



The development of this tool was part of the HEED project funded by the EPSRC Global Challenges Research Fund (Grant N EP/P029531/1)

EPSRC
Engineering and Physical Sciences
Research Council



Renewable Energy Recommendations Tool (HEED-RERT) for Camps

This is the HEED-RER tool user guide. It is designed to provide an accessible step-wise explanation for users on how to navigate the Excel Tool spreadsheet.

<https://github.com/heedproject/rert> Version 1.2

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Reviewed by: Jonathan Nixon (Coventry University)

PRACTICAL ACTION
Technology challenging poverty




**Coventry
University**

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5	Five steps in HEED-RER tool usage
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The Humanitarian Engineering and Energy for Displacement (HEED) project aims to understand the energy needs of forcibly displaced people to increase access to safe, sustainable and affordable energy

The HEED Renewable Energy Recommendations tool (HEED-RERT) for Camps: The first version (v1) of the tool was built by Scene Connect with support from Coventry University and Practical Action between June 2018 and August 2019.

It aims to provide technology recommendations based on energy-economic-environment-health performance indicators to provide support for how best to increase energy access in refugee camps and improve sustainability for i) Cooking Energy, ii) Household Lighting and Electricity, iii) Community/Camp central Lighting and Electricity.

Users engage with an Excel spreadsheet where they answer questions to describe the population of the camp, as well as the camp energy infrastructure and energy use of families therein. They can also enter technical data for particular renewable energy and cooking options. This allows the user to localise the results into the local context as much as possible.

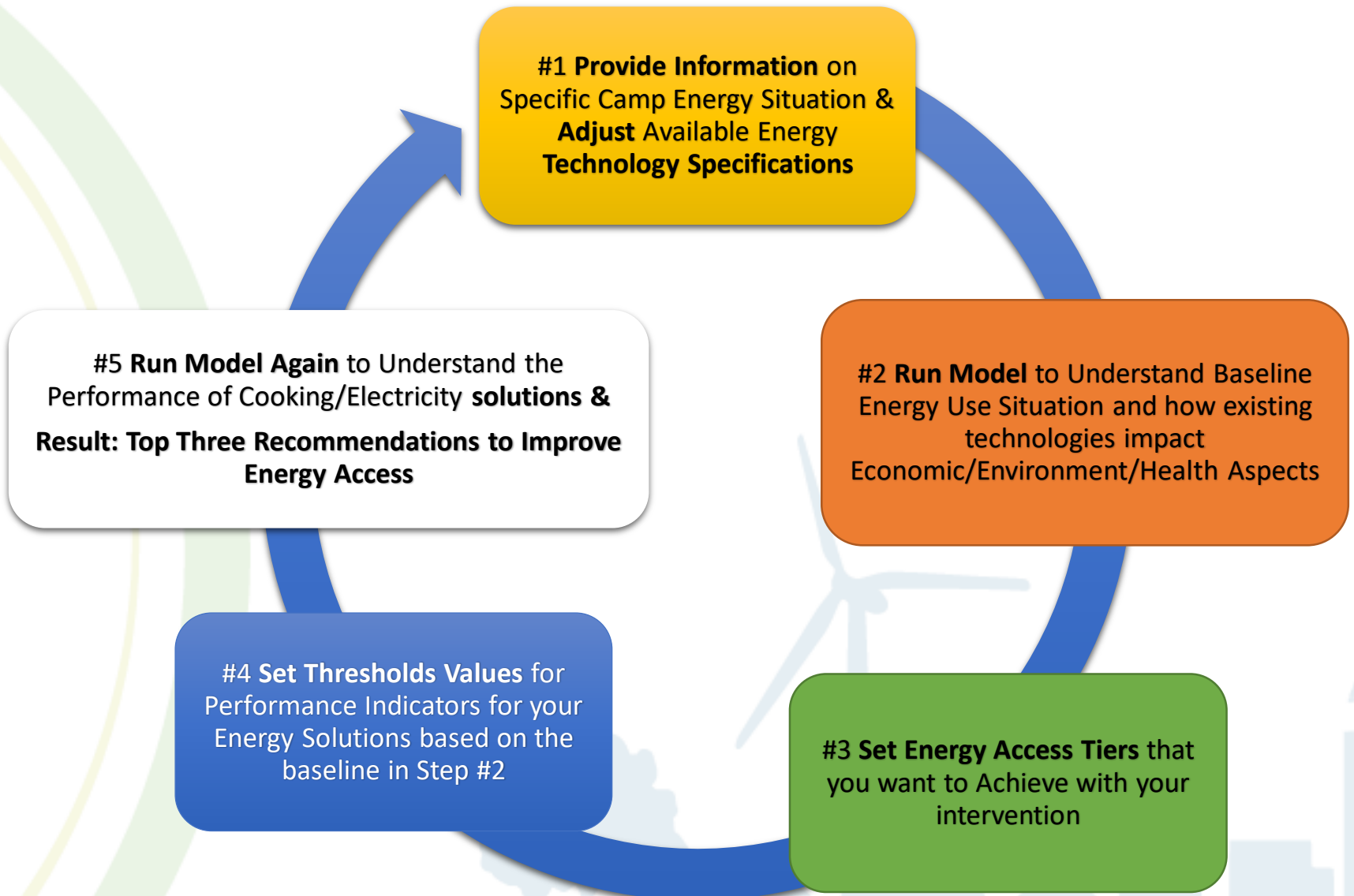
Results are presented in the form of an indicator dashboard where different technology options can be compared with their performance indicator scoring.

#1 It is recommended for each camp (or part of a camp) to **save the spreadsheet with a new name** as its own self-contained version. To this end information can be filled in on the overview tab in the sheet.

#2 The tool has been built with Excel 2018 and Excel 2019 versions. It is not backwards compatible with older versions at this time. Please use recent versions of Microsoft Excel to use it.

#3 Feel free to modify and adjust the tool for your own purposes. HEED-RERT is built on Open Source principles

Five Steps in HEED-RER Tool Usage





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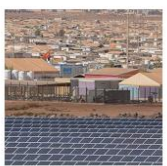










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Cooking Stove & Fuel Combinations currently comparable

Traditional three stones stove & wood fuel		Traditional three stones stove & charcoal		Basic cooking stove from clay & wood fuel		Basic cooking stove from clay & charcoal	
Cookstove From fired clay (ceramic) & wood fuel		Cookstove made with fired clay (ceramic) & charcoal		Improved stove from metal with side feeder & wood fuel		Improved stove from metal with side feeder & charcoal	
Improved stove from metal batch loaded & woodfuel		Improved stove from metal batch loaded & charcoal		Gasifier Stove built for burning pellets & pellet fuel		Cookstove for liquid fuel with ethanol	
Cook stove for liquid fuel with kerosene		Cook stove for gas burning with LPG supply		Cook stove for gas burning with biogas supply		Modern Cook Stoves Induction Electric Cooker	

Household Lighting & Electricity options currently comparable in









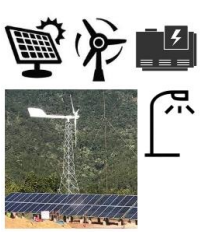



Rooftop / 100% Solar Electricity	 	Rooftop 100% Solar Electricity + 2 hours battery storage	 	Rooftop 100% Solar Electricity + 4 hours battery storage	 	Rooftop 100% Solar Electricity + 6 hours battery storage	 
Rooftop 100% Solar Electricity + 8 hours battery storage	 	Centralised 100% Solar Electricity + Diesel Generation	 	Centralised 100% Wind Electricity + Diesel Generation	 	Centralised 50% Solar + 50% Wind Electricity + Diesel Generation	 
Centralised 100% Solar-PV Electricity + Lithium-Ion Batteries	 	Centralised 100% Wind Electricity + Lithium-Ion Batteries	 	Centralised 50% Solar + 50% Wind Electricity + Lithium-Ion Batteries	 		



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Camp community / infrastructure energy currently comparable in

100% Solar Street Lighting + 100% Solar + Diesel Generation 	100% Solar Street Lighting + 100% Wind Electricity + Diesel Generation 	100% Solar Street Lighting + 50% Solar + 50% Wind + Diesel Generation 	100% Solar Street Lighting + 100% Solar + Lithium-Ion Batteries 
100% Solar Street Lighting + 100% Wind Electricity + Lithium-Ion Batteries 	100% Solar Street Lighting + 50% Solar + 50% Wind + Lithium-Ion Batteries 	100% Grid Street Lighting + 100% Solar + Diesel Generation 	100% Grid Street Lighting + 100% Wind + Diesel Generation 
100% Grid Street Lighting + 50% Solar + 50% Wind + Diesel Generation 	100% Grid Street Lighting + 100% Solar + Lithium-Ion Batteries 	100% Grid Street Lighting + 100% Wind + Lithium-Ion Batteries 	100% Grid Street Lighting + 50% Solar + 50% Wind + Lithium-Ion Batteries 

Dashboard Result: Energy Technologies Compared on Indicators

Total thresholds met, the higher the better

Number of Minimum or Maximum Thresholds Met by Intervention ----->
Option Energy Access Tiers ----->

Click to Calculate Threshold Scoring & Ranking
Score of Cooking Solutions

User Thresholds for Cooking			
Camp - Investment cost for cooking interventions	franc (RWF)	one off	78,200,000
Camp - Total Cooking Fuel Cost	franc (RWF)	Per month	20,400,000
Camp - Carbon Dioxide emissions per year	Tonnes	Per year	3,000
Camp - Annual area deforested for woodfuel use	km2	per year	0
Camp - Area used for providing woodfuel from plantations	km2		2
Household - Unaffordability of Cooking Fuel	Very Low/Low/Medium/High/Very high		Low

Options Fitting your Selected Energy Tier			
6	7	4	6
0.56	2	1	1
Current Situation	Cookstove made with fired clay (ceramic) with charcoal supply	Improve stove from metal fueled with side feeder with woodfuel supply	Basic cooking stove made out of clay with charcoal supply
8,289,835	15,550,421	143,616,000	12,949,376
18,521,113	12,174,931	11,830,867	20,291,551
6,366	2,387	4,818	3,979
0.277	0.31	0.15	0.85
0.007	0.00	0.00	0.00
Very high	Very high	Very high	Very high

Energy Access Level

Performance indicator

Unit

Thresholds set by user

Baseline result

Results for calculated technology options

The Tool Identifies the Top 3 Best Scoring Options

Household Cooking																																							
								Options that are more advanced than Your Selected Energy Tier or meet less criteria thresholds set by you																															
Number of Minimum or Maximum Thresholds Met by Intervention →				6	Options Fitting your Selected Energy				5	5	5	6	6	7	7	4	4	6	5	5	6																		
Option Energy Access Tiers →				0.56	2				1	1	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	0	0																		
Click to Calculate Threshold Scoring & Ranking Score of Cooking Solutions				User Thresholds for Cooking		Current Situation		Cookstove made with fired clay (ceramic) with charcoal supply		Improve stove from metal fuelled with side feeder with woodfuel supply		Basic cooking stove made out of clay with charcoal supply		Gasifier Stove built for burning pellets with pellet supply		Cook stove for gas burning with LPG supply		Modern Cook Stoves Induction Electric Cooker		Improve stove from metal that is batch loaded with charcoal supply		Cook stove for liquid fuel combustion with kerosene supply		Cook stove for liquid fuel combustion with ethanol supply		Cook stove for gas burning with biogas supply		Improve stove from metal fuelled with side feeder with charcoal supply		Improve stove from metal that is batch loaded with woodfuel supply		Cookstove made with fired clay (ceramic) with woodfuel supply		Traditional stove - three stones with pot or alternatives - with woodfuel supply		Traditional stove - three stones with pot or alternatives - with charcoal supply		Basic cooking stove made out of clay with woodfuel supply	
Camp - Investment cost for cooking interventions	franc (RWF)	one off	78,200,000	8,289,635	15,550,421	143,616,000	12,949,376	123,669,333	98,935,467	167,552,000	143,616,000	146,009,600	146,009,600	98,935,467	143,616,000	143,616,000	15,550,421	0	0	12,949,376																			
Camp - Total Cooking Fuel Cost	franc (RWF)	Per month	20,400,000	18,521,013	12,174,931	11,630,867	20,291,551	7,708,800	80,583,294	139,626,667	7,609,332	34,148,693	11,236,836	0	16,909,626	8,518,224	8,518,224	23,661,733	33,819,252	14,197,040																			
Camp - Carbon Dioxide emissions per year	Tonnes	Per year	3,000	6,366	2,387	4,818	3,379	3,401	1,436	0	1,492	1,643	1,322	2,166	3,316	3,469	3,469	9,636	6,631	5,782																			
Camp - Annual area deforested for woodfuel use	km2	per year	0	0.277	0.31	0.15	0.85	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.43	0.11	0.11	0.31	0.85	0.18																			
Camp - Area used for providing woodfuel from plantations	km2		2	0.007	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00																			
Household - Unaffordability of Cooking Fuel	Very Low/Low/Medium/High/Very high	Low	Low	Very high	Very high	Very high	Very high	Very high	Very high	Very high	Very high	Very high	Very high	Very high	Very high	Very high	Very high	Very high	Very high	Very high																			
Household - Monthly Cooking Fuel Cost	franc (RWF)	Per day	10,000	5,262	3,459	3,361	5,765	2,190	22,893	39,667	2,162	9,701	3,192	0	4,804	2,420	2,420	6,722	9,608	4,033																			
Household - Cost of purchasing cooking stove	franc (RWF)	one off	10,000	2,395	4,418	40,800	3,679	35,133	28,107	47,600	40,800	41,480	41,480	28,107	40,800	40,800	4,418	0	0	3,679																			
Household - Carbon Dioxide emissions per family per year	Tonnes	Per year	6.00	189	0.68	1.37	1.13	0.97	0.41	0.00	0.42	0.47	0.38	0.62	0.94	0.99	0.99	2.74	1.88	1.64																			
Household - Health risk associated with cooking	Very Low/Low/Medium/High/Very high	Low	Low	Very high	High	High	High	Low	Low	Very low	Low	Very low	Very low	Low	High	High	High	Very high	Very high	High																			

Thresholds set by user

Baseline result

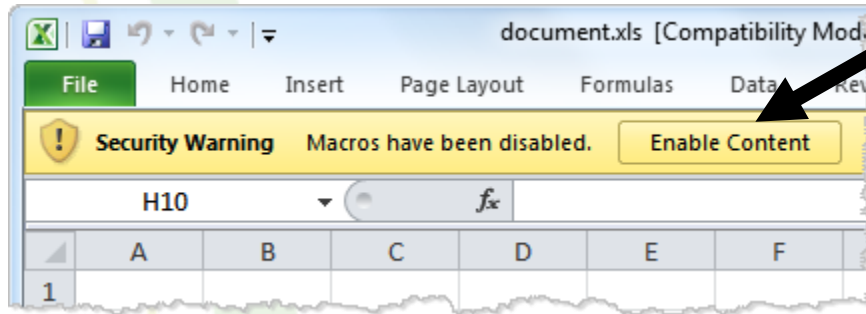
Top 3 recommendations

Results for all other calculated technology options

Step 1 – Opening the Spreadsheet

You need to enable “macro’s” when opening the spreadsheet when prompted otherwise the results cannot be calculated.

If you see this click here



For Help about this see the Microsoft Office Documentation here:

<https://support.office.com/en-us/article/enable-or-disable-macros-in-office-files-12b036fd-d140-4e74-b45e-16fed1a7e5c6>

Step 2 – Fill in Overview – START HERE - tab

Overview - START HERE

Scenario Builder

#1CampMapping

#2CentralEnergyNeeds

#3HouseholdCooking

#4HouseholdElectricityLighting

- Fill this in to keep track of saved versions
- Fill this in with country, camp name and which currency to use in the calculations
- Select if you want to look only at i) cooking energy use, ii) at household electricity and lighting, iii) community/central lighting & electricity, or iv) all three of these

HEED - Renewable Energy Recommendations Toolkit for Camps (v2) (RERT)

The development of this tool was funded by the EPSRC Global Challenges Research Fund as part of the HEED project.

The tool allows you to analyse and compare different renewable energy options for a refugee camp. There are three types of energy use that you can look at: **cooking, family lighting and electricity, and camp central/community lighting and electricity.** Calculations cover improvements in energy access, the capital and operational costs, as well as carbon emissions, deforestation, and air pollution health impacts.

The tool is built to provide unique results for a refugee camp, as long as data is entered for that particular refugee camp. The result are top 3 recommendations for the design and implementation of a renewable energy strategy for refugee camps.

NOTE: PLEASE ENABLE EXCEL MACRO'S TO USE THE TOOL

Built by: Rembrandt Koppelaar (Scene Connect) Version: V2 Date: 23-Jun-19 Contact 1: rembrandt.k@sceneconnect.nl Contact 2: vlasp.b@sceneconnect.nl	Filled in by: Name Surname Version: ... Date: ... Contact: ...	Data for Camp/Settlement = NEED TO SELECT CURRENCY OF CALCULATIONS = 2018 Exchange Rates apply - To calculate with US dollars select United States as a country Name: Kigeme Country: United States of America Region: Nyamagabe Local Currency: dollar (USD) Exchange Rate: 0.75
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Please Select the energy use you want to assess technology options for in the camp
(Note: it may take 15-30 seconds to make the adjustment if you select a different assesment type)

All Energy Needs (all of the above)

Please Select if you want to look and adjust any Technical Calculations
(Only for Technical Users, unlocks calculation sheets)

I am a technical user, please unlock the tabs with calculations and technical info

Use Instructions:

Please Enable Excel Macro's first to use the tool
The Excel Workbook has a large number of tabs - each with a number of fill in options.
In each tab, please fill questions where you see a: **YELLOW** colour
In each tab, please fill numbers where you see a: **BLUE** colour

The data and information you fill in are used in a series of calculations.

Tabs to set the energy access

Step 2 – Select Tool Modes

Overview - **START HERE**

Scenario Builder

#1CampMapping

#2CentralEnergyNeeds

#3HouseholdCooking

#4HouseholdElectricityLighting

- Select here if you are a technical user or a regular user. If you select the technical user option additional spreadsheet tabs will be unlocked and made visible:
 - Calc_Energy_Demand – containing energy demand calculations
 - Calc_Energy_Supply – containing demand-supply matching calculations
 - Calculation_KPIs – containing the calculations for performance indicators

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Build by: Rembrandt Koppelaar (Scene Connect) **Filled in by:** Name Surname

Version: V2 **Date:** 23-Jun-19 **Contact:** rembrandt.k@scene-connect.nl xiaoj.b@scene-connect.nl

Name: Kigeme **Country:** United States of America **Region:** Nyamagabe **Local Currency:** dollar (USD) **Exchange Rate:** 0.75

Data for Camp Settlement - NEED TO SELECT CURRENCY OF CALCULATIONS - 2018 Exchange Rates apply - To calculate with US dollars select United States as a

Please Select the energy use you want to assess technology options for in the camp
(Note: it may take 15-30 seconds to make the adjustment if you select a different assessment type)

All Energy Needs (all of the above)

Please Select If you want to look and adjust any Technical Calculations
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Tabs to set the energy access

Step 3 – Guide to Provide Camp Information – where

To create an accurate baseline of the energy situation in the Entire Camp, you need to answer close to 100 questions. These are divided in five main areas (spreadsheet tabs):

#1CampMapping	#2CentralEnergyNeeds	#3HouseholdCooking	#4HouseholdElectricityLighting	#5TechnologyNeeds
---------------	----------------------	--------------------	--------------------------------	-------------------

- #1CampMapping, lists 9 questions about the number of people living in the camp, how many households operate businesses, its geography and the availability of vacant space,
- #2CentralEnergyNeeds, lists 20 questions about camp buildings, the source of electricity and heat, the camp's food centres, water supply, and street lights.
- #3HouseholdCooking, lists 10 questions about cooking stoves and fuel use
- #4 HouseholdElectricityLighting, lists 27 questions about use of mobile phones, lighting options available, and electrical appliances.
- #5TechnologyNeeds, lists 15 questions about the economic situation of households in the camp and the provisioning of fuels by camp management

Step 3 - Guide to provide Camp Information - How

There are two types of questions to fill in for each camp

- Multiple choice (yellow fields) with a selection drop down list:

Q4 How far apart - typically - are the houses/living spaces in the camp blocks (not counting roads)?	6 to 12	Metres
	A few 3 to 6 6 to 12 12 to 20 20 +	

- Open questions (blue fields) where you need to fill in a quantity or a name

Q10 How many people are fed in the food centres on a daily basis?	0
-------------------------------------------------------------------	---

In some cases you may be prompted that you have filled in an answer that falls outside of the range that is possible (for example 12 out of 10 is not possible). If you fill in more or less than 10 when the totals should sum up to 10, you will be prompted to make sure as few errors as possible are entered.

Step 4 – Calculate Results to obtain a Baseline

#3HouseholdCooking

#4HouseholdElectricityLighting

#5TechnologyNeeds

RESULTS

The results are calculated in the “results” tab separately for each type of energy use:

- i) Cooking Energy,
- ii) Household Lighting and Electricity,
- iii) Community Lighting and Electricity.

After you have filled in the answers to the tool questions for the first time, you can go to the results section and click on the calculate buttons

Buttons for
Calculating Results

**Click to Calculate Threshold Scoring & Ranking
Score of Cooking Solutions**

**Click to Calculate Threshold Scoring & Ranking
of Household Lighting & Electricity Solutions**

**Click to Calculate Threshold Scoring & Ranking
Score of Community Lighting & Electricity Solutions**

Step 5 – Read the Baseline Performance

[Click Here to Calculate the Results for Cooking Solutions](#)

User Set
Thresholds for
Cooking (if set in
Scenario
Builder)

Estimate for
Current Camp
Situation

Camp - Investment cost for cooking interventions (max threshold)	dollar (USD)	one off	0
Camp - Total Cooking Fuel Cost (max threshold)	dollar (USD)	Per month	0
Camp - Carbon Dioxide emissions per year (max threshold)	Tonnes	Per year	0
Camp - Annual area at risk from deforestation for woodfuel use (max threshold)	km2	per year	0
Camp - Area used for providing woodfuel from plantations (max threshold)	km2		0
Household - Affordability of Cooking Fuel	Very Low/Low/Medium/High/		0
Household - Monthly Cooking Fuel Cost (max threshold)	dollar (USD)	Per day	0
Household - Cost of purchasing cooking stove (max threshold)	dollar (USD)	one off	0
Household - Carbon Dioxide emissions per family per year (max threshold)	Tonnes	Per year	0.00
Household - Health risk associated with cooking	Very Low/Low/Medium/High/		0

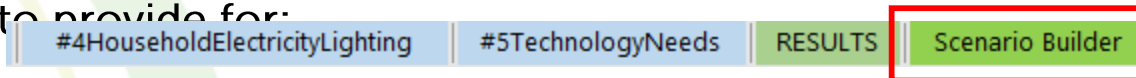
Baseline Performance Of Current Camp Situation

1. Cost 35,866 USD if existing stoves were to be bought again
2. Cost 14,830 USD to buy stove fuel per month
3. 4,497 tonnes CO₂ emissions per year from cooking stoves in camp

And so forth for all indicators

Step 6 – Set Energy Access Tier to Achieve

In the tab “Scenario Builder” you can set the Energy Access Tiers for Cooking, Lighting, Street Lighting, Electricity and Heating that the recommendations need to provide for:



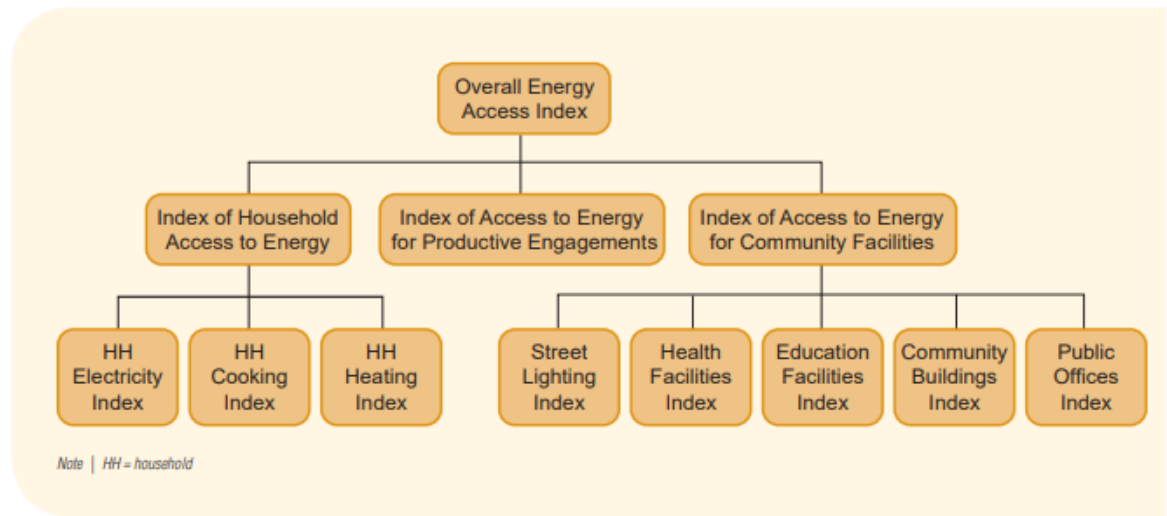
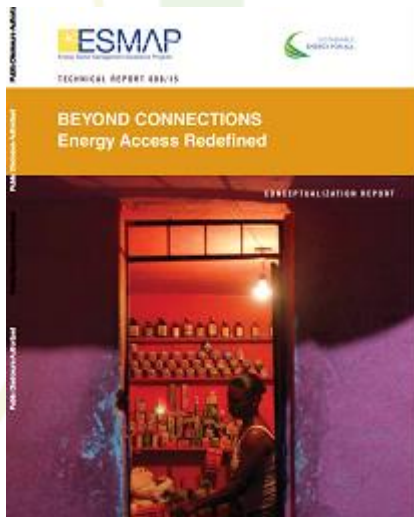
The impact is that the 3 main recommended solutions will be selected within the desired tier of energy access (e.g. if selecting tier 1 the recommendations will be

Cooking	Tier 1	Tier 1: < 7 hours per week fuel acquisition preparation time, < 15 minutes stove preparation minutes per meal, $\leq 800 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ Particulate Matter 2.5 exposure, Tier 2: < 4 hours per week fuel acquisition preparation time, < 10 minutes stove preparation minutes per meal, $\leq 400 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ Particulate Matter 2.5 exposure, Tier 3: < 1.5 hours per week fuel acquisition preparation time, < 5 minutes stove preparation minutes per meal, $\leq 170 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ Particulate Matter 2.5 exposure,
Lighting	Keep current baseline	Tier 1: 1000 lumen hours per day, availability > 4 hours per day. Tier 2: Electrical lighting, availability > 4 hours per day. Tier 3: Electrical lighting, availability > 8 hours per day.
Street Lighting	Tier 2	Tier 1: One functional street lamp in neighbourhood, availability 2 night hours per day Tier 2: 25% of neighbourhood covered with street lighting, availability 4 night hours per day Tier 3: 50% of neighbourhood covered with street lighting, availability 50% of night hours per day
Electricity	Tier 2	Tier 1: Electricity for tasks lighting and phone charging, with power of 3 Watts, capacity at 12 Watt-hours, and availability of 4 hours per day and 1 hour per evening Tier 2: Electricity for general lighting + phone charging + television + fan, with power of 50 Watts, capacity at 200 Watt-hours, and availability of 4 hours per day Tier 3: Electricity for general lighting + phone charging + television + fan + medium power appliances like refrigerators, air coolers, food processors etc., with power of 100 Watts, capacity at 400 Watt-hours, and availability of 8 hours per day and 3 hours per evening.
Heating	Tier 3	Tier 1: Personal space around individuals heated, required fuel collection time 7 hours per week. Tier 2: One or more rooms heated, required fuel collection time 3 hours per week. Tier 3: One or more rooms heated, required fuel collection time 1.5 hours per week.

Step 6 – What are Energy Access Tiers?

The Energy Access Tiers framework was setup by ESMAP (Energy Sector Management Assistance Programme) to provide a common approach to understand the energy access for different types of energy use. It contains tables that outline under which conditions people or families achieve energy access levels ranging from 0 to 5 (see table below for the different type of indices).

More details can be found here: <https://www.esmap.org/node/55526>



Step 7 – Set thresholds for indicators

In the tab “Scenario Builder” you can also set the minimum or maximum thresholds that a solution needs to take into account. Each technology solution is weighted on how many threshold option set by you it meets.

If there are 10 performance indicators (like for Cooking in v1) each cooking stove + fuel solution can receive a score between 0 and 10 points

Thresholds can be compared and set relative to the baseline situation. For example set a threshold that the cooking fuel cost per month should be at maximum as high as the current expenditure, or that the carbon dioxide emissions should be 50% lower in tonnage of CO2 per year.

Example Threshold Levels for Cooking Solutions to meet that are set by the user

Household Cooking - Select your Solution Thresholds		
1. Camp - Maximum - Investment cost for cooking interventions	78,200,000	franc (RWF)
2. Camp - Maximum - Total Cooking Fuel Cost	20,400,000	franc (RWF)
3. Camp - Maximum - Carbon Dioxide emissions per year	3000	Tonnes
4. Camp - Maximum - Annual area deforested for woodfuel use	0	km2 / year
5. Camp - Maximum - Area used for providing woodfuel from plantations	2	km2
6. Household - Maximum - Affordability of Cooking Fuel	Low	
7. Household - Maximum - Monthly Cooking Fuel Cost	10,000	franc (RWF)
8. Household - Maximum - Cost of purchasing cooking stove	10,000	franc (RWF)
9. Household - Maximum - Carbon Dioxide emissions per family per year	6	Tonnes
10. Household - Maximum - Health risk associated with cooking	Low	

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6. Household - Maximum - Affordability of Cooking Fuel	Low	
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8. Household - Maximum - Cost of purchasing cooking stove	10,000	franc (RWF)
9. Household - Maximum - Carbon Dioxide emissions per family per year	6	Tonnes
10. Household - Maximum - Health risk associated with cooking	Low	

Step 8 – Re-run results with your Energy Access Tier +

#3HouseholdCooking

#4HouseholdElectricityLighting

#5TechnologyNeeds

RESULTS

You can now re-run the results:

- i) Cooking Energy,
- ii) Household Lighting and Electricity,
- iii) Community Lighting and Electricity.

Buttons for
Calculating Results

**Click to Calculate Threshold Scoring & Ranking
Score of Cooking Solutions**

**Click to Calculate Threshold Scoring & Ranking
of Household Lighting & Electricity Solutions**

**Click to Calculate Threshold Scoring & Ranking
Score of Community Lighting & Electricity Solutions**

Step 9 – Interpret your Results

Performance of options scoring +
Energy Access Tiers provided by Options

Household Cooking																																																																							
<div>Click to Calculate Threshold Scoring & Ranking Score of Cooking Solutions</div>				User Thresholds for Cooking		Current Situation		Options Fitting your Selected Energy				Options that are more advanced than Your Selected Energy Tier or meet less criteria thresholds set by you																																																											
								746				555667746556																																																											
								211				333333222000																																																											
								Basic cooking stove made out of clay with charcoal supply				Improve stove from metal fuelled with side feeder with woodfuel supply				Cookstove made with fired clay (ceramic) with charcoal supply				Gasifier Stove built for burning pellets with pellet supply				Cook stove for gas burning with LPG supply				Modern Cook Stoves Induction Electric Cooker				Improve stove from metal that is batch loaded with charcoal supply				Cook stove for liquid fuel combustion with kerosene supply				Cook stove for liquid fuel combustion with ethanol supply				Cook stove for gas burning with biogas supply				Improve stove from metal fuelled with side feeder with charcoal supply				Improve stove from metal that is batch loaded with woodfuel supply				Cookstove made with fired clay (ceramic) with woodfuel supply				Traditional stove - three stones with pot or alternatives - with woodfuel supply				Traditional stove - three stones with pot or alternatives - with charcoal supply				Basic cooking stove made out of clay with woodfuel supply			
Camp - Investment cost for cooking interventions				franc (RWF)		one off		78,200,000		8,289,835		15,550,421		143,616,000		12,949,376		123,668,333		98,935,467		167,552,000		143,616,000		146,009,600		146,009,600		98,935,467		143,616,000		143,616,000		15,550,421		0		0		12,949,376																													
Camp - Total Cooking Fuel Cost				franc (RWF)		Per month		20,400,000		18,521,013		12,174,931		11,630,867		20,291,551		7,708,800		80,583,294		139,626,667		7,609,332		34,148,693		11,236,836		0		16,909,626		8,518,224		8,518,224		23,661,733		33,819,252		14,197,040																													
Camp - Carbon Dioxide emissions per year				Tonnes		Per year		3,000		6,366		2,387		4,810		3,379		3,401		1,436		0		1,492		1,643		1,322		2,166		3,316		3,469		3,469		9,536		6,631		5,782																													
Camp - Annual area deforested for woodfuel use				km2		per year		0		0.277		0.31		0.15		0.85		0.14		0.00		0.00		0.19		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.43		0.11		0.11		0.31		0.85		0.18																													
Camp - Area used for providing woodfuel from plantations				km2				2		0.007		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00		0.00																															
Household - Unaffordability of Cooking Fuel				Very Low/Low/Medium/High/Very high		Low		Very high		Very high		Very high		Very high		Very high		Very high		Very high		Very high		Very high		Very high		Very high		Very high		Very high		Very high		Very high		Very high		Very high																															
Household - Monthly Cooking Fuel Cost				franc (RWF)		Per day		10,000		5,262		3,459		3,361		5,765		2,190		22,893		39,667		2,162		9,701		3,152		0		4,804		2,420		2,420		6,722		9,608		4,033																													
Household - Cost of purchasing cooking stove				franc (RWF)		one off		10,000		2,395		4,418		40,800		3,679		35,133		28,107		47,500		40,800		41,480		41,480		28,107		40,800		40,800		4,418		0		0		3,679																													
Household - Carbon Dioxide emissions per family per year				Tonnes		Per year		6.00		1.89		0.68		1.37		1.13		0.97		0.41		0.00		0.42		0.47		0.38		0.62		0.94		0.99		0.99		2.74		1.88		1.64																													
Household - Health risk associated with cooking				Very Low/Low/Medium/High/Very high		Low		Very high		High		High		High		High		Low		Low		Very low		Low		Very low		Very low		Low		High		High		High		Very high		Very high		High																													

Thresholds set by user

Baseline result

Top 3 recommendations

Results for all other calculated technology options

Step 10 – Make specific changes in technology

spe

#4HouseholdElectricityLighting

#5TechnologyNeeds

RESULTS

Scenario Builder

Parameter_Listing

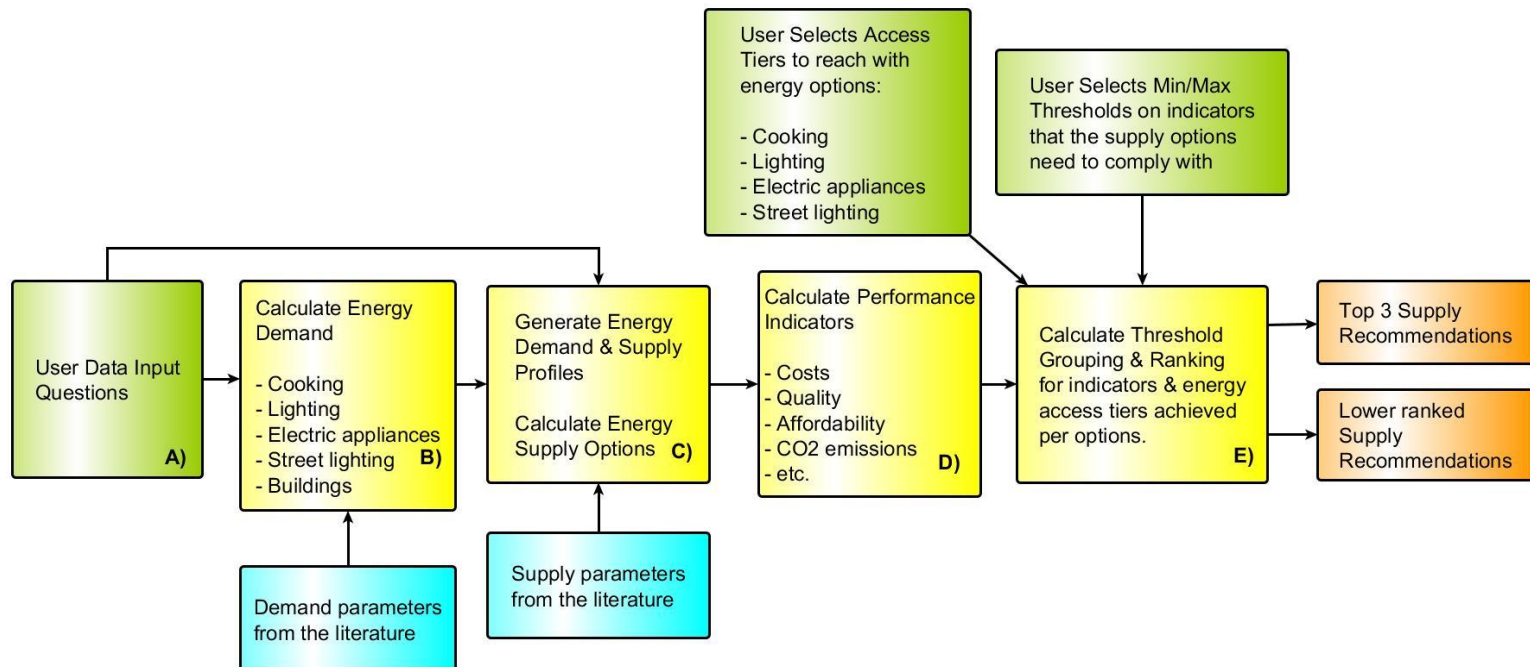
In addition to the camp questions, in the “Parameter-Listing tab there are several hundred values that define the technologies compared in the model and the calculations.

For example, if you have specific data for a specific stove you can adjust that here, if you have specific information about the cost of solar, if you have data on the energy use of appliances, and so forth.

Any value in green can be edited here directly and this will change the calculations. Once editing a value here (or in the camp questions) you can run the results again and get an updated insight in the performance of the solutions.

Overview of Models and Methods used

The user guide explained the usage process for the RER tool. More detailed technical information can be found in the technical documentation made to describe the calculations carried out in the tool. An overview of the calculation steps is shown in the figure below.



Link to technical documentation: [to be added when online repository is completed]

In case of questions about HEED please contact **Elena Gaura** (csx216@Coventry.ac.uk).

For technical questions about this tool please contact **Rembrandt Koppelaar** (rembrandt.k@scene.community).

