

## **Utinam + present and imperfect subjunctive**

**Utinam + present subjunctive verb =  
if only .... may/would**

**Utinam + imperfect subjunctive verb  
= if only... were**

## **Purpose Clause**

**Answer why?**

**Translation: “in order that” or “so that”**

**ut- in order that or so that**

**Ne - negation**

**lest / in order that or so that may/might not**

**Main verb NOT in subjunctive + ut/ne +  
present/imperfect subjunctive**

**Main verb present - subjunctive present  
(may)**

**Main verb past tense (perfect, imperfect,  
pluperfect) - subjunctive imperfect (might)**