

File handling

`<iostream>`

classes

`ifstream` (reading only)

`ofstream` (writing only)

`fstream` (reading and writing both)



ifstream

```
ifstream fin;  
fin.open("result");  
//code to read from file  
fin.close();
```

```
ofstream  
ofstream fout;  
fout.open("read");  
//Code block to read from the file  
fout.close();
```

```
fstream fio;  
fio.open("result",ios::x);  
//code to read or write from the file  
fio.close():  
x= in(reading from the file)  
=out(writing to the file)  
=app(writing to the existing file)  
=nocreate(app mode open but donot open if no  
file of given name is available)  
=noreplace(app mode but donot open if the file
```

```
// Code for writing in to the file
    fstream fio;
    fio.open("result",ios::out);
fio<<"This is how you write in to the
    file"<<endl;
    fio.close();
```

```
//Code for Reading form the file
    fstream fio;
    fio.open("result",ios::in);
    string data;
    while(getline(fio,data){
        cout<<data<<endl;
    }
    or while(fio>>data){
        cout<<data<<endl;
    }
```