

- 1) Watch all pending lectures
- 2) Complete HW & assignments

9th June

Matrix

Rows _____

Columns |

	0	1	2	3	4	5
0						
1						
2						
3						
4						

(1,3)

(2,5)

rows column
 $M \times N$

	0	1	2	3	...	N-1
0				0,3		
1				1,3		
2	2,0	2,1	2,2	2,3	...	2,N-1
3				3,3		
⋮				⋮		
⋮				⋮		
⋮				⋮		
M-1				M-1,3		

while I am moving in a column row index will keep changing

while I am moving in a row, column index will keep changing

```
for(i=0; i<M; i++) {
```

TC: $O(MN)$

```
    for(j=0; j<N; j++) {
        print (M[i][j])
    }
```

SC: $O(1)$

```
}
```

Q1) Given mat $[M][N]$, print row wise sum?

TC: $O(NM)$

mat $[3][4]$

	0	1	2	3	
0	3	2	5	1	11
1	0	5	6	3	14
2	7	11	6	2	26

```
for(i=0; i<M; i++) {  
    sum=0  
    for(j=0; j<N; j++) {  
        sum = sum + A[i][j]  
    }  
    print(sum)  
}
```

Q2) Given a mat $[M][N]$, print column wise sum?

HW

	0	1	2	3
	3	2	5	1
	0	5	6	3
	7	11	6	2

Q3) Given a matrix $N \times N$ print diagonals

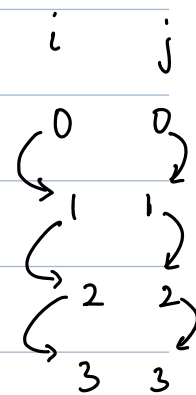

```
for (i=0; i<N; i++) {
```

TC: $O(N^2)$

```
    for (j=0; j<N; j++) {
        if (i==j) { print (M[i][j]) }
    }
}
```

TC: $O(N)$

SC: $O(1)$



Green diagonal: 5 1 14 12

^{0,0} 5	3	6	2
0	^{1,1} 1	0	-6
-1	15	^{2,2} 14	17
4	7	11	^{3,3} 12

$i=0$ $j=0$

```
while (i<N and j<N) {
```

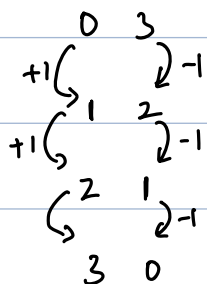
```
    print (A[i][j])
```

```
    i++
```

```
    j++
```

```
}
```

5	3	6	^{0,3} 2
0	1	^{1,2} 0	-6
-1	^{2,1} 15	14	17
^{3,0} 4	7	11	12



Blue diagonal: 2 0 15 4

$i=0$ $j=N-1$

```
while (i<N and j>=0) {
```

```
    print (A[i][j])
```

```
    i++
```

```
    j--
```

```
}
```

Q4) Print diagonal from right to left starting with (l, r)
 $(M \times N)$

	0	1	2	3	4
0	1	2	3	4 ^{0,3}	5
1	6	7	8 ^{1,2}	9	10
2	15	14 ^{2,1}	13	12	11
3	16 ^{3,0}	17	18	19	20

$l=0$ $r=3$

Ans: 4 8 14 16

$l=0$ $r=1$

Ans: 2 6

l r
 $\rightarrow l+1$ $\rightarrow r-1$

$l=1$ $r=2$

Ans: 8, 14, 16

```

i = l      j = r
while (j >= 0 && i < M) {
    print(A[i][j])
    i++
    j--
}

```

$l=2$ $r=4$

Ans: 11, 19

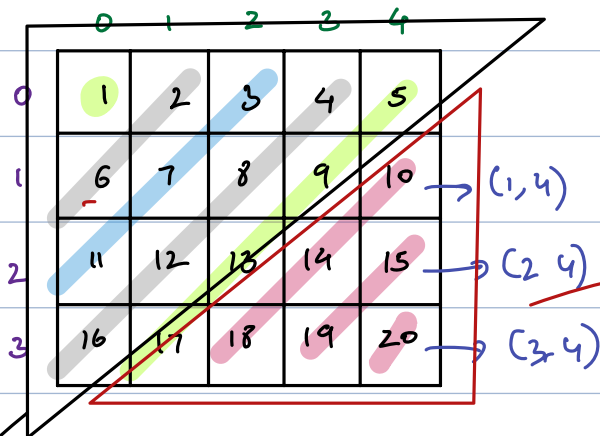
$l=0$ $r=3$

1 2

2 1

3 0

Q Print all diagonals from R-L for all diagonals starting from 0th row



1
2 6
3 7 11
4 8 12 16
5 9 13 17

all diagonals starting at
0 row

all diagonals starting at
N-1 column except 0, N-1

```
for (c = 0; c < N; c++) {
    i = 0; j = c;
    while (j >= 0 && i < M) {
        print (A[i][j])
        i++
        j--
    }
}
```

```
for (c = 1; c <= M-1; c++) {
    i = c, j = N-1;
    while (j >= 0 && i < M) {
        print (A[i][j])
        i++
        j--
    }
}
```


Q5) Given a $\text{mat}[N][N]$, find the transpose in place. → sc: $O(1)$

Given input $\text{mat}[][]$ should update

1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25



Q6) Given mat $[N][N]$, rotate the matrix by 90° in clockwise direction from TR as reference, inplace

1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25