# **Python Libraries + Math for Machine Learning**

### 1. NumPy <-> Linear Algebra

- Learn array operations, dot products, broadcasting.
- Math to learn:
- \* Scalars, vectors, matrices, tensors
- \* Matrix addition, subtraction, multiplication
- \* Dot product, cross product
- \* Identity matrix, inverse, transpose
- \* Determinant and rank
- \* Eigenvalues and eigenvectors (basic understanding)

#### 2. Pandas <-> Descriptive Statistics

- Learn data manipulation, grouping, aggregation.
- Math to learn:
  - \* Mean, median, mode
  - \* Variance, standard deviation
  - \* Percentiles and quantiles
  - \* Covariance and correlation
  - \* Handling missing data, outliers

#### 3. Matplotlib & Seaborn <-> Probability & Data Visualization

- Learn visualizing data: line plots, histograms, scatter plots, KDE.
- Math to learn:
  - \* Probability basics: independent/dependent events
  - \* Probability distributions: uniform, normal (Gaussian), binomial

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- \* Probability density function (PDF), cumulative distribution function (CDF)
- \* Histograms, frequency distribution, kernel density estimation

## 4. Scikit-learn <-> Applied Math in Machine Learning

- Learn ML models: regression, classification, clustering.
- Math to learn:
  - \* Linear regression math (least squares, gradients)
  - \* Logistic regression math (sigmoid function, log loss)
  - \* Loss functions: MSE, MAE, cross-entropy
  - \* Distance metrics: Euclidean, Manhattan, cosine
- \* Feature scaling: normalization, standardization
- \* Model evaluation metrics: accuracy, precision, recall, F1-score
- \* Basics of calculus: derivatives, gradients, optimization (gradient descent)

### 5. TensorFlow/PyTorch <-> Deep Learning Math (Optional Advanced)

- Learn deep learning: neural networks, tensors, backpropagation.
- Math to learn:
- \* Calculus: partial derivatives, chain rule
- \* Activation functions (ReLU, sigmoid, tanh)
- \* Cost functions and backpropagation
- \* Matrix operations in neural networks
- \* Basic probability and statistics for regularization (dropout, etc.)