## **Sander Beckers**

Curriculum Vitae

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### **Research Areas**

Areas of Specialization: Causality, Philosophy of AI, Philosophy of Science

Areas of Competence: Formal Epistemology, Ethics, Wittgenstein

# **Employment**

2021-current	Postdoctoral scholar (supervisor: Konstantin Genin) Cluster of Excellence in Machine Learning, University of Tübingen
2019-2021	Humboldt postdoctoral fellow (supervisor: Stephan Hartmann) Munich Center for Mathematical Philosophy, LMU
2020 Fall	NIAS-Lorentz Theme-group fellow on Explainable AI in medicine, Netherlands Institute for Advanced Studies, Amsterdam
2019 January	Visiting scholar (host: Frederick Eberhardt) Division of the Humanities and Social Sciences, Caltech
2018-2019	Postdoctoral scholar (supervisor: Jan Broersen) Reins project: https://responsibleintelligentsystems.sites.uu.nl Department of Philosophy and Religious Studies, Utrecht University
2017 Fall	Visiting postdoctoral scholar (supervisor: James Conant) Institute of Philosophy, Leipzig University
2016-2017	Visiting B.A.E.F. Fellow (supervisor: Joe Halpern) Department of Computer Science, Cornell University
2010-2011	Researcher at University of Leuven, EAVISE research group Project: S.O.S. OpenCL: Multicore Cooking
2008-2009	(part-time) internship as actuary Aon Benfield Belgium and BNP Paribas Belgium, Employee Benefits

# **Grants and Fellowships**

2020 Fall	NIAS-Lorentz Theme Group
2019-2021	Humboldt Research Fellowship for Postdoctoral Researchers
2016-2017	Research Fellowship, Belgian American Educational Foundation
2012-2015	Ph.D. Grant for Fundamental Research, Flanders Innovation & Entrepreneurship

## Education

2012-2016 Ph.D. in Computer Science, October 2016

KULeuven - University of Leuven, Belgium

Dissertation: Actual Causation: Definitions and Principles Supervisors: Hendrik Blockeel and Joost Vennekens

2013 Fall	Visiting doctoral researcher (host: Stephan Hartmann) Munich Center for Mathematical Philosophy, LMU
2011	Master in Mathematics, University of Leuven (distinction)  Dissertation: Deductive Reasoning in Guarded FO(ID)  Supervisor: Marc Denecker
2008	Bridge program in Mathematics, University of Leuven
2011	Master in Philosophy, University of Leuven (distinction)  Dissertation: Wittgenstein en het Ethische Supervisor: Arnold Burms
2004	Bachelor in Philosophy, University of Antwerp (distinction)

# Refereeing

AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (Program Committee 2017, 2020, 2021), AI & Society, Australasian Journal of Logic, Erkenntnis, Dialectica, Ethics and Information Technology, European Journal for Philosophy of Science, ICML workshop, Information, International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (Program Committee 2020), Journal of Causal Inference, Journal of Philosophical Logic, Journal of Social Philosophy, Kriterion, Mind, Minds and Machines, Philosophy of Science, Review of Symbolic Logic, Philosophy and Theory of Artificial Intelligence, Synthese, The Philosophical Review

### Research

#### **Publication List**

## **Major Publications**

- [1] Beckers, S. (2021). Causal Sufficiency and Actual Causation. Journal of Philosophical Logic
- [2] Beckers, S. (2021). The Counterfactual NESS Definition of Causation. In *Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, vol 35, no 7, 6210-6217.
- [3] Beckers, S. (2021). Equivalent Causal Models. In *Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, vol 35, no 7, 6202-6209.
- [4] Beckers, S., Eberhardt, F., and Halpern, J.Y. (2019). Approximate Causal Abstraction, In *Proceedings of the 35th Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence* (UAI 2019)
- [5] Beckers, S. and Halpern, J.Y. (2019). Abstracting Causal Models, In *Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, vol 33, 2678-2685.
- [6] Beckers, S. (2018). AAAI: an Argument Against Artificial Intelligence, In Vincent C. Müller (ed.), *Philosophy and Theory of Artificial Intelligence 2017*, (SAPERE; Berlin: Springer), 235-247.
- [7] Beckers, S. and Vennekens, J. (2018). A Principled Approach to Defining Actual Causation, *Synthese*, 195(2), 835-862.
- [8] Beckers, S. and Vennekens, J. (2017). The Transitivity and Asymmetry of Actual Causation, *Ergo*, 4(1),1-27.

[9] Beckers, S. and Vennekens, J. (2016). A General Framework for Defining and Extending Actual Causation using CP-logic, *International Journal for Approximate Reasoning*, 77: 105-126.

#### **Other Publications**

- [10] Beckers, S. (2017). AAAI: an Argument Against Artificial Intelligence, In *Proceedings of the 3rd International Workshop on AI, Ethics and Society*.
- [11] Beckers, S. and Vennekens, J. (2015). Towards a General Definition of Actual Causation Using CPlogic. In *Proceedings of the 2nd International Workshop on Probabilistic Logic Programming co-located with ICLP*, volume 1413 of CEUR Workshop Proceedings, 19–38.
- [12] Beckers, S. and Vennekens, J. (2015). Combining Probabilistic, Normative, and Causal Reasoning in CP-logic, In *Proceedings of the 12th International Symposium on Logical Formalizations of Commonsense Reasoning*, 32-38.
- [13] Beckers, S. and Vennekens, J. (2012). Counterfactual Dependency and Actual Causation in CP-logic and Structural Models: a Comparison. In *Proceedings of the Sixth STAIRS*, volume 241 of Frontiers in Artificial Intelligence and Applications, 35–46.
- [14] Beckers, S., De Samblanx, G., De Smedt, F., Goedemé, T., Struyf, L., and Vennekens, J. (2012). Parallel hybrid SAT solving using OpenCL. In *Proceedings of Benelux Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, 11-18.
- [15] Beckers, S., De Samblanx, G., De Smedt, F., Goedemé, T., Struyf, L., and Vennekens, J. (2011). Parallel SAT-solving with OpenCL. In *Proceedings of the IADIS International Conference on Applied Computing*, 435-441.

#### **Talks**

#### Conferences

- 2021 'The Counterfactual NESS Definition of Actual Causation', AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, online
- 2021 'Equivalent Causal Models', AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, online
- 2019 'Formalizing Mental Causation', EPSA conference, Geneva, Switzerland
- 2019 'Approximate Causal Abstraction', UAI conference, Tel Aviv, Israel
- 2019 'Abstracting Causal Models', DIEP Conference, Amsterdam, the Netherlands
- 2019 'Formalizing the Causal Conditions for Moral Responsibility', REINS closing conference, Utrecht University, the Netherlands
- 2019 'Abstracting Causal Models', AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, Honolulu, United States
- 2018 'Formalizing Mental Causation', OZSW conference, Enschede, the Netherlands
- 2018 'Causation and the Principle of Alternative Possibilities', Causes, Norms, and Decisions Workshop, Hannover, Germany
- 2017 'A Formal Approach to Frankfurt-style Cases', OZSW conference, Doorn, the Netherlands
- 2017 'AAAI: an Argument Against Artificial Intelligence', Philosophy and Theory of Artificial Intelligence, Leeds, UK

- 2017 'AAAI: an Argument Against Artificial Intelligence', European Conference for Analytic Philosophy, Munich, Germany
- 2017 'AAAI: an Argument Against Artificial Intelligence', AAAI Workshop on AI, Ethics and Society, San Francisco
- 2016 'The Transitivity and Asymmetry of Actual Causation', Philosophy of Science in a Forest, Doorn, the Netherlands
- 2015 'A Principled Approach to Defining Actual Causation', Conference of Logic, Methodology and Philosophy of Science, Helsinki, Finland
- 2015 'Combining Probabilistic, Causal, and Normative Reasoning using CP-logic', AAAI Spring Symposium: Commonsense Reasoning, Stanford University
- 2013 'Dual Inheritance Theory as an Integration of Biology and the Humanities', Reduction and Emergence in the Sciences conference, Munich Center for Mathematical Philosophy
- 2013 'A Pragmatic Approach to Causality', OZSW conference, University of Rotterdam
- 2013 'Actual Causation in Cases of Preemption: the CP-logic Approach', Graduate Conference in Theoretical Philosophy, University of Groningen, the Netherlands
- 2012 'Actual Causation in Cases of Preemption: the CP-logic Approach', Great Plains Graduate Conference in Philosophy, Kansas University
- 2012 'Counterfactual Dependency and Actual Causation in CP-logic and Structural Models: a Comparison', STAIRS conference, Montpellier, France
- 2012 'Parallel hybrid SAT solving using OpenCL', BNAIC, Maastricht University, the Netherlands
- 2011 'Parallel SAT-solving with OpenCL', IADIS, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

### **Invited Talks and Colloquia**

- 2021 'Reflections on the Causal Approach to Fair AI', Invited speaker, AI Challenges to Established Legal Institutions, (online)
- 2021 'Causal Sufficiency and Actual Causation', Invited speaker, Logic Lunch Seminar Series, Milano Logic Group, (online)
- 2021 'Actual Causation and Moral Responsibility', Invited speaker, Cognition, Values, and Behaviour Lab Meetings, LMU-Munich, Germany (online)
- 2020 'Accountability in medical autonomous systems: ethical and epistemological challenges for explainable AI', NIAS Theme group, NIAS seminar, Amsterdam, the Netherlands (online)
- 2020 'Formalizing Non-Reductive Supervenience using Causal Models with Constraints', Invited speaker, Symposium on Interventionism and Causal Exclusion, Nijmegen, the Netherlands
- 2019 'Causation and the Principle of Alternative Possibilities', Invited speaker, Free Will and Causality conference, Dusseldorf, Germany
- 2018 'Applying Causal Modeling to Philosophical Issues', Invited talk, Logic and Metaphysics Workshop, CUNY
- 2017 'Formal Ethics', Invited talk, Center for Human-Compatible AI, UC Berkeley

- 2015 'A Principled Approach to Defining Actual Causation', Invited talk, Tilburg Center for Logic, Ethics, and Philosophy of Science, the Netherlands
- 2015 'The Problem of Actual Causation', Epistemology Reading Group, Department of Linguistics and Philosophy, MIT
- 2014 'Actual Causation using CP-logic', Declarative Languages and AI seminar, University of Leuven, Belgium
- 2013 'Actual Causation using CP-logic', colloquium, Munich Center for Mathematical Philosophy
- 2013 'Actual Causation: the CP-logic Approach', Invited talk, INRIA, Grenoble, France
- 2013 'Actual Causation in Cases of Preemption: the CP-logic Approach', Center for Logic and Analytic Philosophy colloquium, University of Leuven, Belgium
- 2012 'Parallel hybrid SAT solving using OpenCL', Declarative Languages and AI seminar, University of Leuven, Belgium

# **Teaching**

## Utrecht University

Undergraduate program Philosophy, tutorials:

2018-2019: Logic for philosophers

2018-2019: Epistemology and Philosophy of Science

2019: Philosophical Reflection on Scientific Models of Man

Undergraduate program in Artificial Intelligence, lectures:

2018: Introduction to Statistics

Master in Artificial Intelligence:

2018: Philosophy of AI, tutorials

2018-2019: Philosophy of AI, two guest lectures

University of Leuven

Undergraduate program Civil Engineering, exercise classes:

2014-2015 Introduction to Programming: Python

2012-2013 Introduction to Programming: Java

Undergraduate program Industrial Engineering, exercise classes:

2015: Introduction to the IDP knowledge base system

2014-2015 Introduction to Programming: Python

2010-2013 Introduction to Programming: C

### Languages

Dutch: native speaker English: excellent French: good German: moderate Spanish: beginner