel(
                       text="Too many paths for buffer size!",
fg_color="red",
corner_radius=6,
                )
self.error_label.grid(
                       row=3, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="ew", columnspan=2
     def export_result(self, result):
    filetypes = [("text files", "*.txt")]
    file_path = customtkinter.filedialog.asksaveasfilename(
                       with open(file_path, "w") as f:
    f.write(f"{result['max_weight']}\n")
    f.write(f"{result['shortest_path']}\n")
    for coordinate in result["shortest_coordinate"]:
        f.write(f"{coordinate[1] + 1},{coordinate[0] + 1}\n")
                f.write("\n")
f.write(f"{result['time']:.3f} seconds\n")
except Exception as e:
                       print(e)
```

```
class App(customtkinter.CIk):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
                               self.title("Cyberpunk 2077 Breach Protocol Solver")
self.grid_columnconfigure((0, 1), weight=1)
self.grid_rowconfigure(0, weight=1)
                               self.grid_columnconfigure((0, 1), weight=1)
                               self.title_frame = TitleFrame(self, "Cyberpunk 2077 Breach Protocol Solver")
self.title_frame.grid(
   row=0, column=0, padx=10, pady=(10, 0), sticky="nsew", columnspan=2
                          self.values = [
   "Number of Unique Tokens",
   "Tokens",
   "Buffer Size",
   "Matrix Nidth",
   "Matrix Hight",
   "Number of Sequences",
   "Sequences Max Length",
   "Sequences M
                           ]
self.input_frame = InputFrame(self, "Input", values-self.values)
self.input_frame.grid(row=1, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, sticky="nsew")
                                 self.file_upload_frame = FileUploadFrame(self, "File Upload")
self.file_upload_frame.grid(row-1, column-1, padx-10, pady-10, sticky-"new")
                                 self.radio_button_frame = RadioButtonFrame(
    self, "Select Mode", values=["Manual", "File"]
                           )
self.radio_button_frame.grid(
row-2, column-0, padx-10, pady-10, sticky="nsew", columnspan-2
)
                               self.button = customtkinter.CTkButton(self, text="Generate")
self.button.grid(row-3, column-0, padx-10, pady-10, sticky="ew", columnspan-2)
self.button.configure(command-self.generate)
                 def generate(self):
   mode = self.radio_button_frame.get()
   if mode == "Manual":
      values = self.input_frame.get()
      values = self.input_frame.get()
      values = self.generate_data(values)
      res = Result(self, values)
                                               values = self.file_upload_frame.get()
res = Result(self, values)
             def generate_data(self, values):
    unique_token = int(values["unique_token"])
    token = values["token"].split()
    buffer_size = int(values["buffer_size"])
    m_width = int(values["m_width"])
    m_height = int(values["m_height"])
    sequences_count = int(values["sequences_count"])
    sequences_max_length = int(values["sequences_max_length"])
                               m = self.generate_matrix(m_width, m_height, token)
sequences = self.generate_sequence(sequences_count, sequences_max_length, token)
weights = self.generate_weight(sequences_count)
                             return {
    "buffer_size": buffer_size,
    "m_width": m_width,
    "m_height": m_height,
    "m": m,
    "n": sequences_count,
    "sequences": sequences,
    "weights": weights,
}
               def generate_sequence(self, sequences_count, sequences_max_length, token):
    sequences = []
    for i in range(sequences_count):
        sequence = []
    for j in range(random.randint(2, sequences_max_length)):
        sequence.append(random.choice(token))
                                               while sequence in sequences:
    sequence = []
    for j in range(random.randint(2, sequences_max_length)):
        sequence.append(random.choice(token))
                               sequences.append(sequence)
return sequences
                 def generate_weight(self, sequences_count):
    weights = []
    for i in range(sequences_count):
        weights.append(random.randint(1, 18) * 5)
    return weights
```

```
app.py

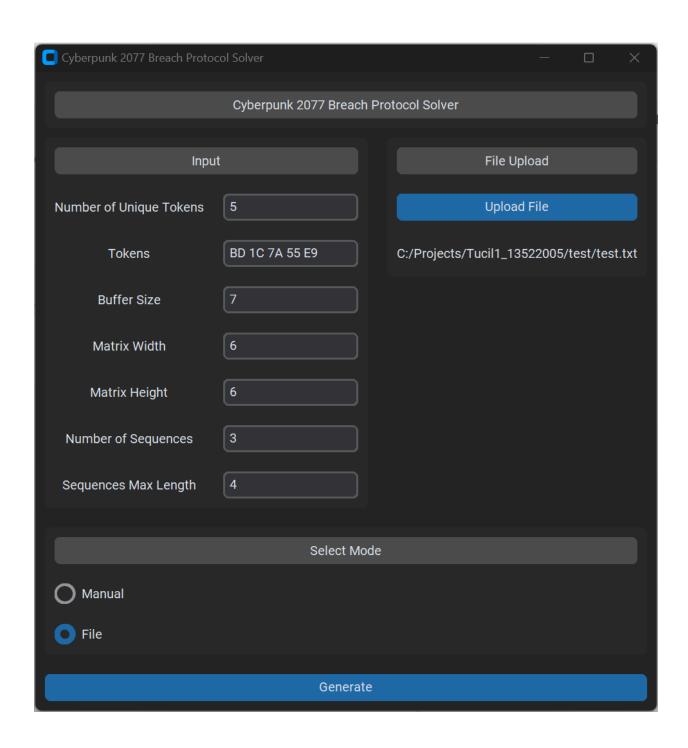
if __name__ == "__main__":
    customtkinter.set_appearance_mode("dark")
    app = App()
    app.mainloop()

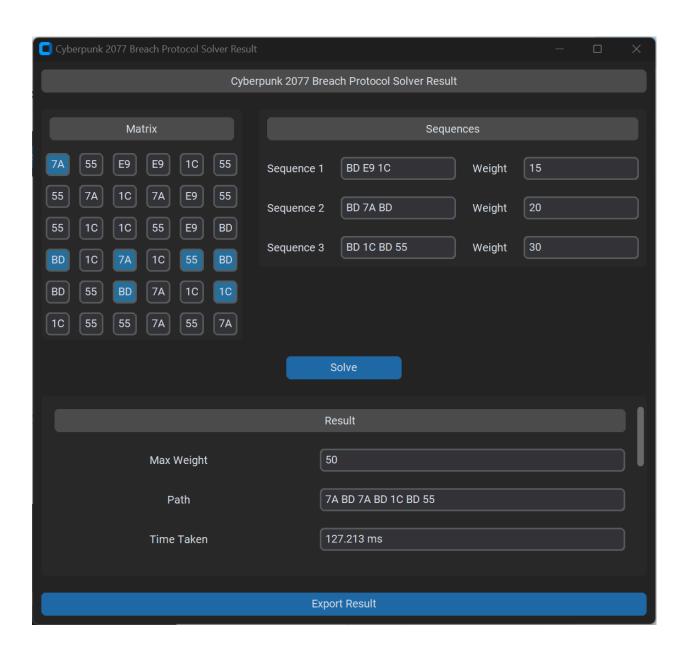
Snipped
```

#### 3. Uji Kasus

#### File Upload

```
et test.txt
            X
test > 🖹 test.txt
        You, 3 days ago | 1 author (You)
        7
        6 6
        7A 55 E9 E9 1C 55
        55 7A 1C 7A E9 55
        55 1C 1C 55 E9 BD
   6
        BD 1C 7A 1C 55 BD
        BD 55 BD 7A 1C 1C
        1C 55 55 7A 55 7A
        3
  10
        BD E9 1C
  11
        15
  12
        BD 7A BD
        20
        BD 1C BD 55
 14
        30
  15
```





```
hello.txt M ×

test > hello.txt

You, 22 seconds ago | 1 author (You)

1 50

2 7A BD 7A BD 1C BD 55

3 1,1

4 1,4

5 3,4

6 3,5

7 6,5

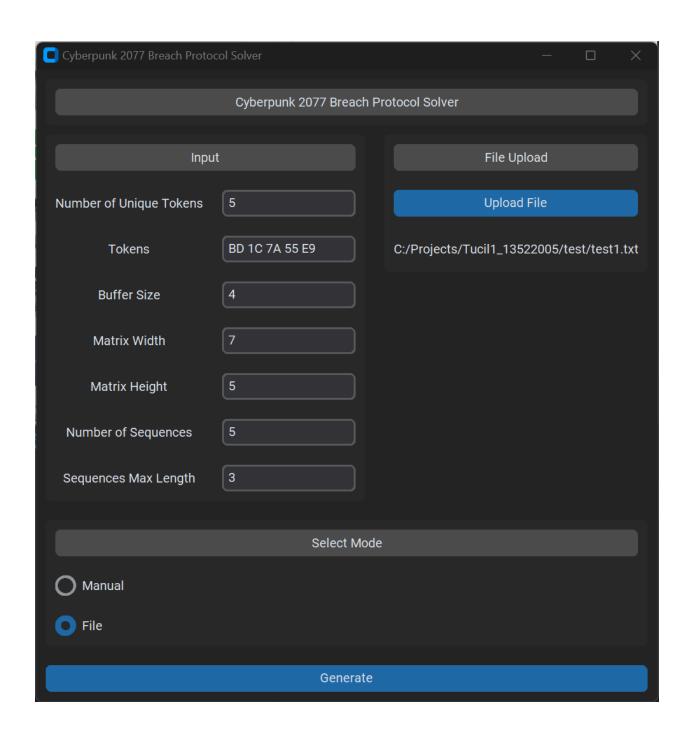
8 6,4

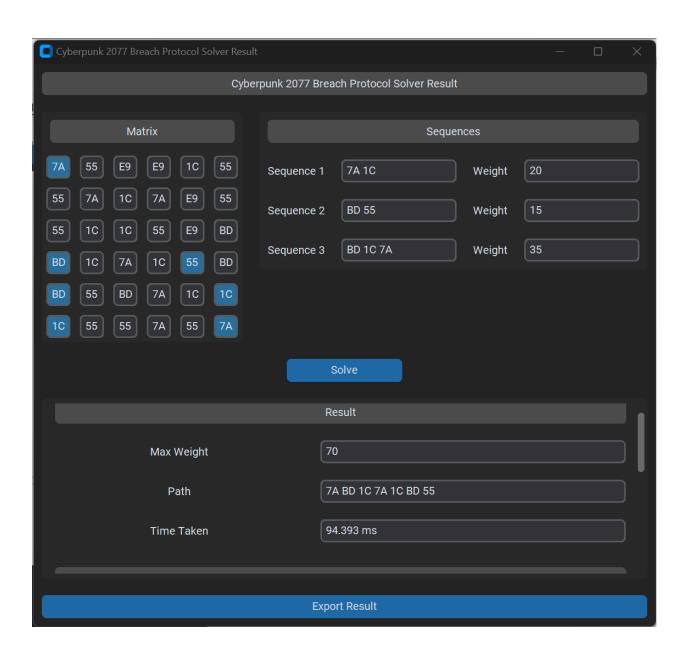
9 5,4

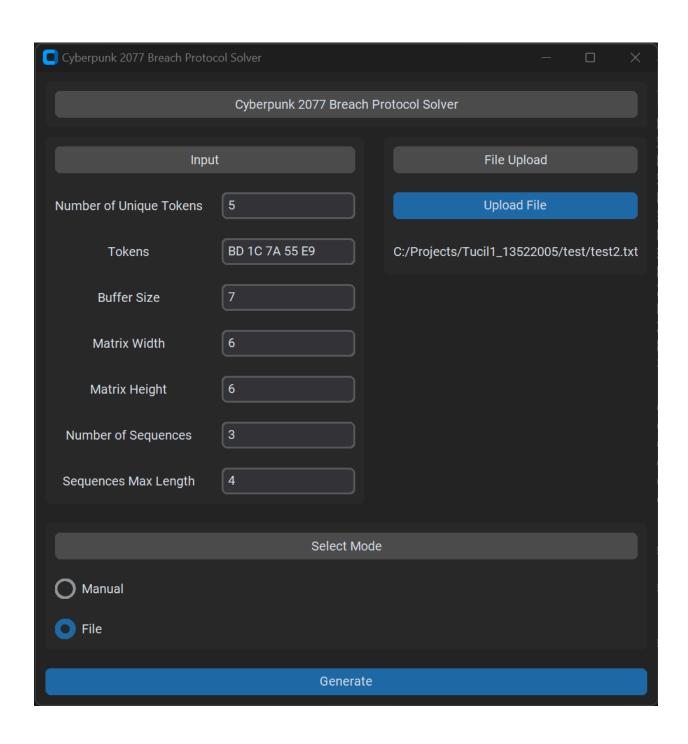
10

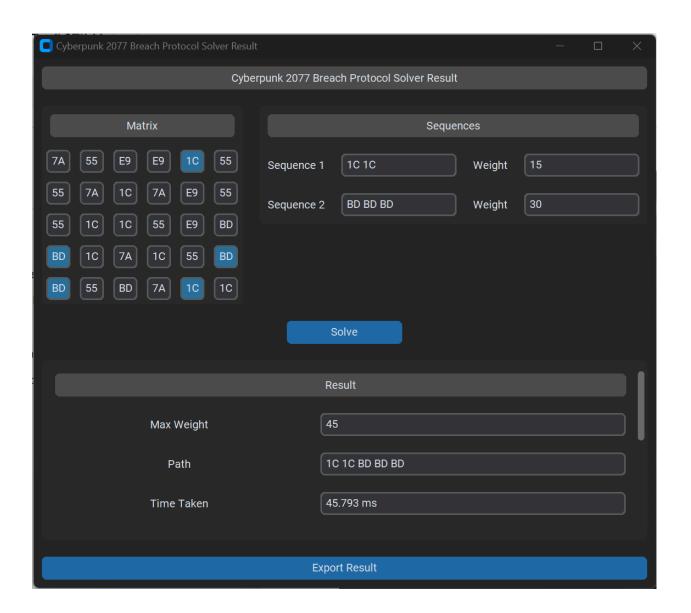
11 127.213 ms You, 20 seco
```

```
etest1.txt U X
test > 🖹 test1.txt
     7
  2 6 6
  3 7A 55 E9 E9 1C 55
  4 55 7A 1C 7A E9 55
  5 55 1C 1C 55 E9 BD
      BD 1C 7A 1C 55 BD
      BD 55 BD 7A 1C 1C
      1C 55 55 7A 55 7A
      3
 10
      7A 1C
      20
 11
      BD 55
 12
      15
 13
 14 BD 1C 7A
      35
 15
```

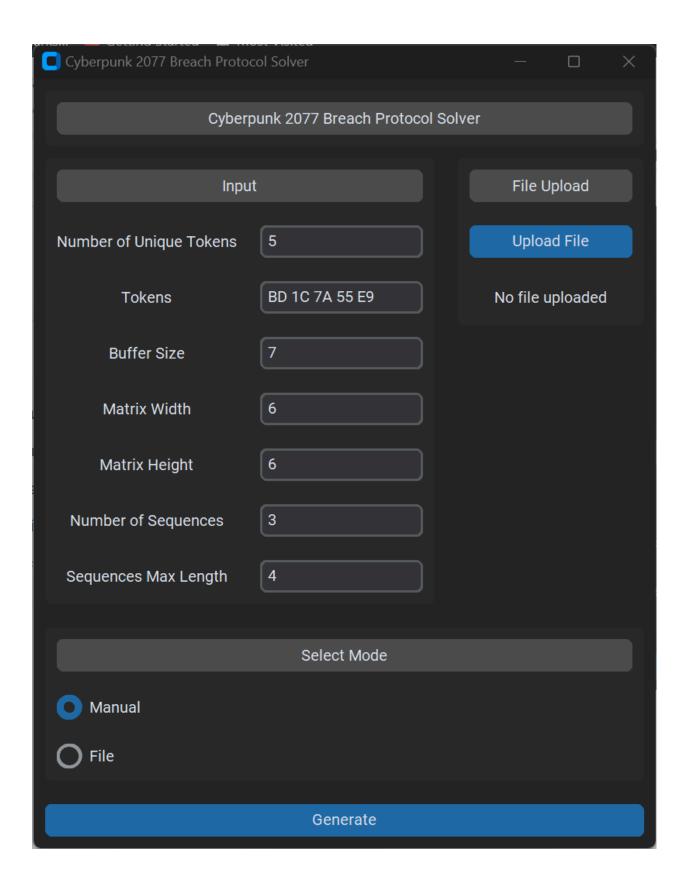


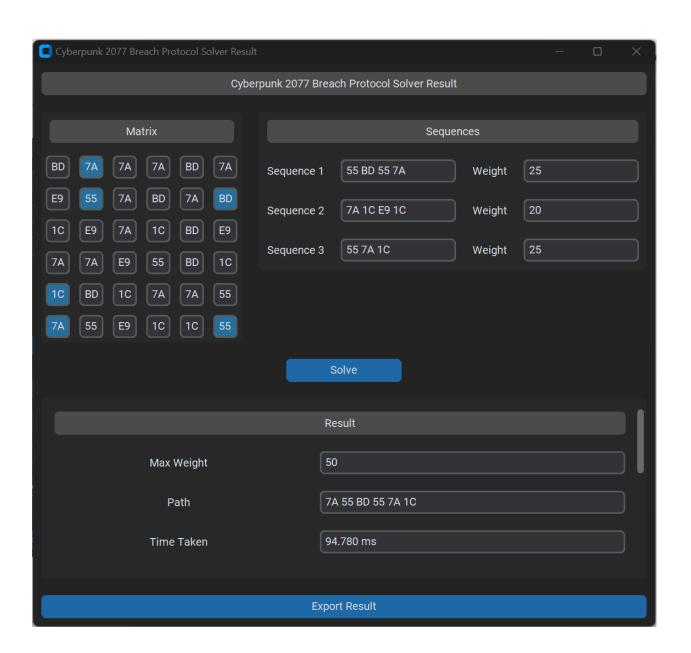


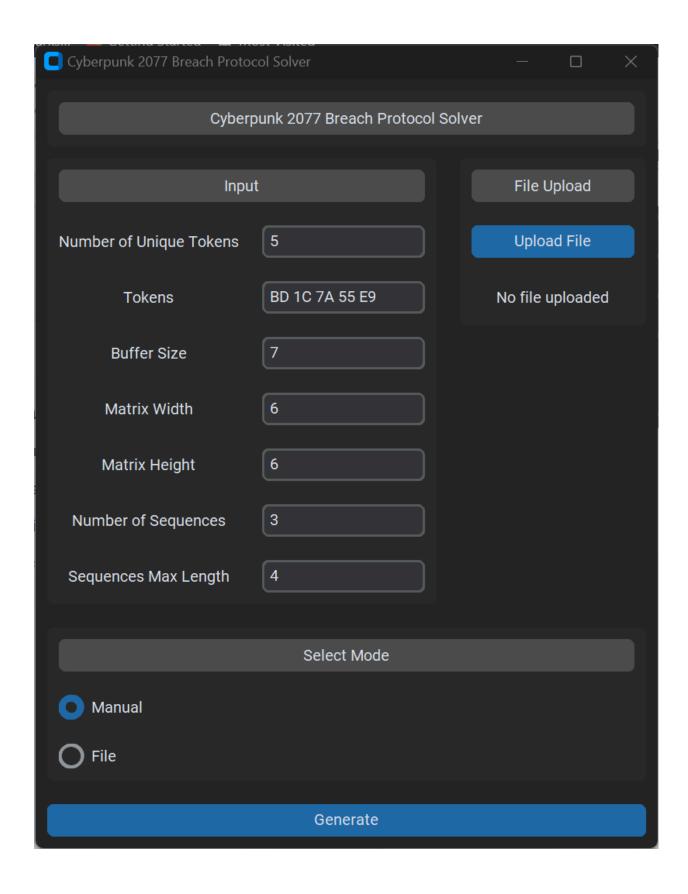


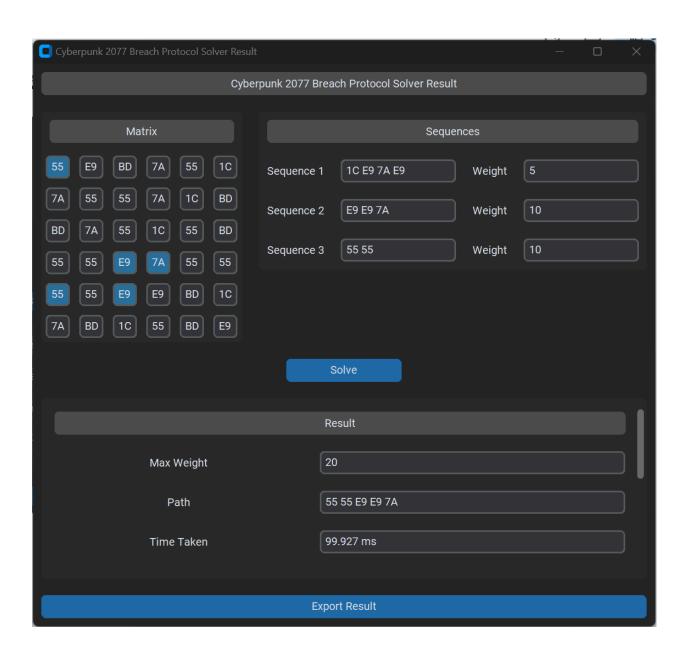


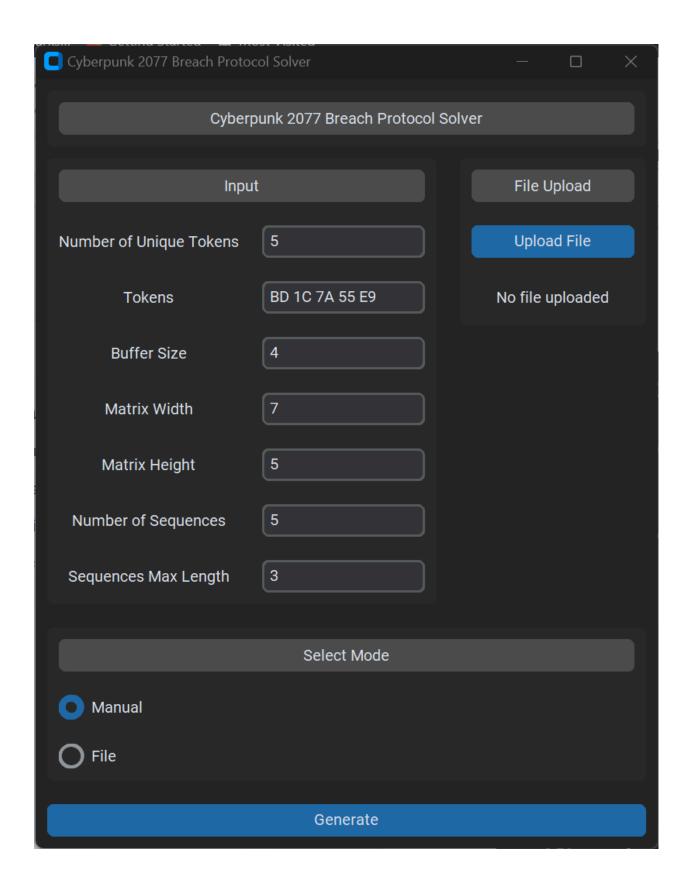
**Auto Generated** 

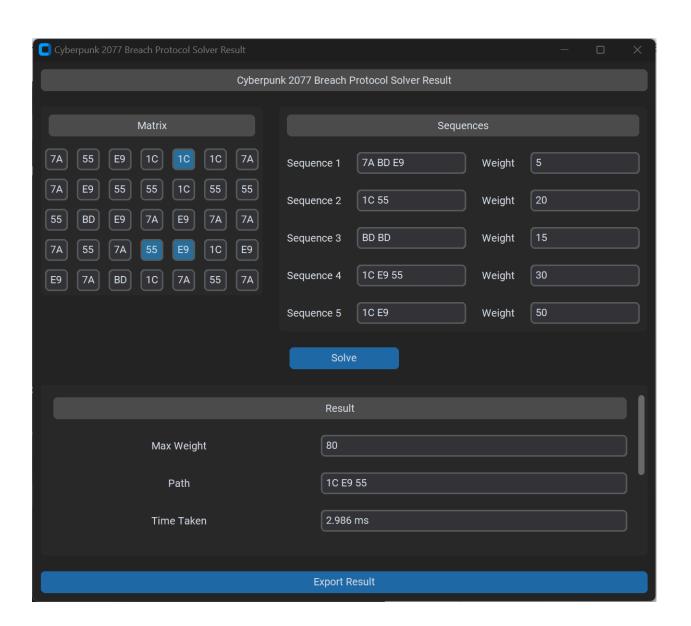


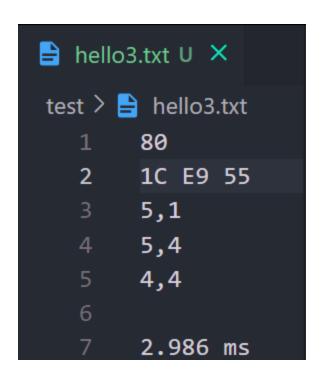












## 4. Lampiran

Link Repository: <a href="https://github.com/SandWithCheese/Tucil1">https://github.com/SandWithCheese/Tucil1</a> 13522005

Poin	Ya	Tidak
Program berhasil dikompilasi tanpa kesalahan	1	
2. Program berhasil dijalankan	1	
3. Program dapat membaca masukan berkas .txt	1	
4. Program dapat menghasilkan masukan secara acak	✓	
5. Solusi yang diberikan program optimal	1	
6. Program dapat menyimpan solusi dalam berkas .txt	1	
7. Program memiliki GUI	1	