

# 2주만에 끝내는 해커스 오픽 AL/H 공략 [Jenna OPIc]

Jenna 선생님

## [33강] OPIc 중요 유형들 정리

(해커스 OPIc Advanced 공략 - OPIc 중요 유형들 정리 Unit 01-12)

### ◆ Today's Topic

OPIc 중요 유형과 문장들 정리

### ◆ Today's Lecture 강의 목차

1. OPIc 빈출 3단 콤보 문제 유형들
2. 문제 유형별 필수 패턴 문장들

#### 1. OPIc 빈출 3단 콤보 문제 유형 & 문제 예시

[빈출 콤보 - 문제 유형 리스트]

##### 1. 장소/사물/인물 묘사

문제 키워드:

Tell me about ... you like to visit.

What is your favorite ...?

What does ... look like?

What makes ... special?

##### 2. 경향/습관/일상 설명

문제 키워드:

What kind of activities do you usually ...?

How often/when/with whom do you ...?

Describe a typical day/routine when you ...

##### 3. 과거 경험 말하기

문제 키워드:

A memorable experience while ...ing/at ...

Something interesting/special happened ...

Have you experience problems/difficulties ...?

When was the last time you ...?

Can you remember a time ~

#### 4. 시작한 계기와 변화 말하기

문제 키워드:

How did you become interested in ...?

When did you start ...ing?

Has ... changed over the years?

How has ... changed?

#### 5. 두 가지 대상 비교하기

문제 키워드:

Compare ... to/with ...

What are the differences between ...?

How are they different/similar?

How have they changed?

[빈출 3단 콤보 - 주제 별 문제 유형 예시]

(1) 장소 묘사 (2) 경향 설명 (3) 과거 경험 말하기	<u>(예시) 설문 주제: 공원 가기</u> (1) 좋아하는 공원 (the park you like to visit) (2) 공원에 가는 경향 (types of activities you do at the park) (3) 기억에 남는 공원에 간 경험 (the most memorable experience at a park)
(1) 인물 묘사 (2) 과거 경험 말하기 (3) 시작한 계기와 변화 말하기	<u>(예시) 설문 주제: 음악 감상</u> (1) 좋아하는 가수 (your favorite singer or musician) (2) 라이브로 음악 감상한 경험 (a time you listened to live music) (3) 음악에 관심을 갖게 된 계기와 취향 변화 (how you became interested in music & changes in your taste in music)
(1) 장소 묘사 (2) 과거 경험 말하기 (3) 과거 경험 말하기	<u>(예시) 설문 주제: 해변 가기</u> (1) 좋아하는 해변 (the beach you like to visit) (2) 최근에 갔던 해변 여행 (your recent beach trip) (3) 가장 기억에 남는 해변 여행 (the most memorable experience at the beach)

(1) 장소 묘사 (2) 사물 묘사 (3) 과거 경험 말하기	<u>(예시) 돌발 주제: 외식/음식</u> (1) 자주 가는 식당 (the restaurant you often visit) (2) 유명한 한국 요리 (the most famous dish in your country) (3) 식당에서 겪은 경험 (something interesting or special happened at a restaurant)
(1) 사물 묘사 (2) 과거와 현재 비교하기 (3) 과거 경험 말하기	<u>(예시) 돌발 주제: 가구/가전</u> (1) 좋아하는 가구 (your favorite piece of furniture) (2) 과거와 현재의 가구 비교 (the furniture you had in the past & the furniture you have now) (3) 가구나 가전제품에 문제가 생겼던 경험 (a time an electronic appliance became damaged or broken)
(1) 경향 묘사 (2) 인물 묘사 (3) 과거 경험 말하기	<u>(예시) 돌발 주제: 건강/병원</u> (1) 건강을 유지하기 위한 나의 활동 (what you do to stay/keep healthy) (2) 건강한 사람 (a healthy person you know) (3) 건강에 이상이 생겨 겪은 문제 (a health problem you had)

★ 필수 Key point

- \*\* 주제 별로 예상 문제 3콤보 세트 미리 알고 가기!
- \*\* 어느 주제에서나 같은 유형의 문제에서 답할 수 있는 패턴 문장 여러 개 준비하기!
- \*\* 하나의 문장에 다양한 단어를 적용해서 말하는 paraphrase 연습하기!

## 2. 문제 유형(5가지)별 필수 패턴 문장 연습

### 1. 인물/장소/사물 설명 (1~2번 빈출 문제 유형)

서론 (주제)

- I can say there are so many \_\_\_\_\_ that I like, but I'd like to talk about/focus on \_\_\_\_\_.
- If I had to choose one of my favorite/one of the best \_\_\_\_\_s, I would choose \_\_\_\_\_.
- One of my favorite/one of the best \_\_\_\_\_s is located in \_\_\_\_\_, and the name of \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_.
- As for/speaking of/when it comes to \_\_\_\_\_ I like, my favorite is \_\_\_\_\_.

본론 (특별한 점)

- What I like the most about \_\_\_\_\_ is that S + V.
- What makes \_\_\_\_\_ special is that there is/are \_\_\_\_\_.
- What makes \_\_\_\_\_ even more appealing to me is that S + V.
- The thing about \_\_\_\_\_ that attracts me is that S + V.
- The thing that sets \_\_\_\_\_ apart from the others is that S + V.

마무리 (최고)

- Overall, it's definitely my favorite thing/place to \_\_\_\_\_ because it is \_\_\_\_\_.
- All in all, I would say it/he/she/they is/are one of the best \_\_\_\_\_s to \_\_\_\_\_.

적용 가능 주제

좋아하는 공원  
좋아하는 해변  
좋아하는 가수  
좋아하는 영화  
장르  
자주 가는 식당  
우리나라의 호텔

적용 문장 예시

I can say there are so many parks that I like, but I'd like to focus on ... park.  
If I had to choose one of my favorite beaches, I would choose ... beach.  
What I like the most about Beyoncé is that she is/has great ... skills.  
The thing about sci-fi movies that attracts me is that they have great ... effects.  
Overall, it's definitely my favorite place to eat/have ... because it is the best ...  
All in all, I would say it is one of the best hotels to ... in Korea.

### 2. 경향/습관/일상 설명 (1~2번 빈출 문제 유형)

서론 (주제)

- I guess I can say \_\_\_\_\_ is something I really like to do in my free time.
- I can/I'd like to/let me tell you about \_\_\_\_\_.

본론 (얼마나 자주/언제)

- I \_\_\_\_\_ at least \_\_\_\_\_ times a day/a week/a month/a year.
- It's pretty typical for me to \_\_\_\_\_ once/a couple of times/2 to 3 times a week/month/year.
- It usually takes no more than \_\_\_\_\_ minutes/hours to \_\_\_\_\_.

### 본론 (누구와)

- Most of the time, I \_\_\_\_ alone, but I'm often joined by my \_\_\_\_.
- I generally/normally \_\_\_\_ by myself, but I sometimes \_\_\_\_ with my friends/family/ \_\_\_\_.

### 본론 (무엇)

- As for/speaking of/when it comes to \_\_\_\_, I usually \_\_\_\_.
- I \_\_\_\_ on a regular/daily basis.
- The main activity I do at/in/on \_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_.
- My typical day usually begins by \_\_\_\_ing.
- My typical routine includes/involves/consists of \_\_\_\_ing and \_\_\_\_ing.
- One of the things I like to do at/in/on \_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_.

### 마무리 (최고)

- Personally, \_\_\_\_ing is a perfect/the best way for me to get rid of/relieve my stress.
- So all in all, I'd have to say I/we love \_\_\_\_ing.

### 적용 가능 주제

공원에서 하는 활동 경향  
음악 감상 활동 경향  
해변에 가는 경향  
자전거를 타는 경향  
나의 인터넷 사용 경향  
친구와 통화하는 경향

### 적용 문장 예시

I guess I can say going to the park is something I like to do in my free time.  
I listen to music at least ... hour(s)/time(s) a day.  
It's pretty typical for me to go to the beach ... times a year.  
Most of the time, I ride a bike alone, but I'm often joined by my ...  
One of the things I like to do on the Internet is ...  
Personally, having a phone conversation is a perfect way for me to ...

### 3. 과거 경험 말하기 (2~3번 빈출 문제 유형)

#### 서론 (언제/어디)

- I remember a time when I was \_\_\_\_ing at/in/on \_\_\_\_.
- I remember a time when I had a very \_\_\_\_ experience at/in/on \_\_\_\_.
- The most memorable experience I've ever had while \_\_\_\_ing was \_\_\_\_.
- The most memorable/special/recent concert/movie/trip/vacation was \_\_\_\_.
- The last time I did/V was when I went to/was in \_\_\_\_.
- I'd like to tell you about my/the \_\_\_\_ experience I had at/in/on \_\_\_\_ years ago.

#### 본론 (누구와/무엇/특별했던 점)

- My \_\_\_\_ and I did/had \_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_ day(s).
- What made \_\_\_\_ so/particularly memorable/special was \_\_\_\_.
- The first thing I/we did at/in/on \_\_\_\_ was \_\_\_\_.
- During the day, I/we \_\_\_\_ while \_\_\_\_ing.
- I feel like I still remember me \_\_\_\_ing the whole time/day/morning!

### 마무리 (최고였어)

- It was a very/really \_\_\_\_ experience, and I'll always remember the day.
- It was such a/an \_\_\_\_ experience with \_\_\_\_ because we had a lot of fun/a \_\_\_\_ time!
- I would say it was the best/most \_\_\_\_ I've ever been to/seen/watched/\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_ was unforgettable because it was the first time that I/we \_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_ was so memorable because I'd never done/seen/experienced anything like it before!

### 마무리 (추천/희망사항)

- If you haven't been to/seen/watched/tried/had/\_\_\_\_, I would definitely recommend \_\_\_\_ing.
- I hope to \_\_\_\_ again if there's a chance.
- My biggest hope is that one day I'll be able to \_\_\_\_.

### 적용 가능 주제

건다가 겪은 경험  
카페에서 겪은 경험  
요리 도중 겪은 경험  
최근 콘서트 관람 경험  
집안일 도중 겪은 경험  
기억에 남는 약속

### 적용 문장 예시

I remember a time when I was walking on an icy road.  
I remember a time when I had a very ... experience at a coffee shop.  
The most memorable experience I've ever had while cooking was ... ago.  
The last time I saw a concert was when I went to/was in ...  
The first thing we did that day/in the morning was grocery shopping and ...  
It was such a memorable experience with my sister because we had a lot of ...

### 4. 시작한 계기와 변화 말하기 (2~3번 빈출 문제 유형)

#### 서론 (시작한 시점)

- I don't remember the first time I \_\_\_\_ because it's \_\_\_\_ ago.
- In the past/as a kid/when I was a kid, I wasn't really/so/very interested in \_\_\_\_.
- I first started \_\_\_\_ing when I was \_\_\_\_ years old/about \_\_\_\_ years ago.

#### 본론 (과거의 계기)

- What got me interested in \_\_\_\_ was \_\_\_\_.
- That is how I began \_\_\_\_ing.
- In the beginning, I was(n't)/did(n't)/could(n't)/would(n't) \_\_\_\_.
- After my first year \_\_\_\_ing, I became/could \_\_\_\_.
- Since then, I've become interested in \_\_\_\_/I've always liked \_\_\_\_ing.
- Eventually, it became my life/my thing.

## 마무리 (현재의 변화)

- So now/at present/these days, I like many different kinds/types of \_\_\_\_.
- Since the first starting \_\_\_\_ ago, I've become/been/got/done/ \_\_\_\_.
- Now I \_\_\_\_ every day/every weekend, and I've been a big fan of \_\_\_\_ ever since I first \_\_\_\_ed.

### 적용 가능 주제

영화 취향의 변화  
콘서트에 흥미를 갖게 된 계기  
음악을 듣게 된 계기와 취향의 변화  
요리에 흥미를 갖게 된 계기와 변화  
요가를 시작하게 된 계기  
조깅에 흥미를 갖게 된 계기와 변화

### 적용 문장 예시

I don't remember the first time I watched a movie because it's ...  
When I was a kid, I wasn't really interested in watching concerts.  
What got me interested in music was its/my ...  
In the beginning, I would only follow ... to the kitchen.  
After my first year practicing yoga, I could touch my toes/I became ...  
Since the first starting ... years ago, I've become a lot healthier.

## 5. 두 가지 대상 (과거와 현재) 비교하기 (2~3번 빈출 문제 유형)

### 서론 (주제)

- I'd like to compare \_\_\_\_ (of today) to/with \_\_\_\_ (of the past).
- It is definitely true that \_\_\_\_ is different from how it was in the past.
- I would say \_\_\_\_ has changed for the better.

### 본론 (비교 대상 1/과거)

- The key difference between the past and present \_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_.
- A long time ago/In the past, \_\_\_\_ was/were much more/less \_\_\_\_.
- I/they/we used to \_\_\_\_ in the past/when I was a kid because \_\_\_\_.
- It didn't have \_\_\_\_/There wasn't/weren't \_\_\_\_ , so we had to \_\_\_\_.

### 본론 (비교 대상 2/현재)

- However/but these days/at present, \_\_\_\_ is/are much more/less \_\_\_\_ (than before).
- I/we/people \_\_\_\_ more than the past/nowadays.
- It has/They have more/lots of \_\_\_\_ , and there is/are also \_\_\_\_.

### 마무리 (정리)

- Overall, \_\_\_\_ is a lot better/so much better than \_\_\_\_.
- All in all, \_\_\_\_ have become much more \_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_er (than in the past).
- So now, many people/we can \_\_\_\_.

#### 적용 가능 주제

과거와 현재의 집 비교

두 가지 음악 장르 비교

과거와 현재의 웹사이트 비교

과거와 현재의 교통수단 비교

과거와 현재의 날씨 비교

과거와 현재의 은행 비교

#### 적용 문장 예시

I'd like to compare the home I lived in before to the one I live now.

The key difference between K-pop and American pop is ...

A long time ago, the overall size of the websites was much smaller.

We used to fight the traffic because there weren't many ...  
lanes/lines.

However, these days, summer and winter are much longer than  
before.

All in all, the banks in Korea have become much bigger than in the  
past.