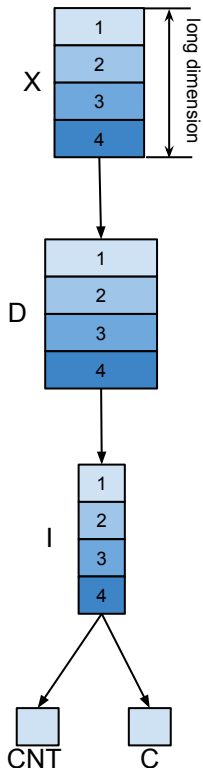


(a) DAG



(b) Matrices in DAG