Aim:

1.Design a login form with username and password using linear layout and toast valid Credentials.

```
<?xml version = "1.0" encoding = "utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android = "http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
 xmlns:tools = "http://schemas.android.com/tools" android:layout width="match parent"
 android:layout_height = "match_parent" android:paddingLeft=
"@dimen/activity horizontal margin"
 android:paddingRight = "@dimen/activity horizontal margin"
 android:paddingTop = "@dimen/activity vertical margin"
 android:paddingBottom = "@dimen/activity_vertical_margin" tools:context =
".MainActivity">
  <TextView android:text = "Login" android:layout width="wrap content"
   android:layout_height = "wrap_content"
   android:id = "@+id/textview"
   android:textSize = "35dp"
   android:layout alignParentTop = "true"
   android:layout_centerHorizontal = "true" />
  <TextView
   android:layout width = "wrap content"
   android:layout_height = "wrap_content"
   android:text = "Tutorials point"
   android:id = "@+id/textView"
   android:layout below = "@+id/textview"
   android:layout_centerHorizontal = "true"
   android:textColor = "#ff7aff24"
   android:textSize = "35dp" />
  <EditText
   android:layout_width = "wrap_content"
   android:layout_height = "wrap_content"
   android:id = "@+id/editText"
   android:hint = "Enter Name"
```

android:focusable = "true"
android:textColorHighlight = "#ff7eff15"
android:textColorHint = "#fff25e6"
android:layout_marginTop = "46dp"
android:layout_below = "@+id/imageView"
android:layout_alignParentLeft = "true"
android:layout_alignParentStart = "true"
android:layout_alignParentRight = "true"
android:layout_alignParentEnd = "true" />

<ImageView</pre>

android:layout_width="wrap_content" android:layout_height="wrap_content" android:id="@+id/imageView" android:src="@drawable/abc" android:layout_below="@+id/textView" android:layout_centerHorizontal="true" />

<EditText

android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:inputType="textPassword"
android:ems="10"
android:id="@+id/editText2"
android:layout_below="@+id/editText"
android:layout_alignParentLeft="true"
android:layout_alignParentStart="true"
android:layout_alignRight="@+id/editText"
android:layout_alignRight="@+id/editText"
android:layout_alignEnd="@+id/editText"
android:textColorHint="#ffff299f"
android:hint="Password" />

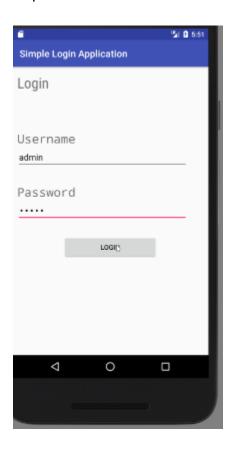
<TextViewandroid:layout_width="wrap_content" android:layout_height="wrap_content" android:text="New Text" android:id="@+id/textView3" android:layout_alignTop="@+id/textView2" android:layout_alignParentRight="true" android:layout_alignParentEnd="true" android:layout_alignBottom="@+id/textView2" android:layout_toEndOf="@+id/textview" android:textSize="25dp"</pre>

```
android:layout toRightOf="@+id/textview" />
  <Button
   android:layout_width="wrap_content"
   android:layout_height="wrap_content"
   android:text="login"
   android:id="@+id/button"
   android:layout alignParentBottom="true"
   android:layout toLeftOf="@+id/textview"
   android:layout_toStartOf="@+id/textview" />
  <Button
   android:layout width="wrap content"
   android:layout height="wrap content"
   android:text="Cancel"
   android:id="@+id/button2"
   android:layout_alignParentBottom="true"
   android:layout_toRightOf="@+id/textview"
   android:layout toEndOf="@+id/textview" />
</RelativeLayout>
import android.app.Activity;
import android.graphics.Color;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class MainActivity extends Activity {
 Button b1,b2;
 EditText ed1,ed2;
 TextView tx1;
 int counter = 3;
```

```
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
 super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
 setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
 b1 = (Button)findViewById(R.id.button);
 ed1 = (EditText)findViewById(R.id.editText);
 ed2 = (EditText)findViewById(R.id.editText2);
 b2 = (Button)findViewById(R.id.button2);
 tx1 = (TextView)findViewById(R.id.textView3);
 tx1.setVisibility(View.GONE);
 b1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
   @Override
   public void onClick(View v) {
     if(ed1.getText().toString().equals("admin") &&
       ed2.getText().toString().equals("admin")) {
         Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(),
           "Redirecting...", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
       }else{
         Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), "Wrong
           Credentials", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
         tx1.setVisibility(View.VISIBLE);
         tx1.setBackgroundColor(Color.RED);
         counter--;
         tx1.setText(Integer.toString(counter));
         if (counter == 0) {
           b1.setEnabled(false);
         }
       }
 });
 b2.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
   @Override
   public void onClick(View v) {
     finish();
   }
```



output



2.write a program that demonstrate Activity lifecycle.

Program

lifecycle

```
package com.example.lifecycle1;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.util.Log;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
}
@Override
```

```
protected void onStart() {
super.onStart();
Log.d("lifecycle","on start invoked");
@Override
protected void onResume() {
super.onResume();
Log.d(\" lifecycle\", \" on \ resume \ invoked\");
}
@Override
protected void onPause() {
super.onPause();
Log.d("lifecycle","on pause invoked");
@Override
protected void onDestroy() {
super.onDestroy();
Log.d("lifecycle","on destroy invoked");}
}
```





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3.implement basic arithmetic operations in simple calculator.

Program

```
.xml
<?xml version=&quot;1.0&quot; encoding=&quot;utf-8&quot;?&gt;
&lt;androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android=&quot;http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android&quot;
xmlns:app=&quot;http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto&quot;
xmlns:tools=&quot;http://schemas.android.com/tools&quot;
android:layout_width=&quot;match_parent&quot;
android:layout_height=&quot;match_parent&quot;
android:background=&quot;@android:drawable/divider_horizontal_dim_dark&quot;
android:backgroundTint=&quot;@android:color/holo_blue_light&quot;
android:foreground=&quot;@android:drawable/list_selector_background&quot;
tools:context=&quot;.MainActivity&quot;&gt;
```

```
&It:Button
android:id="@+id/button"
android:layout width=&guot;64dp&guot;
android:layout height="42dp"
android:text="1"
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf=&guot;parent&guot;
app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="0.1"
app:layout constraintStart toStartOf=&guot;parent&guot;
app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
app:layout constraintVertical bias="0.658" />
&It;Button
android:id="@+id/button4"
android:layout_width="68dp"
android:layout height=&guot;42dp&guot;
android:text="2"
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf=&guot;parent&guot;
app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
app:layout constraintHorizontal_bias="0.525"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.652" />
<Button
android:id="@+id/button3"
android:layout width="62dp"
android:layout height="40dp"
android:text="3"
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="0.943"
app:layout constraintStart toStartOf=&guot;parent&guot;
app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
app:layout constraintVertical bias=&guot;0.647&guot; />
&It;Button
android:id="@+id/button5"
android:layout width="56dp"
android:layout height=&guot;40dp&guot;
android:text="4"
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf=&guot;parent&guot;
app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="0.109"
app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
```

```
app:layout constraintVertical bias=&guot;0.778&guot; />
&It;Button
android:id="@+id/button6"
android:layout width="67dp"
android:layout height="41dp"
android:text="5"
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf=&guot;parent&guot;
app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="0.518"
app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
app:layout constraintVertical bias=&guot;0.772&guot; />
<Button
android:id="@+id/button7"
android:layout width="62dp"
android:layout height="39dp"
android:text="6"
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="0.943"
app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
app:layout constraintVertical bias="0.764" />
&It;Button
android:id="@+id/button8"
android:layout width="61dp"
android:layout_height="34dp"
android:text="7"
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf=&guot;parent&guot;
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="0.112"
app:layout constraintStart toStartOf=&guot;parent&guot;
app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
app:layout constraintVertical bias=&guot;0.863&guot; />
&It;Button
android:id="@+id/button9"
android:layout width="65dp"
android:layout height="36dp"
android:text="8"
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="0.531"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
```

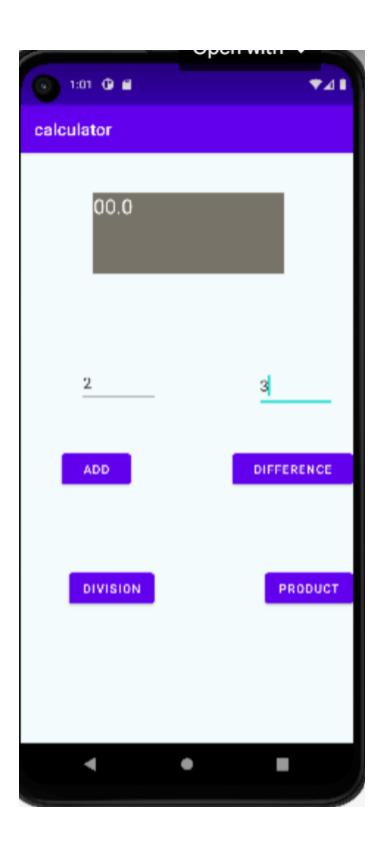
```
app:layout constraintTop toTopOf=&guot;parent&guot;
app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.868" />
&It;Button
android:id="@+id/button10"
android:layout width="64dp"
android:layout height="37dp"
android:text="9"
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf=&guot;parent&guot;
app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="0.977"
app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
app:layout constraintTop toTopOf=&guot;parent&guot;
app:layout constraintVertical bias="0.873" />
&It;Button
android:id=&guot:@+id/button11&guot:
android:layout width="65dp"
android:layout height="40dp"
android:text="0"
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf=&guot;parent&guot;
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="0.536"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
app:layout constraintVertical bias="1.0" />
&It;Button
android:id="@+id/button12"
android:layout width="79dp"
android:layout height="41dp"
android:text="+"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="0.547"
app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
app:layout constraintTop toTopOf=&guot;parent&guot;
app:layout constraintVertical bias=&guot;0.309&guot; />
&It;Button
android:id="@+id/button13"
android:layout width=&guot;39dp&guot;
android:layout_height="74dp"
android:text="*"
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="0.854"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
```

```
app:layout constraintTop toTopOf=&guot;parent&guot;
app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.43" />
<Button
android:id="@+id/button14"
android:layout width="39dp"
android:layout height="71dp"
android:text="/"
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf=&guot;@+id/button11&guot;
app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf=&guot;parent&guot;
app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="0.211"
app:layout constraintStart toStartOf=&guot;parent&guot;
app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.436" />
&It;Button
android:id="@+id/button15"
android:layout width="71dp"
android:layout height="39dp"
android:text="_"
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.55"
app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
app:layout constraintTop toBottomOf=&guot;@+id/button18&guot;
app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.0" />
&It:TextView
android:id="@+id/textView4"
android:layout width="225dp"
android:layout height="96dp"
android:background="#777368"
android:text="00.0"
android:textColor="@color/white"
android:textSize="24sp"
app:barrierMargin="@dimen/material emphasis disabled background"
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf=&guot;parent&guot;
app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.538"
app:layout constraintStart toStartOf=&guot;parent&guot;
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
app:layout constraintVertical bias=&guot;0.031&guot; />
&It;Button
android:id="@+id/button16"
android:layout width="65dp"
android:layout height="42dp"
```

```
android:text="="
app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="0.959"
app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
app:layout constraintVertical bias=&guot;0.997&guot; />
&It;Button
android:id="@+id/button18"
android:layout width="64dp"
android:layout height="42dp"
android:text="AC"
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.535"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"
app:layout constraintVertical bias=&guot;0.426&guot; />
&It;Button
android:id="@+id/button19"
android:layout_width="64dp"
android:layout height="45dp"
android:text="."
app:layout constraintBottom toBottomOf=&guot;parent&guot;
app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.114"
app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
app:layout constraintTop toTopOf=&guot;parent&guot;
app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="1.0" />
<ImageView
android:id="@+id/imageView2"
android:layout width="wrap content"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:background="@color/cardview dark background"
app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
app:srcCompat="@android:drawable/divider_horizontal_dim_dark"
tools:layout editor absoluteY="39dp" /&qt;
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout&gt;
.java
package com.example.registration;
import android.os.Bundle:
import android.view.View;
```

```
import android.widget.Toast;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
EditText num1;
EditText num2;
TextView answer;
Button btn;
double num3,num4,sum;
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
num1=(EditText)findViewById(R.id.num1);
num2=(EditText)findViewById(R.id.num2);
answer=(TextView) findViewByld(R.id.showsum);
btn=(Button)findViewById(R.id.btn1);
btn.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
}btn.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View ) {
String value1=num1.getText().toString();
String value2=num2.getText().toString();
int a = Integer.parseInt(value1);
int b = Integer.parseInt(value2);
int sum = a+b;
answer.setText(Integer.toString(sum));
Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), String.valueOf(sum),
Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
}
});
}
String.valueOf(sum), Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
});
}
```

} } Output



```
4.implements validations on various UI components
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout
  xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout height="match parent"
  android:orientation="vertical"
  tools:context=".MainActivity"
  tools:ignore="HardcodedText">
  <TextView
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:layout gravity="center"
    android:textSize="20dp"
    android:layout marginTop="20dp"
    android:text="Form Validation"/>
  <EditText
```

```
android:id="@+id/firstName"
  android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout height="wrap content"
  android:layout marginStart="16dp"
  android:layout marginTop="16dp"
  android:layout marginEnd="16dp"
  android:hint="First Name"
  android:inputType="text" />
<EditText
  android:id="@+id/lastName"
  android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout height="wrap content"
  android:layout marginStart="16dp"
  android:layout marginTop="16dp"
  android:layout marginEnd="16dp"
  android:hint="Last Name"
  android:inputType="text" />
<EditText
  android:id="@+id/email"
  android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout height="wrap content"
```

```
android:layout marginStart="16dp"
  android:layout_marginTop="16dp"
  android:layout marginEnd="16dp"
  android:hint="Email"
  android:inputType="textEmailAddress" />
<EditText
  android:id="@+id/password"
  android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout height="wrap content"
  android:layout marginStart="16dp"
  android:layout marginTop="16dp"
  android:layout marginEnd="16dp"
  android:hint="Password"
  android:inputType="textPassword" />
<LinearLayout
  android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout height="wrap content"
  android:layout marginTop="8dp"
  android:gravity="end"
  android:orientation="horizontal">
  <Button
```

```
android:id="@+id/cancelButton"
      style="@style/Widget.AppCompat.Button.Borderless"
      android:layout width="wrap content"
      android:layout height="wrap content"
      android:layout marginEnd="180dp"
      android:text="CANCEL"
      android:textColor="@color/black" />
    <Button
      android:id="@+id/proceedButton"
      android:layout width="wrap content"
      android:layout height="wrap content"
      android:layout marginEnd="20dp"
      android:backgroundTint="@color/black"
      android:text="PROCEED"
      android:textColor="@android:color/white"/>
  </LinearLayout>
</LinearLayout>
Java file
```

package com.example.program4; import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;

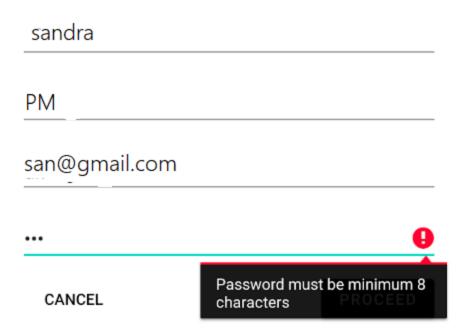
```
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  Button bCancel, bProceed;
  EditText etFirstName, etLastName, etEmail, etPassword;
  boolean is All Fields Checked = false;
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
    bProceed = findViewById(R.id.proceedButton);
    bCancel = findViewById(R.id.cancelButton);
    etFirstName = findViewById(R.id.firstName);
    etLastName = findViewById(R.id.lastName);
    etEmail = findViewById(R.id.email);
    etPassword = findViewById(R.id.password);
    bProceed.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
```

```
public void onClick(View v) {
       isAllFieldsChecked = CheckAllFields();
       if (isAllFieldsChecked) {
         Intent i = new Intent(MainActivity.this, MainActivity.class);
         startActivity(i);
  });
  bCancel.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
     @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
       MainActivity.this.finish();
       System.exit(0);
     }
  });
private boolean CheckAllFields() {
  if (etFirstName.length() == 0) {
    etFirstName.setError("This field is required");
    return false;
  }
```

```
if (etLastName.length() == 0) {
  etLastName.setError("This field is required");
  return false;
}
if (etEmail.length() == 0) {
  etEmail.setError("Email is required");
  return false;
}
if (etPassword.length() == 0) {
  etPassword.setError("Password is required");
  return false;
} else if (etPassword.length() < 8) {
  etPassword.setError("Password must be minimum 8 characters");
  return false;
return true;
```

program4

Form Validation



CO2

1.Design a registration activity and store registration details in local memory phone Using intents and shared preference.

```
Intent
package com.example.intent;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.TextView;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
Button butt:
TextView text;
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
butt=findViewById(R.id.B1);
butt.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {
Intent i=new Intent (MainActivity.this,secondactivity.class);
startActivity(i);
}
});
Second activity
package com.example.intent;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.widget.TextView;
public class secondactivity extends AppCompatActivity {
TextView secondactivity;
@Override
```

```
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
  super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
  setContentView(R.layout.activity_secondactivity);
}
}
```



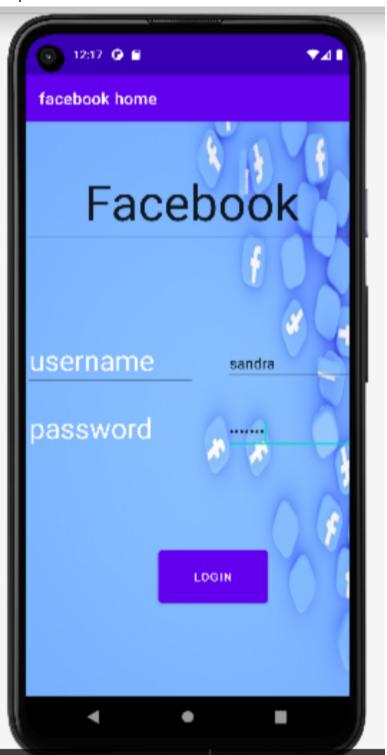


```
3.create a facebook using RelativeLayout; set properties using .xml fileebook
Facebook page
xml
<?xml version=&quot;1.0&quot; encoding=&quot;utf-8&quot;?&gt;
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="match_parent"
android:textAlignment="center"
tools:context=".MainActivity">
<RelativeLayout
android:layout_width="443dp"
android:layout height="733dp"
android:background="@drawable/background"
tools:layout editor absoluteX="1dp"
tools:layout editor absoluteY="1dp">
&lt:EditText
android:id="@+id/editTextTextPersonName3"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:layout alignParentEnd=&guot;true&guot;
android:layout alignParentBottom="true"
android:layout marginEnd="40dp"
android:layout marginBottom="585dp"
android:ems="10"
android:inputType="textPersonName"
android:text="Facebook"
android:textAlignment="center"
android:textSize="60sp" />
&lt:EditText
android:id="@+id/editTextTextPersonName5"
android:layout_width="206dp"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_alignParentEnd="true"
```

```
android:layout alignParentBottom="true"
android:layout_marginEnd="237dp"
android:layout marginBottom="410dp"
android:ems="10"
android:inputType="textPersonName"
android:text="username"
android:textColor="@color/white"
android:textSize="34sp" />
&lt:EditText
android:id="@+id/editTextTextPersonName6"
android:layout width="wrap content"
android:layout height="wrap content"
android:layout_alignParentEnd="true"
android:layout alignParentBottom="true"
android:layout_marginEnd="228dp"
android:layout marginBottom="328dp"
android:ems="10"
android:inputType="textPersonName"
android:text="password"
android:textColor="@color/white"
android:textSize="34sp" />
<EditText
android:id="@+id/editTextTextPassword"
android:layout width="194dp"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout alignParentEnd="true"
android:layout_alignParentBottom="true"
android:layout marginEnd="6dp"
android:layout marginBottom="334dp"
android:ems="10"
android:inputType="textPassword" />
&It:Button
android:id="@+id/button"
android:layout width="133dp"
android:layout height="75dp"
android:layout alignParentEnd=&guot;true&guot;
android:layout alignParentBottom=&guot;true&guot;
android:layout_marginEnd="149dp"
android:layout marginBottom="144dp"
android:text="Login" />
<EditText
android:id=&guot:@+id/editTextTextPersonName7&guot:
android:layout_width="196dp"
```

```
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_alignParentEnd="true"
android:layout alignParentBottom="true"
android:layout_marginEnd="4dp"
android:layout marginBottom="417dp"
android:ems="10"
android:inputType="textPersonName" />
</RelativeLayout&gt;
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout&gt;
.java
import android.view.Menu;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
Log.d("lifecycle","on create invoked");
}
@Override
protected void onPause() {
super.onPause();
Log.d("lifecycle","on pause invoked");
}
```

output



4. Develop an application that toggles image using FrameLayout

1. ImpleExceptionment Adapters and perform exception handling

```
xml
<?xml version=&quot;1.0&quot; encoding=&quot;utf-8&quot;?&gt;
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android=&quot;http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android&quot;
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="match parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">
&lt:ListView
android:id="@+id/list"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="match parent"
android:layout alignParentStart="true"
android:layout_marginStart="0dp">
</ListView&gt;
</RelativeLayout&gt;
Main activity.java
package com.example.exeception;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.widget.Toast;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
List&It;String> list=new ArrayList();
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
list.add("ITEM 1");
```

```
list.add("ITEM 2");
list.add("ITEM 3");
list.add("ITEM 4");
for (int i=0;i<5;i++){
   try {
    list.get(i);
   }
   catch(Exception e) {

    Toast.makeText(this, &quot;Exception caught&quot;,
    Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
   }
}
}
output
```



```
2. Implement Intent to navigate between multiple activities
3. Develop application that works with explicit intents
4. Implement Options Menu to navigate to activities
5. Develop an application that uses ArrayAdapter with ListView.
Main activity.java
package com.example.listview;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.widget.ArrayAdapter;
import android.widget.ListView;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
ListView myLisView=findViewById(R.id.list);
String items[]=new String[]{"1st item","2nd item","3rd item"};
ArrayAdapter&It;String>myAdapter=new
ArrayAdapter&It;String>(MainActivity.this,android.R.layout.simple list item 1,it
ems);
myLisView.setAdapter(myAdapter);
}
}
activity.xml
<?xml version=&quot;1.0&quot; encoding=&quot;utf-8&quot;?&gt;
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android=&guot;http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android&guot;
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout width="match parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">
<ListView
```

android:id="@+id/list" android:layout_width="408dp" android:layout_height="718dp" app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent" app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent" app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent" app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" </androidx.constraintlayout.widget. ConstraintLayout>app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="">

