

Pronoun Cheat Sheet

Personal Pronouns

| 1 st Person | | 2 nd Person | |
|------------------------|--------------|------------------------|------------|
| | <i>I/me</i> | | <i>you</i> |
| | <i>we/us</i> | | <i>you</i> |
| Nom. | ego | Nom. | tū |
| Gen. | meī | Gen. | tuī |
| Dat. | mihi | Dat. | tibi |
| Acc. | mē | Acc. | tē |
| Abl. | mē | Abl. | tē |

Adjectives

| | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| meus, mea, meum | noster, nostra, nostrum | tuus, tua, tuum | vester, vestra, vestrum |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|

| 3 rd Person | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| <i>(he, she, it, his, hers, its, him, her, etc)</i> | | | | <i>(they, their, them)</i> | | |
| Nom. | is | ea | id | eī | eae | ea |
| Gen. | eius | eius | eius | eōrum | eārum | eōrum |
| Dat. | eī | eī | eī | eīs | eīs | eīs |
| Acc. | eum | eam | id | eōs | eās | ea |
| Abl. | eō | eā | eō | eīs | eīs | eīs |

No adjective for this one – use the genitive form

Reflexive Pronoun (for 3rd person)

(refers back to the subject)

| | |
|------|------|
| Nom. | --- |
| Gen. | suī |
| Dat. | sibi |
| Acc. | sē |
| Abl. | sē |

Adjective: *suus, sua, suum*

Demonstrative Pronouns

This, these

| | M | F | N | M | F | N |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Nom. | hic | haec | hoc | hī | hae | haec |
| Gen. | huius | huius | huius | hōrum | hārum | hōrum |
| Dat. | huic | huic | huic | hīs | hīs | hīs |
| Acc. | hunc | hanc | hoc | hōs | hās | haec |
| Abl. | hōc | hāc | hōc | hīs | hīs | hīs |

That, those

| | M | F | N | M | F | N |
|------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| Nom. | ille | illa | illud | illī | illae | illa |
| Gen. | illius | illius | illius | illōrum | illārum | illōrum |
| Dat. | illī | illī | illī | illīs | illīs | illīs |
| Acc. | illum | illam | illud | illōs | illās | illa |
| Abl. | illō | illā | illō | illīs | illīs | illīs |

The same

| | M | F | N | M | F | N |
|------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| Nom. | īdem | eadem | idem | eīdem | eaedem | eadem |
| Gen. | eiusdem | eiusdem | eiusdem | eōrundem | eārundem | eōrundem |
| Dat. | eīdem | eīdem | eīdem | eīsdem | eīsdem | eīsdem |
| Acc. | eundem | eandem | idem | eōsdem | eāsdem | eadem |
| Abl. | eōdem | eādem | eōdem | eīsdem | eīsdem | eīsdem |

-self, the very (Intensive Pronoun)

| | M | F | N | M | F | N |
|------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| Nom. | ipse | ipsa | ipsum | ipsī | ipsae | ipsa |
| Gen. | ipsius | ipsius | ipsius | ipsōrum | ipsārum | ipsōrum |
| Dat. | ipsī | ipsī | ipsī | ipsīs | ipsīs | ipsīs |
| Acc. | ipsum | ipsam | ipsum | ipsōs | ipsās | ipsa |
| Abl. | ipsō | ipsā | ipsō | ipsīs | ipsīs | ipsīs |

Relative Pronouns (also used for Interrogative Adjectives and pl is for Interrogative Pronoun).

Remember that the **gender and number** come from the *antecedent*; the **case** comes from the pronoun's *use in the relative clause*.

(who, which, whom etc)

| | M | F | N | M | F | N |
|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| Nom. | quī | quae | quod | quī | quae | quae |
| Gen. | cuius | cuius | cuius | quōrum | quārum | quōrum |
| Dat. | cui | cui | cui | quibus | quibus | quibus |
| Acc. | quem | quam | quod | quōs | quās | quae |
| Abl. | quō | quā | quō | quibus | quibus | quibus |

Interrogative Pronoun

(the plural is the same as the Relative above...)

| | | | | |
|------|-------|------|-----------------|--------|
| Nom. | Quis | Quid | (Who) | (What) |
| Gen. | Cuius | | (Whose/Of Whom) | |
| Dat. | Cui | | (To/for whom) | |
| Acc. | Quem | Quid | (Whom) | (What) |
| Abl. | Quō | | (With/by whom) | |