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psc@ubuntu:~$ ls
2020203002  alarm.c  Documents  execl  execv  execve  execvp  fork  main.sh  mecro1.c  mecro2.c  pause
Pictures  sigaction  signal  sigprocmask  sigset_t  Templates  wait
alarm      Desktop  Downloads  execl.c  execv.c  execve.c  execvp.c  fork.c  mecro1  mecro2  Music  pause.c
Public     sigaction.c  signal.c  sigprocmask.c  sigset_t.c  Videos  wait.c
psc@ubuntu:~$ cat signal.c
#include <signal.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>

void mySigHandler(int signum);

int Cnt = 0;

int main(int argc, char const *argv[]){
    if(argc != 2){
        printf("Usage: %s [count]", argv[0]);
        exit(0);
    }

    if(signal(SIGUSR1, mySigHandler) == SIG_ERR){
        perror("signal() error!");
    }

    printf("Hello. My PID is : %d\n", getpid());

    Cnt = atoi(argv[1]);
    while(Cnt>0){
        printf("%d ... ", Cnt);
        fflush(stdout);
        Cnt -= 1;
        sleep(1);
    }

    return 0;
}

void mySigHandler(int signum){
    if(signum == SIGUSR1){
        Cnt = 3;
    }
}
psc@ubuntu:~$ ./signal
Usage: ./signal [count]psc@ubuntu:~$ ./signal 100
Hello. My PID is : 2373
100 ... 99 ... 98 ... 97 ... 96 ... 95 ... 94 ... ^C
psc@ubuntu:~$

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psc@ubuntu:~$ ls
2020203002 Documents execv execvp main.sh mecro2.c Pictures signal sigset_t wait
alarm Downloads execv.c execvp.c mecro1 Music Public signal.c sigset_t.c wait.c
alarm.c execl execve fork mecro1.c pause sigaction sigprocmask Templates
Desktop execl.c execve.c fork.c mecro2 pause.c sigaction.c sigprocmask.c Videos
psc@ubuntu:~$ cat pause.c
#include <signal.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>

void mySigHandler(int signum);

int main(int argc, char const *argv[]){
    if(signal(SIGINT,mySigHandler) == SIG_ERR){
        perror("signal() error!");
    }

    if(signal(SIGUSR1, mySigHandler) == SIG_ERR){
        perror("signal() error!");
    }

    printf("Hello. My PID is : %d\n", getpid());
    while(1) { puts("Pause ..."); pause();}

    return 0;
}

void mySigHandler(int signum){
    if(signum ==SIGINT){
        printf("Hello! SIGINT.\n");
    }else if(signum == SIGUSR1){
        printf("Hello! SIGUSR1.\n");
    }
}
psc@ubuntu:~$ ./pause
Hello. My PID is : 2405
Pause ...
^CHello! SIGINT.
Pause ...
^Z
[2]+  Stopped                  ./pause
psc@ubuntu:~$

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2020203002 Documents execv execvp main.sh mecro2.c Pictures signal sigset_t wait
alarm Downloads execv.c execvp.c mecro1 Music Public signal.c sigset_t.c wait.c
alarm.c execl execve fork mecro1.c pause sigaction sigprocmask Templates
Desktop execl.c execve.c fork.c mecro2 pause.c sigaction.c sigprocmask.c Videos
psc@ubuntu:~$ cat alarm.c
#include <signal.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>

void myAlrmHandler(int signum);

int main(int argc, char const *argv[]){
    if(signal(SIGALRM,myAlrmHandler) == SIG_ERR){
        perror("signal() error!");
    }
    alarm(5);

    puts("Sleep ... ");
    sleep(100);

    return 0;
}

void myAlrmHandler(int signum){ puts("Hello! I'm wake!");}
psc@ubuntu:~$ ./alarm
Sleep ...
Hello! I'm wake!
psc@ubuntu:~$

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2020203002  Documents  execv      execvp     main.sh    mecro2.c  Pictures  signal      sigset_t    wait
alarm        Downloads  execv.c    execvp.c   mecro1     Music     Public    signal.c    sigset_t.c  wait.c
alarm.c      execl      execve     fork       mecro1.c   pause     sigaction  sigprocmask Templates
Desktop      execl.c    execve.c   fork.c     mecro2     pause.c   sigaction.c sigprocmask.c Videos
psc@ubuntu:~$ cat sigset_t.c
#include <signal.h>
#include <stdio.h>

int main(int argc, char const *argv[]){
    sigset_t set;

    sigemptyset(&set);
    sigaddset(&set, SIGUSR1);

    printf("SIGUSR1 : %d\n", sigismember(&set, SIGUSR1));
    printf("SIGUSR2 : %d\n", sigismember(&set, SIGUSR2));

    return 0;
}
psc@ubuntu:~$ ./sigset_t
SIGUSR1 : 1
SIGUSR2 : 0
psc@ubuntu:~$

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2020203002  Documents  execv      execvp     main.sh    mecro2.c  Pictures  signal      sigset_t    wait
alarm        Downloads  execv.c    execvp.c   mecro1     Music     Public    signal.c    sigset_t.c  wait.c
alarm.c      execl      execve     fork       mecro1.c   pause     sigaction  sigprocmask Templates
Desktop      execl.c    execve.c   fork.c     mecro2     pause.c   sigaction.c sigprocmask.c Videos
psc@ubuntu:~$ cat sigprocmask.c
#include <signal.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>

void mySigHandler(int signum);

int main(int argc, char const *argv[]){
    int cnt = 10;

    sigset_t set;
    sigemptyset(&set);
    sigaddset(&set, SIGUSR1);
    sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, &set, NULL);

    signal(SIGUSR1, mySigHandler);
    printf("My PID is : %d\n", getpid());
    while(cnt > 0){
        printf("%d\n", cnt);
        fflush(stdout);
        cnt -= 1;
        sleep(1);
    }

    return 0;
}

void mySigHandler(int signum){
    if(signum==SIGUSR1){
        puts("Hello!");
    }
}

psc@ubuntu:~$ ./sigprocmask
My PID is : 2439
10
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
psc@ubuntu:~$

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2020203002  Documents  execv      execvp     main.sh    mecro2.c  Pictures  signal      sigset_t  wait
alarm        Downloads  execv.c    execvp.c   mecro1     Music     Public    signal.c    sigset_t.c wait.c
alarm.c      execl      execve     fork       mecro1.c   pause    sigaction  sigprocmask Templates
Desktop      execl.c    execve.c   fork.c     mecro2     pause.c  sigaction.c sigprocmask.c Videos
psc@ubuntu:~$ cat sigaction.c
#include <stdio.h>
#include <signal.h>
#include <unistd.h>

void signalHandler(int signo);

int main(){
    struct sigaction act;

    act.sa_handler = signalHandler;
    sigfillset(&act.sa_mask);
    act.sa_flags = 0;

    sigaction(SIGINT, &act, NULL);
    printf("call sigaction\n");
    while(1)
        sleep(5);
}

void signalHandler(int signo){
    printf("start handler\n");
    sleep(3);
    printf("end handler\n");
}

psc@ubuntu:~$ ./sigaction
call sigaction
^Cstart handler
^Zend handler

[3]+  Stopped                  ./sigaction
psc@ubuntu:~$

```