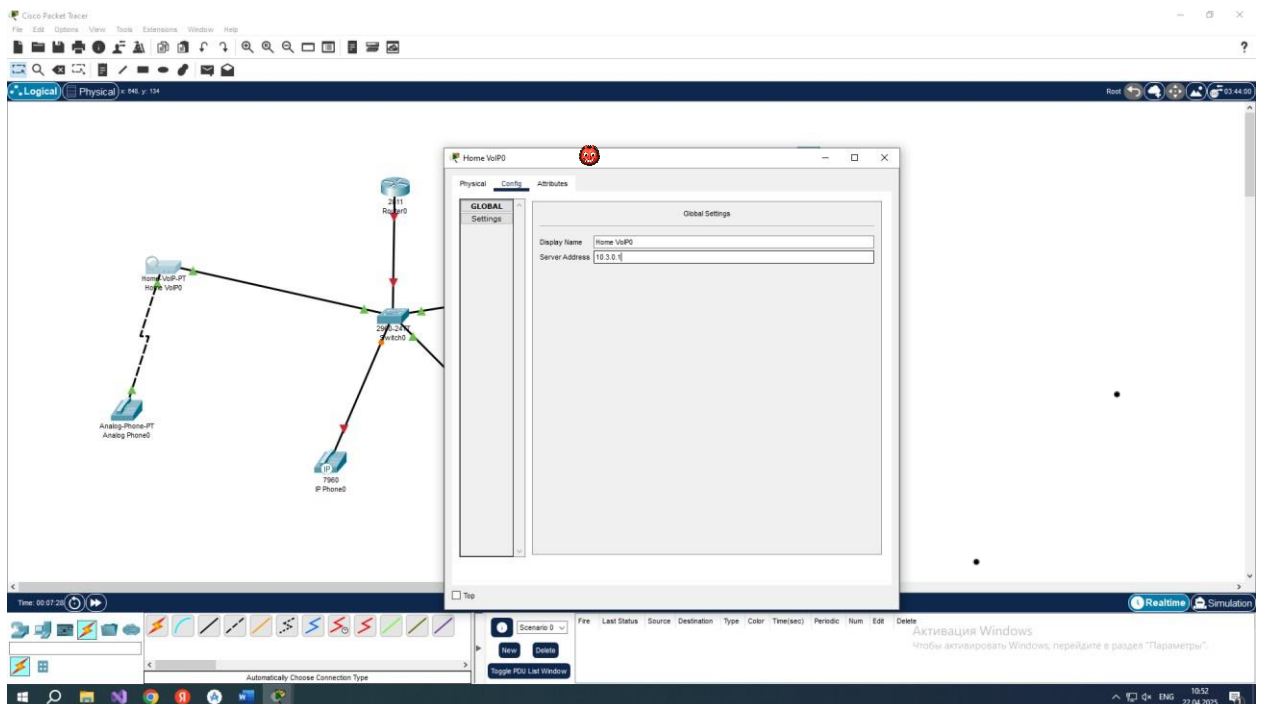
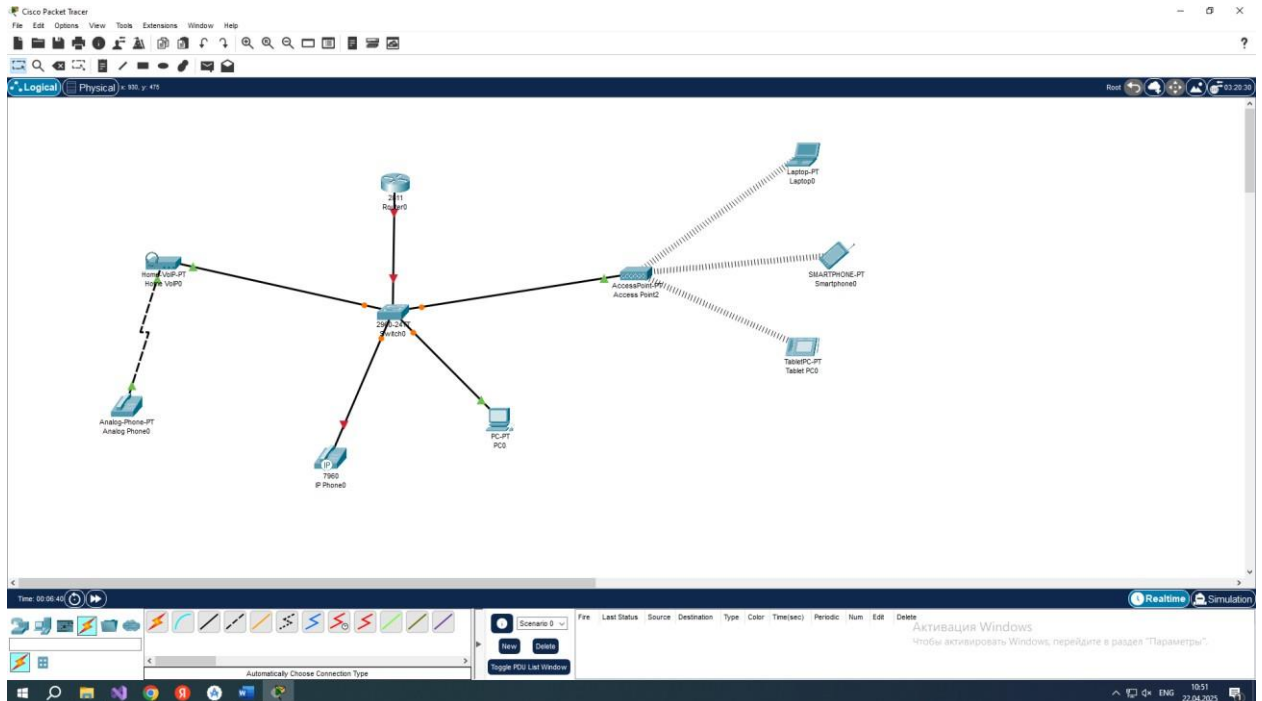
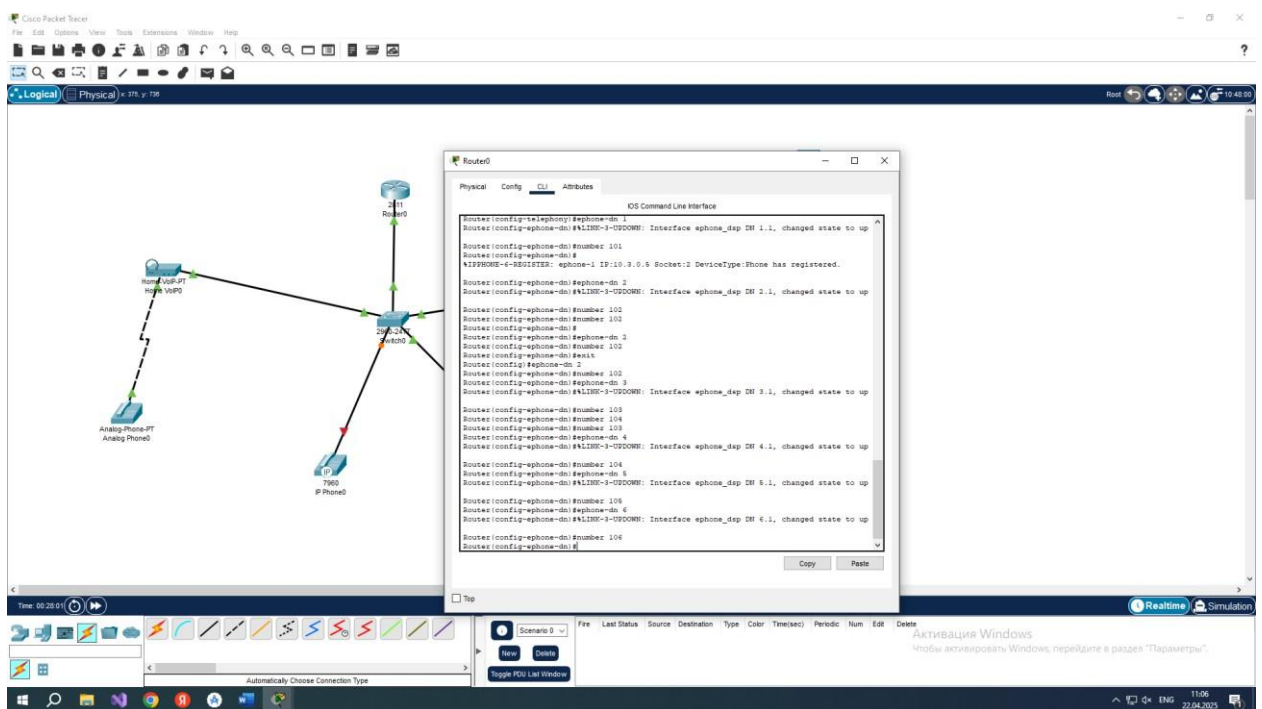
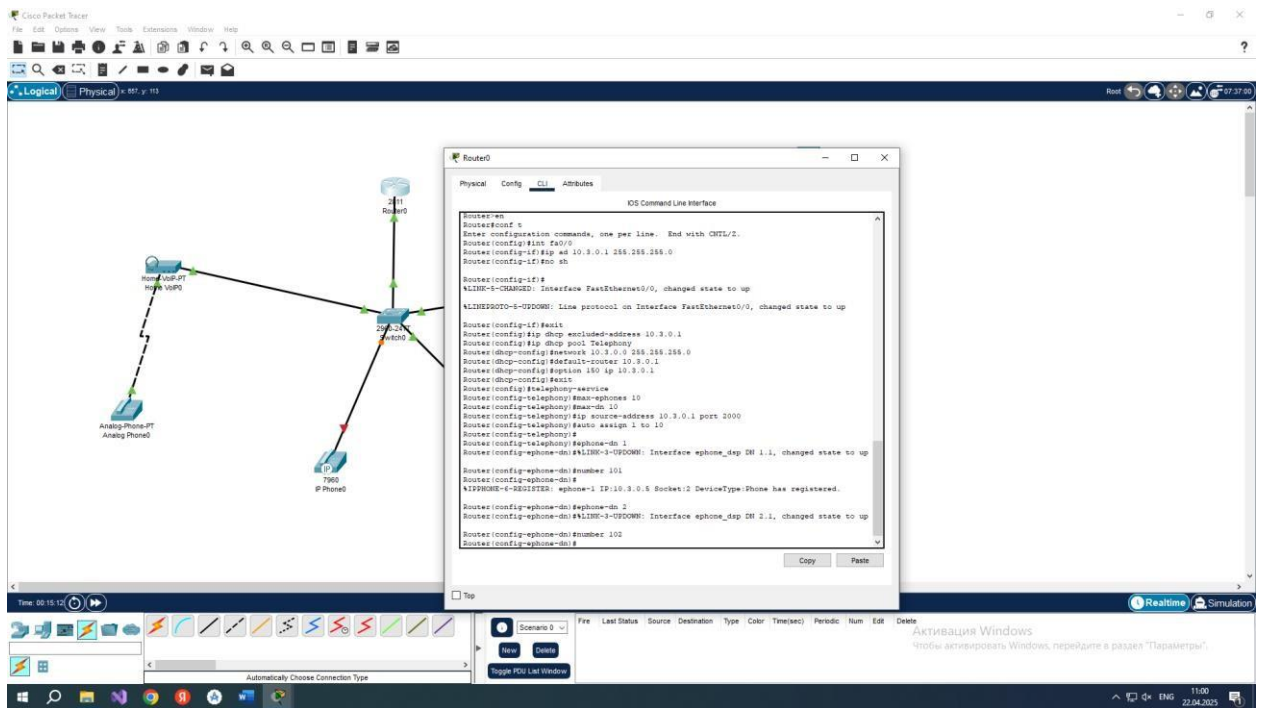
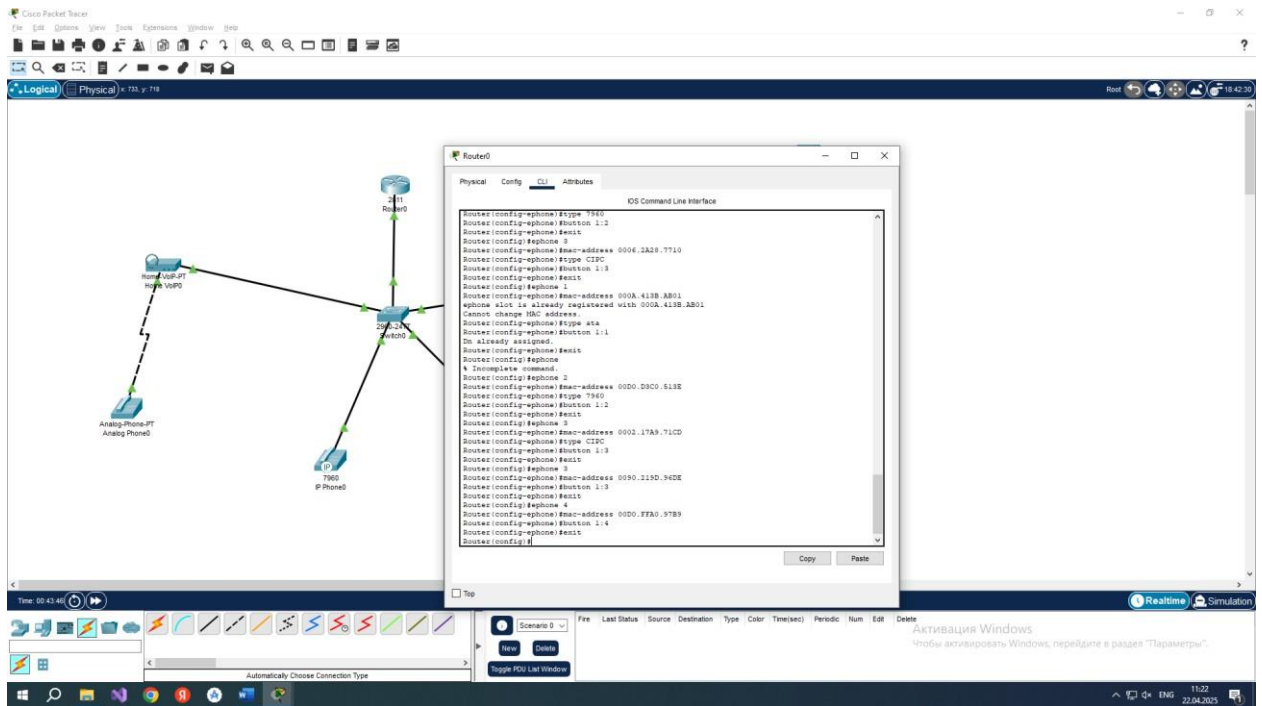
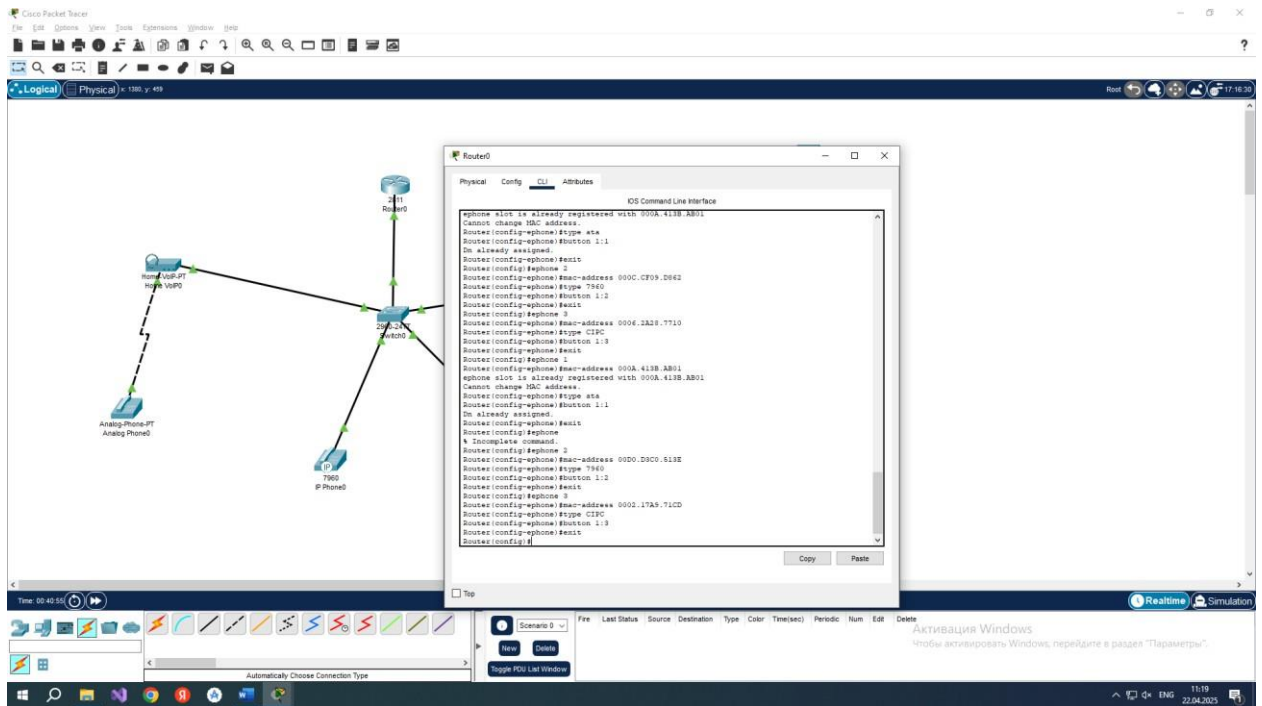


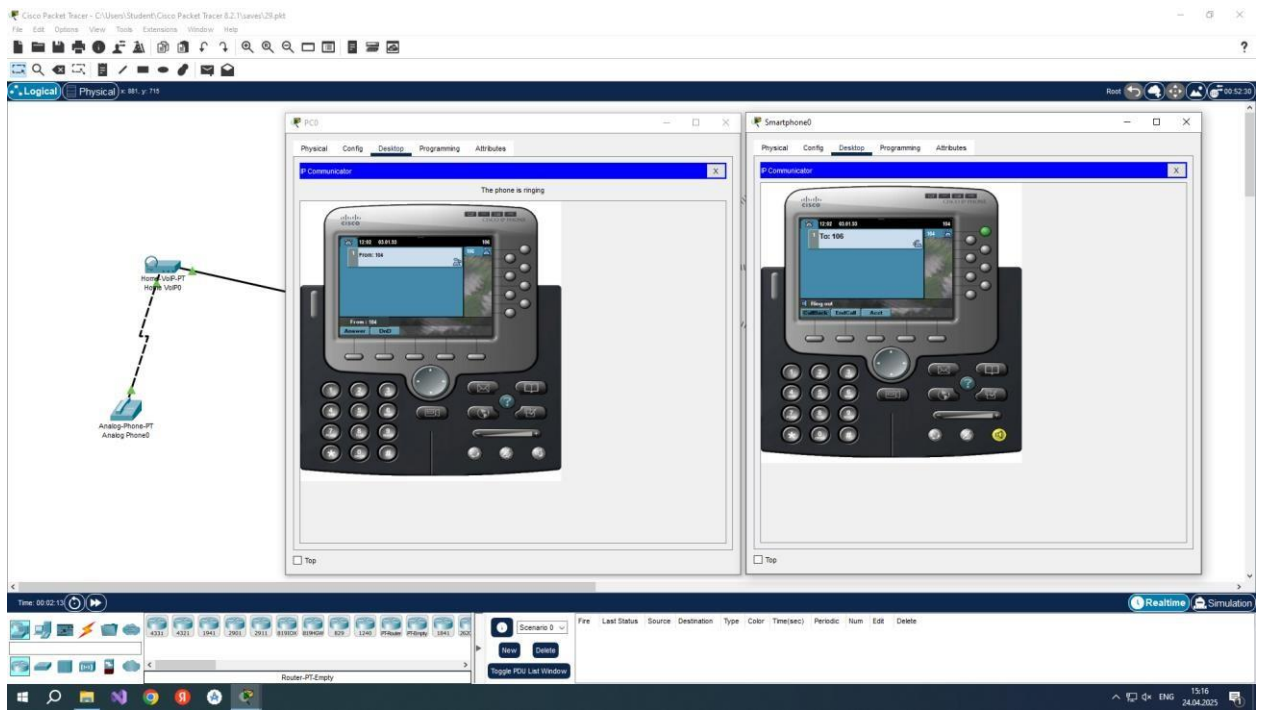
ПРАКТИЧЕСКАЯ 29

Романов feat's Полудницын









ЧПОК И ГОТОВО