

Deep Learning Hands-on

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Google site link: <https://sites.google.com/phd.nitdgp.ac.in/sandipan-dhar/home>

Contents:

1. Environment Setup
2. Basics of Preprocessing
3. Basics of Convolutional Neural Network (CNN)
4. CNN for medical imaging
5. CNN in speech processing
6. Some ongoing advancements in deep learning

Environment Setup

- Notebooks or IDE (integrated development environment) for DL program execution



- Installation of notebooks or IDE (integrated development environment) for DL program execution
- Anaconda : <https://www.anaconda.com/products/distribution>
Anaconda installation guide: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YU7ZGgPKSsA>
- Jupyter Notebook: <https://jupyter.org/>
Jupyter Notebook installation guide: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kf3AwEvNdno>
- Pycharm: <https://www.jetbrains.com/pycharm/download/#section=windows>
Pycharm installation guide: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=15daSz2QExo&t=422s>

Google
colab

aws

kaggle

CPU-only VMs

Parameter	Google Colab	Kaggle Kernel
CPU Model Name	Intel(R) Xeon(R)	Intel(R) Xeon(R)
CPU Freq.	2.30GHz	2.30GHz
No. CPU Cores	2	4
CPU Family	Haswell	Haswell
Available RAM	12GB (upgradable to 26.75GB)	16GB
Disk Space	25GB	5GB

GPU VMs

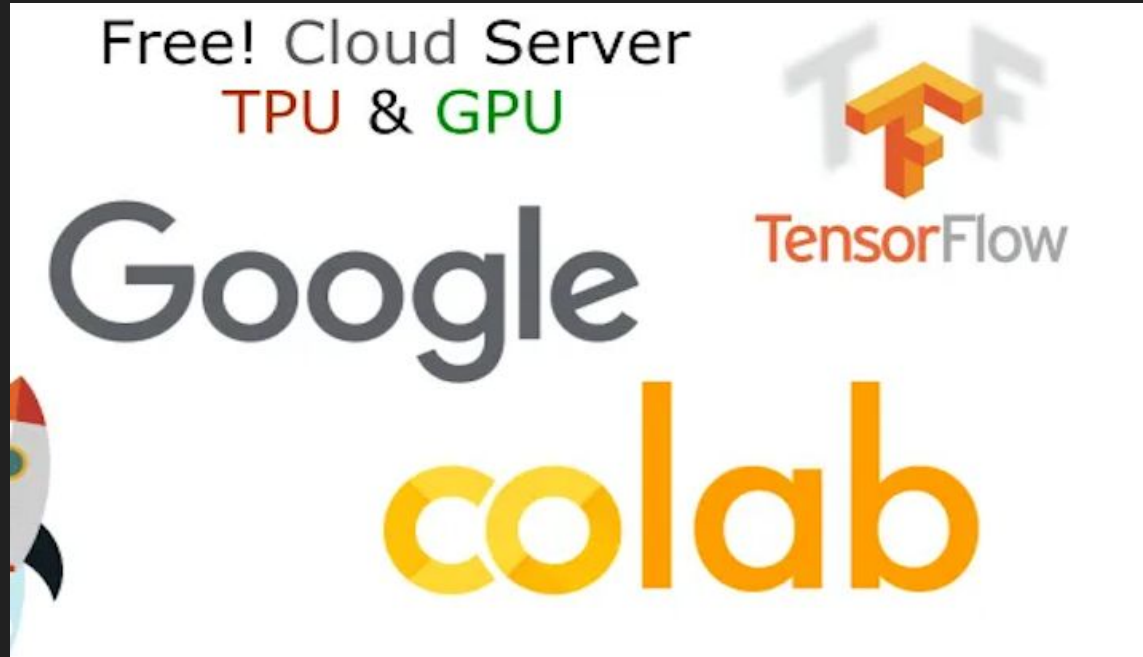
Parameter	Google Colab	Kaggle Kernel
GPU	Nvidia K80 / T4	Nvidia P100
GPU Memory	12GB / 16GB	16GB
GPU Memory Clock	0.82GHz / 1.59GHz	1.32GHz
Performance	4.1 TFLOPS / 8.1 TFLOPS	9.3 TFLOPS
Support Mixed Precision	No / Yes	No
GPU Release Year	2014 / 2018	2016
No. CPU Cores	2	2
Available RAM	12GB (upgradable to 26.75GB)	12GB
Disk Space	358GB	5GB

Parameter	Google Colab	Kaggle Kernel
Max execution time	12 hours	9 hours
Max idle time	90 min	60 min

Deep Learning Frameworks



- How to install python libraries in Google Colab

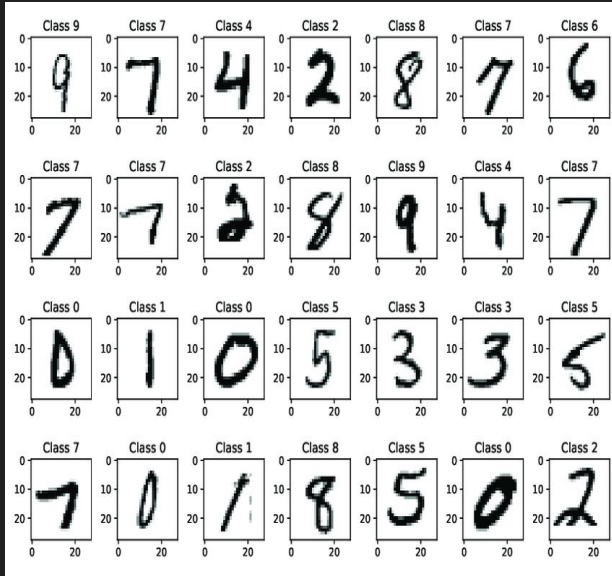


Goto this link: <https://github.com/SandyPanda-MLDL/Deep-Learning-Demo>

Or else this link: https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1r_tYFqNUjQTDg6Wus8G5fv8U8AMsdaLX?usp=sharing

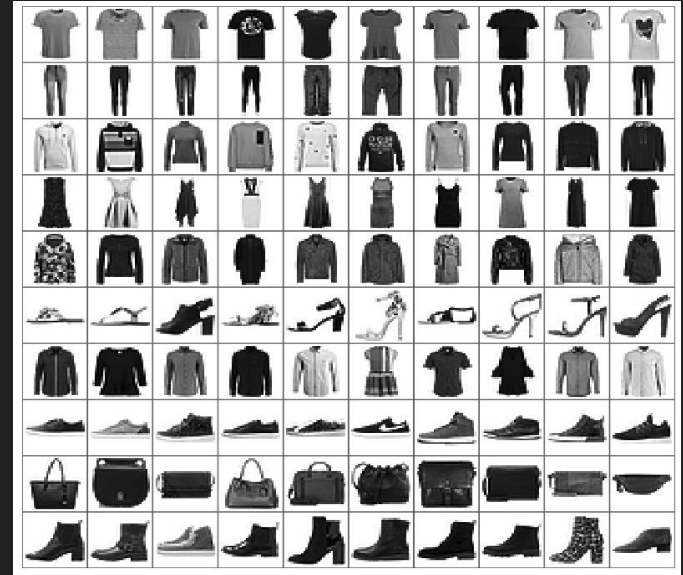
MNIST Dataset

60,000 examples in the training dataset and 10,000 in the test dataset and that images are indeed square with 28×28 pixels grayscale image.



MNIST Handwritten digits

training set of 60,000 examples and a test set of 10,000 examples. Each example is a 28×28 grayscale image, associated with a label from 10 classes.



Fashion MNIST

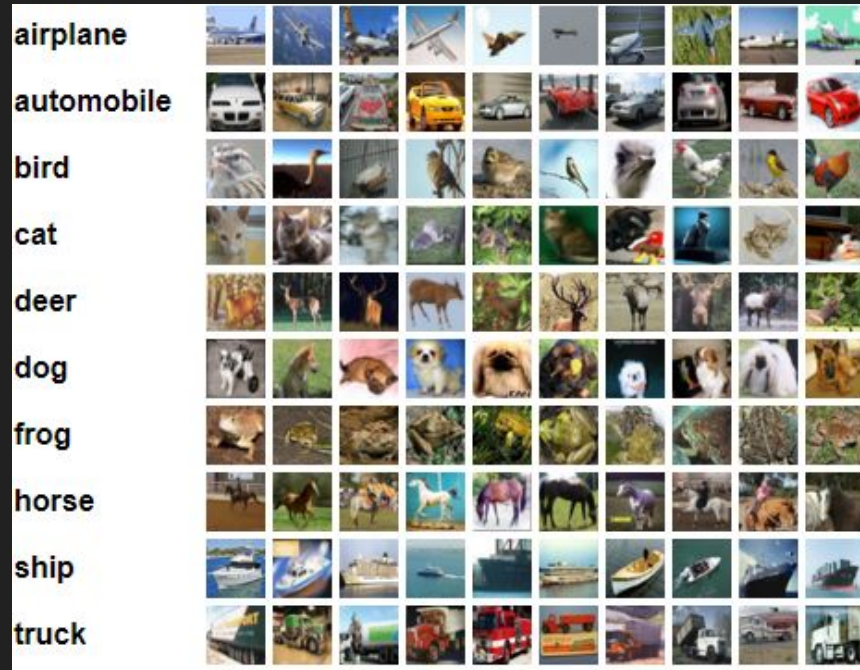
Class labels for each products <https://www.tensorflow.org/tutorials/keras/classification>

Link of official site of MNIST: <http://yann.lecun.com/exdb/mnist/>

<https://conx.readthedocs.io/en/latest/MNIST.html>

CIFAR 10 dataset

CIFAR-10 dataset consists of 60000 32x32 colour images in 10 classes, with 6000 images per class. There are 50000 training images and 10000 test images.



CIFAR 10 dataset official link: <https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~kriz/cifar.html>

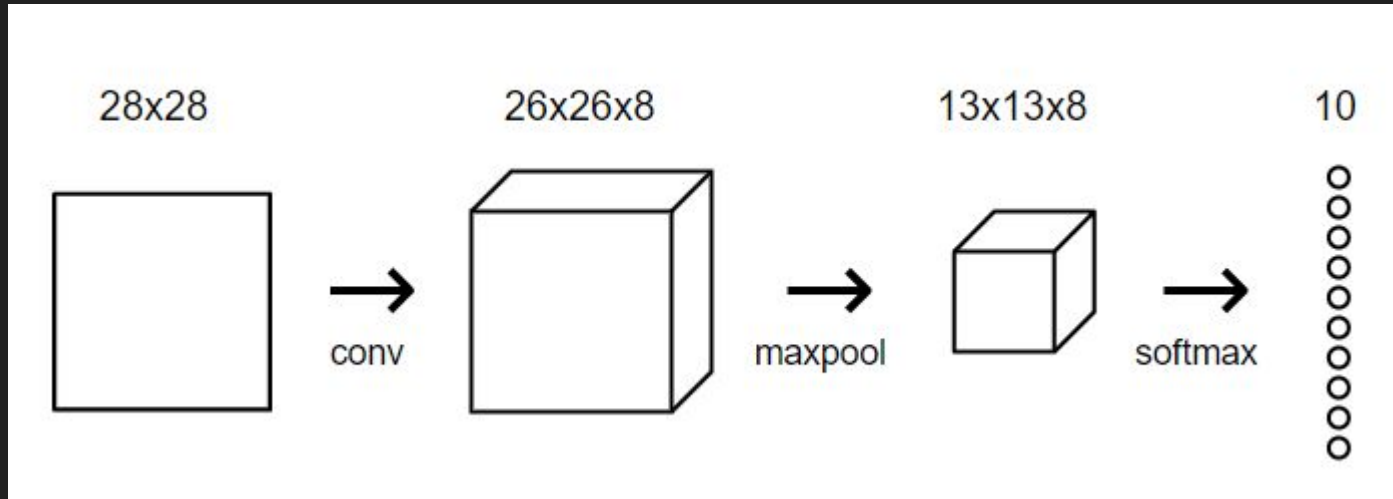
One-hot Encoding

Color
Red
Red
Yellow
Green
Yellow



Red	Yellow	Green
1	0	0
1	0	0
0	1	0
0	0	1

Implementation of DL model in Keras



Handwritten calculations for a 7x7 convolution operation:

Input (7x7):

2	3	7	4	6	2	9
6	6	9	8	7	4	3
3	4	8	3	8	9	7
7	8	3	6	6	3	4
4	2	1	8	3 ³	4 ⁴	6 ⁴
3	2	4	1	9 ¹	8 ⁰	3 ²
0	1	3	9	2 ⁻¹	1 ⁰	4 ³

Kernel (3x3):

3	4	4
1	0	2
-1	0	3

stride = 2

Output (3x3):

91	100	83
69	91	127
44	72	74

Formula for output size:

$$\left\lceil \frac{n+2p-f}{s} + 1 \right\rceil \times \left\lceil \frac{n+2p-f}{s} + 1 \right\rceil$$

Calculation:

$$\left\lceil \frac{7+0-3}{2} + 1 \right\rceil = \frac{4}{2} + 1 = 3$$

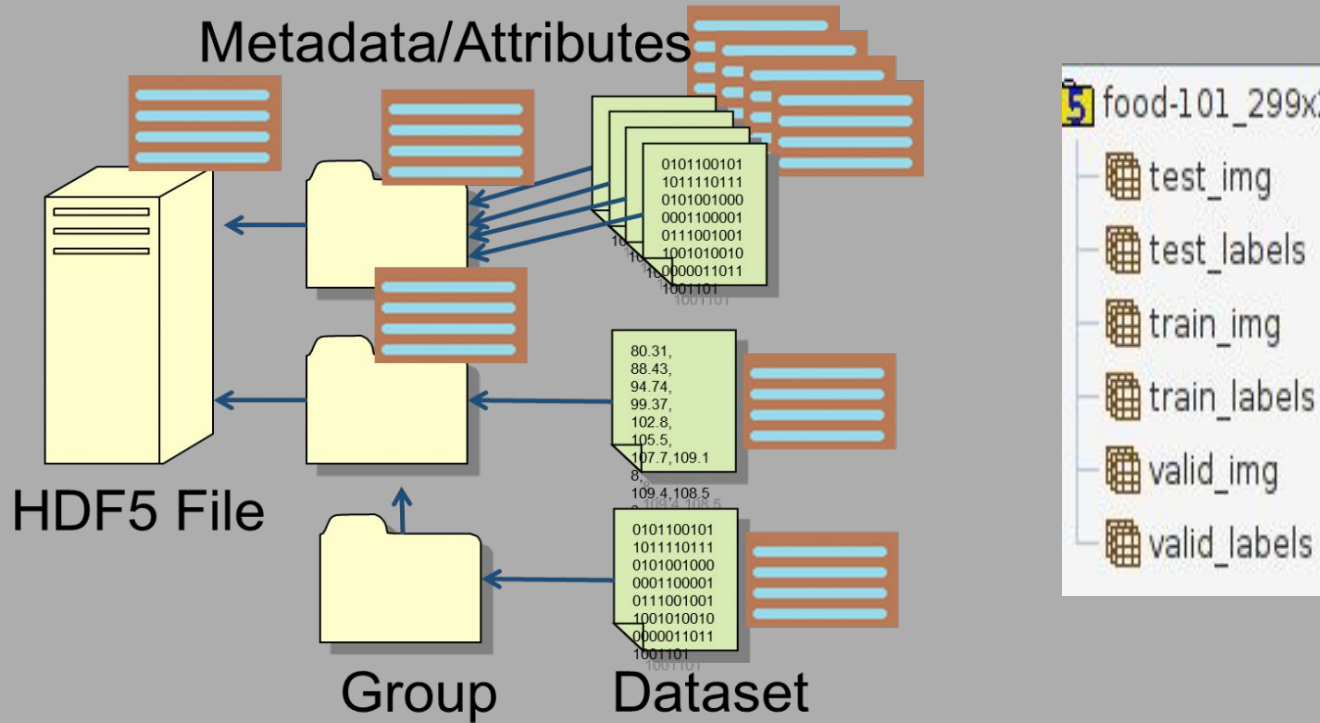
Labels: n x n, padding p, f x f, stride s, s=2

In max pooling filter size is 2*2

Output of 1st Conv 26*26

The output of max pooling = $26/2 * 26/2$
= 13*13

Hdf5 file format

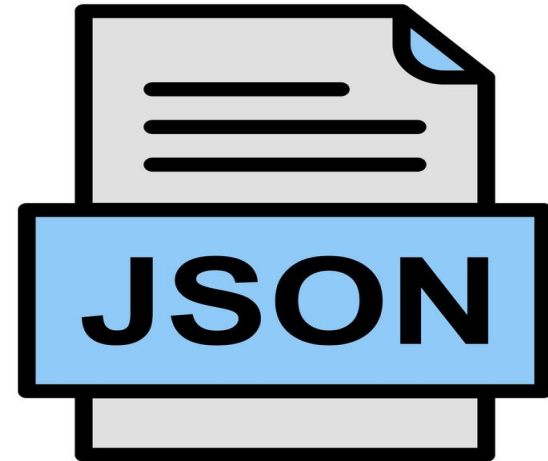


food-101_299x299.hdf5

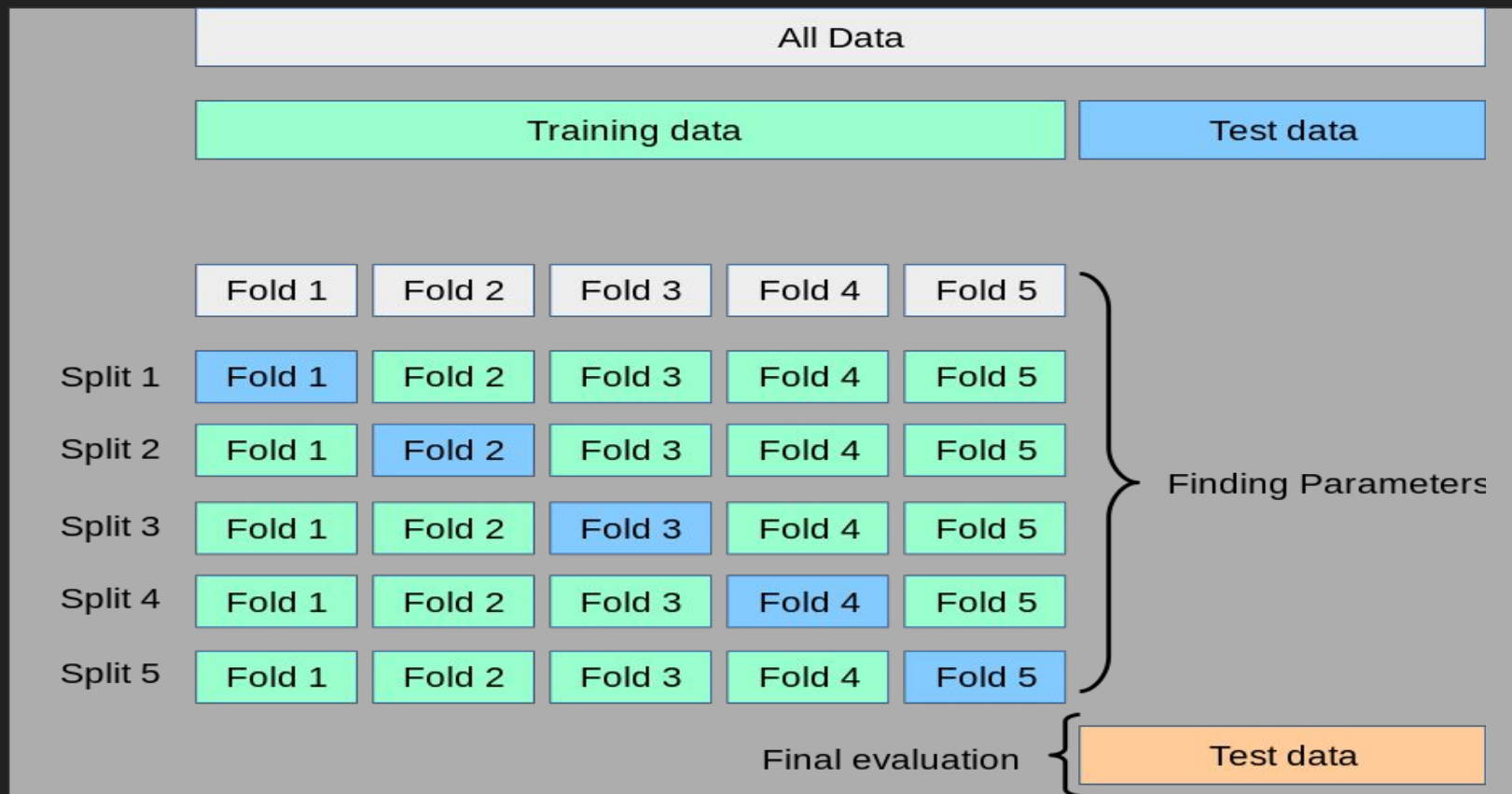
- test_img
- test_labels
- train_img
- train_labels
- valid_img
- valid_labels

JSON file format

```
{  
  "emp_details": [  
    {  
      "emp_name": "Shubham",  
      "email": "ksingh.shubh@gmail.com",  
      "job_profile": "intern"  
    },  
    {  
      "emp_name": "Gaurav",  
      "email": "gaurav.singh@gmail.com",  
      "job_profile": "developer"  
    },  
    {  
      "emp_name": "Nikhil",  
      "email": "nikhil@geeksforgeeks.org",  
      "job_profile": "Full Time"  
    }  
  ]  
}
```



K-fold cross validation



Customization of DL modules and evaluation metrics and all

My medium blog link:

https://medium.com/@sandipandhar_6564/deep-learning-dem-6228e73377ff

		ACTUAL	
		Negative	Positive
PREDICTION	Negative	TRUE NEGATIVE	FALSE NEGATIVE
	Positive	FALSE POSITIVE	TRUE POSITIVE

		ACTUAL	
		Negative	Positive
PREDICTION	Negative	60	8
	Positive	22	10

$$Precision = \frac{TP}{TP + FP}$$

$$Recall = \frac{TP}{TP + FN}$$

$$F1 \text{ score} = \frac{2}{\frac{1}{Precision} + \frac{1}{Recall}} = \frac{2 * (Precision * Recall)}{(Precision + Recall)}$$

Deep Learning in Medical Imaging

Download the age macular disease dataset from my github repo link:

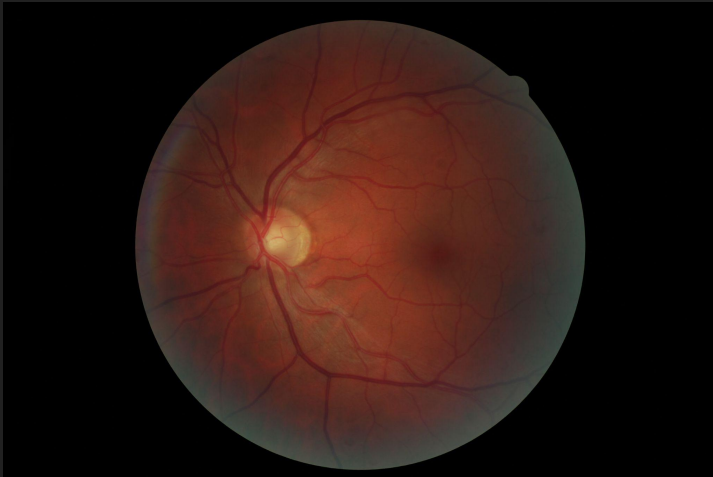
<https://github.com/SandyPanda-MLDL/Deep-Learning-Demo>

Or

from my Google drive directly:

https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1Ghs1YmMdTOdZxHCfaqUaoQPNG79_9GJu?usp=sharing

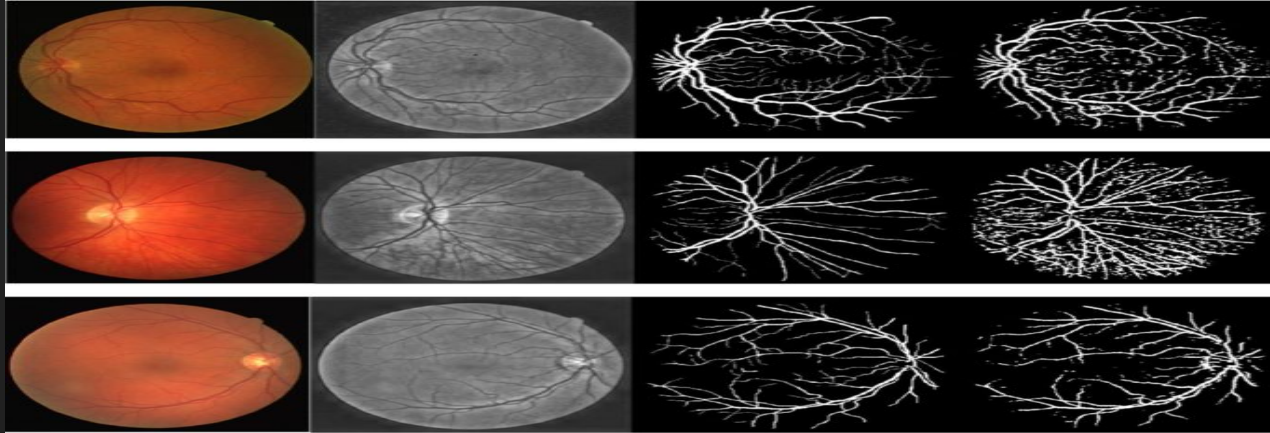
Label 0: Age Macular Disease



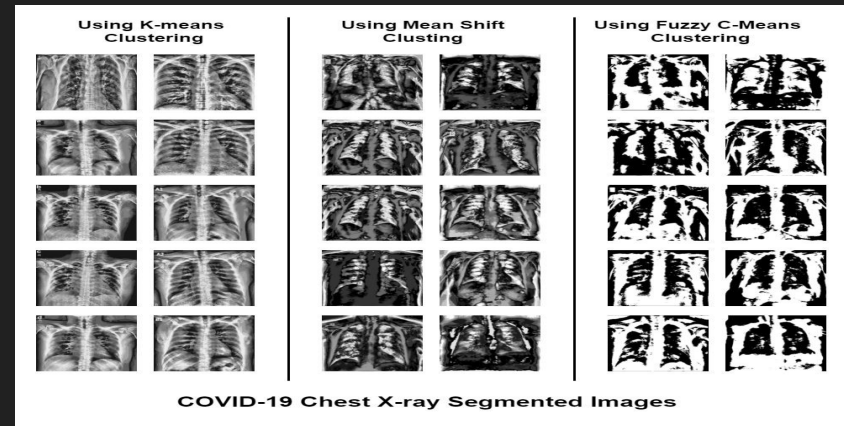
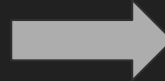
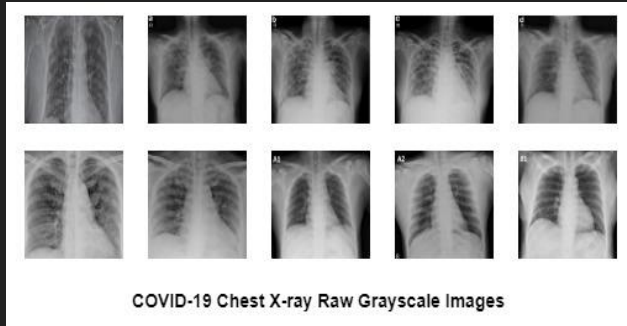
Label 1: Healthy Fundus Image

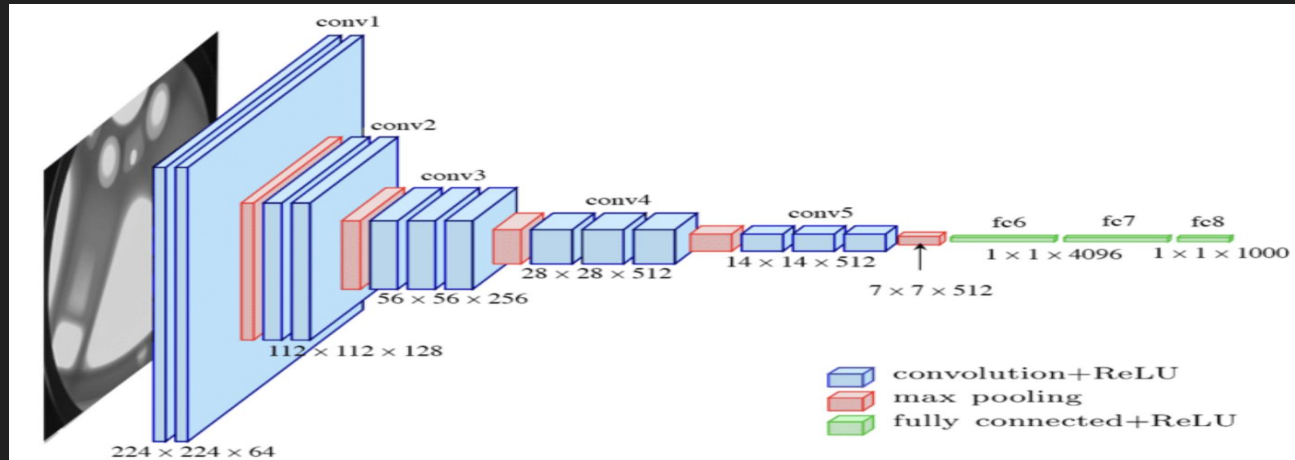
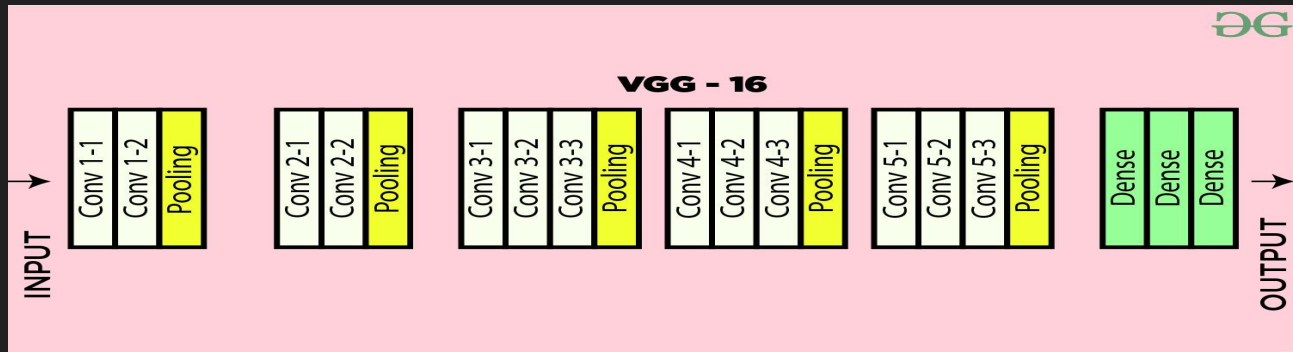


Preprocessing of medical images



Segmented images





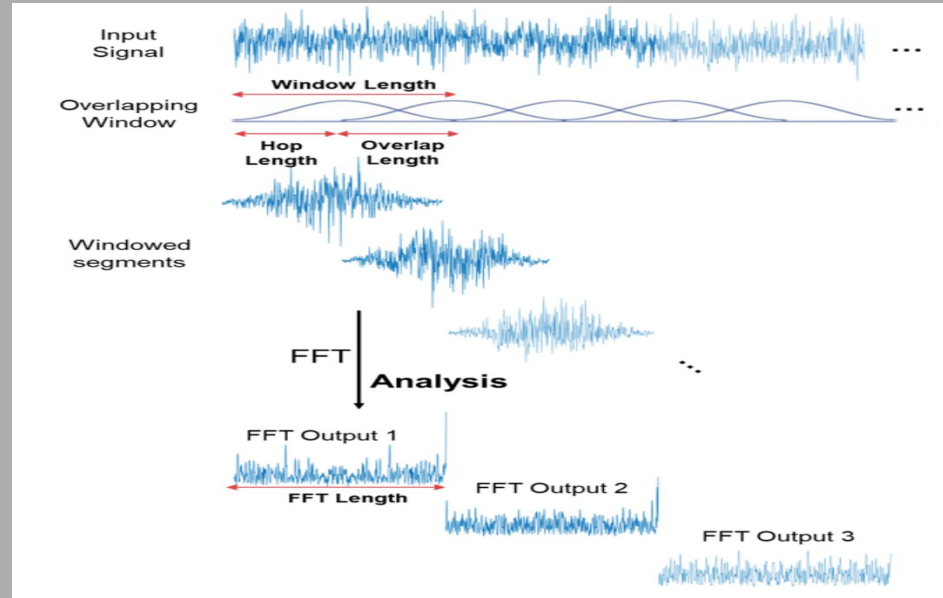
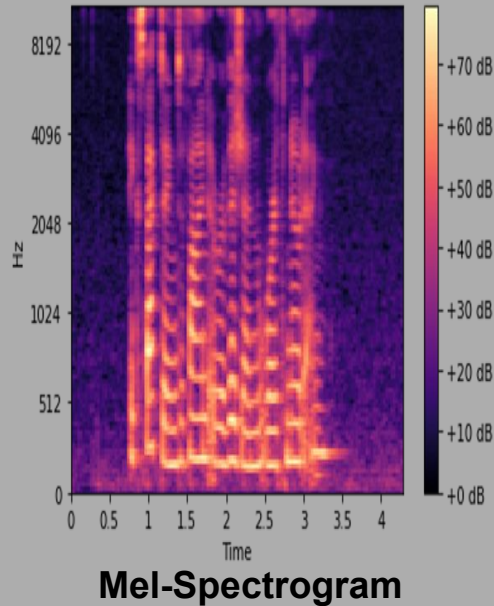
Google colab link: https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1ShC5kN_HhDEK63RRFqsLzf6squeHFPwS?usp=sharing

Or visit my repository: <https://github.com/SandyPanda-MLDL/Deep-Learning-Demo>

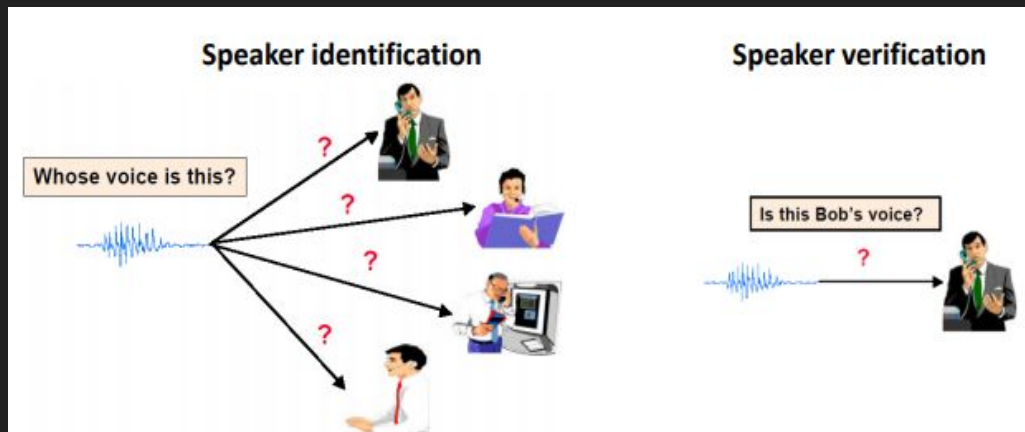
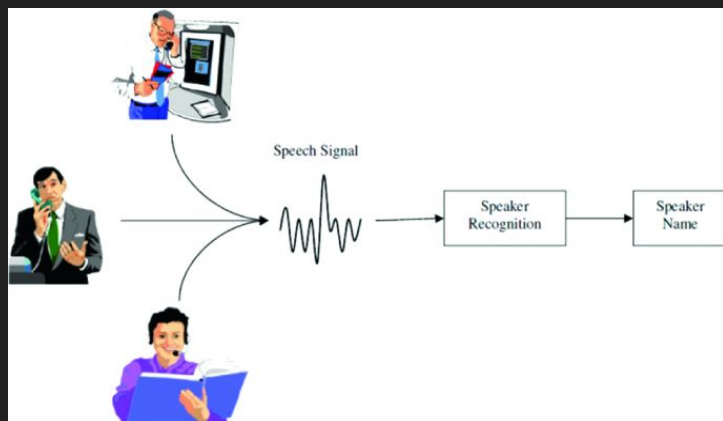
Keras applications: <https://keras.io/api/applications/>

Deep Learning in Speaker Identification

Preprocessing

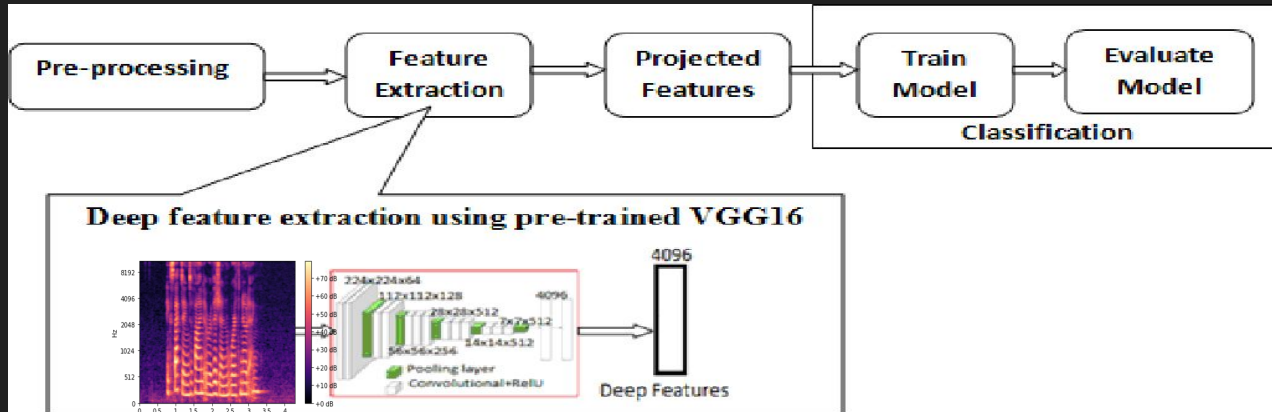
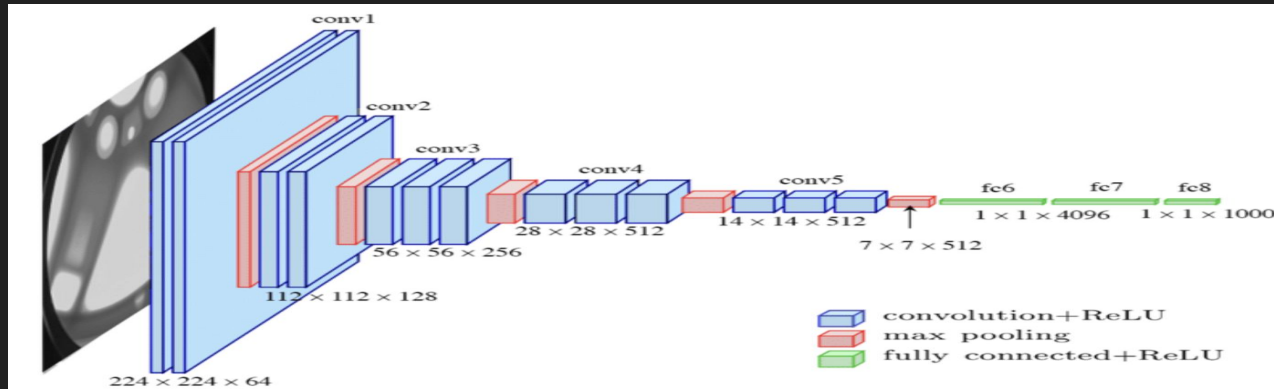


Speaker identification



multiclass classification and binary classification

Latent feature from CNN

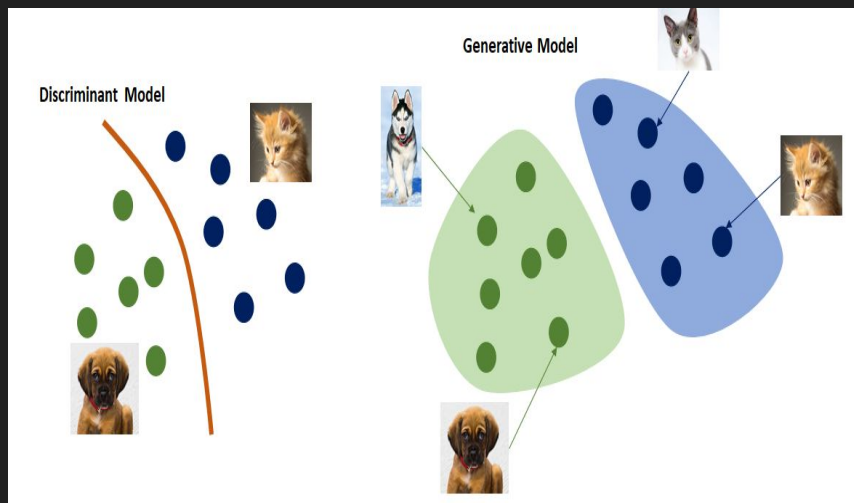


Dataset link: <https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1xZGxMljAKJKe0wfGCvdlm2QbAJg2jeB6?usp=sharing>

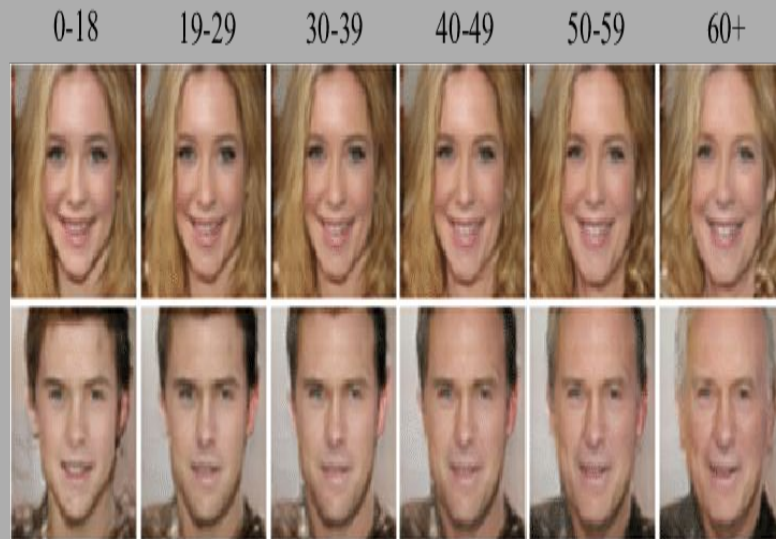
Code link for speaker identification: <https://colab.research.google.com/drive/117HnWX-XVGkPh-OVSV5L0o6G1DWmBChK?usp=sharing>

Some advancements

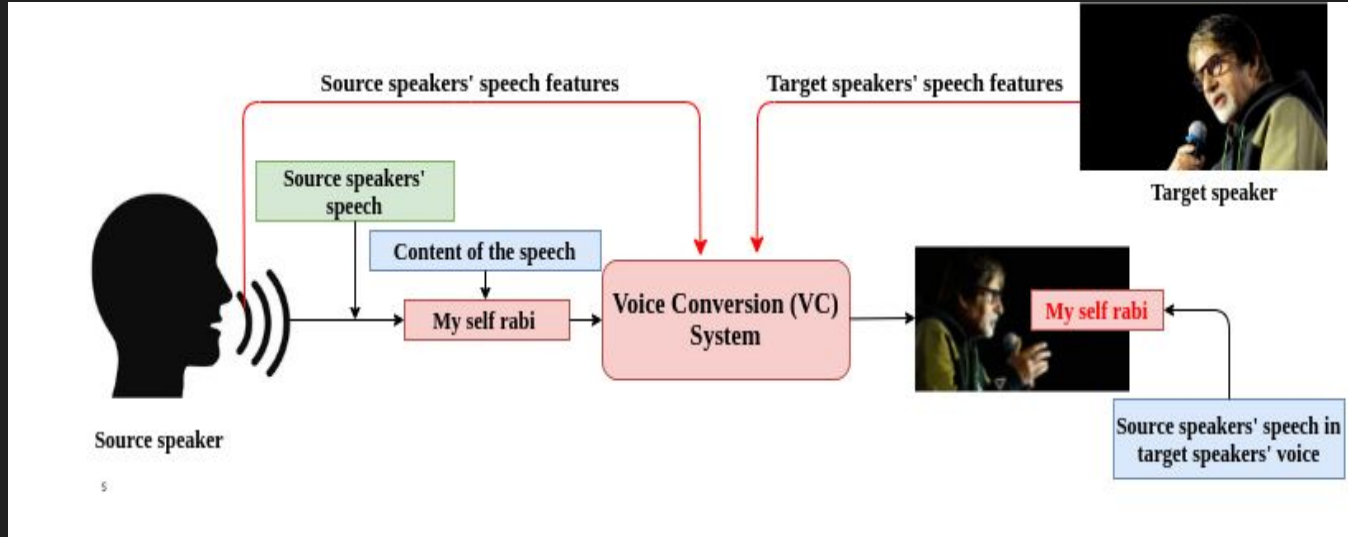
CNN as generative model



Generative Adversarial Network (GAN)



CNN as generative model for speech synthesis

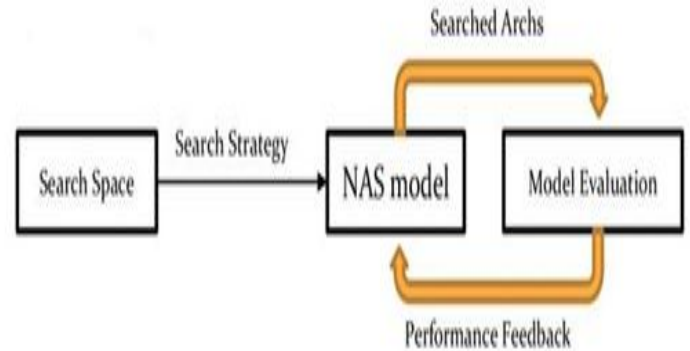
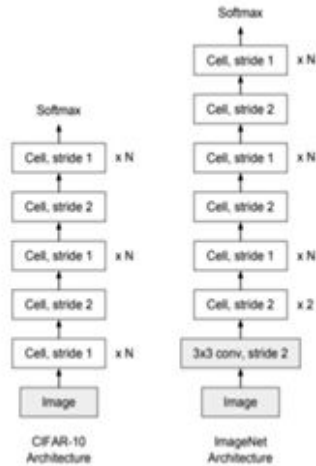
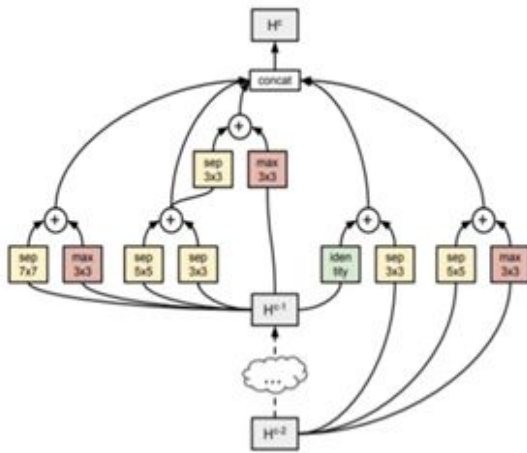


My medium blog: https://medium.com/@sandipandhar_6564

ALGAN-VC: <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/9709124>

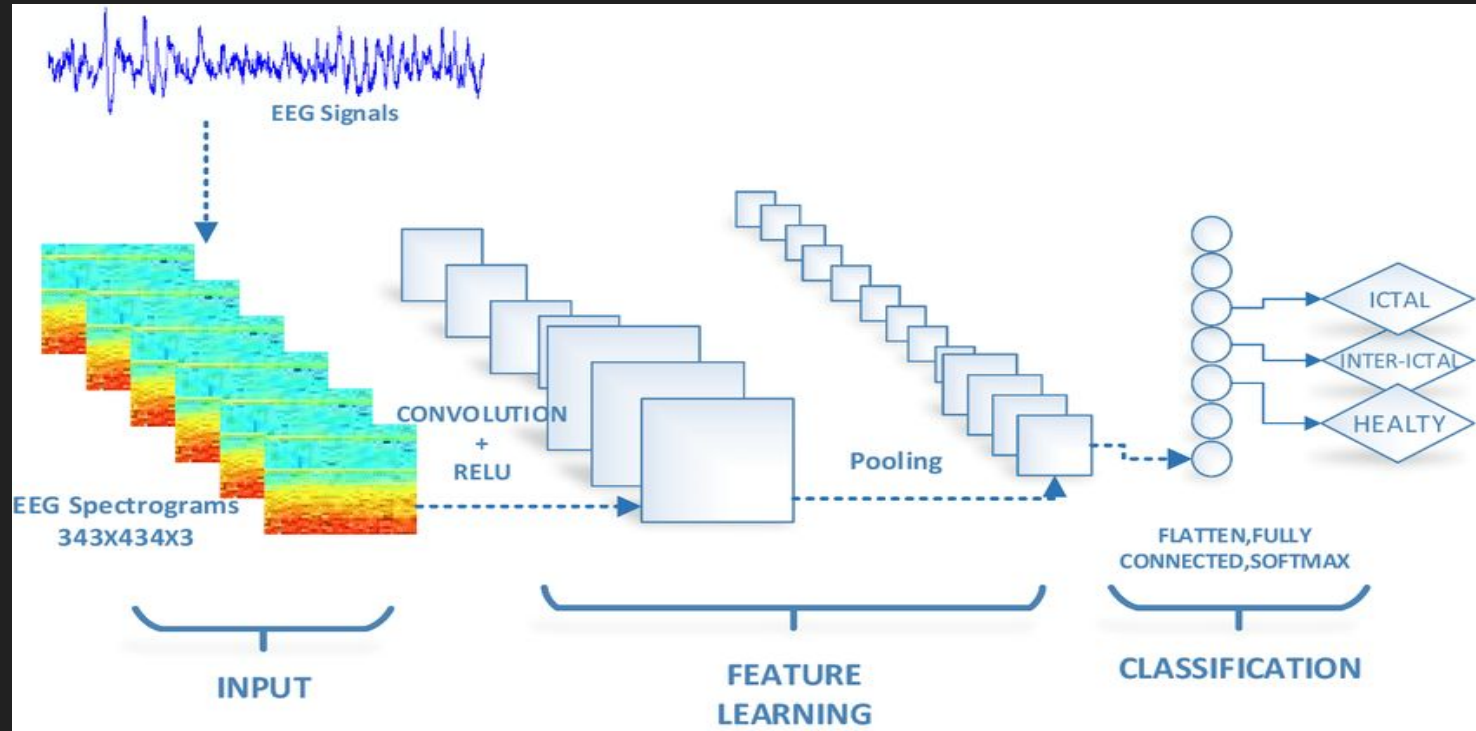
S. Dhar, N. D. Jana and S. Das, "An Adaptive Learning based Generative Adversarial Network for One-To-One Voice Conversion," in *IEEE Transactions on Artificial Intelligence*, doi: 10.1109/TAI.2022.3149858.

Neural Architecture Search for CNN models

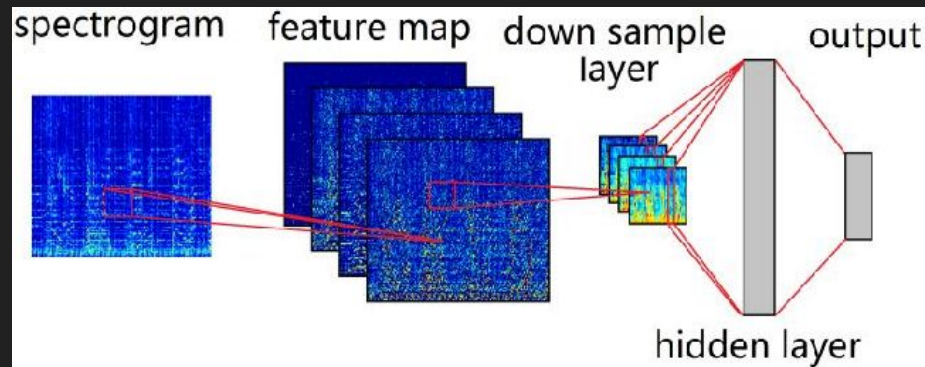
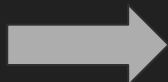
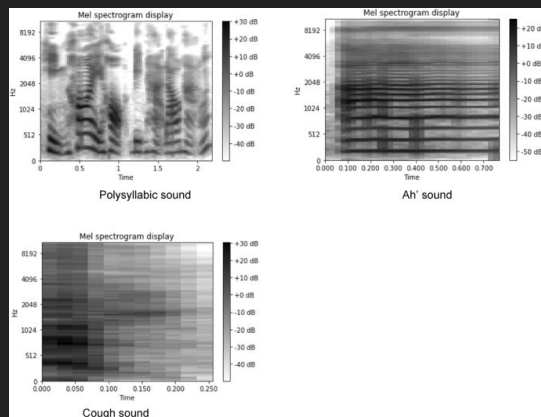


Medium blog of Arjun Ghosh: <https://medium.com/@csarjun49>

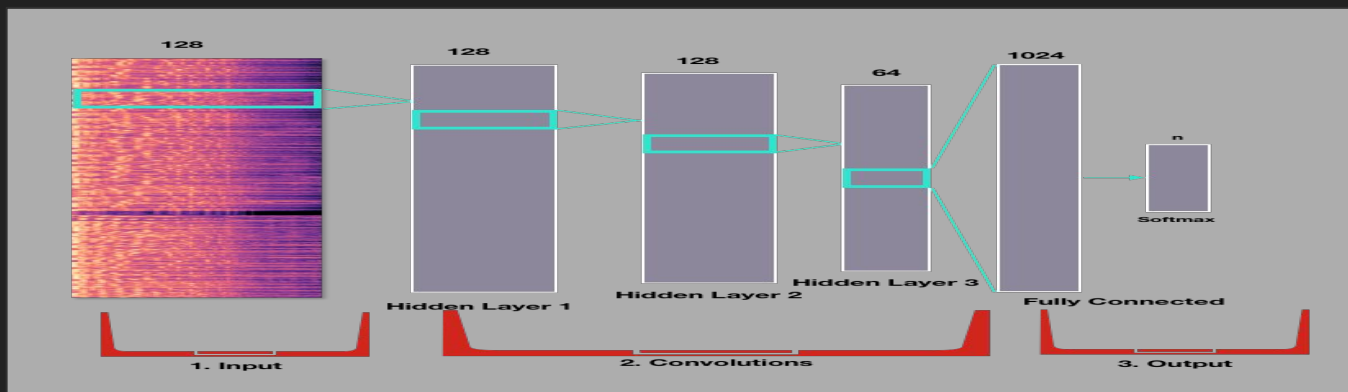
EEG signal classification using CNN



Speech disorder classification using CNN



Musical Data classification using CNN



And many more....

Thank You