

**Kathmandu University**  
First In-Semester Exam-2025  
**Department of Artificial Intelligence, Panchkhal**

Level: B.Tech Artificial Intelligence

Course: AIMA 203

Year: II

Semester: II

Time: 60 minutes

F.M. : 20

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1. Round off the digits 45.321 and 12.987 upto two decimal places and find the error in their product after rounding off. [2]
2. Find a root of  $x^3 - 4x - 9 = 0$ , using bisection method, with absolute error less than  $10^2$ . [4]
3. Describe error due to truncation. Find a root of  $f(x) = xe^x - 1 = 0$ , correct to 2 decimal places. [1+3]

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4. Find a real root of the equation  $x^2 + y = 1, x + y^2 = 7$ , using the method of iteration, correct up-to 2 decimal places. [4]
5. Solve using LU-factorization method.  $3x_1 - x_2 = -1, \quad -x_1 + 3x_2 - x_3 = 7, \quad -x_2 + 3x_3 = 7$ . [4]

6. Show that the matrix  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 25 & 24 & 10 \\ 66 & 78 & 37 \\ 92 & -73 & -80 \end{bmatrix}$  is ill-conditioned.

7. Find a real root of the equation  $x^2 + y = 1, x + y^2 = 7$ , using the method of iteration, correct up-to 2 decimal places. [4]
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