

*SPECTRUM ANALYZER*의 동작원리

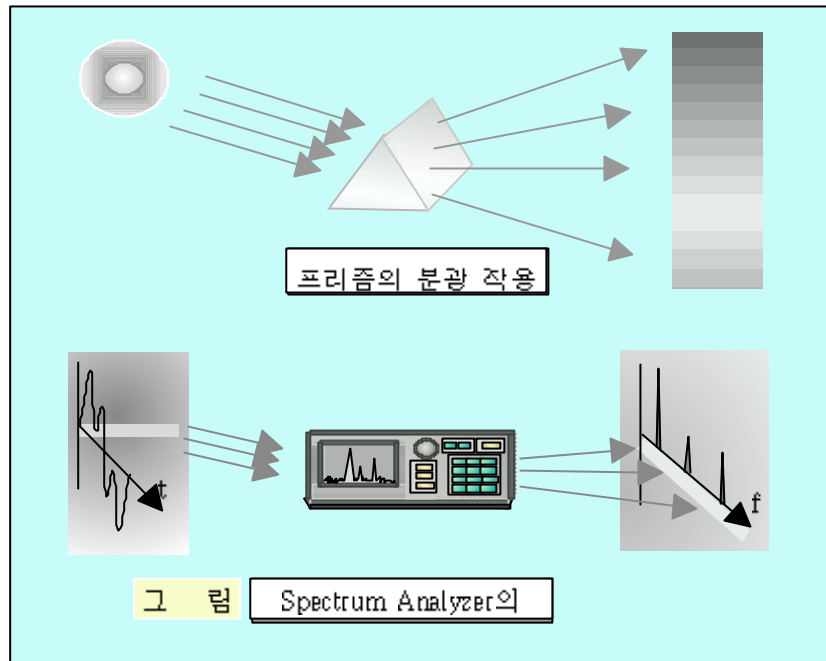
◆ Spectrum Analyzer ◆

1. (Spectrum Analyzer) ?
2. Spectrum Analyzer
3. Heterodyne Spectrum Analyzer
4. Spectrum Analyzer
 - 4-1.
 - 4-2.
 - 4-3. DC
 - 4-4. Spectrum Analyzer
5. Spectrum Analyzer Dynamic Range
 - 5-1. Dynamic Range ?
 - 5-2. Dynamic Range
 - 5-3. Dynamic Range
6. Spectrum Analyzer
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 - 6-2.
 - 6-3. (Span Control)
 - 6-4. (Resolution Bandwidth : RBW)
 - 6-5. (Sweep Control)
 - 6-6. (Video Filter Control)
7.
 - 7-1. (Digital Storage)
 - 7-2. (Frequency Markers)
 - 7-3. (Center Measure & Tracking)
 - 7-4. (Frequency Counter)
 - 7-5. (Frequency Range Control)
 - 7-6. (Phase Lock)
 - 7-7. , (Harmonic Mixing, Preselectors)

1. (Spectrum Analyzer) ?

Spectrum Analyzer

. < 2-1> Spectrum Analyzer



가 가
 , Spectrum Analyzer FFT Analyzer(Fast Fourier
 Transform Analyzer)가 , FFT Analyzer 100kHz
 Spectrum Analyzer Heterodyne
 Heterodyne Spectrum Analyzer
 (Scanning Spectrum Analyzer)
 가 CRT
 가 가
 가

2. Spectrum Analyzer

Spectrum Analyzer

- . Spectrum Analyzer
- . &
- . & (C/N, S/N Ratio)
- . (Distortion Measurement)
- (Inter Modulation)
- (Harmonic)
- . & FM
- . (Spurious)
- . ,

· Scalar Network Analyzer

(Tracking Generator)

(Standing Wave Ratio)

3. Heterodyne Spectrum Analyzer

Heterodyne Spectrum Analyzer

가

Mixer

가

(mixing)

(IF)

IF

IF Amp

IF

가 Spectrum Analyzer

(sharp)

가

Spectrum Analyzer

3Hz가 가

Log(

Linear)

가

Spectrum Analyzer

(

)

, EMC (electro magnetic compatibility,

)

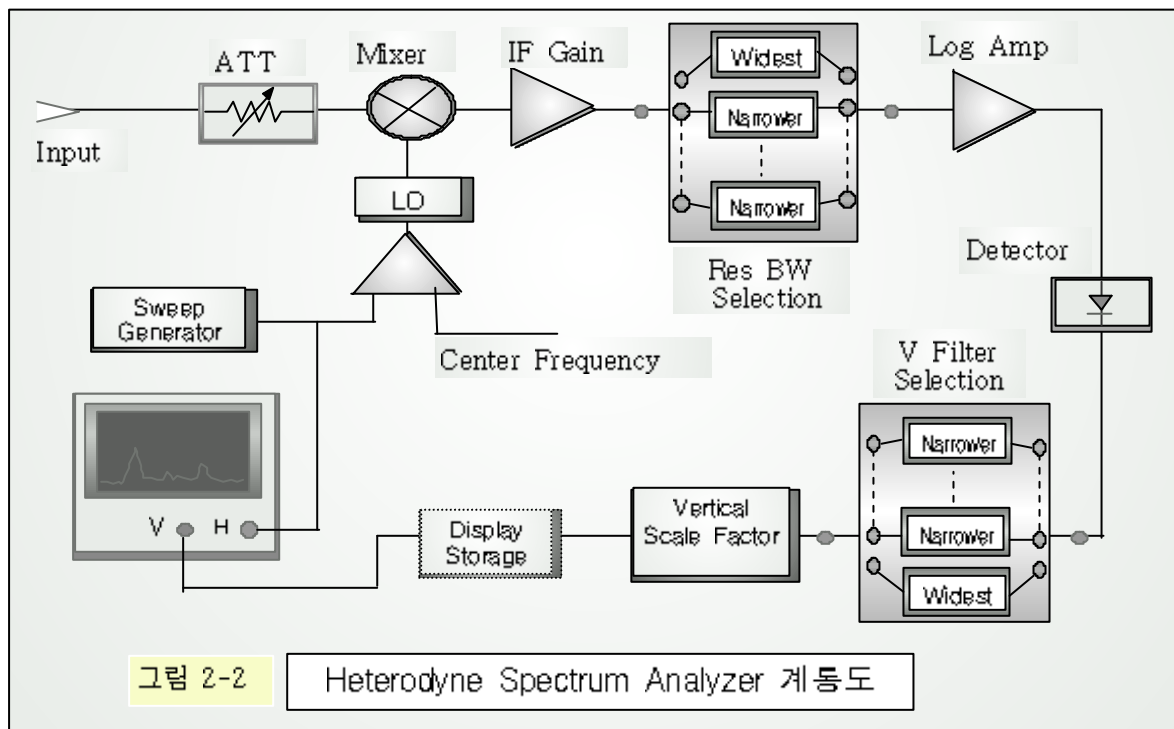
Vertical Scale Factor(A/D

)

가

Display

CRT



< 2-2>

Mixer/IF

“

(Single

Conversion Receiver) ”

4. Spectrum Analyzer

Spectrum Analyzer 가 .
가 .
가 가
가 (Dynamic Range) 가 .
Spectrum Analyzer
Spectrum Analyzer 가 .
Spectrum Analyzer
Spectrum Analyzer
DC가 가 DC가
가 .

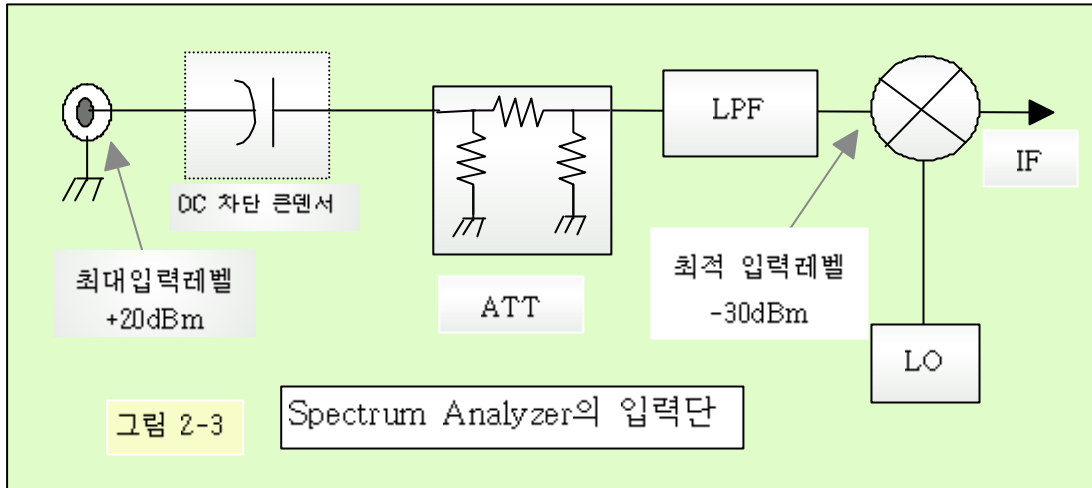
4-1.

Spectrum Analyzer 1st Mixer
RF Step Attenuator 1st Mixer
-30dBm . Analyzer Mixer
RF Step Attenuator Mixer
가 .
-10dBm 20dB -30dBm
Attenuator .

Ref Level	RF Step ATT	Mixer In	Mixer Out
-50dBm	0dB	-50dBm	-58dBm
-30dBm	0dB	-30dBm	-38dBm
-10dBm	20dB	-30dBm	-38dBm
0dBm	30dB	-30dBm	-38dBm
+10dBm	40dB	-30dBm	-38dBm
+20dBm	50dB	-30dBm	-38dBm

가 Mixer가
(Distortion) (Spurious) . 가
가 Analyzer 가 .
“ 1st Mixer
.”

< 2-3> Spectrum Analyzer



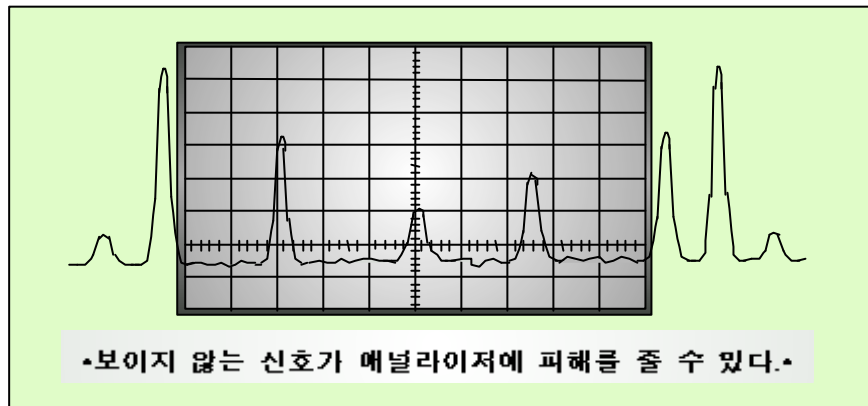
4-2.

Spectrum Analyzer

+20dBm +30dBm (2.2V ~ 7.07V, 50)
가 RF Step Attenuator Mixer가 Analyzer

가

< 2-4>



그 립

+18dBm 2 가 +21dBm 가
2 3dB

+10dBm -60dBm 가 가
(-30dBm) 40dB

(+10dBm)
+10dBm, 10dB/Div

(-60dBm) 7
(가

가) -30dBm 가

“ !!! “

Analyzer ,

4-3. DC

Spectrum Analyzer , 가

(BLOCKING CAPACITOR)

Spectrum Analyzer

4-4. Spectrum Analyzer

가 .

가

가
(Span/Div, Max Span)
Analyzer

가

가

가

Analyzer

(Contact)

(Connect)

,

가

가

(Power Meter) 가

,

Analyzer

Analyzer

TV Line AMP

5. Spectrum Analyzer Dynamic Range

5-1. Dynamic Range ?

Dynamic Range 가
가

가

가 . Spectrum Analyzer Dynamic Range “ 가
”

Spectrum Analyzer

Dynamic Range

,

가

가

5-2. Dynamic Range

Analyzer

가 가

,

가

가 ,

Analyzer Dynamic Range

가

Dynamic Range

가

가

Dynamic Range

가

Spectrum Analyzer

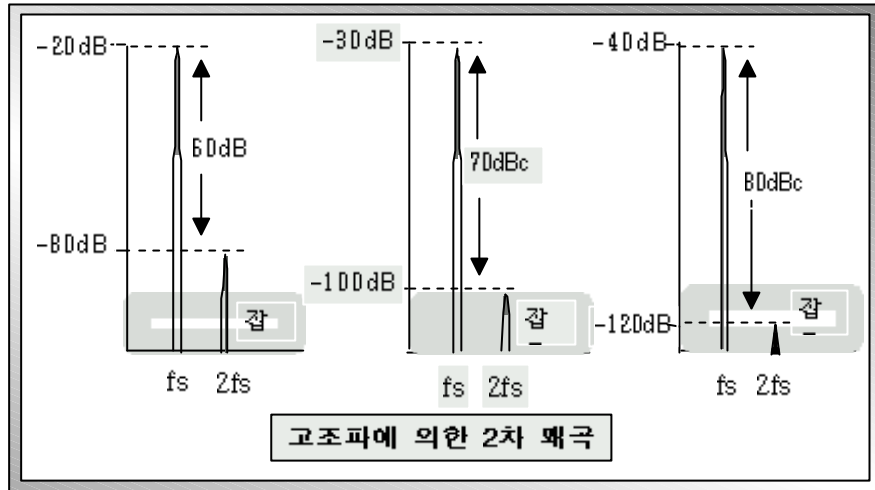


그림 2-5

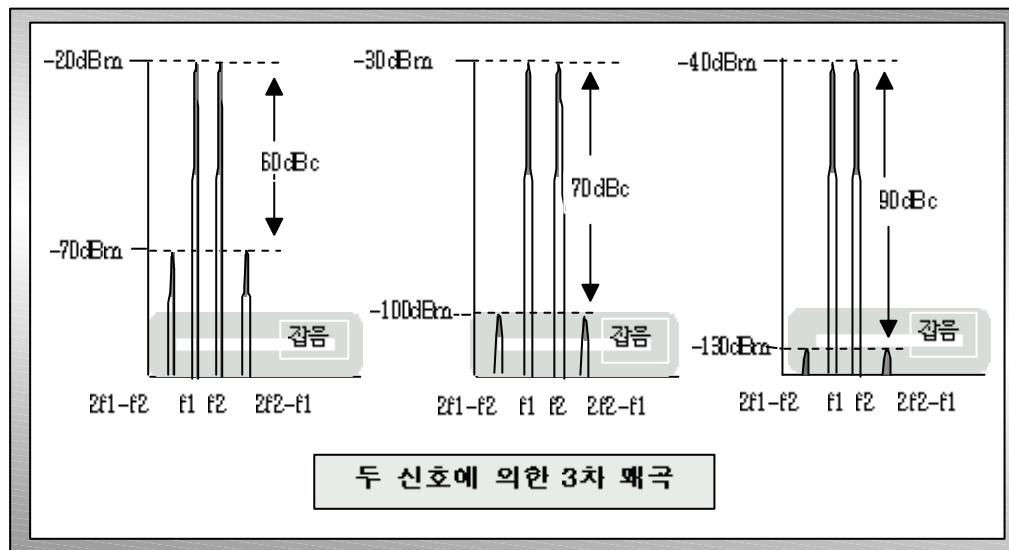


그림 2-6

< 2-5> < 2-6>

80dB

Dynamic Range 80dB

가

가 Dynamic Range 가

5-3. Dynamic Range

Dynamic Range Spectrum Analyzer 가

CRT

. Spectrum Analyzer

2, 3

가

가

가

가

, 2

2

3

3

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

Dynamic Range

Spectrum Analyzer

,

가

-70dBc

가

,

-30dBm, RBW 100KHz

-70dB

RBW

Dynamic Range

< 2-7>

가

RBW

Dynamic Range가

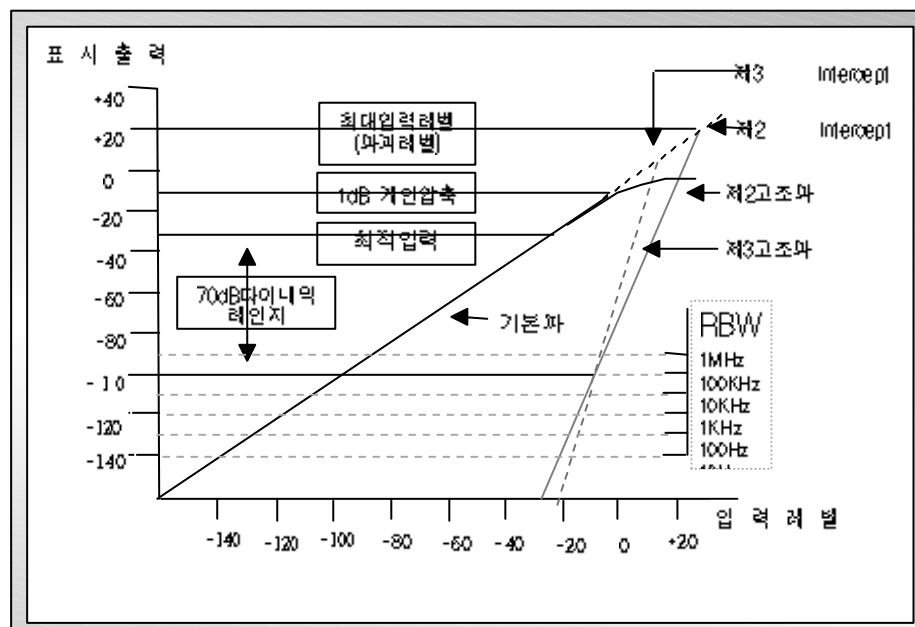


그림 2-7

Dynamic Range

Dynamic Range

(RBW)

(Video Filter)

Dynamic Range

Dynamic Range

Spectrum Analyzer

2, 3

Dynamic Range

가

가

가

6. Spectrum Analyzer

Spectrum Analyzer

3가



(Reference Level)



(Frequency)



(Span/Div)

Spectrum Analyzer

3

Spectrum Analyzer

6-1.

(Reference Level Control)

가

가

-10dBm

가

, -10dBm

(

),

()

-10dBm,

가 10dB/Div

가

,

가

()

2

-30dBm

. (-10dBm - (2x10)=

-30dBm)

RF

IF

Spectrum Analyzer

2

가

Spectrum Analyzer

Analyzer

(-30dBm)

1st Mixer

+10dBm

-60dBm

가

가

,

1st Mixer

(-30dBm)

40dB

+10dBm

+10dBm

가

(scale : 10dB/Div)

7

Analyzer

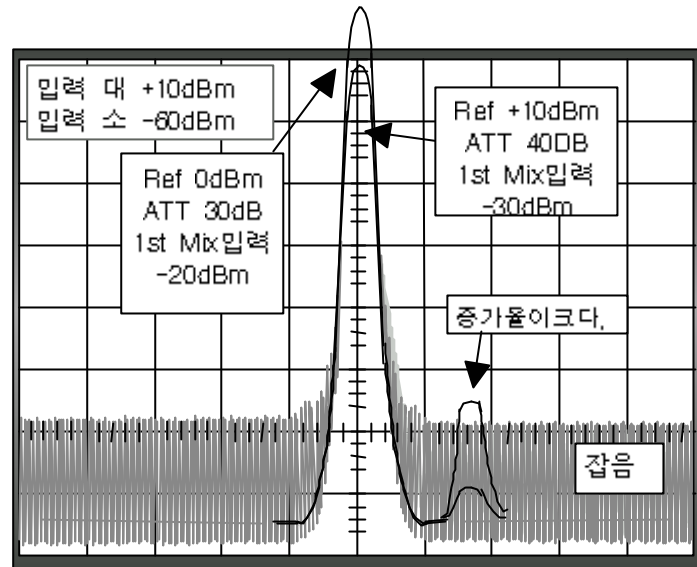


그림 2-8

Spectrum Analyzer

Analyzer

가 (Span/Div, Max Span)

가 가

6-2.

Spectrum Analyzer

Log

Spectrum Analyzer

Log

10dB/Div

Log

1dB/Div

2dB/Div

Linear

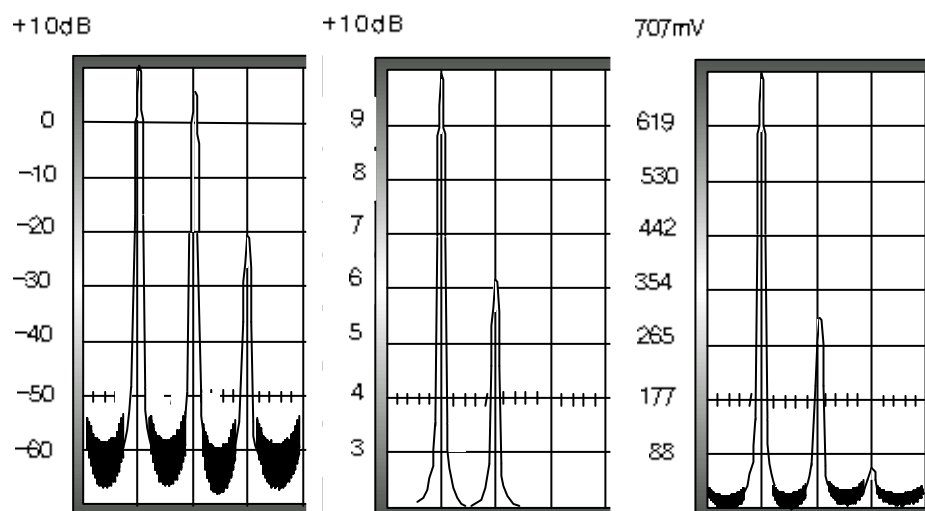
Log 1dB/Div, 5dB/Div

가

, Linear

. <

2-9> +10dBm, +6dBm, -20dBm 3 가



수직축 눈금별 표시

그림 2-9

6-2. (Frequency Control)
 Heterodyne Spectrum Analyzer (Local Oscillator)
 (Mixing Circuit) .
 (1st LO) Span 1st LO가
 (RBW) .
 (Center Frequency)
 (Starting Frequency)
 Spectrum Analyzer . < 2-10>

가 가

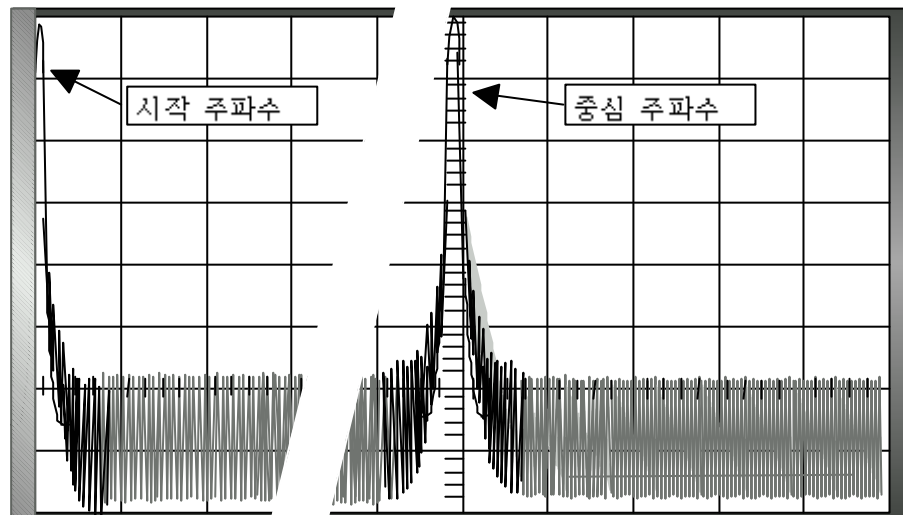
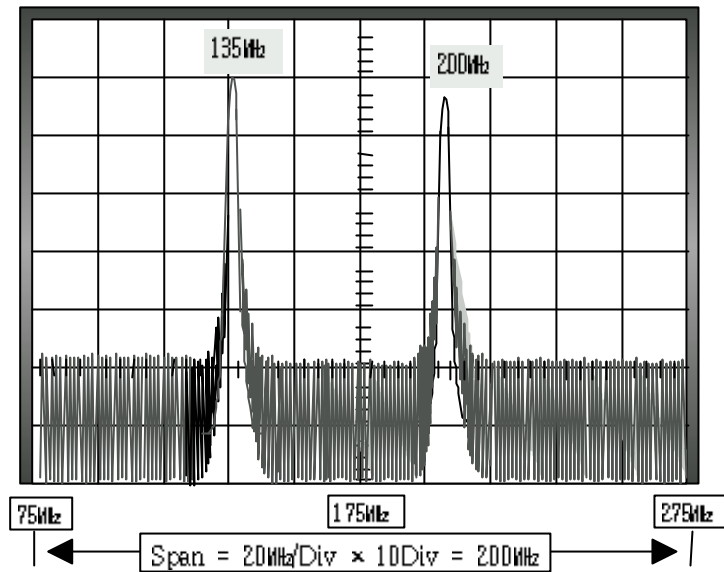


그림 2-10

Spectrum Analyzer ,
 Key (Key Entry) (Tabular, Programmed)
 가 .

6-3. (Span Control)
 Span/Div
 (KHz MHz) . Span/div
 () 10
 Span/Div CRT (Total Frequency)
 가 < 2-11> 20MHz Span/Div 20MHz/Div × 10
 Span 200MHz 가 .
 가 175MHz , Spectrum Analyzer 75MHz 275MHz
 Spectrum Analyzer Span/Div
 Span/Div 2가 Span 가 , Hz/Div

가 (MAX Span) 0(Zero Span)



그림

6-3-1. MAX Span

MAX Span Spectrum Analyzer

Spectrum Analyzer

0Hz ~ 1800MHz

가 0Hz ~ 1800MHz

900MHz

Span/DIV

, MAX Span

180MHz가

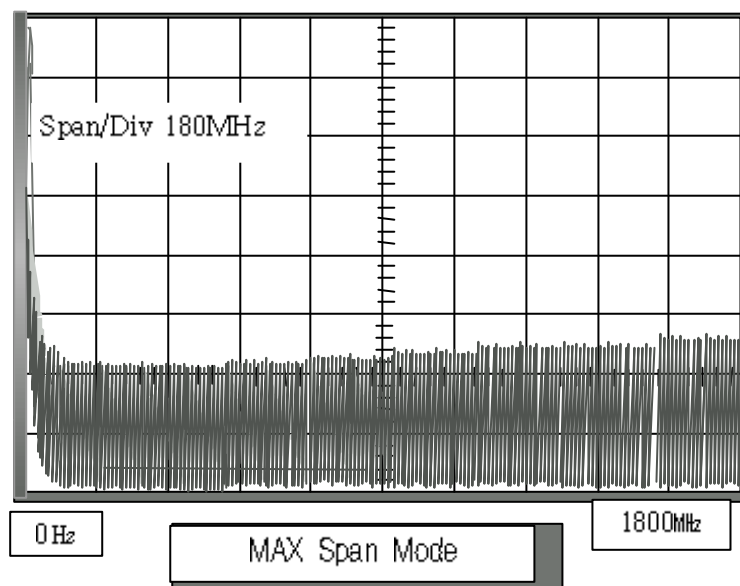


그림2-12

+20dBm

+30dBm(+67

+77dBmV)

(MAX span)

< 2-12>

0Hz

가

Spectrum Analyzer LO

IF 가

Analyzer

DC

Mixer

LO

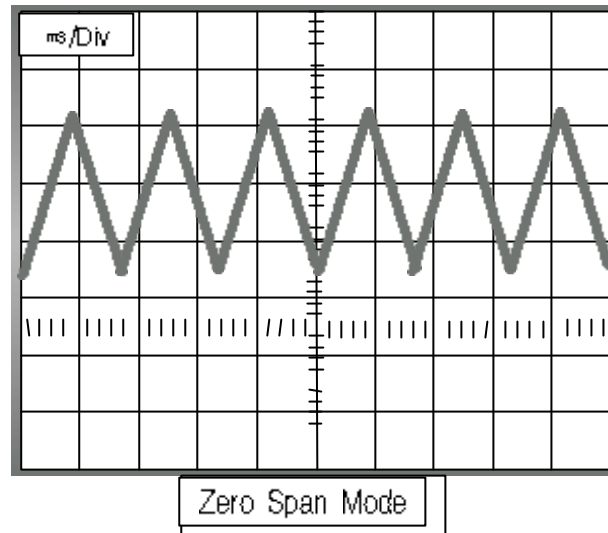
Spectrum Analyzer

0Hz

가

6-3-2. Zero Span

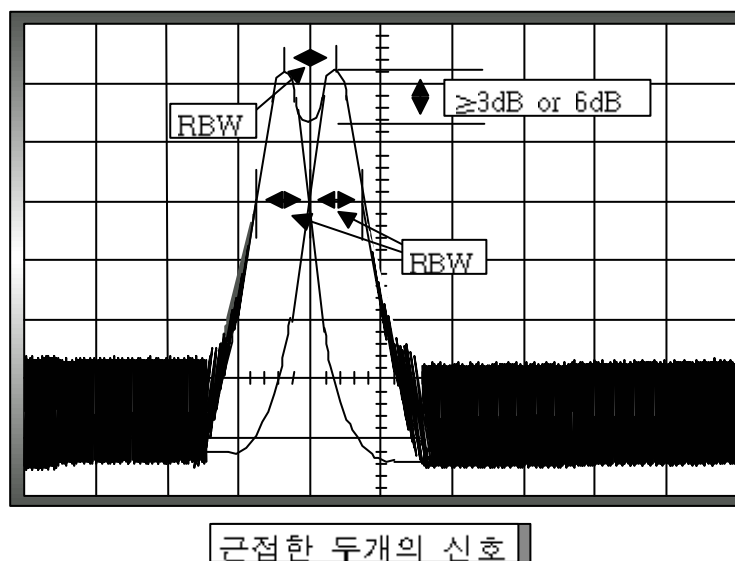
Zero Span Spectrum Analyzer가 Super heterodyne
Spectrum Analyzer 가 RBW
Filter() ,
Spectrum Analyzer가 CRT
< 2-13> Oscilloscope
(Hz/Div) (Sec/Div)



그림

6-4. (Resolution Bandwidth; RBW)
RBW Analyzer 3 (3rd IF)
(Bandpass Filter)
가 (Narrower Filter),

RBW Analyzer , Analyzer
RBW 2
가 가 RBW < 2-14>
가



근접한 두개의 신호

그림 2-14

가 ,

(IEEE) Spectrum Analyzer

“ 3dB (Notch)

, 2 ” IEC

RBW (Shape Factor)

3dB 6dB 2 6dB IEEE

, Analyzer가 (detector) 2

가 RBW 3dB “

(half Power) ” CISPR (EMI)

6dB

(Bandwidth Shape Factor)

60dB

(S.F.)=3dB or 6dB /60dB

Analyzer Factor 2 가

가 RBW

가 < 2-15>

RBW

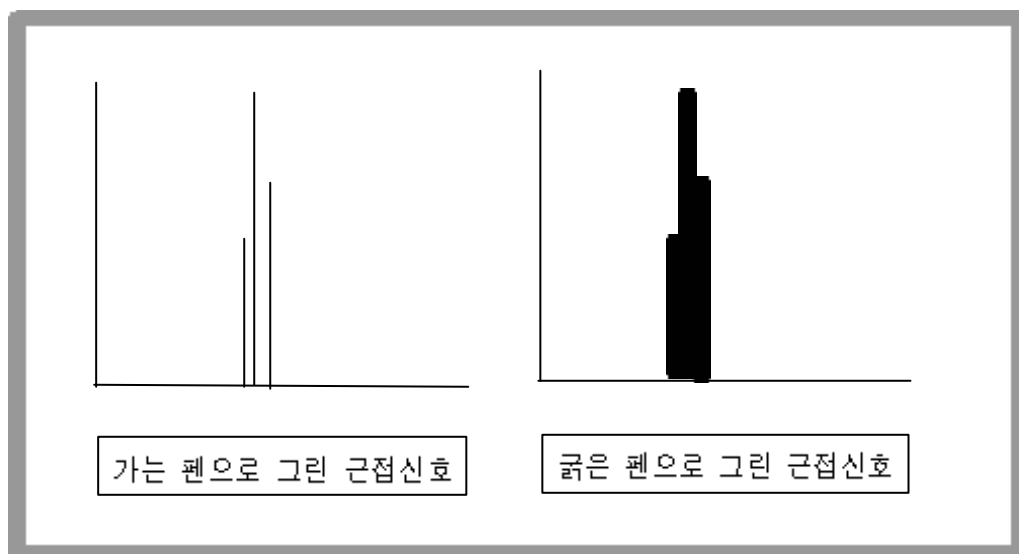
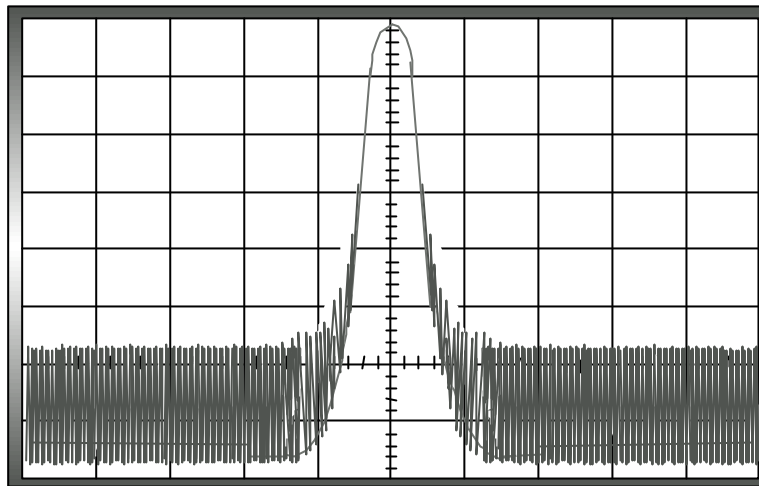


그림 2-15

< 2-16> RBW , < 2-17> RBW가

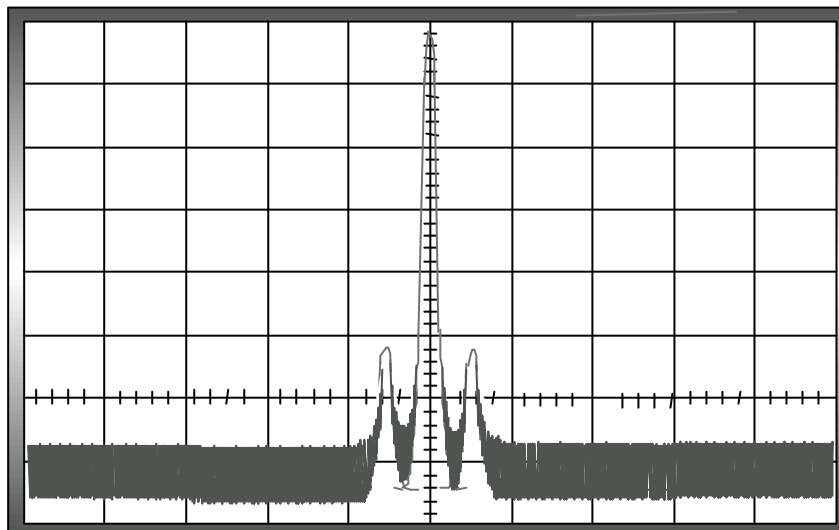
RBW

가 가 RBW



RBW를 크게 한 경우

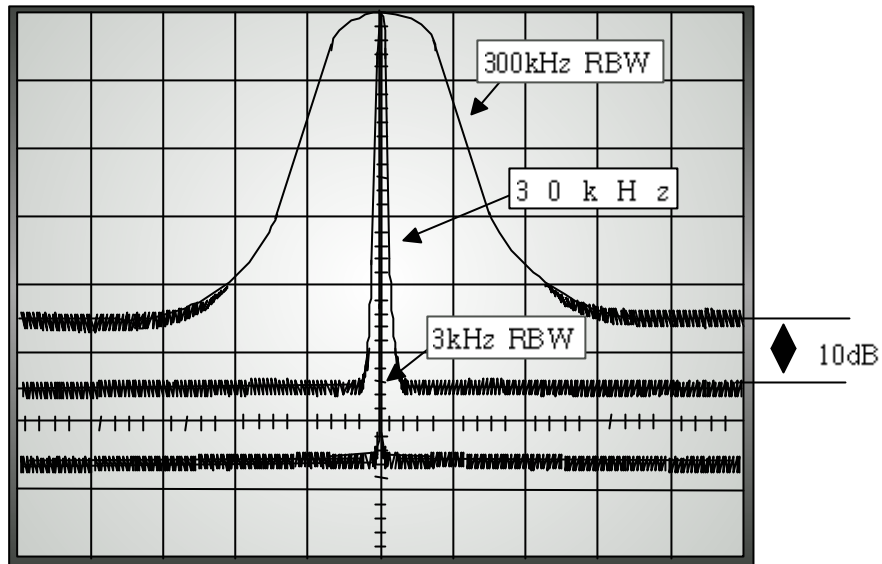
그림 2-16



RBW를 좁게 한 경우

그림 2-17

RBW				(Noise Floor)	
				(Baseline)	
(Trace)					
Analyzer			Spectrum Analyzer		Spectrum
Analyzer					
가 RBW	10		10dB		RBW
10 (30kHz	30kHz)	10dB		30kHz
30kHz 가	10dB 가				



RBW폭에 따른 바닥잡음의 변화

그림 2-18

RBW 가 가 , 3dB 6dB

2-18> RBW (Sidebands)가 , RBW 1/10
300kHz RBW (30kHz) 10dB

가 RBW 가?

Analyzer 가

가

SPAN Sweep (Ts)

$$T_s = \frac{f \cdot SPAN \cdot k}{BW^{RES}}$$

, k RBW 가 k 2 ,
Hz/

(Wide Span) RBW

RBW 가 (Span/Div) 1/50

1/10

Spectrum Analyzer

Analyzer

Analyzer

RBW Span/Div

6-5. (Sweep Control)

Time/Div

Analyzer RBW

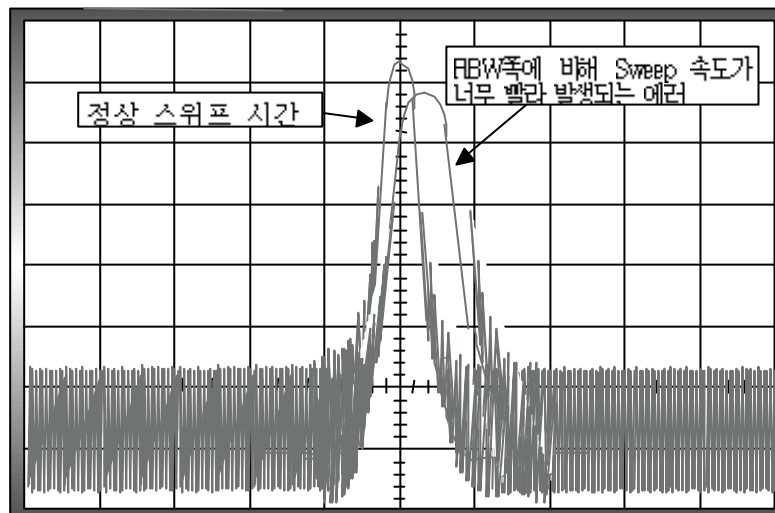
Span, RBW

AUTO

, RBW 가 ,

() 가

< 2-19>



스윕 속도에 따른 에러

그림 2-19

가

(Flicker)

(Storage)

Analyzer

Zero Span

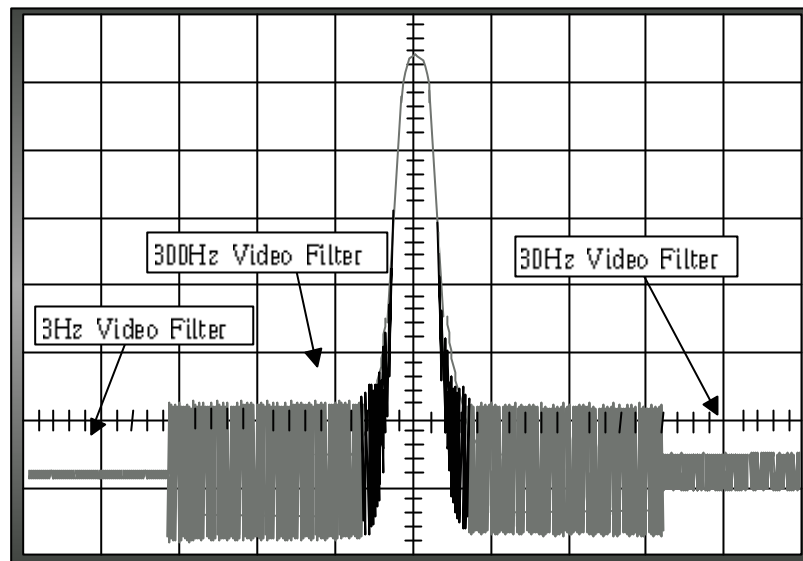
가

가

6-6. (Video Filter Control)

()

$$(dB) = 10 \log \frac{RBW}{RBW_0}$$



Video필터에 따른 바닥 잡음의 변화

그림 2-20

< 2-20> Video Filter

가 , 가

Analyzer

ON/OFF

Analyzer RBW

(AUTO MODE)

. RBW

가 ,

ON

Analyzer

ON

가

ON

7.

7-1.

(Digital Storage)

(Scanning Spectrum Analyzer)

msec

sec

가

CRT

가

(

)

가

(Flicker

Fade

out)

가

Spectrum Analyzer

CRT

Spectrum

가

, Analyzer가

Spectrum

가

(Sample)

(Digitized)

가

가

가

(Save)

Digital Storage Analyzer

. Analyzer

()

(Non volatile RAM)

가

”

가

Digital Storage Analyzer

off

Analog

가

(Flicker Fade out)

가

Video

가

Storage

()

Tracking Generator

2

0

가

Digital Storage Analyzer

(MAX HOLD)

가

가

(Drift)

가

가

Analyzer

Analyzer가

Spectrum Analyzer

(Tektronix 2712)

(MIN HOLD)

가

가

가

Spectrum Analyzer
Analyzer
10,000
(Peak Detection)
(Average
Detection)
Tektronix 2750 490 Analyzer
(S/N)
(Grass) 가
7-2. (Frequency Markers)
Spectrum Analyzer
Maker
7-3. (Center Frequency Measure and Tracking)
가 Analyzer가
가
7-4 (Frequency Counter)
Spectrum Analyzer
Marker Center Measure 가
가 Tektronix 2712 100MHz 60Hz
Analyzer 가) 가 Analyzer (Counter
) 가) 가
7-5. (Frequency Range Control)
Analyzer
Analyzer , Analyzer가
(Scanning)
7-6. (Phase Lock)
Spectrum Analyzer 2 (Local OSC)
kHz/Div
가
(Phase Lock)
7-7. (Harmonic Mixing, Preselectors)
millimeter Analyzer

(Harmonics)

가 Analyzer , 가
(n ; 1, 2, 3, . . .)
가 2GHz 6GHz , 2 4GHz-12GHz, 3
6GHz-18GHz, 4 8GHz-24GHz , 50
2GHz 300GHz
가
가
(Identifier)

< 2-21>

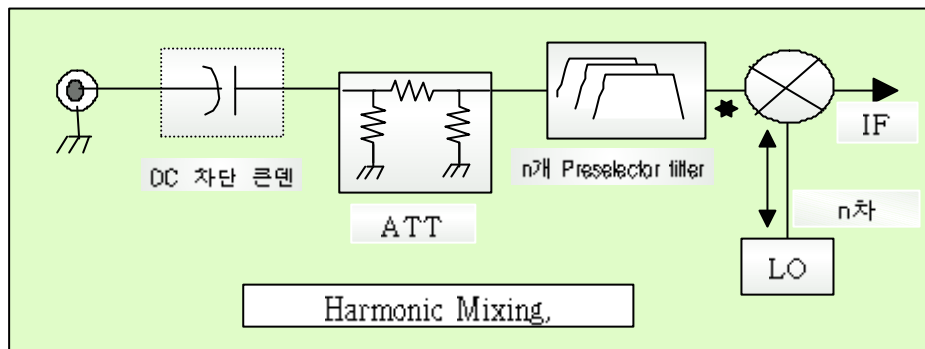


그림 2-21

1 Analyzer
가) 1 Analyzer
(Analyzer 가

< 2-22>

1

1

가

가

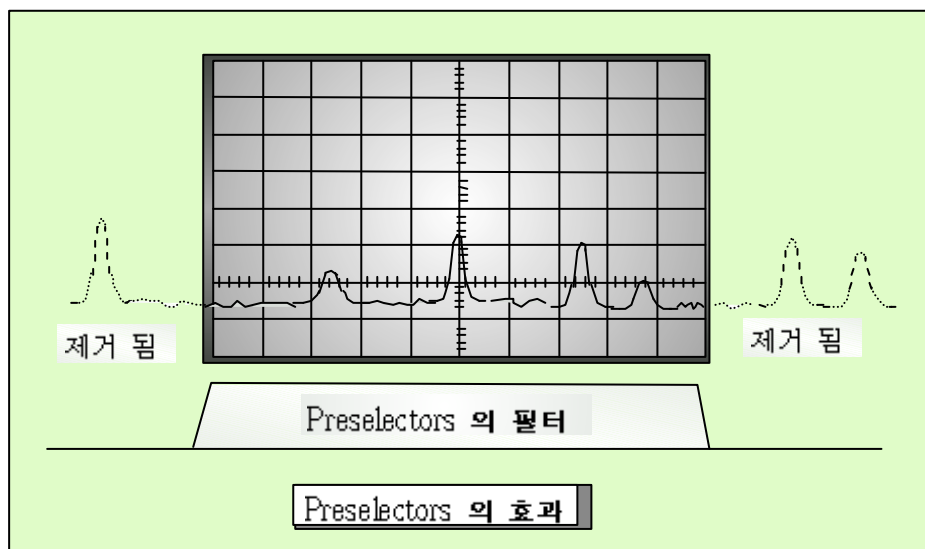


그림 2-22

	Analyzer	(Band 1)	(Coaxial Band)
, “BAND 1”		(Low Pass filter)	.
	2	.	
, 15dB	가 가 3dB	가 .(5	
Analyzer)	가	
	(Noise Floor)	.	
,		.	
가 2kHz	(Jitter or FM's)	10	20kHz가 .