

# Fun Math and Statistics in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

Arjun Jauhari

September 2015

## Introduction

Math is great!

## 1 Variance of Sample Average

Given random variables  $X_1, \dots, X_n$  each with variance  $\sigma^2$ ,  $Var(\bar{X}_n) = \frac{\sigma^2}{n}$ .

*Proof.*

$$\begin{aligned} Var(\bar{X}_n) &= Var\left(\frac{X_1, \dots, X_n}{n}\right) \\ &= \left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^2 \sum_{i=1}^n \sigma_i^2 \\ &= \frac{\sigma^2}{n} \end{aligned}$$

□

## 2 Integrals

Integral	Evaluates to...
$\int_a^b k dx$	$kx + c$

## 3 Matrices

### 3.1 The identity matrix

- $\mathbf{I}_{2 \times 2} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$
- Symmetric and idempotent

### 3.2 Matrix programming in MATLAB

```
B = [7, 8; 9, 10];  
  
% Find eigenvalues  
eB = eig(B)
```

## 4 Graph of normal distribution



Figure 1: PDF