

**Sander Beckers**  
*Curriculum Vitae*

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## Research Areas

**Areas of Specialization:** Causal AI, Explainable AI, Ethics of AI, Philosophy of AI

**Areas of Competence:** Knowledge Representation, Logic, Philosophy of Science

## Employment

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|--------------|---|
| 2025-current | Postdoctoral researcher in the CHAI project: Causality for Healthcare and AI<br>Department of Statistical Science, University College London (supervisor: Ricardo Silva)            |
| 2024-2025    | Postdoctoral researcher (supervisor: Joe Halpern)<br>Department of Computer Science, Cornell University   |
| 2023-2024    | Postdoctoral researcher (supervisor: Robert van Rooij)<br>Institute for Logic, Language, and Computation, University of Amsterdam   |
| 2021-2023    | Postdoctoral researcher, Cluster for excellence in Machine Learning for Science: Ethics and Epistemology of Machine Learning, University of Tübingen (supervisor: Konstantin Genin) |
| 2019-2021    | Humboldt postdoctoral fellow (supervisor: Stephan Hartmann)<br>Munich Center for Mathematical Philosophy, LMU   |
| 2018-2019    | Postdoctoral scholar (supervisor: Jan Broersen)<br>Department of Philosophy and Religious Studies, Utrecht University   |
| 2016-2017    | Postdoctoral B.A.E.F. Fellow (supervisor: Joe Halpern)<br>Department of Computer Science, Cornell University  |
| 2010-2011    | Researcher at University of Leuven, EAVISE research group<br><i>Project: S.O.S. OpenCL: Multicore Cooking</i>   |
| 2008-2009    | internship as actuary, Aon Benfield Belgium and BNP Paribas Belgium, Employee Benefits  |

## Research Visits

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|--------------|---|
| 2022 Spring  | Visiting scholar (host: James Woodward)<br>Department of History and Philosophy of Science, University of Pittsburgh    |
| 2020 Fall    | NIAS-Lorentz Theme-group fellow on Explainable AI in medicine,<br>Netherlands Institute for Advanced Studies, Amsterdam |
| 2019 January | Visiting scholar (host: Frederick Eberhardt)<br>Division of the Humanities and Social Sciences, Caltech                 |
| 2017 Fall    | Visiting scholar (host: James Conant)<br>Institute of Philosophy, Leipzig University                                    |

## Education

2012-2016	Ph.D. in Computer Science, October 2016, University of Leuven <i>Dissertation: Actual Causation: Definitions and Principles</i> <i>Supervisors: Hendrik Blockeel and Joost Vennekens</i>
2011	Master in Mathematics, University of Leuven (distinction) <i>Dissertation: Deductive Reasoning in Guarded FO(ID)</i> <i>Supervisor: Marc Denecker</i>
2008	Bridge program in Mathematics, University of Leuven
2006	Master in Philosophy, University of Leuven (distinction) <i>Dissertation: Wittgenstein en het Ethische</i> <i>Supervisor: Arnold Burms</i>
2004	Bachelor in Philosophy, University of Antwerp (distinction)

## Grants, Fellowships, and Awards

2026-2028	Australian Research Council Discovery Project Grant: partner investigator Project Lead Investigator: Samuel Baron, University of Melbourne Project title: <i>An Interventionist Approach to Explainable Artificial Intelligence</i>
2025	Top Reviewer for <i>UAI 2025</i>
2023	<b>Best Paper Award:</b> Backtracking Counterfactuals, <i>CLear 2023</i>
2020 Fall	NIAS-Lorentz Theme Group
2019-2021	Humboldt Research Fellowship for Postdoctoral Researchers
2016-2017	Research Fellowship, Belgian American Educational Foundation
2012-2015	Ph.D. Grant for Fundamental Research, Flanders Innovation & Entrepreneurship

## Conference Organization

2023 Workshop on **Causality for Ethics and Society**, LMU Munich. Co-organized with Naftali Weinberger.

## PhD committees

2025 Final reader, PhD in Philosophy of Science, Luna De Souter, University of Bergen, Norway  
2023 Substitute committee member, PhD in Logic, Dean McHugh, University of Amsterdam

## Refereeing

**Grants:** ELLIS Phd program evaluator, French National Research Agency, Netherlands Institute of Advanced Studies (3)

**Journals:** AI & Society, Analysis (2), Australasian Journal of Logic, British Journal of Philosophy of Science, Dialectica, Ergo, Erkenntnis (6), Ethics and Information Technology (2), European Journal for Philosophy of Science (2), Information, Journal of Causal Inference, Journal of Logic and Computation, Journal of Machine Learning Research (2), Journal of Philosophical Logic (2), Journal of Philosophy, Journal of Social Philosophy, Kriterion, Mind, Minds and Machines (3), Philosophical Studies (3), Philosophy and Technology, Philosophy and Theory of Artificial Intelligence, Philosophy of Science, Synthese (7), Review of Symbolic Logic, The Philosophical Review

**Conferences:** AAAI (PC 2017, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024), AIES conference (2024), AISTATS 2022, CLear (2024, 2025), FacT 2023, ICLR 2026, IJCAI 2020, NeurIPS (2023, 2024, 2025), UAI (2024, 2025), Various AI workshops for AAAI, NeurIPS, ICML, etc.

## Publications

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- [1] Beckers, S. (2025). What Does it Take to Make a Difference? Reply to Andreas and Günther, *Journal of Philosophy*.
- [2] Beckers, S. (2025). Nondeterministic Causal Models, *CLeaR 2025*.
- [3] Beckers, S. (2025). Actual Causation and Nondeterministic Causal Models, *CLeaR 2025*.
- [4] Belle, V., Chockler, H., Vallor, S., Varshney, K.R., Vennekens, J., and Beckers, S. (2024). Trustworthiness and Responsibility in AI - Causality, Learning and Verification (Dagstuhl Seminar 24121) *Dagstuhl Reports*.
- [5] Beckers, S., Chockler, H., and Halpern, J.Y. (2024). A Causal Analysis of Harm, *Minds and Machines*.
- [6] Beckers, S. (2023). Moral Responsibility for AI Systems, *NeurIPS 2023*.
- [7] Beckers, S., Chockler, H., and Halpern, J.Y. (2023). Quantifying Harm, *IJCAI 2023*.
- [8] Beckers, S., Halpern, J.Y., and Hitchcock, C. (2023). Causal Models with Constraints, *CLeaR 2023*.
- [9] von Kügelgen, J., Mohamed, A., and Beckers, S. (2023). Backtracking Counterfactuals, *CLeaR 2023*.  
**Best Paper Award**
- [10] Beckers, S., Chockler, H., and Halpern, J.Y. (2022). A Causal Analysis of Harm, *NeurIPS 2022*.
- [11] Beckers, S. (2022). Causal Explanations and XAI, *CLeaR 2022*.
- [12] Beckers, S. (2021). Causal Sufficiency and Actual Causation, *Journal of Philosophical Logic*.
- [13] Beckers, S. (2021). The Counterfactual NESS Definition of Causation, *AAAI 2021*.
- [14] Beckers, S. (2021). Equivalent Causal Models, *AAAI 2021*.
- [15] Beckers, S., Eberhardt, F., and Halpern, J.Y. (2019). Approximate Causal Abstraction, *UAI 2019*.
- [16] Beckers, S. and Halpern, J.Y. (2019). Abstracting Causal Models, *AAAI 2019*.
- [17] Beckers, S. (2018). AAAI: an Argument Against Artificial Intelligence, *Philosophy and Theory of Artificial Intelligence 2017*.
- [18] Beckers, S. and Vennekens, J. (2018). A Principled Approach to Defining Actual Causation, *Synthese*.
- [19] Beckers, S. and Vennekens, J. (2017). The Transitivity and Asymmetry of Actual Causation, *Ergo*.
- [20] Beckers, S. and Vennekens, J. (2016). A General Framework for Defining and Extending Actual Causation using CP-logic, *International Journal for Approximate Reasoning*.

## Invited Talks

- 2025 ‘Causal Abstractions and Ambiguous Interventions’, Invited Keynote Speaker, UAI workshop on ‘Causal Abstractions and Representations’, Rio de Janeiro
- 2025 ‘Counterfactual Reasoning about, and by, Large Language Models, Invited Keynote Speaker, closing workshop of the ‘Bias, Risk and Opacity in AI Research Project, University of Milan
- 2025 ‘Causal Abstractions for Social Science, Interdisciplinary Symposium on AI & Society, University of Warwick

2025 ‘Nondeterministic Causal Models’, Causal AI Lab meeting, Columbia University

2025 Invited Speaker, University of Exeter series on ‘Causality’, online

2025 ‘Actual Causation in Nondeterministic Causal Models’, University of Bergen

2024 ‘A Causal Analysis of Harm’, colloquium, Munich Center for Mathematical Philosophy, LMU

2024 ‘Causal Abstractions using Generalized Functions’, Causal Abstraction, Reasoning, and Extrapolation seminar (online)

2024 ‘Moral Responsibility for AI Systems’, Dagstuhl Seminar on Trustworthiness and Responsibility in AI

2023 ‘What Does It Take to Make a Difference? A Reply to Andreas and Günther’, PALLMYR, University College London

2023 ‘Moral Responsibility for AI Systems’, Amsterdam Causality Meeting

2023 ‘Backtracking Counterfactuals’, Artificial Intelligence, Causality, and Personalised Medicine Symposium, Leibniz AI Lab

2023 ‘Backtracking Counterfactuals’, Kyoto Causation Workshop, Kyoto University

2023 ‘A Causal Analysis of Harm’, SIKS course on Human-Centered AI, Utrecht

2023 ‘A Causal Analysis of Harm’, Causality in Practice, Institute Pascal, Paris

2023 ‘Backtracking Counterfactuals’, Inspiration Sessions, SAP (online)

2023 ‘Causal Sufficiency and Actual Causation’, Workshop on Causation and Modality in Logic and Language, University of Amsterdam

2023 ‘Abstracting Causal Models’, Causality Discussion Group (online)

2022 ‘Causal Abstractions and Causal Representation Learning’, First Workshop on Causal Representation Learning, UAI, Eindhoven

2022 ‘Causal Sufficiency and Actual Causation’, Online Causal Inference Seminar (online)

2021 ‘The Causal and Epistemic Conditions for Moral Responsibility,’ Christian List’s Research Seminar, LMU-Munich (online)

2021 ‘Causal Sufficiency and Actual Causation’, Logic Seminar, University of Milan (online)

2021 ‘Reflections on the Causal Approach to Fair AI’, AI Challenges to Established Legal Institutions Roundtable Conference, Monash University (online)

2021 ‘Actual Causation and Moral Responsibility’, Cognition, Values, and Behaviour Lab Meetings, LMU-Munich, Germany (online)

2020 ‘Formalizing Non-Reductive Supervenience using Causal Models with Constraints’, Symposium on Interventionism and Causal Exclusion, Nijmegen, the Netherlands

2019 ‘Causation and the Principle of Alternative Possibilities’, Free Will and Causality conference, Dusseldorf, Germany

2018 ‘Applying Causal Modeling to Philosophical Issues’, Logic and Metaphysics Workshop, CUNY

2017 ‘Formal Ethics’, Center for Human-Compatible AI, UC Berkeley

2015 ‘A Principled Approach to Defining Actual Causation’, Tilburg Center for Logic, Ethics, and Philosophy of Science, the Netherlands

2015 ‘The Problem of Actual Causation’, Epistemology Reading Group, Department of Linguistics and Philosophy, MIT

2014 ‘Actual Causation using CP-logic’, Declarative Languages and AI seminar, University of Leuven, Belgium

2013 ‘Actual Causation using CP-logic’, colloquium, Munich Center for Mathematical Philosophy

2013 ‘Actual Causation: the CP-logic Approach’, INRIA, Grenoble, France

2013 ‘Actual Causation in Cases of Preemption: the CP-logic Approach’, Center for Logic and Analytic Philosophy colloquium, University of Leuven, Belgium

2012 ‘Parallel hybrid SAT solving using OpenCL’, Declarative Languages and AI seminar, University of Leuven, Belgium

## Teaching

### University of Amsterdam

Bachelor in Artificial Intelligence, lectures:  
2023-2024: Philosophy & AI

Master of Logic, lectures:  
2023: Philosophical Logic

Master of Logic, seminar:  
2024: Actual Causation

### Utrecht University

Bachelor in Philosophy, tutorials:  
2018-2019: Logic for philosophers  
2018-2019: Epistemology and Philosophy of Science  
2019: Philosophical Reflection on Scientific Models of Man

Bachelor in Artificial Intelligence, lectures:  
2018: Introduction to Statistics

Master in Artificial Intelligence:  
2018: Philosophy of AI, tutorials  
2018-2019: Philosophy of AI, two guest lectures

### University of Leuven

Bachelor in Civil Engineering, exercise classes:  
2014-2015 Introduction to Programming: Python  
2012-2013 Introduction to Programming: Java

Bachelor in Industrial Engineering, exercise classes:  
2015: Introduction to the IDP knowledge base system  
2014-2015 Introduction to Programming: Python  
2010-2013 Introduction to Programming: C