RAT PACK Consulting

Analysis of weekend late-night subway traffic patterns and crime analysis for the NYPD



NYPD Request

NYPD is interested in allocating officers and resources in most effective manner to reduce crime rates at subway stations

Initial task: Determine efficient allocation of police officers to transit stations

Begin by undertaking analysis for most high risk stations of weekend nights



Assumptions

- Initial analysis is for 12-4am on Friday nights and Saturday nights
 - Late-night passengers have greater potential for crime related activity
- Data 16 weeks from May 27-Sept 15 2017
- Good predictors for high risk traffic:
 - High ratio of late night weekend traffic to overall traffic on weekends
 - Substantially increased late night traffic on weekends vs weeknights

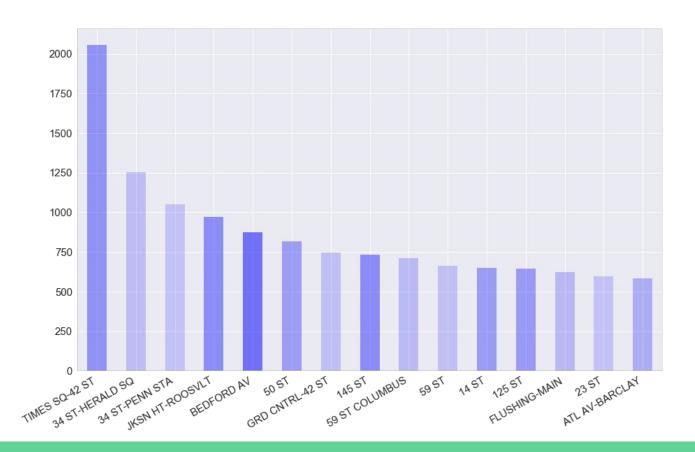
Approach

- Combined entry and exit counts for total traffic
- Zoom in on data for late Friday and Saturday nights
- View top 10 trafficked stations
- Compare against other traffic data

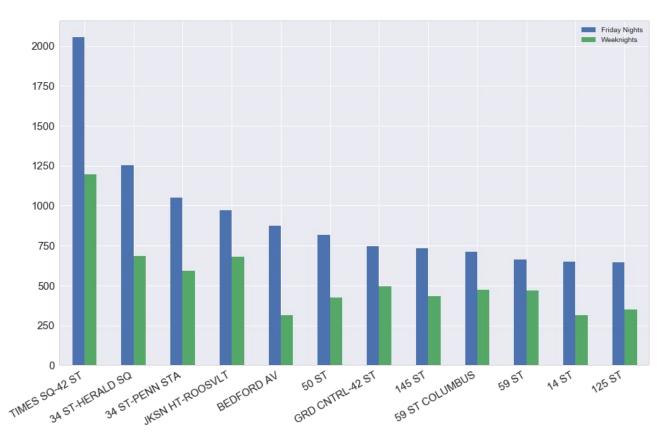
Top 10 Trafficked Stations

- TIMES SQ-42 ST
- 34 ST-HERALD SQ.
- 34 ST-PENN STA
- JKSN HT-ROOSVLT
- BEDFORD AV
- 50 ST
- GRD CNTRL-42 ST
- 145 ST
- 59 ST COLUMBUS
- 59 ST

Friday nights vs Friday total



Friday nights vs Weeknights

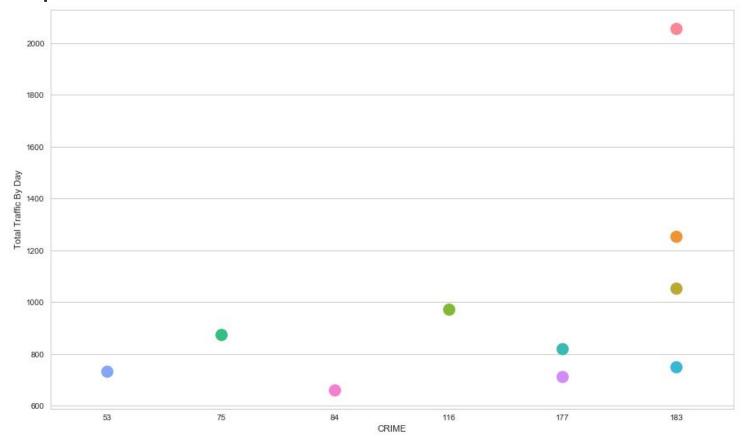


Top 10 Trafficked Stations: Traffic and Crime Data

TIMES SQ-42 ST 34 ST-HERALD SQ 34 ST-PENN STA JKSN HT-ROOSVLT BEDFORD AV 50 ST

GRD CNTRL-42 ST

59 ST COLUMBUS 59 ST



Conclusions

From our initial investigation we have the following proposals:

- Stations located in Precinct 14 Midtown North (Times Square and 34th St stations) should be given priority given the higher crime rates in this precinct and high traffic
- Bedford Ave station Friday night has the biggest change from an average Friday daytime
- 14th St and 125 St stations are similarly worth looking at staffing up based on similar circumstances to a slightly lesser degree

Conclusions (cont'd.)

The department should prioritize allocating more resources to the following stations

On FRIDAYS: Times Square—42nd Street, Jackson Heights—Roosevelt, Bedford Ave, 145th St, 14th St, and 125th St

And on SATURDAYS: Times Square—42nd Street, Bedford Ave, Jackson Heights—Roosevelt, Grand Central—42nd Street, Flushing—Main Street, and Atlantic Avenue—Barclays Center

Future Tasks and Next Steps

- Drill down on granular crime data by location rather than at the precinct level to identify trends in subway turnstile traffic volumes and crime rates
- Look at additional time frames throughout the day for trends against crime data for those time frames
- Look at crime stats within the subway stations to analyze sections of the station requiring higher staffing and monitoring
- Extend data analysis to a wider range of subway stations beyond the top 10
- Review crime data vs traffic to identify stations with higher crime ratios

