

Sri Lanka Institute of Information Technology

B.Sc. Degree in Information Technology

Final Examination
Year 1, Semester 1 (2016)
June Intake

Mathematics for Information Technology (N109)

Duration: 3 Hours



Instructions to Candidates:

- ♦ This is a closed book examination.
- ♦ This paper contains 5 questions on 2 pages without the cover page.
- ♦ Answer all questions in the WORKBOOK provided.
- ♦ Read all questions before answering.
- ◆ The total marks obtainable for this examination is 100.

- (a) Consider the function: $f(x) = (x+6)(x-3)^2$
 - (i) Find the critical numbers of the above function.

(4 marks)

(ii) Find the intervals where f(x) is increasing or decreasing.

(2 marks)

(iii) Find the values of f(x) at the relative extrema and inflection points of f(x), if any.

(4 marks)

(iv) Sketch the graph of f(x).

(1 mark)

(v) Find the absolute extrema of the above f(x) on [0,5].

(4 marks)

Question 2

(15 marks)

(a) Solve the following equations for x.

(4 x 1.5 marks)

- (i) $\log_4 x + \log_4 (x 12) = 3$
- (ii) $\log_e(-x^2 + 2x) = \log_e(x) + 4$
- (iii) $e^{3x-7} = 5e^{x-1}$

(iv)
$$e^{2x} = \frac{e^{x^2}}{e^2}$$

(b) Differentiate the following functions.

(3 x 3 marks)

- (i) $f(x) = 3x^2(x^3 + 1)^7$
- (ii) $f(x) = \frac{x^3 + 6x}{x^2 + 2}$
- (iii) $f(x) = \frac{5e^x}{3e^x + 1}$

Question 3

(20 marks)

(a) Find the following integrals.

(4 x 2.5 marks)

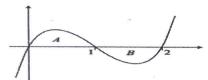
(i)
$$\int (x^{\frac{1}{2}} - 3x^{\frac{2}{3}} + 6) dx$$

(ii)
$$\int \left(\frac{e^x}{2} + x\sqrt{x}\right) dx$$

(iii)
$$\int x^3 (2x + \frac{1}{x}) dx$$

(iv)
$$\int xe^{2x} dx$$

- (b) It is estimated that t months from now the population of a certain town will be changing at the rate of $4 + 5t^{\frac{2}{3}}$ people per month. If the current population is 10000, what will the population be in 8 months from now on?
- (5 marks)
- What is the area under the curve $f(x) = x^3 3x^2 + 2x$, the x axis, (5 marks) x = 0 and x = 2.



Question 4

(20 marks)

- (a) Assume $C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$, Find $C^2 3I$. (4 marks)
- (b) (i) Find the inverse of the following matrix A, using the formula, $A^{-1} = \frac{1}{\det(A)} adj(A)$ $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$ (10 marks)
 - (ii) Solve the following system of linear equations with the use of inverse matrix method. Hint: $x = A^{-1}b$ x + 2y + 3z = 9 2x y + z = 8 3x z = 3(6 marks)

Question 5

(30 marks)

- (a) Solve the following system of linear equations using the <u>Cramer's rule</u>. (10 marks) x + 2y + 3z = 92x y + z = 83x z = 3
- (b) Solve the following system of linear equations using the <u>Gaussian</u> (10 marks) <u>elimination method</u>.

$$x + 2y + 3z = 9$$
$$2x - y + z = 8$$
$$3x - z = 3$$

(c) Find the inverse of matrix D, using the Gaussian elimination method. (10 marks) $D = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

End of the Question Paper