

A Project Report
on
SMART/MORDEN BLIND STICK

*Submitted in partial fulfillment of the
requirement for the award of the degree of*

BCA



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Abstract

A smart stick concept is devised to provide a smart electronic aid for blind people . Blind and visually impaired find difficulties in detecting obstacles during walking in the street.The system is intended to provide artificial vision and object detection, real time assistance via making use of Arduino UNO.

The main objective of our project is to provide a sound based assistance to blind people.

The existing devices for the visually impaired only focus on travelling from one location to another.

The device is aimed to help visually impaired with the same maneuver as that of sighted people.

A brief study had been carried out to understand various issues related to the projectwhich involves providing a smart electronic aid for blind people to provide artificial vision and object detection, real assistance via using Arduino Uno. Our project mainly focuses on the visually impaired people who cannot walkindependently environment.

The system consists of ultrasonic sensors, and the feedback is receive through audio.The aim of the overall system is to provide a low cost and efficient navigation and obstacle detection aid for blind which gives which gives a sense of artificial by providing information about the environmental scenario of static and dynamic object round them, so that they can walk independently.

Acknowledgement

The satisfaction and euphoria that accompany the successful completion of any task would be incomplete without the mention of people, who are responsible for the completion of the project and who made it possible, because success is outcome of hard work and perseverance, but steadfast of all is encouraging guidance. So with gratitude we acknowledge all those whose guidance and encouragement served us to motivate towards the success of the project work.

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*We are thankful to all the faculties and laboratory staffs of **AI Department, Galgotias University, Greater Noida** for helping us in all possible manners during the entire period.*

Finally, we acknowledge the people who mean a lot to us, our parents, for their inspiration, unconditional love, support, and faith for carrying out this work to the finishing line. We want to give special thanks to all our friends who went through hard times together, cheered us on, helped us a lot, and celebrated each accomplishment

*Lastly, to the **Almighty**, for showering His Blessings and to many more, whom we didn't mention here.*

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviation 1:	UNO	One
Abbreviation 2:	GPS	Global Positioning System
Abbreviation 3:	AI	Artificial Intelligence
Abbreviation 4:	TTS	Text to Speech

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

Smart Blind Stick Using Arduino

Eye sight plays a major role in collecting most of the information from the real world and that information will be processed by brain, visually impaired people suffer inconveniences in their daily life and social life. Blindness or visual impairment is condition that affects many people around the world. This condition leads to the loss of the valuable senses of vision. Worldwide there are millions of people who are visually impaired , where many of them are blind. The need for assistive devices was and will be continuous. There is a wide range of navigation systems and tools existing for visually impaired individuals. The blind person truly requires an identifying objects.

Objectives

The main objective of our project is to provide a sound based assistance to blind people. Here we are trying to develop a system that helps blind person to travel independently and works efficiently. Current navigationdevice for the visually impair focus on travelling from one location to another. Our project focuses on designing a device for blind people that help them to travel independently and also it must be comfortable to use. The proposed device is used for guiding individuals who are blind or partially sighted. The device used to help blind people to move with the same ease and confidence as a sighted people.

CHAPTER 2

LITERATURE REVIEW

Literature Survey

A literature survey is a proof essay of sorts. It is a study of relevant literature materials in relation to a topic we have been given. For thorough development of the device Smart Stick for Blind using Arduino Uno, we need to go through each and every technical aspect related to it. This chapter provides an introduction to the area of research. A brief Study and Survey has been carried out to understand various issues related to the project which involves providing a smart electronic aid for blind people to provide artificial vision and object detection, real time assistance via using arduino. Our project mainly focuses on the visually impaired people who cannot walk independently in unfamiliar environment. The main aim of our project is to develop a system that helps blind people to move independently. Smart Stick for the blind stick usually consists of three parts to help people travel with a greater degree of psychological comfort and independence:

- 1.sensing the immediate environment for obstacles and hazards
- 2.providing information to move left and right
- 3.orientation during travel.

References

The references used here, are :-

- Ijert.org research - smart blind stick using arduino.
- Multi Functional blind Stick for visually impaired people.
- Ijltet.org journal- smart blind stick

CHAPTER 3

PROPOSED MODEL

Theoretical Background

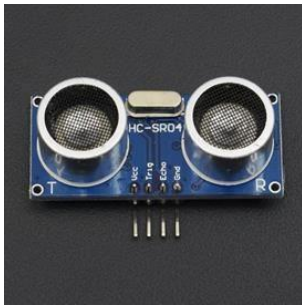
The proposed system consists of three main units :- Ultrasonic Sensor Unit, Arduino Unit and Audio Conversion part.

Ultrasonic Sensor - High frequency sound wave generated ultrasonic sensors. The time interval between sending the signal and receiving the echo is calculated by sensor to determine the distance to an object.

Arduino Unit - This module deals with the taking input from the obstacles coming across the way and giving output according to that input using sound notifications.

Voice Command Module.- This module deals with giving the instructions to the blind user about the obstacles through buzzer sound.

Components Required-



Ultrasonic Sensor

(The HC-SR04 Ultrasonic Distance Sensor is a sensor used for detecting the distance to an object using sonar).

Arduino UNO

(The Arduino UNO is an open-source microcontroller board based on the Microchip ATmega328P microcontroller and developed by Arduino cc. The board is equipped with sets of digital and analog input/output pins).



**Arduino Buzzer-**

(A piezo buzzer is basically a tiny speaker that you can connect directly to an Arduino; from the arduino you can make sounds with a buzzer by using tone).

9V Battery -

The battery is used to provide power supply to the system for its operation.



**LED**

(A light-emitting diode is a semiconductor light source that emits light when current flows through it)

Jumper Cables -

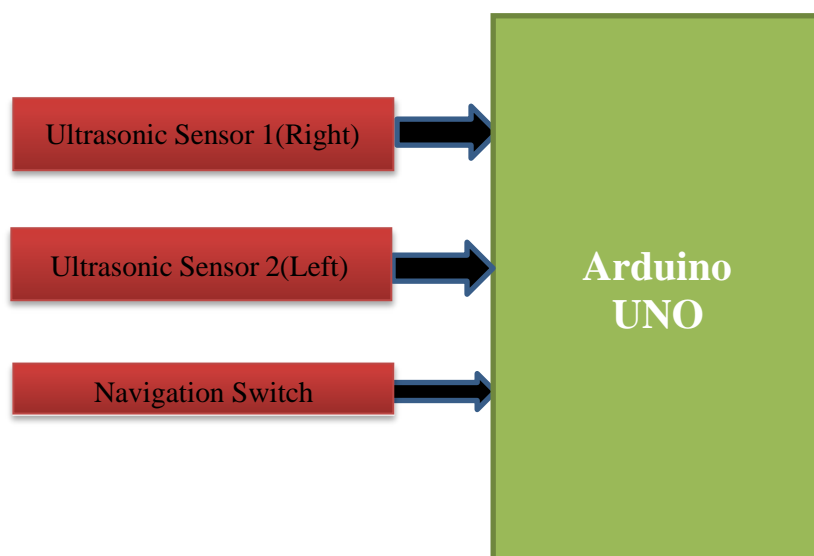
Jumper wires are used for making connections between items on your breadboard and your Arduino's header pins. Use them to wire up all your circuits!



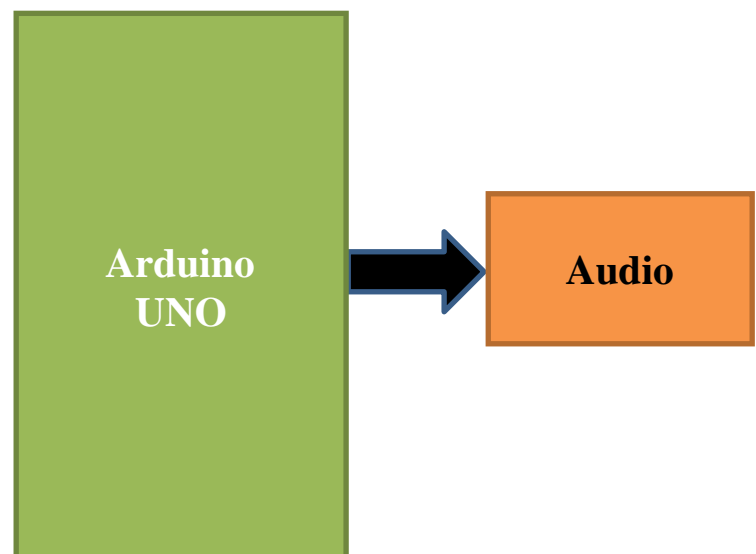
CHAPTER 4

DESIGN PROCESS

Block Diagram of Smart Blind Stick (Transmitter)



Block Diagram of Smart Blind Stick (Reciever)



Code - Arduino for Smart Blind Stick

```
//  
  Program for Smart Blind Stick  
  Date : 5/10/2022  
//  
  
// defines pins numbers  
const int trigPin = 9;  
const int echoPin = 10;  
const int buzzer = 11;  
const int ledPin = 13;  
  
// defines variables  
long duration;  
int distance;  
int safetyDistance;  
  
void setup() {  
  pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT); // Sets the trigPin as an Output  
  pinMode(echoPin, INPUT); // Sets the echoPin as an Input  
  pinMode(buzzer, OUTPUT);  
  pinMode(ledPin, OUTPUT);  
  Serial.begin(9600); // Starts the serial communication  
}  
  
void loop() {  
  // Clears the trigPin  
  digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);  
  delayMicroseconds(2);  
  
  // Sets the trigPin on HIGH state for 10 micro seconds  
  digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);  
  delayMicroseconds(10);  
  digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);  
  
  // Reads the echoPin, returns the sound wave travel time in microseconds  
  duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);  
  
  // Calculating the distance  
  distance= duration*0.034/2;
```

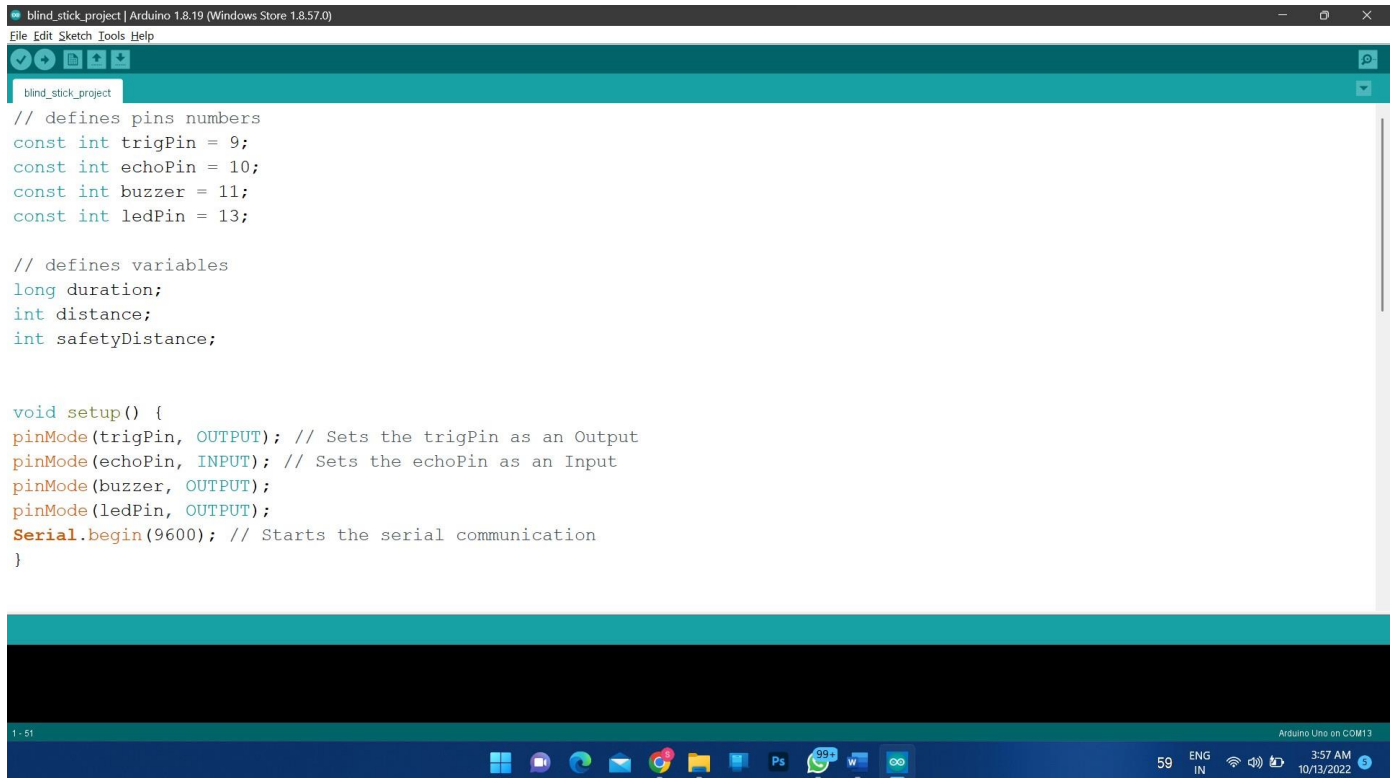


```
safetyDistance = distance;
if (safetyDistance <= 5){
  digitalWrite(buzzer, HIGH);
  digitalWrite(ledPin, HIGH);
}

else{
  digitalWrite(buzzer, LOW);
  digitalWrite(ledPin, LOW);
}

// Prints the distance on the Serial Monitor
Serial.print("Distance: ");
Serial.println(distance);
```

Code Snippets-



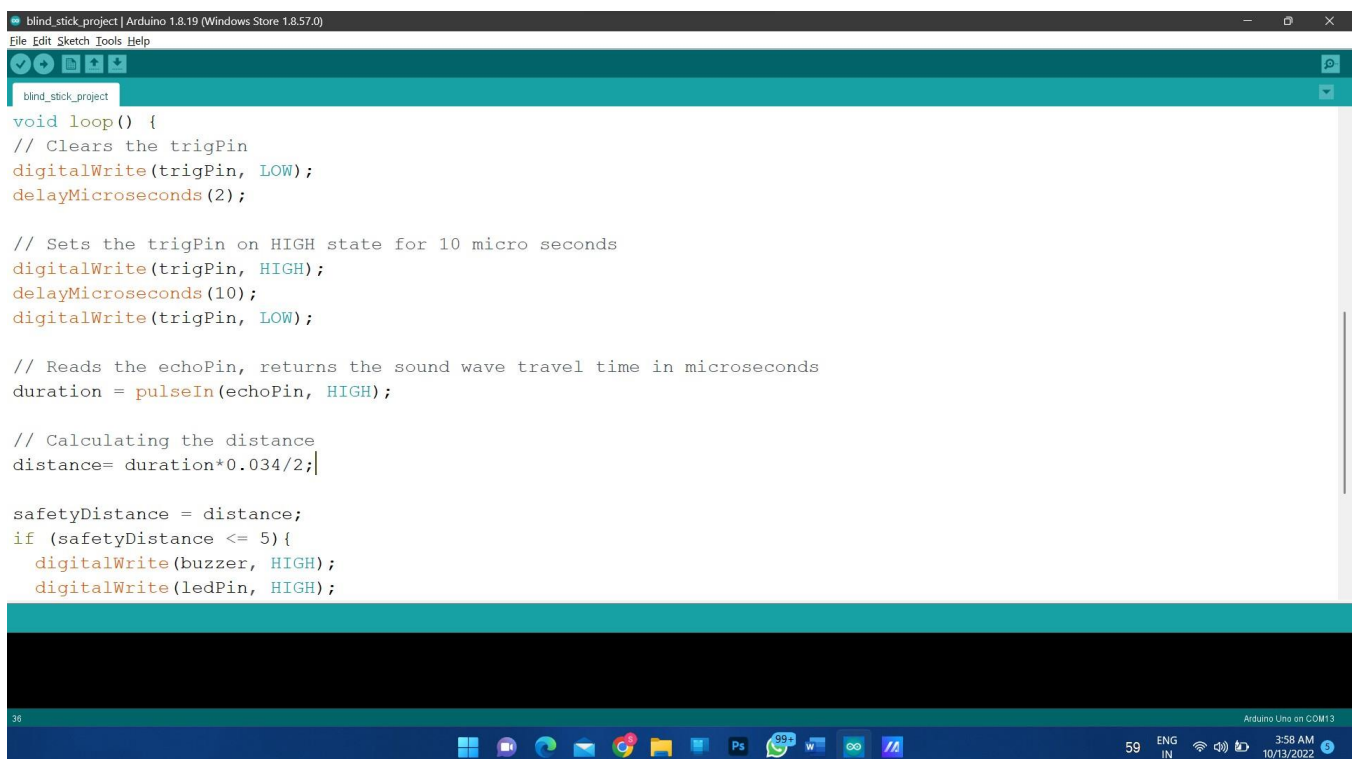
The screenshot shows the Arduino IDE interface with a project named 'blind_stick_project'. The code in the editor defines pin numbers and variables for a setup function. The IDE title bar indicates 'blind_stick_project | Arduino 1.8.19 (Windows Store 1.8.57.0)'. The menu bar includes 'File', 'Edit', 'Sketch', 'Tools', and 'Help'. The toolbar contains icons for opening, saving, and running the sketch. The status bar at the bottom shows '1: 51' and 'Arduino Uno on COM13'.

```
blind_stick_project

// defines pins numbers
const int trigPin = 9;
const int echoPin = 10;
const int buzzer = 11;
const int ledPin = 13;

// defines variables
long duration;
int distance;
int safetyDistance;

void setup() {
  pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT); // Sets the trigPin as an Output
  pinMode(echoPin, INPUT); // Sets the echoPin as an Input
  pinMode(buzzer, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(ledPin, OUTPUT);
  Serial.begin(9600); // Starts the serial communication
}
```



The screenshot shows the Arduino IDE interface with the same project. The code in the editor defines the loop function, which handles the trigPin, echoPin, and buzzer/ledPin. The IDE title bar and menu bar are the same as the previous screenshot. The status bar at the bottom shows '38' and 'Arduino Uno on COM13'.

```
blind_stick_project

void loop() {
  // Clears the trigPin
  digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
  delayMicroseconds(2);

  // Sets the trigPin on HIGH state for 10 micro seconds
  digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);

  // Reads the echoPin, returns the sound wave travel time in microseconds
  duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);

  // Calculating the distance
  distance= duration*0.034/2;

  safetyDistance = distance;
  if (safetyDistance <= 5){
    digitalWrite(buzzer, HIGH);
    digitalWrite(ledPin, HIGH);
  }
}
```

Methodology

The working of the system begins when the power supply is given. The Smart Blind Stick will have an Ultrasonic Sensor, LDR, Arduino UNO, Buzzer.

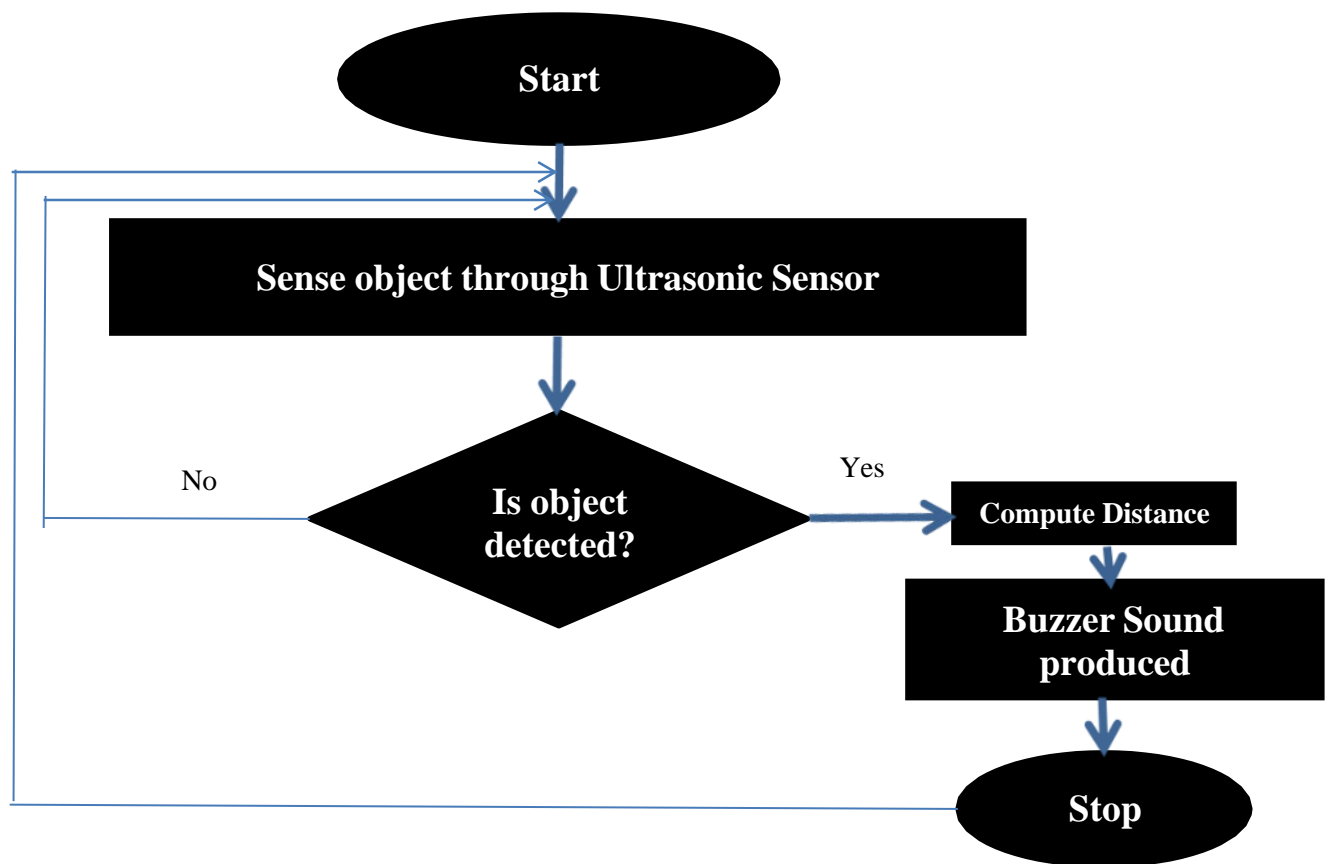
All the components are connected to arduino UNO for processing.

ADC and DAC takes place in the Arduino. Additional navigation efficiency is provided through Buzzer.

Basically, according to the distance assumed in the code , the ultrasonic sensors works according to that and if any obstacles comes across then blind stick detects the obstacles as an input function.

Then, after receiving the input from the ultrasonic sensors , it will notify the user by giving the notification in the form of sound.

This sound will be buzzer sound, ensuring the user is notified and saved from the obstacles he/she comes across.



CHAPTER 4

RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

Results

The project was made with the working hardware model, detecting the obstacles if come across any obstacles.

The blind stick proposed model can aid the virtually impaired user by helping him/her navigate through different terrains and obstacles.

With the advantages, that it is low cost, fast response, low power consumption, lightweight and ability receive the feedback through buzzer audio.

Detecting the obstacle with the help of Ultrasonic sensors and it can provide notification to user holding it in the sound form via arduino buzzer.

Facilitate easier communication in case of emergency.

CHAPTER 4

APPLICATIONS

Applications

It works as a navigation device for the blind people by alerting them about dangers. The system is applied in automotive parking sensors and obstacles warning system. It is applied during the measurement of object distance.

Robotics

barriers. Auto

detection.

With little software and sensor up gradation, can be extensible to any other application and specification.

CHAPTER 5

CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURE SCOPE

Conclusions

The project proposed the design and architecture of a new concept which is made in India and cheap in price of Smart Electronic Guiding Stick for blind people.

The blind stick proposed in this paper can aid the visually impaired user by helping him/her navigate through different terrains and obstacles.

The advantage of the system lies in the fact that it can prove to be very low cost solution to millions of blind person worldwide.

The proposed combination of various working units makes a real-time system that monitors position of the user and provide dual feedback making navigation more safe and secure.

It can be further improved to have more decision taking capabilities by employing varied types of sensors and thus could be used for different applications.

It aims to solve the problems faced by the blind people in their daily life. The system also takes measures to ensure their safety.

Future Scope

In future, we will be modifying the proposed model in better way .

Initiating with the addition of Bluetooth module for proper on and off functioning.

Integration of GPS module for detecting location of user , in case of an emergency.

GPS module will be integrated in combination of Bluetooth Module of Arduino UNO connecting it to the mobile phone for better and smooth location detection.

Besides, soil moisture detector can be implemented for detecting the amount of moisture in the soil , providing the safer access of the path to the user.

At last , in order to improve the sound notification we are planning to implement sound module which will give instruction in voice form.

The stick system presented in the paper uses artificial intelligence along with various sensors in real time to help the visually disabled people to navigate their environment independently. Image recognition, collision detection and obstacle detection are the three tasks performed by the system.

References

Journals

Reference 1 : [https://www.ijert.org/research/smart-stick-for-blind-using-raspberry-pi\[-IJERTCONV4IS22026.pdf](https://www.ijert.org/research/smart-stick-for-blind-using-raspberry-pi[-IJERTCONV4IS22026.pdf) - IEEE paper].

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<https://www.ijert.org/smart-blind-stick-2>

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_RpSaj9j-GY

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4aHnO02MdpE>

