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pssc@ubuntu: ~
pssc@ubuntu:~$ ls
2020203002  Documents  execvp  malloc.out  Pictures  signal  Templates
alarm       Downloads  execl   mecro1.c    Public    signal.c  vector.cpp
alarm.c     execl.c   fork    mecro1.c    realloc1.c sigprocmask  vector.out
array1.cpp  execl.c   fork.c   mecro2.c    realloc1.out sigprocmask.c  Videos
array1.out  execl.c   list.cpp mecro2.c    realloc2.c sigset_t      wait
array.cpp   execl.c   list.out Music      realloc2.out sigset_t.c    wait.c
array.out   execl.c   main.sh  pause.c     sigaction   string.cpp
Desktop     execl.c   malloc.c pause.c     sigaction.c string.out
pssc@ubuntu:~$ cat list.cpp
#include <iostream>
#include <list>

using namespace std;

int main(void){
    double myDoubles[] = {12.15, 2.72, 73.0, 12.77, 3.14, 12.77, 73.35, 72.25, 15.3, 72.25};

    list<double> myList(myDoubles, myDoubles + 10);
    list<double>::iterator it;

    cout << ">> nodes of myList: ";
    for (it = myList.begin(); it != myList.end(); ++it){
        cout << *it << " ";
    }
    cout << endl;

    cout << "<< myList.push_front(1.4);" << endl;
    myList.push_front(1.4);

    cout << "<< myList.push_back(1.4);" << endl;
    myList.push_back(1.4);

    cout << ">> nodes of myList: ";
    for (it = myList.begin(); it != myList.end(); ++it){
        cout << *it << " ";
    }
    cout << endl;

    cout << "<<myList.sort();" << endl;
    myList.sort();

    cout << ">> nodes of myList: ";
    for (it = myList.begin(); it != myList.end(); ++it){
        cout << *it << " ";
    }
    cout << endl;

    myList.unique();
    cout << ">> nodes of myListL ";
    for (it = myList.begin(); it != myList.end(); ++it){
        cout << *it << " ";
    }
    cout << endl;

    return 0;
}
pssc@ubuntu:~$ ./list.out
>> nodes of myList: 12.15 2.72 73 12.77 3.14 12.77 73.35 72.25 15.3 72.25
<< myList.push_front(1.4);
<< myList.push_back(1.4);
>> nodes of myList: 1.4 12.15 2.72 73 12.77 3.14 12.77 73.35 72.25 15.3 72.25 1.4
<<myList.sort();
>> nodes of myList: 1.4 1.4 2.72 3.14 12.15 12.77 12.77 15.3 72.25 72.25 73 73.35
>> nodes of myListL 1.4 2.72 3.14 12.15 12.77 15.3 72.25 73 73.35
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2020203002 Downloads fork mecro1 Pictures signal.c vector.out  
alarm execl fork.c mecro1.c Public sigprocmask Videos  
alarm.c execl.c list.cpp mecro2.c realloc1.c sigprocmask.c wait  
array1.cpp execv list.out mecro2.c realloc1.out sigset_t wait.c  
array1.out execv.c main.cpp Music realloc2.c sigset_t.c  
array.cpp execve main.out MyStudent.cpp realloc2.out string.cpp  
array.out execve.c main.sh MyStudent.hpp sigaction string.out  
Desktop execvp malloc.c pause sigaction.c Templates  
Documents execvp.c malloc.out pause.c signal vector.cpp  
psc@ubuntu:~$ cat MyStudent.hpp  
#ifndef __MYSTUDENT_H__  
#define __MYSTUDENT_H__  
  
#include <string>  
  
#define MAX_NAME_LEN 32  
  
class Student{  
public:  
    Student();  
    Student(int id, std::string name, double score);  
  
    void setId(int id);  
    void setName(std::string name);  
    void setScore(double score);  
  
    int getId(void);  
    std::string getName(void);  
    double getScore(void);  
  
private:  
    int id;  
    char name[MAX_NAME_LEN + 1];  
    double score;  
};  
  
#endif  
psc@ubuntu:~$ cat MyStudent.cpp  
#include "MyStudent.hpp"  
#include <string.h>  
#include <string>  
  
Student::Student() {  
    this->id = -1;  
    memset(this->name, 0x00, MAX_NAME_LEN + 1);  
    this->score = -1.0;  
}  
  
Student::Student(int id, std::string name, double score){  
    this->id = id;  
    memcpy(this->name, name.c_str(), MAX_NAME_LEN);  
    this->score = score;  
}  
  
void Student::setId(int id) { this->id = id;}  
  
void Student::setName(std::string name){  
    memcpy(this->name, name.c_str(), MAX_NAME_LEN);  
}  
  
void Student::setScore(double score) { this->score = score; }  
  
int Student::getId(void) { return this->id; }
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int Student::getId(void) { return this->id; }  
  
std::string Student::getName(void) { return std::string(this->name); }  
  
double Student::getScore(void) { return this->score; }  
psc@ubuntu:~$ cat main.cpp  
#include "MyStudent.hpp"  
#include <fcntl.h>  
#include <iostream>  
#include <list>  
#include <string>  
#include <sys/stat.h>  
#include <sys/types.h>  
#include <unistd.h>  
  
using namespace std;  
int main(void) {  
    list<Student> stuList;  
    while (1) {  
        string input;  
  
        cout << "<< ID (input \'q\' to terminate): ";  
        cin >> input;  
        if (input.compare("q") == 0) {  
            cout << ">> Terminate input." << endl;  
            break;  
        }  
        int id = stoi(input);  
  
        string name = "";  
        cout << "<< Name: ";  
        cin >> name;  
  
        double score = -1.0;  
        cout << "<< Score: ";  
        cin >> score;  
  
        Student stu(id, name, score);  
  
        stuList.push_back(stu);  
        cout << ">> Successfully added to list!" << endl;  
    }  
  
    string filepath = "./StudentList.dat";  
    int fd = open(filepath.c_str(), O_CREAT | O_APPEND | O_WRONLY, 0644);  
    if (fd == -1) {  
        perror("open() error");  
        return 1;  
    }  
  
    list<Student>::iterator iter;  
    for (iter = stuList.begin(); iter != stuList.end(); ++iter) {  
        if (write(fd, &(*iter), sizeof(Student)) == -1) {  
            perror("write() error");  
            return 2;  
        }  
    }  
    close(fd);  
    cout << ">> " << stuList.size()  
        << " students' info was successfully saved to the "  
        << filepath << endl;  
    return 0;  
}  
  
psc@ubuntu:~$ ./main.out
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    cin >> input;  
    if (input.compare("q") == 0) {  
        cout << ">> Terminate input." << endl;  
        break;  
    }  
    int id = stoi(input);  
  
    string name = "";  
    cout << "<< Name: ";  
    cin >> name;  
  
    double score = -1.0;  
    cout << "<< Score: ";  
    cin >> score;  
  
    Student stu(id, name, score);  
  
    stuList.push_back(stu);  
    cout << ">> Successfully added to list!" << endl;  
}  
  
    string filepath = "./StudentList.dat";  
    int fd = open(filepath.c_str(), O_CREAT | O_APPEND | O_WRONLY, 0644);  
    if (fd == -1) {  
        perror("open() error");  
        return 1;  
    }  
  
    list<Student>::iterator iter;  
    for (iter = stuList.begin(); iter != stuList.end(); ++iter) {  
        if (write(fd, &(*iter), sizeof(Student)) == -1) {  
            perror("write() error");  
            return 2;  
        }  
    }  
    close(fd);  
    cout << ">> " << stuList.size()  
        << " students' info was successfully saved to the "  
        << filepath << endl;  
    return 0;  
}  
  
psc@ubuntu:~$ ./main.out  
<< ID (input 'q' to terminate): 2017726001  
<< Name: a  
<< Score: 100  
>> Successfully added to list!  
<< ID (input 'q' to terminate): 2018203001  
<< Name: b  
<< Score: 99.5  
>> Successfully added to list!  
<< ID (input 'q' to terminate): q  
>> Terminate input.  
>> 2 students' info was successfully saved to the ./StudentList.dat  
psc@ubuntu:~$ ls  
2020203002  execl      list.cpp    mecro2.c    realloc2.c  string.cpp  
alarm       execl.c    list.out    Music        realloc2.out string.out  
alarm.c     execl      main.cpp    MyStudent.cpp sigaction    StudentList.dat  
array1.cpp  execl.c    main.out    MyStudent.hpp sigaction.c  Templates  
array1.out  execl      main.sh     pause        signal       vector.cpp  
array.cpp   execl.c    malloc.c    pause.c      signal.c     vector.out  
array.out   execl      malloc.out  Pictures     sigprocmask  Videos  
Desktop     execl.c    mecro1      Public       sigprocmask.c wait  
Documents   fork       mecro1.c    realloc1.c   sigset_t    wait.c  
Downloads   fork.c     mecro2      realloc1.out sigset_t.c  
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