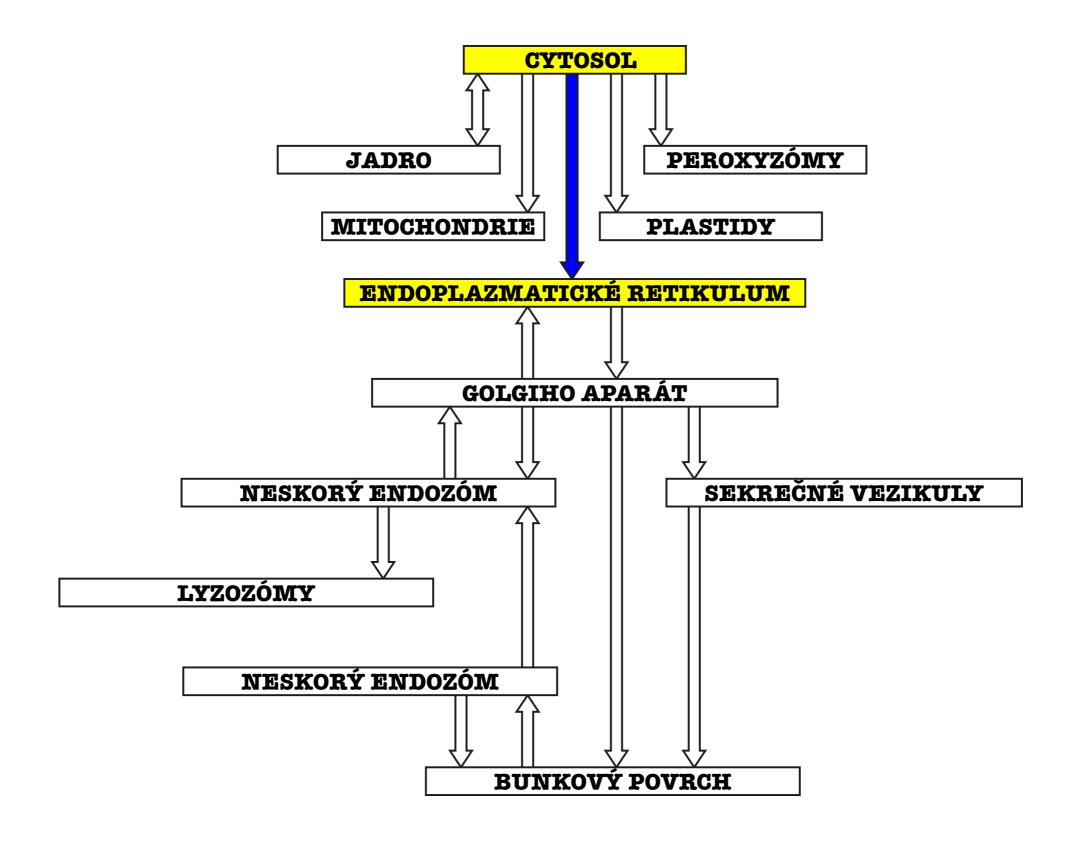
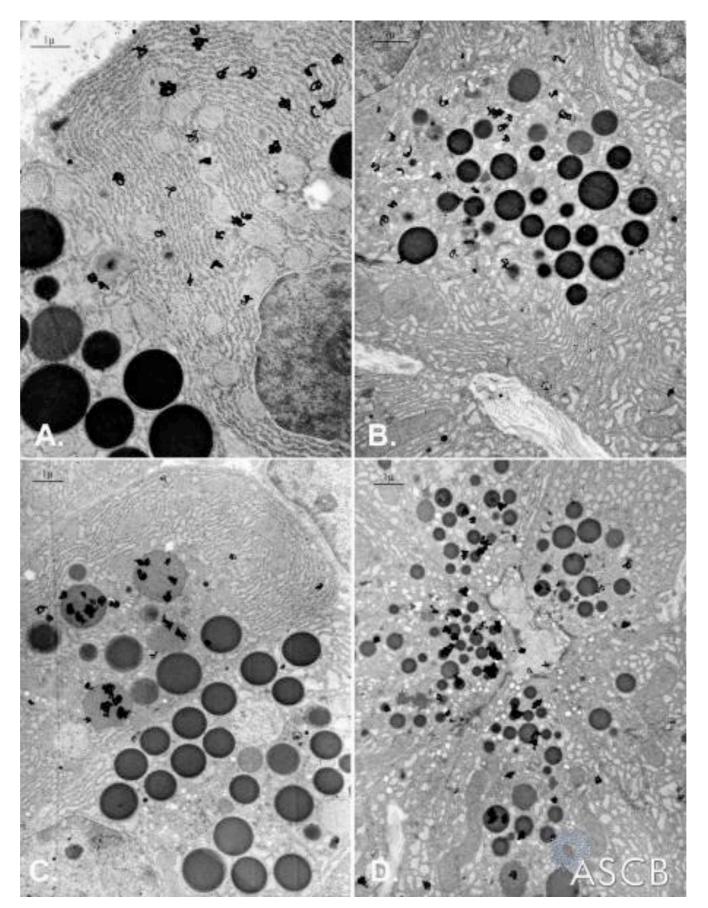
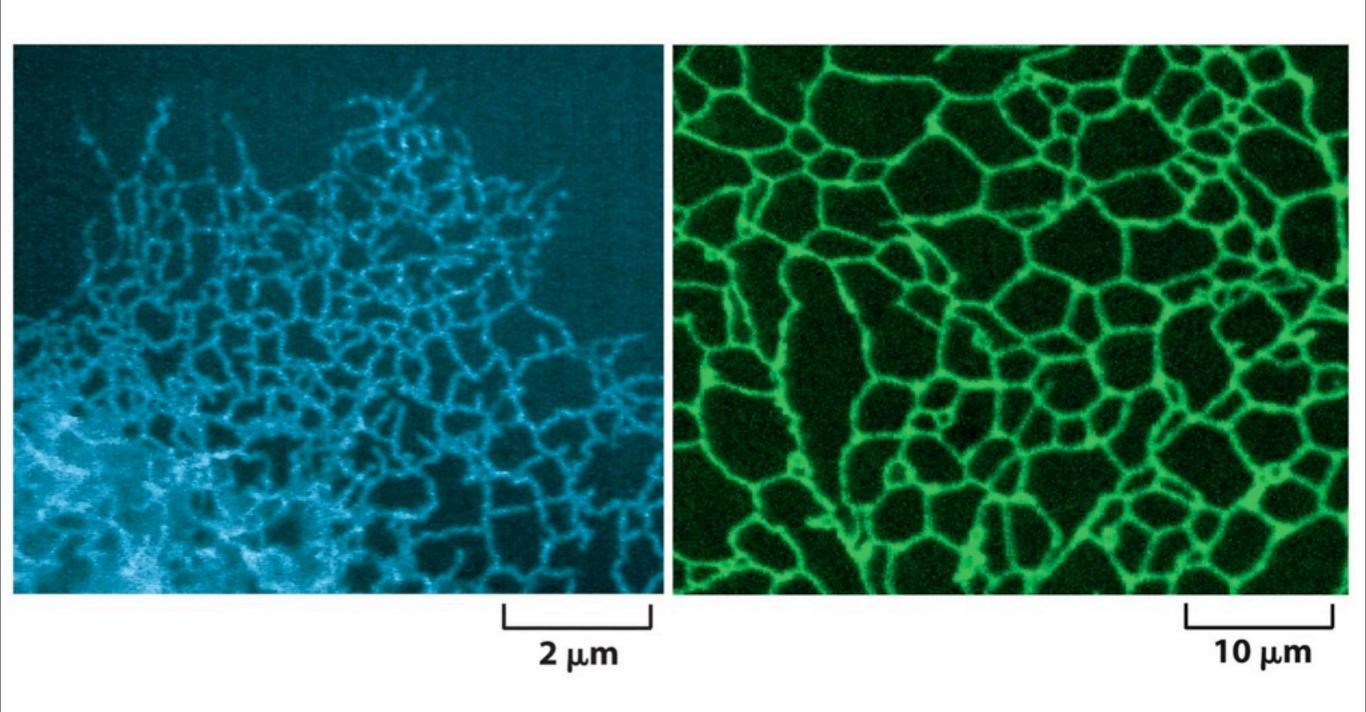
# Endoplazmatické retikulum

### Syntéza a triedenie proteínov v bunke

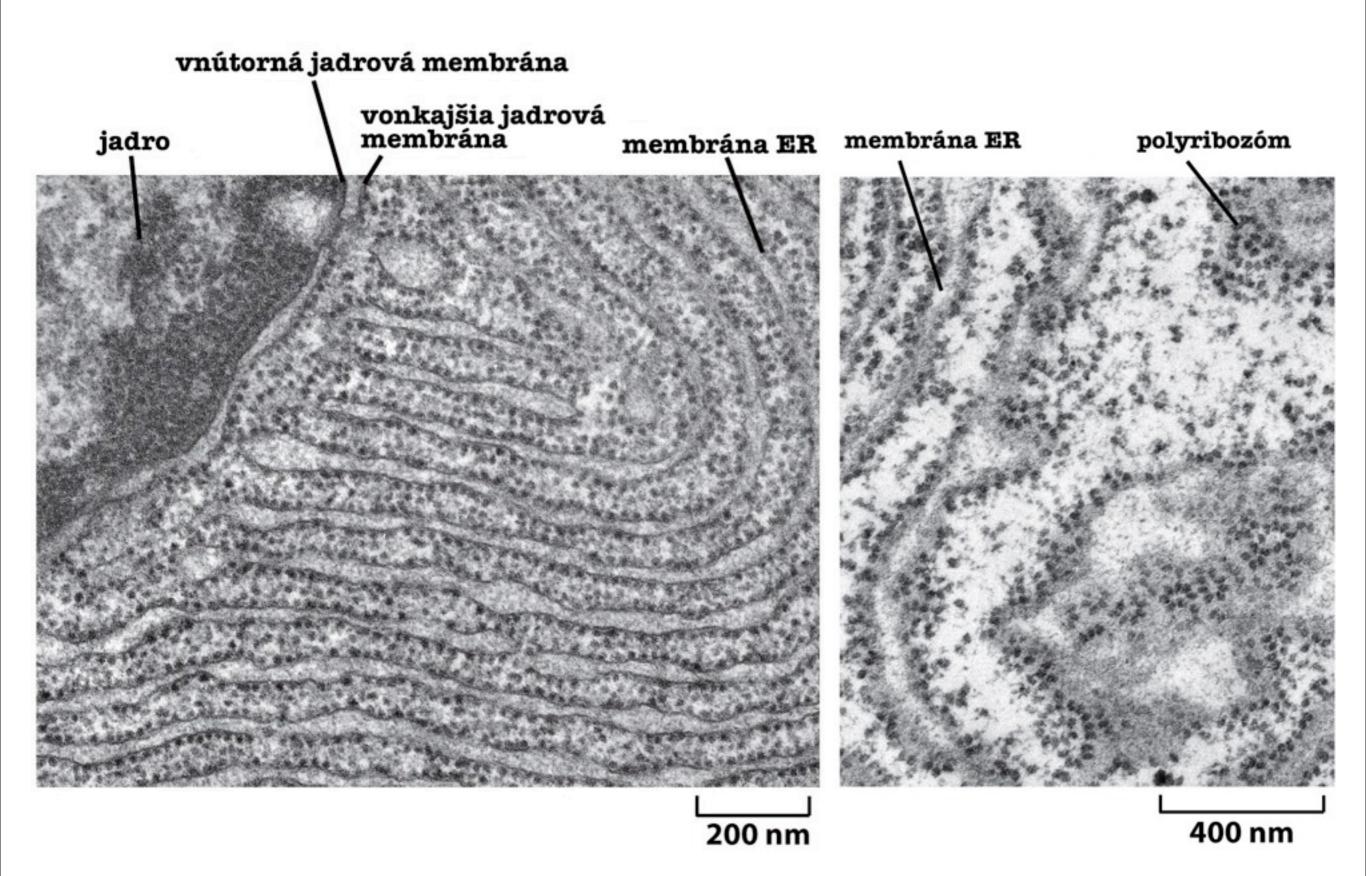


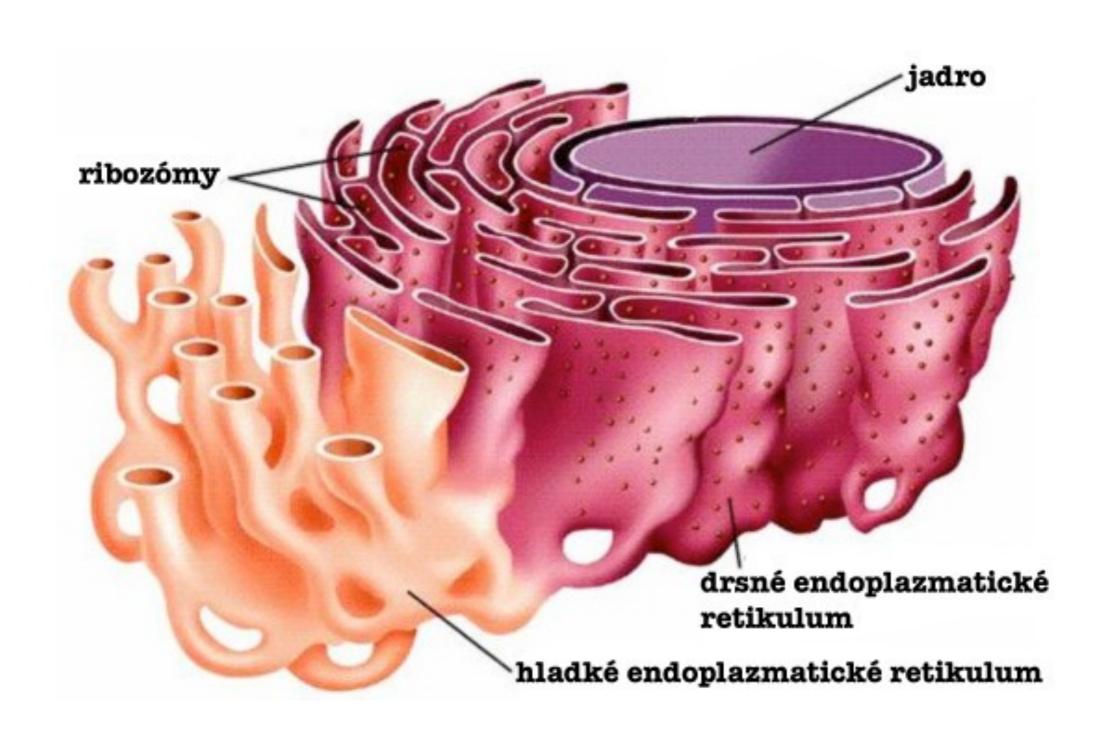


(Jamieson & Palade, 1966)



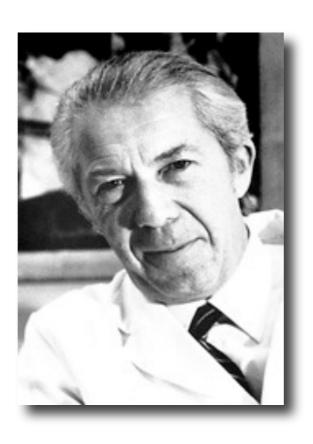
Fluorescenčne značené ER v (A) kultivovaných cicavčích bunkách a v (B) rastlinných bunkách.



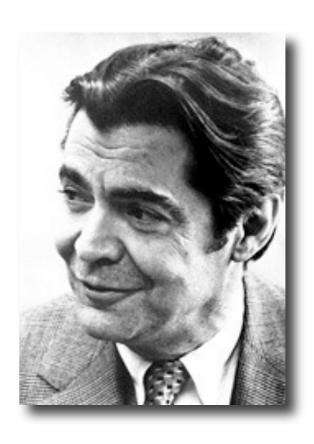




**Albert Claude** 



Christian de Duve

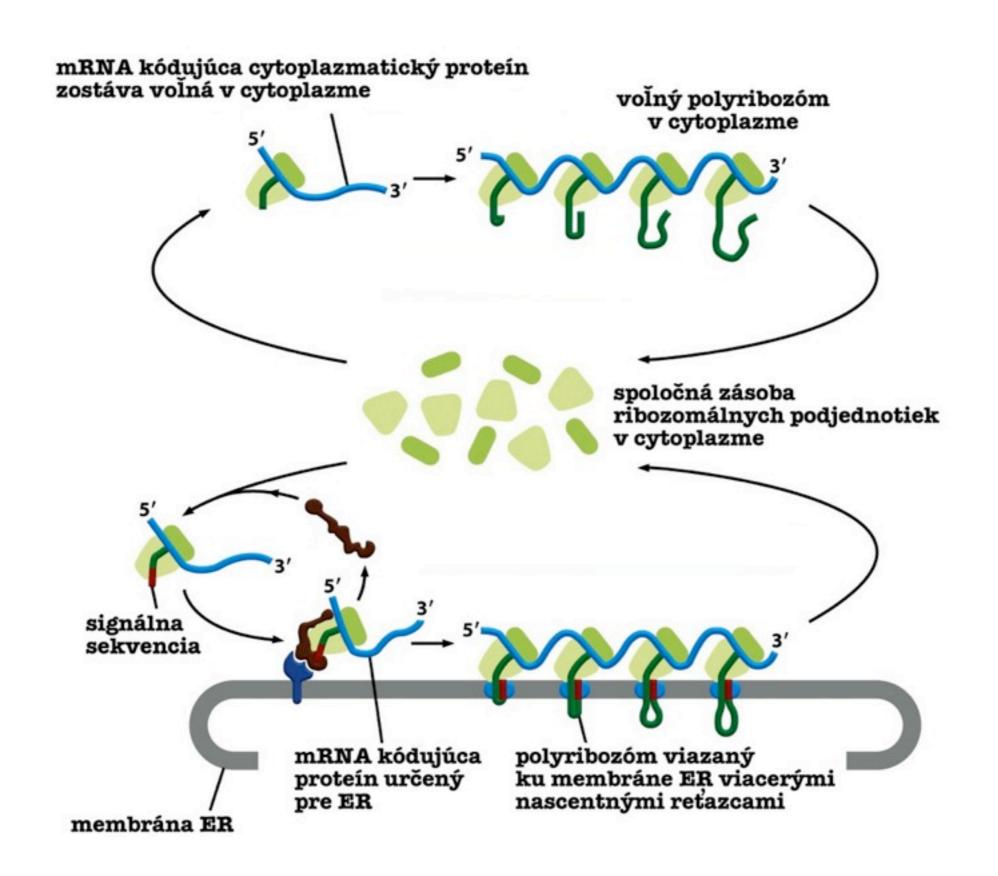


George E. Palade

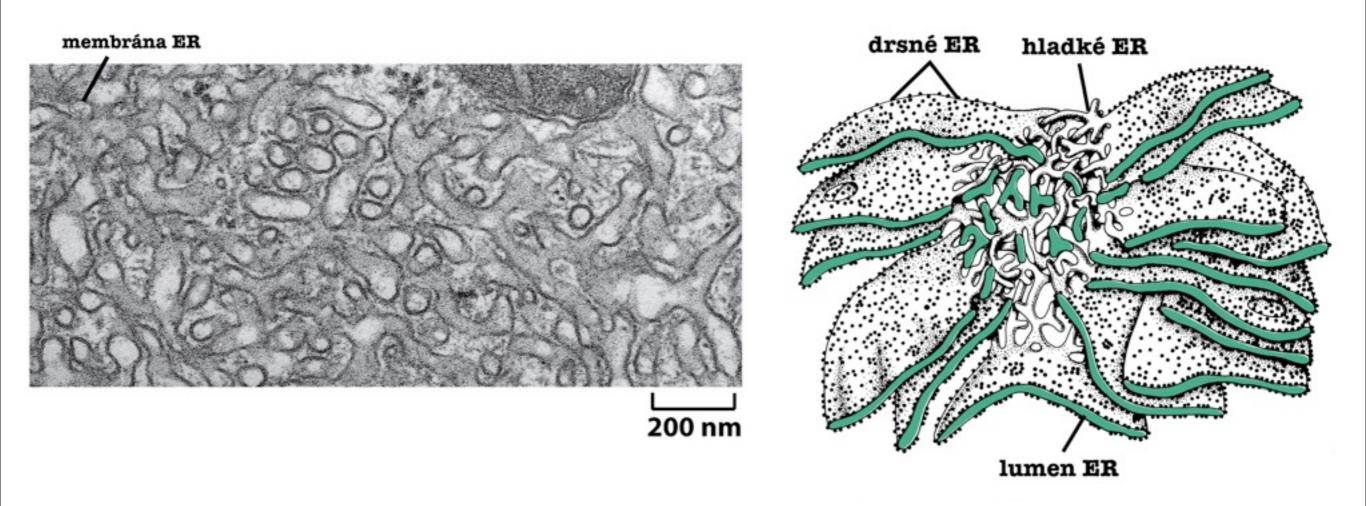
#### Nobelová cena 1974

"for their discoveries concerning the structural and functional organization of the cell"

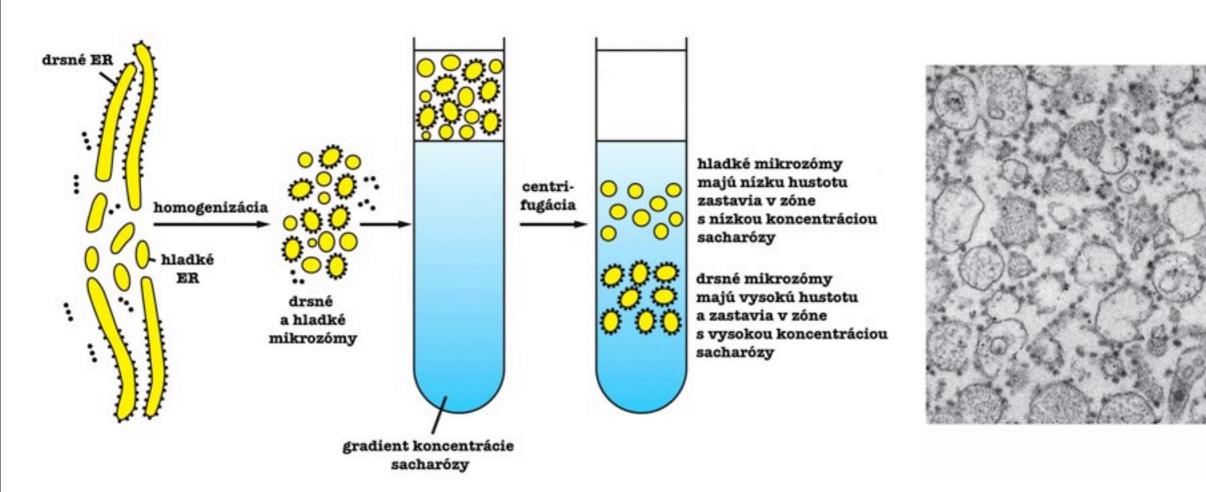
# Voľné a membránovo viazané ribozómy



# Hladké endoplazmatické retikulum

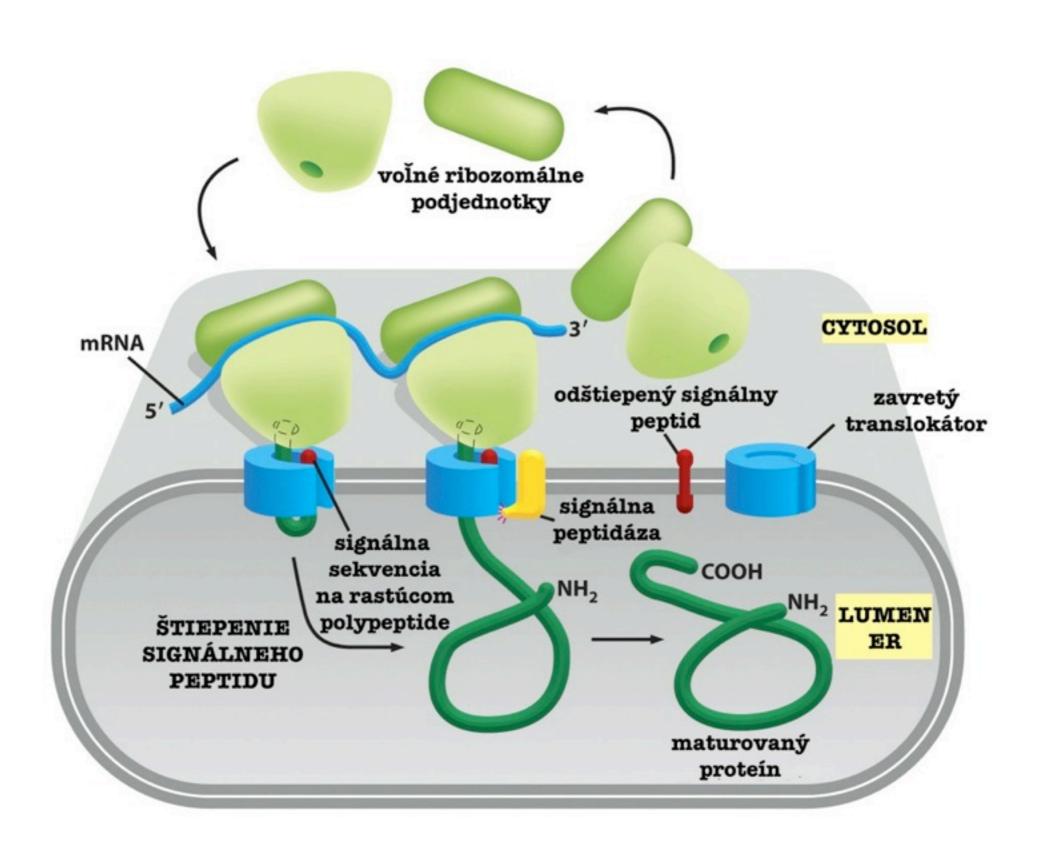


## Izolácia hladkých a drsných mikrozómov

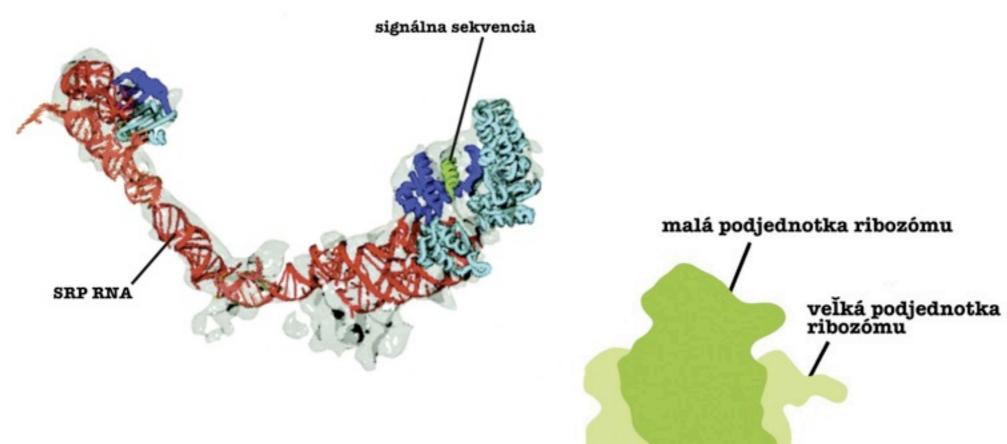


200 nm

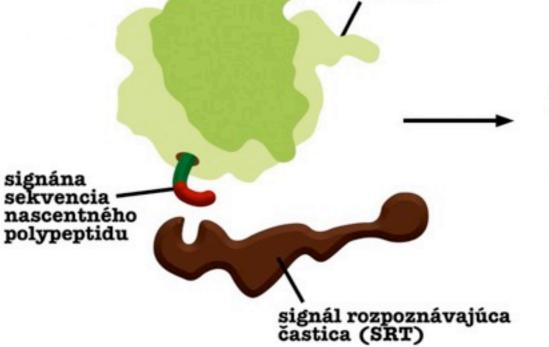
### Signálna sekvencia nasmeruje ribozómy k membráne ER



## Signál-rozpoznávajúca častica (SRP)

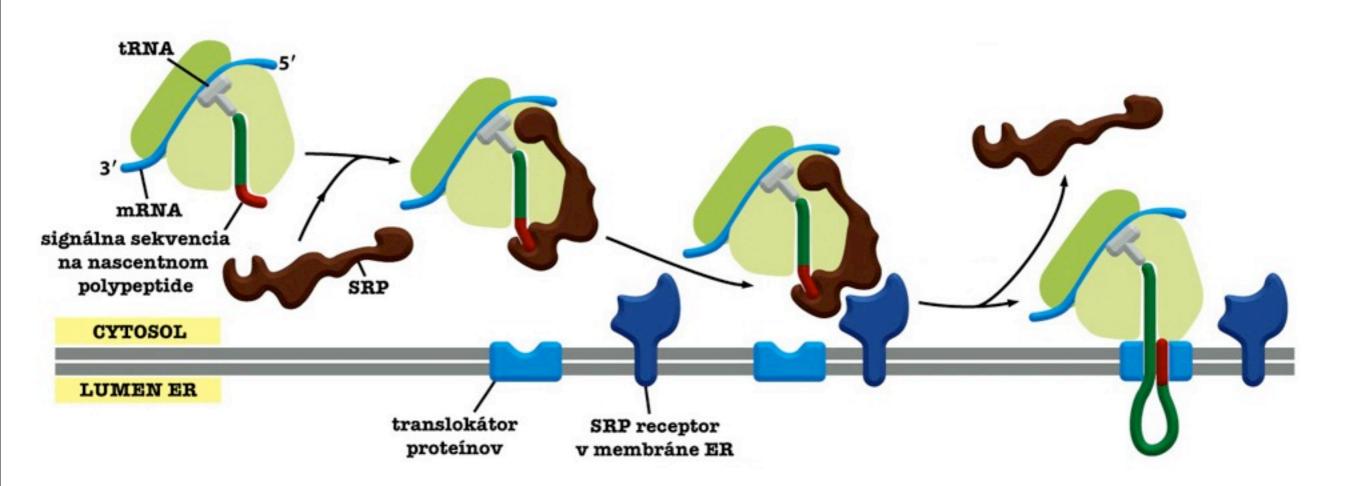


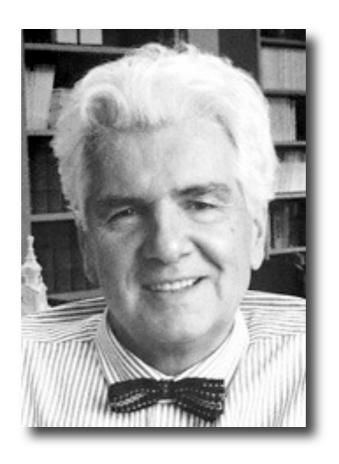
6 proteínových subjednotiek 1 RNA



signálna sekvencia naviazaná na SRP

## Signálna sekvencia nasmeruje ribozómy k membráne ER



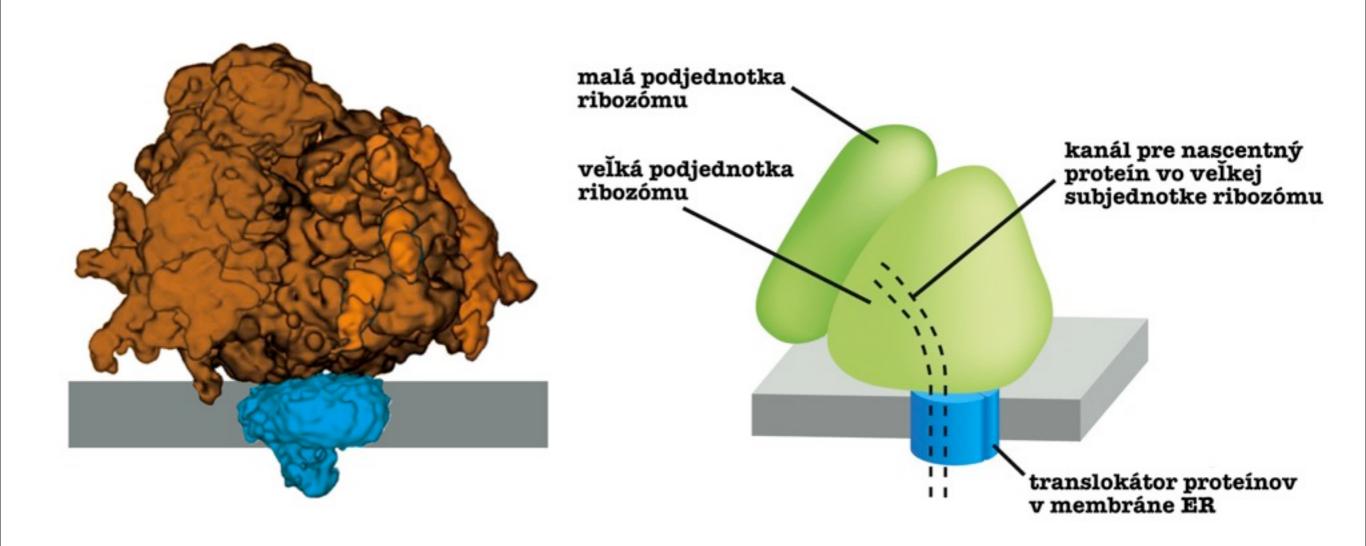


Günter Blobel

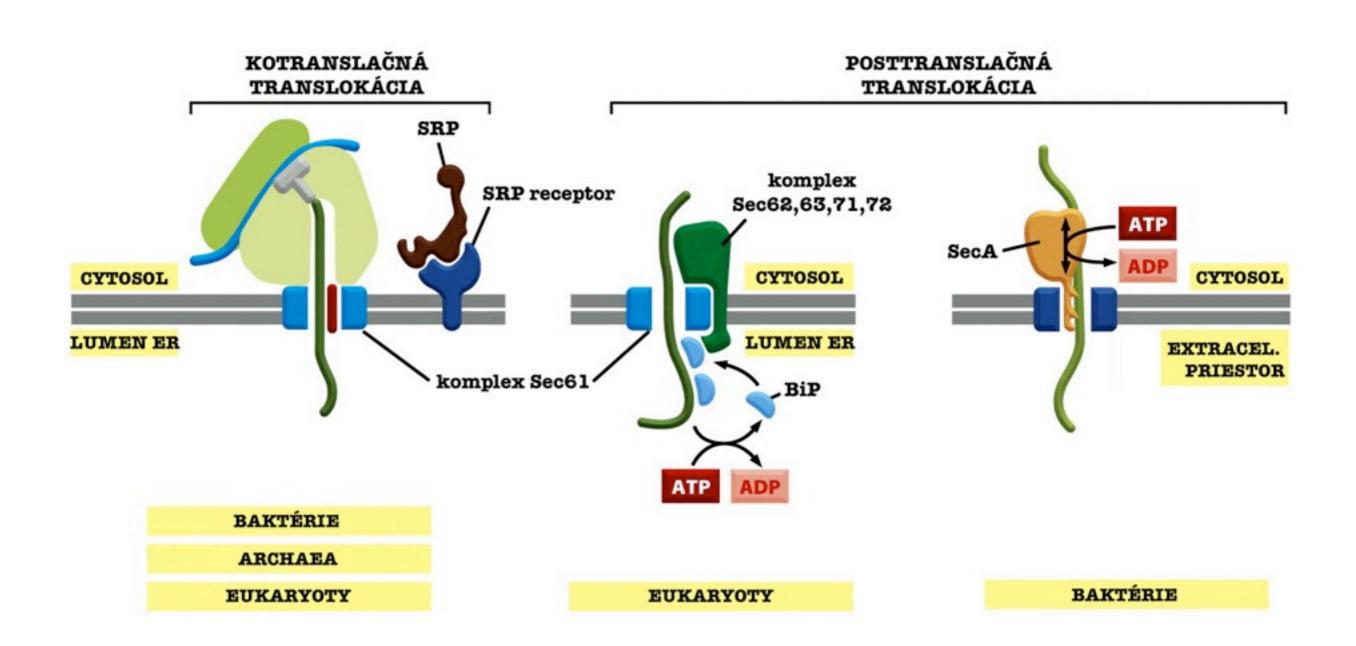
#### Nobelova cena 1999

"for the discovery that proteins have intrinsic signals that govern their transport and localization in the cell"

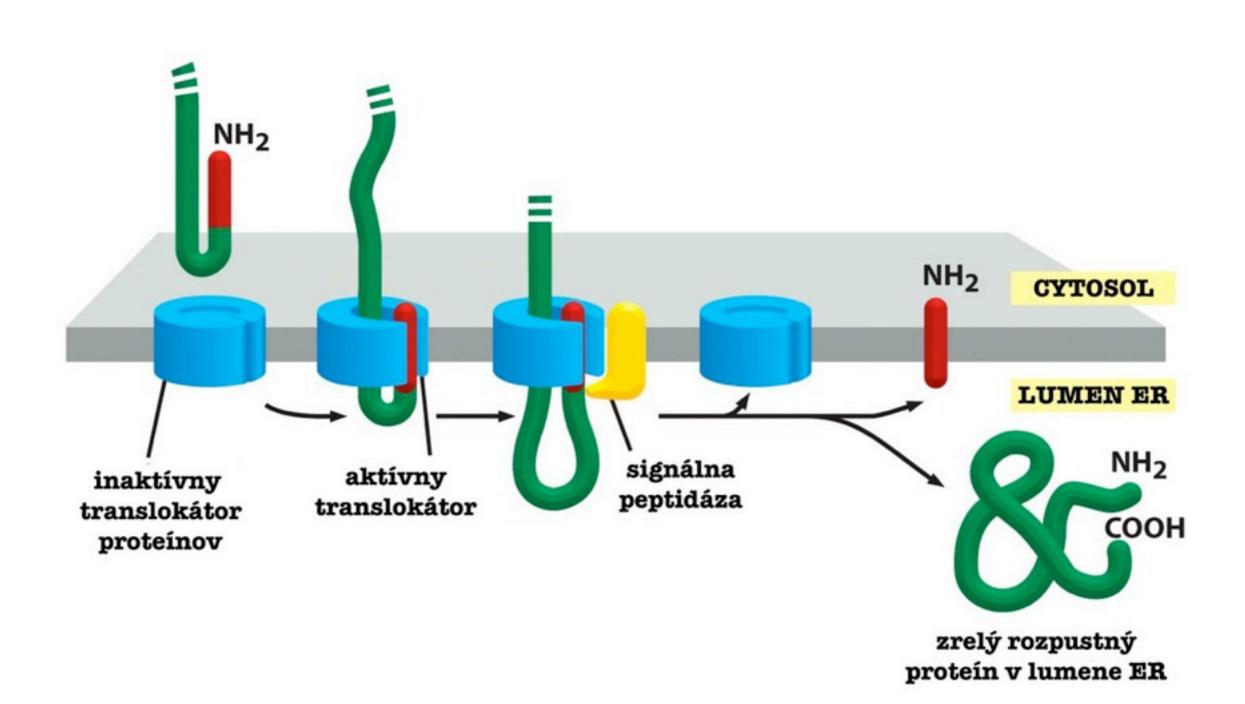
### Ribozóm sa viaže na membránu ER



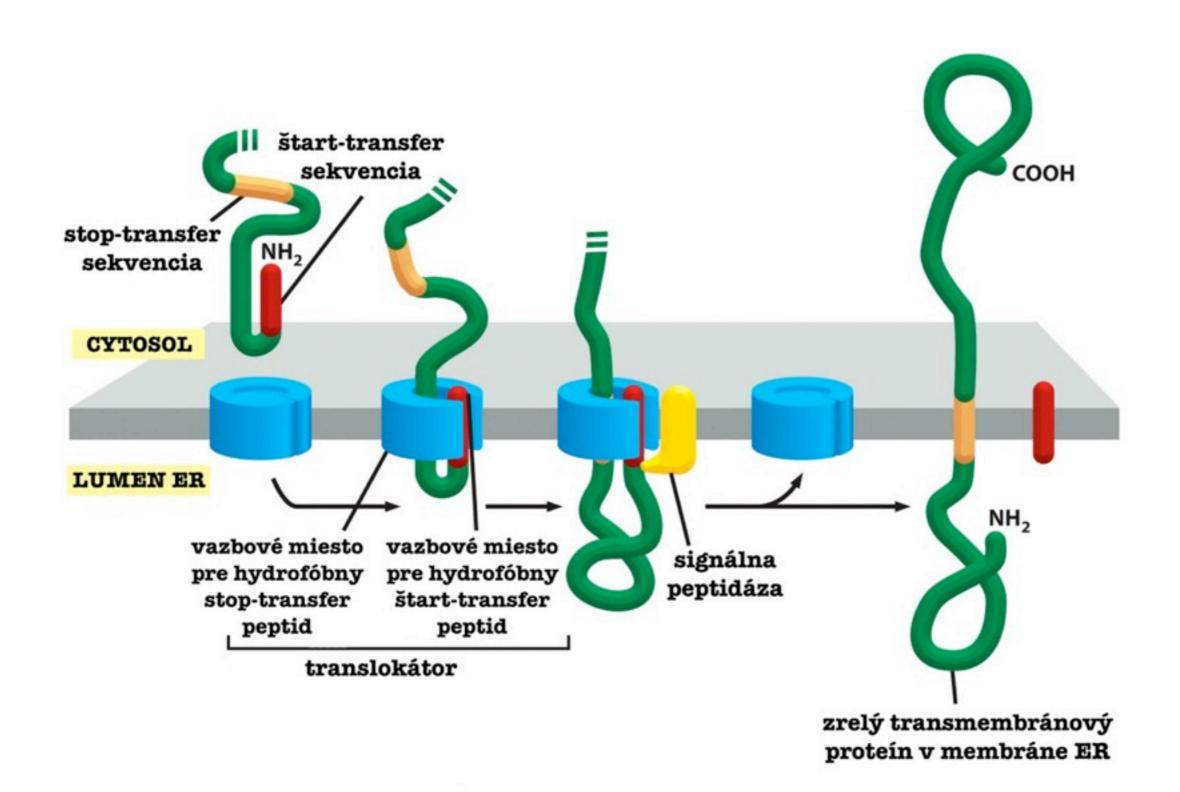
# Kotranslačný vs. posttranslačný transport proteínov



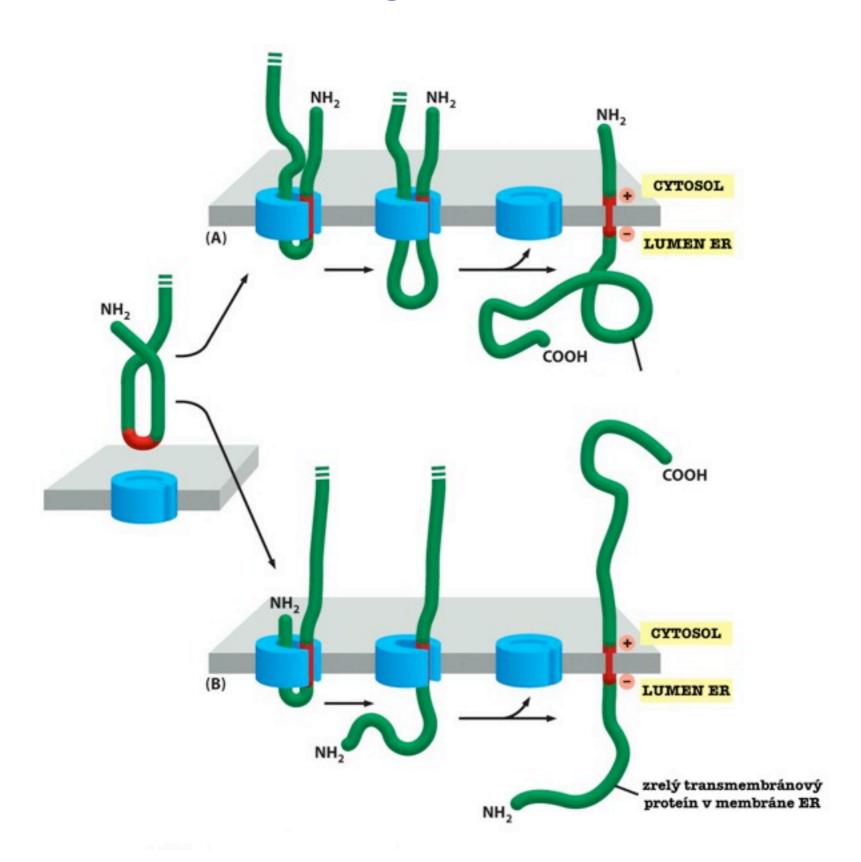
### Translokácia rozpustného proteínu cez membránu ER



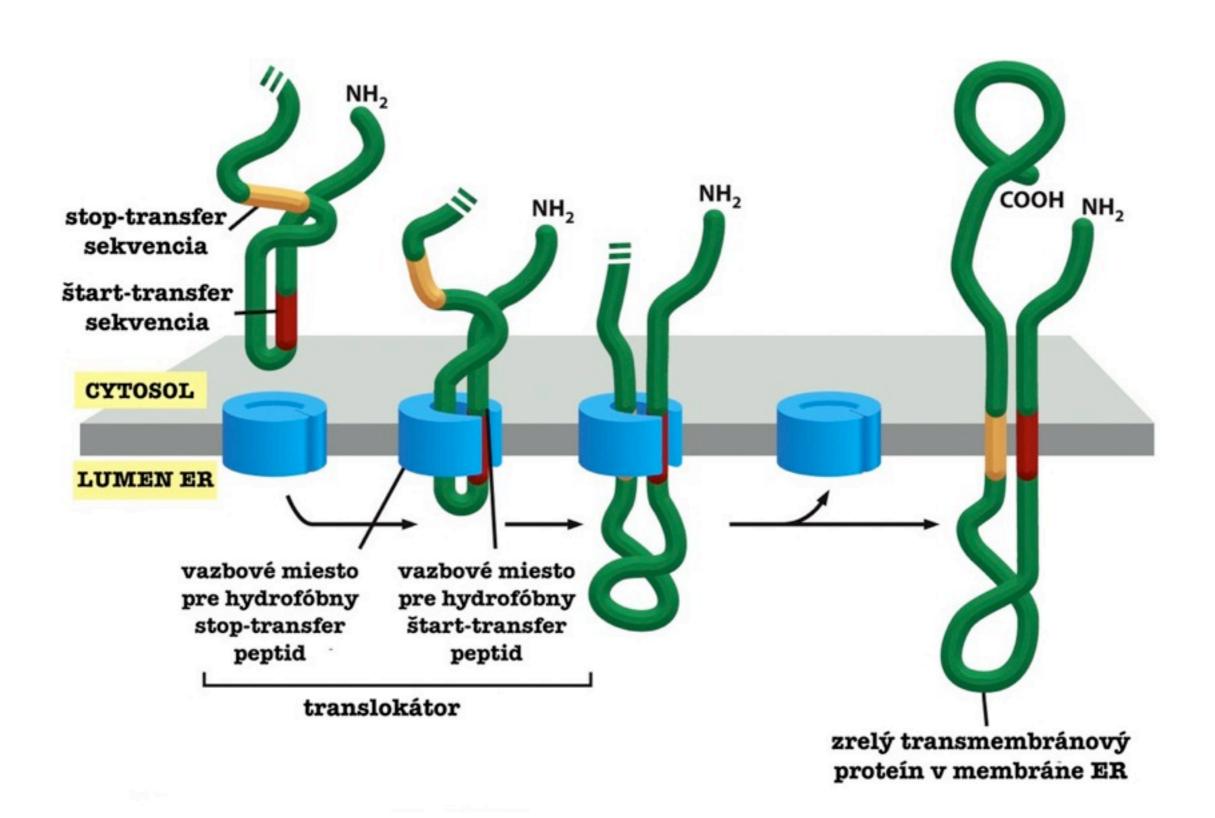
# Integrácia proteínu s jednou transmembránovou doménou cez membránu ER



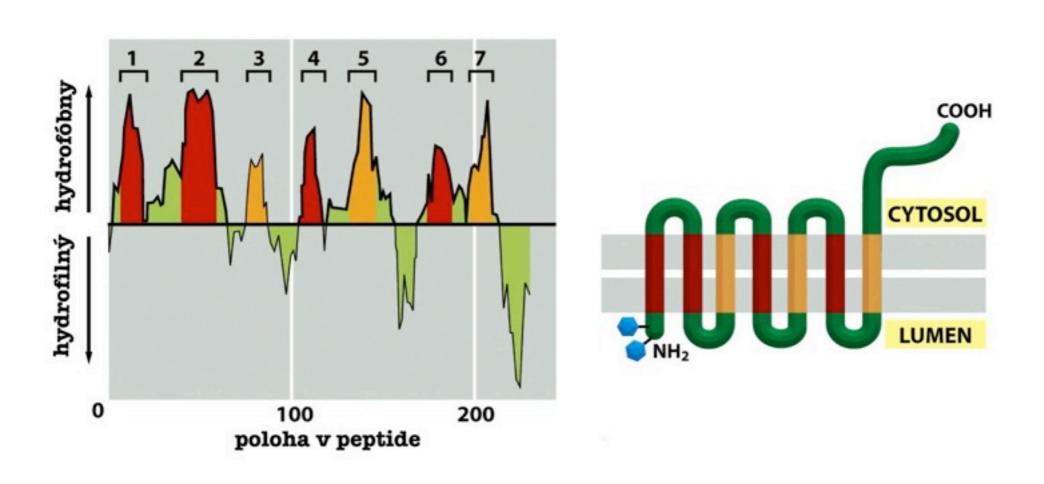
# Integrácia proteínov s jednou transmembránovou s vnútornou signálnou sekvenciou



## Integrácia proteínov s viacerými transmembránovými doménami



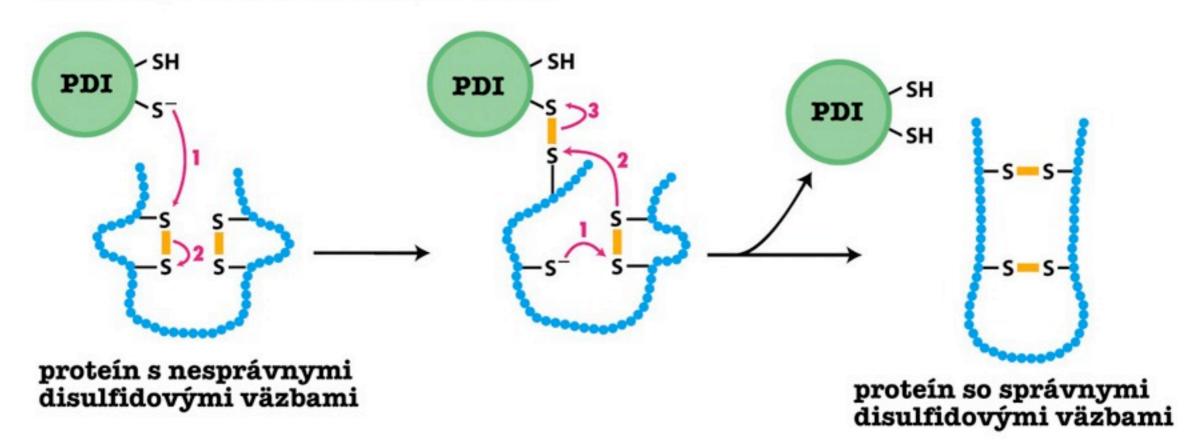
# Integrácia proteínov s viacerými transmembránovými doménami



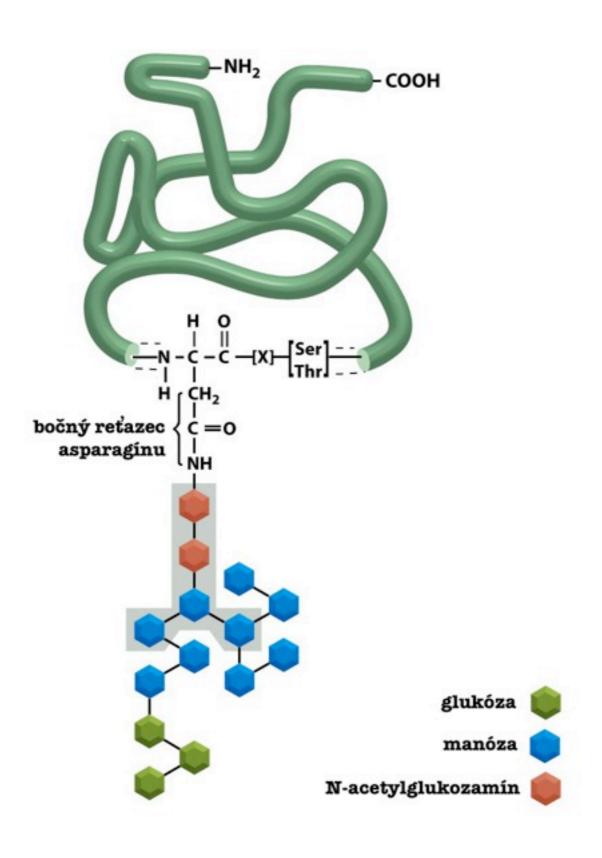


### V ER prebieha tvorba disulfidových väzieb

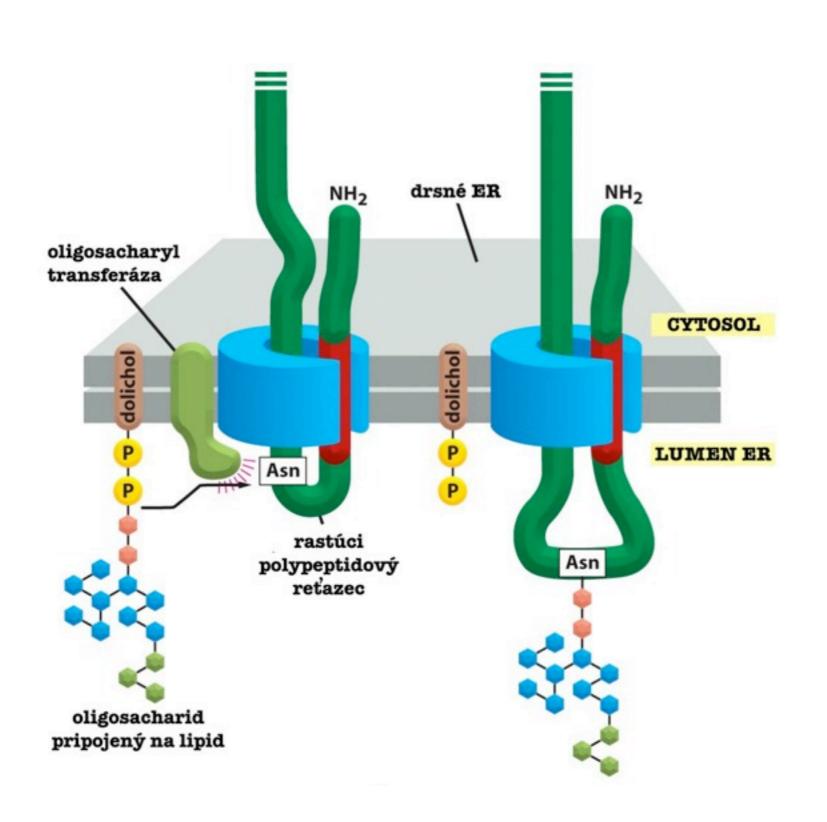
#### Preusporiadanie disulfidových väzieb



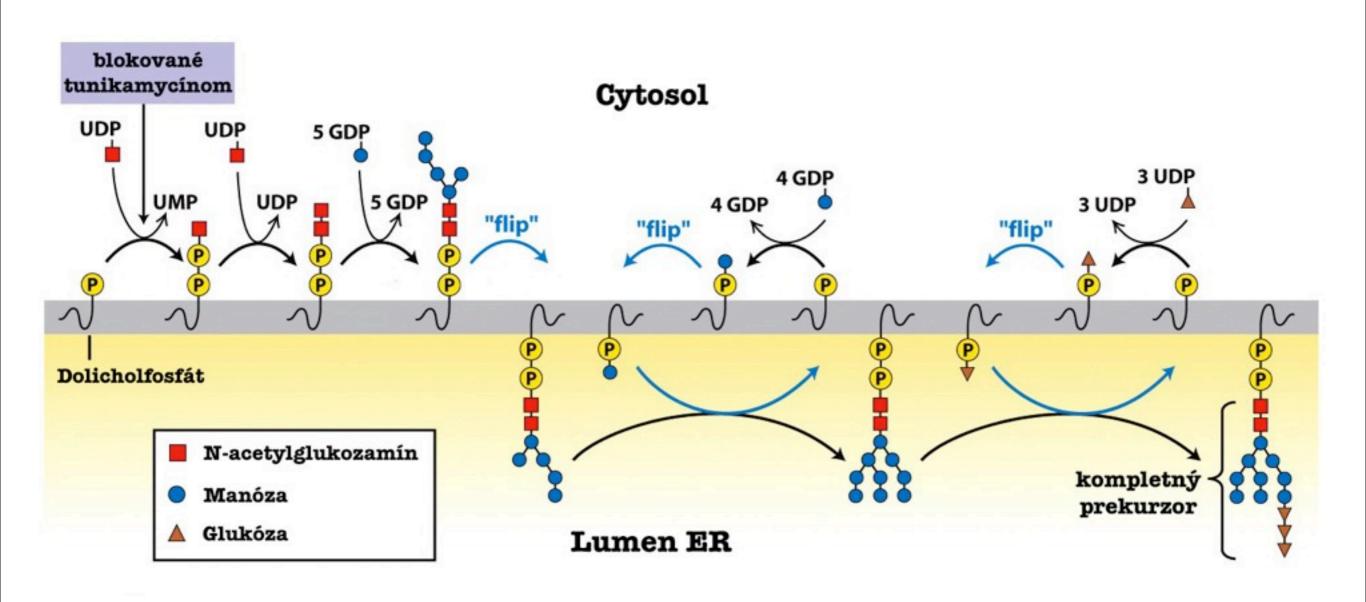
# Väčšina proteínov je v ER N-glykozylovaných



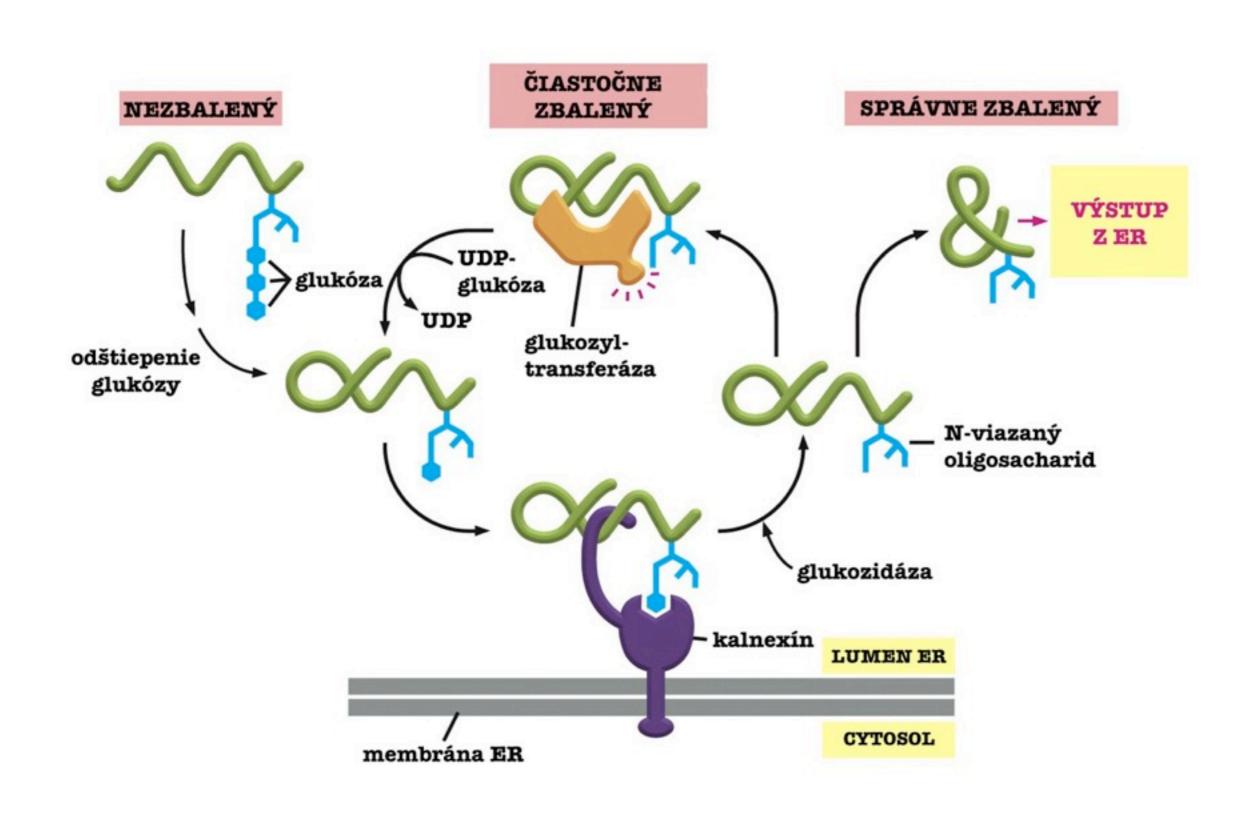
# Rovnaký oligosacharid je prenesený na asparagín z dolicholu



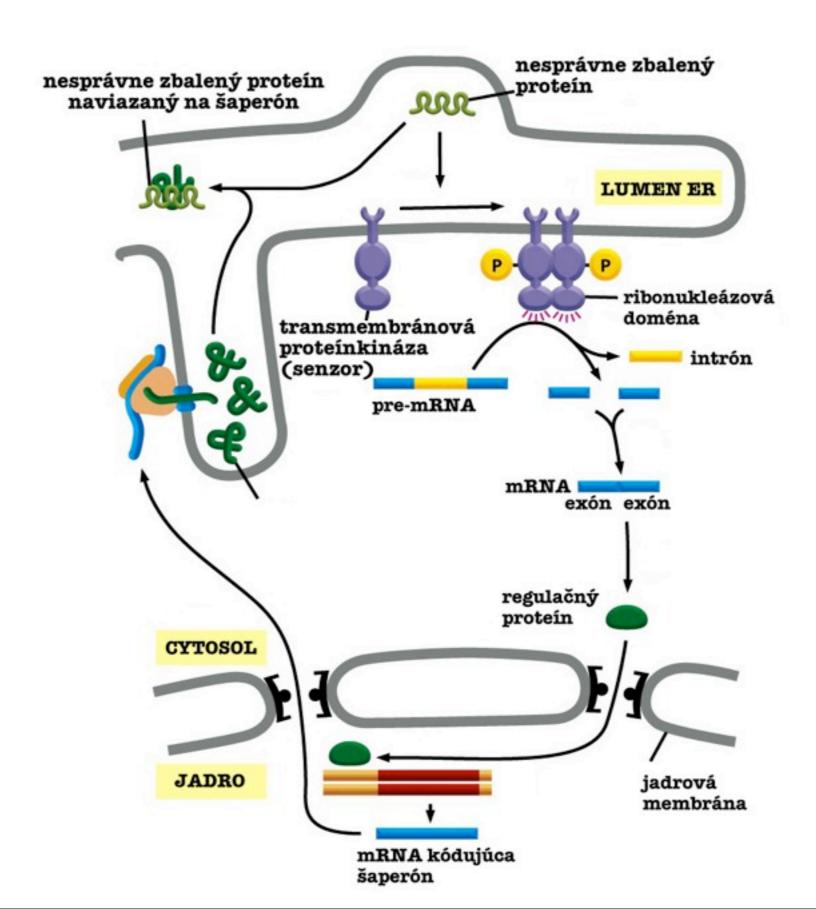
# Syntéza oligosacharidového prekurzora prebieha na membráne ER



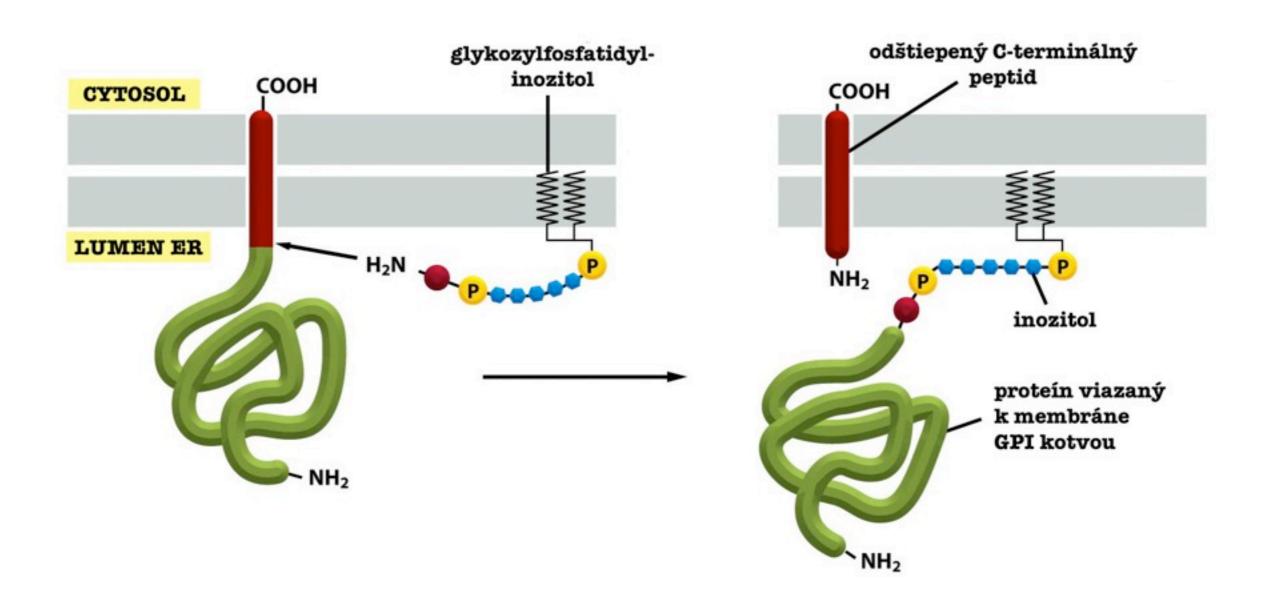
# Kalnexín a kalretikulín zadržiavajú nezbalené proteíny v ER



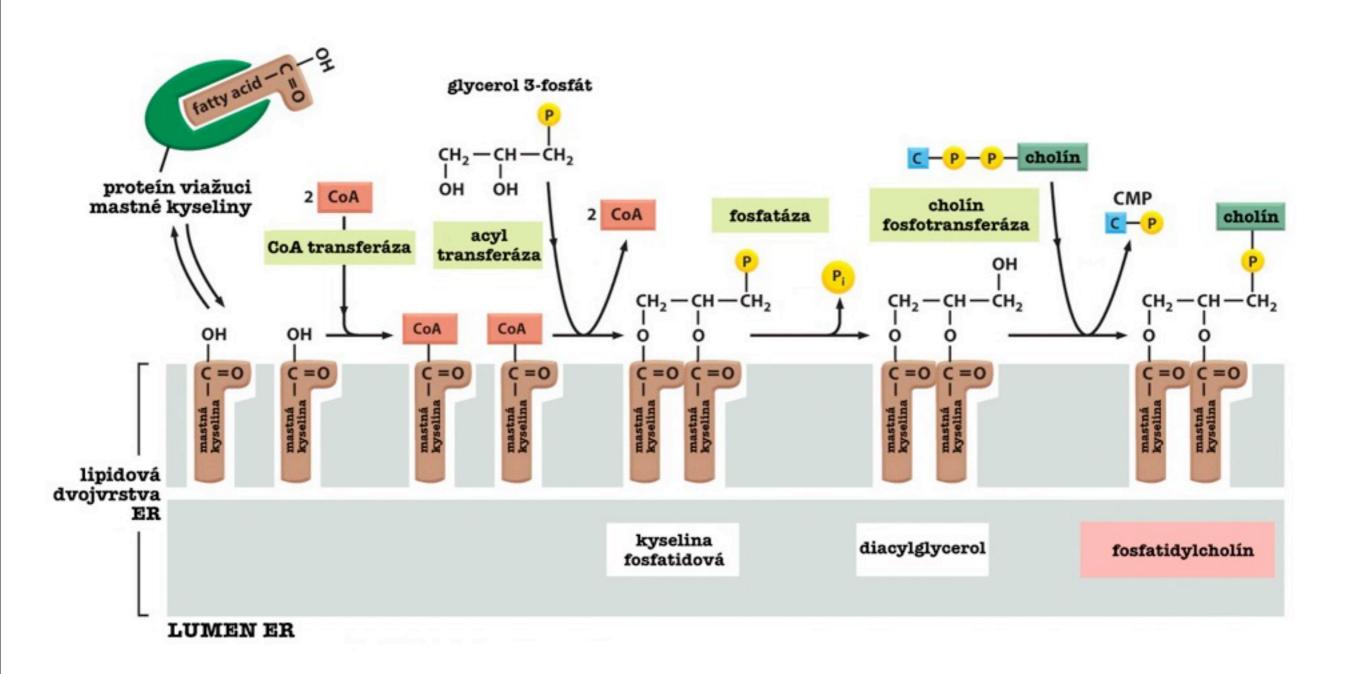
### ER signalizuje jadru hromadenie nezbalených proteínov



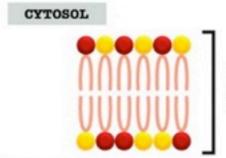
### GPI ukotvené proteíny sú syntetizované v ER



### Väčšina membránových lipidov je syntetizovaná v ER

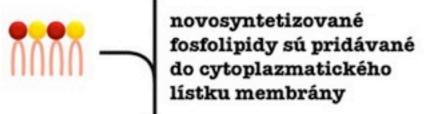


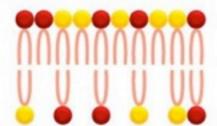
#### (A) MEMBRÁNA ER



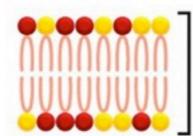
lipidová dvojvrstva membrány ER

LUMEN ER



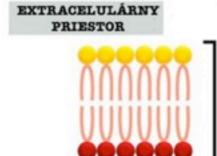


skrambláza preklápa molekuly fosfolipidov



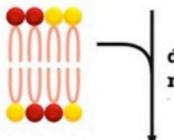
symetrický rast oboch lístkov dvojvrstvy

#### (B) CYTOPLAZMATICKÁ MEMBRÁNA

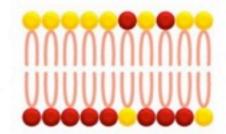


asymetrická lipidová dvojvrstva cytoplazmatickej membrány

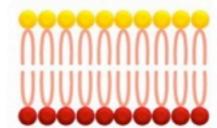
CYTOSOL



doručenie nových membrán exocytózou



flipáza katalyzuje špecifické preklopenie fosfolipidov do cytoplazmatickej monovrstvy



# Transport fosfolipidov medzi ER, mitochondriami a peroxizómami

